

# MEN'S & WOMEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE FOR USE IN UGANDA Version Date: March 30th, 2017

**FINAL** 



# A. SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

First, we want to ask you some questions about your background, including a few questions about your home, your family, and the activities that you do. Remember that you can refuse to answer any question.

## MODULE A1: SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC INFO – ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
A1	How old are you?		
		Ll years	
A2	What is the highest standard or grade you	None	
	have completed at school?	Pre-primary1	
	·	Adult2	
		Primary 1 3	
		Primary 2 4	
		Primary 3 5	
		Primary 4 6	
		Primary 5 7	
		Primary 6 8	
		Primary 7 9	
		Primary + course (vocational)	
		Senior 1	
		Senior 2	
		Senior 3	
		Senior 4	
		Senior 4 + course (vocational)	
		Senior 5	
		Senior 6	
		Senior + course (vocational)	
		Ordinary diploma	
		University	
		Don't know	
		Refuse	
А3	What is your tribe?	[TO BE CUSTOMIZED BY LOCATION]	
		Don't know99	
		Refuse to answer97	
		Other (specify)96	
A4	What is your religion?	Christianity (Roman, Church of Uganda, Anglican, or other) 1	
		Muslim	
		Traditional 3	
		No religion (Atheist/Agnostic) 4	> A6
		Other	
		Don't know	> A6
		Refuse to answer	> A6
A5	How important are religious beliefs to the	Very important 1	
	way you live your life? Would you say they	Somewhat important2	
	are VERY IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT	Not important3	
	IMPORTANT, or NOT IMPORTANT?	Don't know99	
		Refuse to answer97	

# MODULE A2: SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS – <u>ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.</u>

Now,	Now, I want to ask you some questions about your home environment.					
#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP			
A6	Who do you live with?	Partner(s)				
	INTERVIEWER TO READ OUT OPTIONS	Children your partner had with another man				
	[MARK ALL THAT APPLY]	Parents				
		Living alone8				

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP	Enabl ed for
Now	I'd like to ask you about your household access t	to and ownership of a number of items that could be used to gener	ate	
incon				
Α7	Does anyone in your household currently	YES NO		
	have any of the following items?	A AGRICULTURAL LAND (PLOTS/PIECES)		
		<b>B</b> LARGE LIVESTOCK (OXEN, CATTLE)1 0		
		C SMALL LIVESTOCK (GOATS, PIGS, SHEEP)1 0		
		<b>D</b> CHICKENS, DUCKS, TURKEYS, PIGEONS1 0		
		<b>E</b> FISH POND OR FISHING EQUIPMENT1 0		
		<b>F</b> FARM EQUIPMENT (NON-MECHANIZED: HAND TOOLS,		
		ANIMAL-DRAWN PLOUGH)1 0		
		<b>G</b> FARM EQUIPMENT (MECHANIZED: TRACTOR-PLOUGH,		
		POWER TILLER, TREADLE PUMP)1 0		
		H NON FARM BUSINESS EQUIPMENT		
		(SOLAR PANELS USED FOR RECHARGING,		
		SEWING MACHINE,		
		BREWING EQUIPMENT, FRYERS)1 0		
		I HOUSE OR OTHER STRUCTURES1 0		
		J LARGE CONSUMER DURABLES		
		(REFRIGERATOR, SOFA, TV)		
		K SMALL CONSUMER DURABLES		
		(RADIO, COOKWARE)1 0		
		<b>L</b> CELL PHONE		
		N MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION		
		(BICYCLE, MOTORCYCLE, CAR)1 0		
A7A	Is your spouse/partner the owner of any	NO		Sex=2
	land?	YES		(M)
		Don't know99		
		N/A98		
Α	Are you the owner of any land?	NO		
		YES		,
		Don't know99		Sex= (
		N/A98		
A7A	Are you the owner of any land?	NO0		
_f	,	YES1		Sex=1
_		Don't know99		(W)
		N/A98		` ′
A15	Who provides the main source of income in	Self		
	your household?	Partner2		1
	·	Self and partner about equally		1

	[Mark only one option]	Parents (of self or partner)4		
		Other relatives		
		Children (including adult children)		
		Other (specify)96		
		Don't know99		
		Refuse to answer97		
A17	What is/was your main occupation?	Professional (e.g. nurse, teacher, doctor, engineer)1		
		Manager/executive/official in business or government2		
		Clerical/office workers (e.g. secretary, office worker)		
	[Mark only one option]	Service worker (e.g. maid/domestic worker, waiter, driver) 4		
		Artisan/craftsmen (e.g. tailor, shoemaker)5		
		Trading/own business6		
		Farming/Fishing7		
		Construction/manufacturing/other manual labor8		
		House work (in own home)9		
		Student/unpaid apprenticeship10		
		Unable to work11		
		Other, specify 96		
		Refuses to answer97		
A16	In the past 3 months, were you	Employed for wage		
	,	Working on own/family farm/business		
	INTERVIEWER READ RESPONSE OPTIONS	Not employed		
		Student4		
	[Mark only one option]	Retired5	> A19	
	[main am, and aparen]	Unable to work (too old, too young, sick or disabled)		
		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
A18	Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree,	Strongly agree1		
	disagree, or strongly disagree with the	Agree2		
	following statement: My work or	Disagree3		
	employment situation is mostly stable.	Strongly disagree4		
FILTER:	ASK THE REST OF THE MODULE TO ALL RESPON		L	
A19	If you consider your current income, are you	With great difficulty1		
	and this household able to make ends meet	With some difficulty2		
	with: great difficulty, some difficulty, a little	With a little difficulty3		
	difficulty, fairly easily, easily, or very easily?	Fairly easily4		
	difficulty, family easily, easily, or very easily.	Easily5		
		Very easily6		
		Don't know99		
		Refuses to answer/Does not answer97		
USF VI	SUAL AID 1	Treatures to diswell poets flot diswell initial		
JJL VI				
A20	How often can your household afford <u>Basic</u>	Never0		
	Items (for example food or shelter)? NEVER,	Sometimes1		
	SOMETIMES, OFTEN, OR ALWAYS?	Often2		
		Always3		
	INTERVIEWER: Please consider the frequency	Don't know99		
	that the participant is unable to meet any	Refuses to answer/Does not answer97		
	particular need, not all needs. For example, if			
	the participant has shelter but lacks food			
	often, select "often".			
A21	How often can your household afford	Never0		
	Important Items (clothing or school fees or	Sometimes1		
	health care)	Often2		
		Always3		
		Don't know99		

# **B. CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES**

## MODULE B1: BASIC CHILDHOOD INFORMATION - ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

**FOR RESPONDENT AGED 15-17 DELIVER INSTRUCTIONS IN THIS FORMAT:** These questions will ask you about your life when you were growing up and the relationship you had with your parents or the people who cared for you then up until now.

**FOR RESPONDENTS OVER 18 DELIVER INSTRUCTIONS IN THIS FORMAT:** These questions will ask you about your life when you were growing up and the relationship you had with your parents or the people who cared for you before you turned 18.

[INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWERS: Please be sensitive in asking these questions to people who have been orphaned. Mark N/A

where necessary to avoid asking upsetting questions.]

#	necessary to avoia asking upsetting questions.  QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP	
B1	Who did you live with mostly growing up?	Both mother and father1		
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Mostly or only my mother2		
		Mostly or only my father3		
		With relatives4		
		On my own5		
		Foster home or orphanage6		
		Other96		
B2	What is the highest standard or grade that	Not sure – none23		
	your mother completed at school?	Not sure – some or complete primary20		
		Not sure – some or complete secondary21		
		Not sure – more than secondary22		
		None0		
		Pre-primary1		
		Adult2		
		Primary 13		
		Primary 24		
		Primary 35		
		Primary 46		
		Primary 57		
		Primary 68		
		Primary 79		
		Primary + course (vocational)10		
		Junior 126		
		Junior 227		
		Junior 328		
		Senior 1		
		Senior 2		
		Senior 3		
		Senior 4		
		Senior 4 + course24		
		Senior 5		
		Senior 6		
		Senior + course (vocational)		ļ
		Ordinary diploma		
		University		
		Other96		
		Don't know99		

		Refuse97		
		N/A98		
В3	What is the highest standard or grade that	Not sure – none23		
	your <b>father completed</b> at school?	Not sure – some or complete primary20		
		Not sure – some or complete secondary21		
		Not sure – more than secondary22		
		None0		
		Pre-primary1		
		Adult2		
		Primary 13		
		Primary 24		
		Primary 35		
		Primary 46		
		Primary 57		
		Primary 68		
		Primary 79		
		Primary + course (vocational)10		
		Junior 1		
		Junior 2		
		Junior 3		
		Senior 1		
		Senior 212		
		Senior 313		
		Senior 414		
		Senior 4 + course24		
		Senior 515		
		Senior 616		
		Senior + course (vocational)17		
		Ordinary diploma18		
		University19		
		Other96		
		Don't know99		
		Refuse97		
		N/A98		
B4	When you were a child, did your mother	NO0		
	work outside the home?	YES1		
		Don't know99		
		N/A98		
B5_a	[FILTER: FOR 15-17 years old]:		1	If A1<
do	[FIETER: FOR 13-17 years old].	years years		19
uo	Until now, how many years did you live	755.15		AND
		I did not know him90		
	with your biological father?	He died before I was born91		A1> 14
	MUDITE OO IS THE DECRONDENT DOSCAULT	The died before I was bottom	]	14
	WRITE 90 IF THE RESPONDENT DOESN'T			
	KNOW HIS BIOLOGICAL FATHER.			
	WRITE 91 IF THE BIOLOGOCIAL FATHER			
	DIED BEFORE THE RESPONDENT WAS			
	BORN.			
	WRITE -97 IF THE RESPONDENT REFUSES			
	TO ANSWER.			
	ROUND TO THE HIGHER NUMBER OF			
	YEARS.			
B5_a	[FILTER: FOR 18+ years old]:		1:	If A1>
dult		L— J years	1	18
	Between the ages of 0-18, how many years			

did you live with your biological father?	I did not know him90	
and you live with your biological jutiler.	He died before I was born	
WRITE 90 IF THE RESPONDENT DOESN'T	The died before I was botti	
WRITE 90 IF THE RESPONDENT DOESN T		
KNOW HIS BIOLOGICAL FATHER.		
WRITE 91 IF THE BIOLOGOCIAL FATHER		
DIED BEFORE THE RESPONDENT WAS		
BORN.		
WRITE -97 IF THE RESPONDENT REFUSES		
TO ANSWER.		
ROUND TO THE HIGHER NUMBER OF		
YFARS.		

### MODULE B2: GENDER RELATIONS IN CHILDHOOD HOUSEHOLD - ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
В6	Thinking about your childhood, who had	MOTHER1	
	the final word in your household about	FATHER/MOTHER'S PARTNER2	
	large investments such as buying a	MOTHER & FATHER/MOTHER'S PARTNER EQUALLY 3	
	motorcycle, a cow, land, bicycle, or a car?	MYSELF 4	
		SOMEONE ELSE5	
		Other96	
		DON'T KNOW99	
		NOT APPLICABLE98	

#### **USE VISUAL AID 2**

When you were a child, how often did <u>your father or another man in the home who was not a domestic worker</u> do the following tasks: NEVER. SOMETIMES. OFTEN. or VERY OFTEN?

John Willing (USINS: TVE VEH), SOLVIET HIVES, OF VEH), OF VEH)								
			SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY	DON'T	N/A	
		NEVER SOMETIMES		G	OFTEN	KNOW		
В7	Prepare food	0	1	2	3	99	98	
B8	Clean the house	0	1	2	3	99	98	
B9	Wash clothes	0	1	2	3	99	98	
B10	Clean the bathroom or toilet	0	1	2	3	99	98	
B11	Take care of you or your siblings	0	1	2	3	99	98	
B13	Help you with your homework	0	1	2	3	99	98	

### USE VISUAL AID 2

**FOR RESPONDENTS <u>OLDER THAN 18</u> DELIVER INSTRUCTIONS IN THIS FORMAT:** Between the ages of 13 and 18, how often did you do the following tasks: NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, VERY OFTEN?

**FOR RESPONDENTS** <u>YOUNGER THAN 18</u> **DELIVER THE INSTRUCTIONS IN THIS FORMAT:** Since you turned 13 until now, how often did you do the following tasks: NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, VERY OFTEN?

		NEVER	NEVER SOMETIMES		VERY OFTEN	DON'T KNOW	N/A
B14	Prepare food	0	1	2	3	99	98
B15	Clean the house	0	1	2	3	99	98
B16	Wash clothes	0	1	2	3	99	98
B17	Clean the bathroom or toilet	0	1	2	3	99	98
B18	Take care of your siblings	0	1	2	3	99	98
B20	Helped a sibling or another child with his/her homework	0	1	2	3	99	98

### MODULE B3. GENDERED EXPERIENCE OF CHILDHOOD - ASK TO ALL RESPONDENTS.

#### USE VISUAL AID 3

Now I will read some statements about how your childhood was different than your sisters'. If you didn't have sisters, think about other female relatives or neighbors who were about your same age. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.

or stro	ongly disagree.						
	ared to your sisters or to girls in your borhood	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW	Enabled 1
B21	it was easier for you and your brothers to go outside the home	1	2	3	4	99	Sex=2
B22	you and your brothers had more free time because you were not expected to do chores like your sisters and other girls	1	2	3	4	99	Sex=2
B23	you and your brothers had less free time because you were expected to earn money for our family	1	2	3	4	99	Sex=2
B21_ f	it was easier for your brothers or boys in your neighborhood to go outside the home	1	2	3	4	99	Sex=1
B22_ f	Your brothers or other boys in the neighborhood had more free time because they were not expected to do chores like your sisters and you	1	2	3	4	99	Sex=1
B23_ f	your brothers and other boys had less free time because they were expected to earn money for the family	1	2	3	4	99	Sex=1

#### MODULE B4. CHILDHOOD DISCIPLINE - ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

#### USE VISUAL AID 4

Now I'd like to ask you about how your parents reacted when you misbehaved as a child. I would like to know whether and how often each of the following things happened to you when you were growing up. Did they NEVER happen, did they happen only ONCE, did they happen TWO TO TEN TIMES, or did they happen OFTEN?

#	QUESTION			CODI	NG CATEGO	RIES		
	you were a child, a parent or adult caregiver ned you for misbehaving by	NEVER	ONCE	2-10 TIMES	OFTEN	DON'T KNOW	Refuse	N/A
B24	shouting/yelling/screaming at you	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B26	hitting you on your bottom with their bare hand	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B27	hitting or slapping you in the face or head	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B28	hitting you with an object (e.g., belt, paddle, stick, broom)	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B29	denying food or drink	0	1	2	3	99	97	98

B30	Who was the person who usually punished	MOTHER 1	
	you?	FATHER/MOTHER'S PARTNER2	

MOTHER & FATHER/MOTHER'S PARTNER EQUAL	LY3
SOMEONE ELSE	4
NEVER PUNISHED	5
DON'T KNOW	99
NOT APPLICABLE	

### MODULE B5: CHILDHOOD DIFFICULT LIFE CIRCUMSTANCES - ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

### USE VISUAL AID 4

Now some statements will be read to you, and we would like to know whether and how often each of the following things happened to you when you were growing up. Did they NEVER happen, did they happen only ONCE, did they happen TWO TO TEN TIMES, or did they happen OFTEN?

TEN TII	MES, or did they happen OFTEN?							
When	you were growing up	NEVER	ONCE	2-10 TIMES	OFTEN	DON'T KNOW	Refuse	N/A
B31	there were times when you did not have enough to eat.	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B32a	there were times when your parents/guardians were too drunk or intoxicated by drugs to take care of you	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B32b	a parent, guardian or other household member threatened to, or actually, abandoned you or threw you out of the house	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B32c	you heard or saw your mother being yelled at, screamed at, sworn at, insulted or humiliated by your father or her male partner.	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B33	you were insulted or humiliated by your mother or father or other caregiver in front of other people.	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B32	you saw or heard your mother being beaten by your father or her male partner.		1	2	3	99	97	98
B34	you were beaten, spanked, slapped, kicked or punched by your mother so hard that it left a mark or bruise.	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B34a	you were beaten, spanked, slapped, kicked or punched by <u>your father</u> so hard (or your mother's partner) that it left a mark or bruise.		1	2	3	99	97	98
B35	you had sex with someone because you were threatened, frightened, or forced	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B36	someone did something to you sexually that you did not want, for example fondling, pinching, grabbing, our touching you on or around your sexual body parts without permission.	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B37	you were beaten or physically punished at school by a teacher.	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B38	you were repeatedly made fun of, teased, intimidated, threatened or physically abused by other children in your school or in your community.	0	1	2	3	99	97	98

B39a	you lived with a household member who was depressed, mentally ill or suicidal.	NO
B39b	your parents got separated or divorced.	NO
B39c	your mother, father or guardian died.	NO

# **C. HOUSEHOLD RELATIONS**

The next questions are about <u>your life now and the relationships you have</u>. These questions are important for our study, and we thank you for your honest responses. Please remember you can skip any question that makes you uncomfortable.

[For interviewer: remember that a PARTNER is anyone that the respondent is in a relationship with, whether they are married or not, and have had sex or not.]

## MODULE C1: BASIC RELATIONSHIP INFORMATION - ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP	Enable d for
C1	Are you <u>currently</u> married, or living with a woman, or do you have a partner?  IF "MARRIED", ask: "Is your marriage	No relationship/Single	> C3a > C3a	
	traditional/customary or is it civil/religious?"  IF "HAS PARTNER", ask: "Are you living together with your partner?"  IF "HAS PARTNER, LIVING TOGETHER", ask: "Do you consider yourself married to the partner	Has partner, not living together5		
C1a	that you live with?"  Have you ever been married?	Yes	> C3c	C1 NOT in (2,3)
C3	Have you <u>ever</u> lived with an intimate partner?	Yes	> C4	C1 NOT in (2,3,4) and C1a=0
C2	Have you <u>ever</u> had a girlfriend? (sex=2) Have you <u>ever</u> had a boyfriend? (sex=1)	Yes	> C4 > C17	C1=1 and C1a=0 and C3=0
C3c	Were you or are you divorced, widowed or separated?	Separated / Divorced		C1=1,4, 5 and

				C1a=1
	- ASK TO EVER MARRIED OR CURRENTLY MARRIED			
C3a	Do you or did you ever have more than one wife	No0	C1 in	
	at the same time? (sex=2)	Yes, currently1	(2,3)	
	Does or did your husband ever have more than	Yes, in the past 2	or	
	one wife at the same time? (sev-1)		C1a-1	

## FOR EVER PARTNERED ONLY

C4	How old is your current or last partner?		
C4	now old is your current or last partner:	YEARS OLD	
C5	What is the highest standard or grade your	Not sure – none23	
	current or last partner has <b>completed</b> at	Not sure – some or complete primary20	
	school?	Not sure – some or complete secondary21	
		Not sure – more than secondary22	
		None0	
		Pre-primary1	
		Adult2	
		Primary 13	
		Primary 24	
		Primary 35	
		Primary 46	
		Primary 57	
		Primary 68	
		Primary 79	
		Primary + course (vocational)10	
		Junior 126	
		Junior 227	
		Junior 328	
		Senior 111	
		Senior 212	
		Senior 313	
		Senior 414	
		Senior 4 + course24	
		Senior 515	
		Senior 616	
		Senior + course (vocational)17	
		Ordinary diploma18	
		University19	
		Other96	
		Don't know99	
		Refuse97	
		N/A98	
C6	Do you and your current or last partner have	We have the same amount of	
	the same level of education, or do you have	schooling1	
	more schooling, or does she have more	I have more schooling2	
	schooling?	She has more schooling3	
		Don't know99	
C8a	What is/was your partner's main occupation?	Professional (e.g. nurse, teacher, doctor, engineer) 1	
		Manager/executive/official in business or government 2	
		Clerical/office workers (e.g. secretary, office worker) 3	

	[Mark only one option]	Service worker (e.g. maid/domestic worker, waiter, driver) 4 Artisan/craftsmen (e.g. tailor, shoemaker)
		Other, specify 96 Don't know
C7a	In the past 3 months, was your partner	Employed for wage
	INTERVIEWER READ RESPONSE OPTIONS	Not employed3 Student4
	[Mark only one option]	Retired5 Unable to work
		(too old, too young, sick or disabled)6 Don't know99
С9	Do you and your current or last partner earn the same amount of money, does she earn more money, or do you earn more money?	WE EARN ABOUT THE SAME AMOUNT
		DON'T KNOW99  NOT APPLICABLE98
C10	FILTER — ever married and currently married How old were you when you were married for the first time?	YEARS OLD
	Interviewer: for men married more than once, please write the man's age at his FIRST marriage.	Don't know99

# MODULE C2: HOUSEHOLD RELATIONS. ONLY EVER-PARTNERED MEN, EXCEPT WIDOWED.

Note to interviewer: if man has more than one partner, ask about PRINCIPAL PARTNER.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
C13	How would you characterize your relationship	VERY GOOD	
	with your partner [current or last] on the whole?	GOOD2	
		NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD3	
	Would you say it is VERY GOOD, GOOD, NEITHER	BAD4	
	GOOD NOT BAD, BAD, VERY BAD	VERY BAD5	
C14	Generally, you and your partner [current/last]	NEVER0	
	talk [or used to talk] about your worries and	RARELY 1	
	feelings	SOMETIMES2	
		OFTEN 3	
C15	Generally, you and your partner [current/last]	NEVER0	
	talk [or used to talk] about your partner's	RARELY 1	
	worries and feelings	SOMETIMES 2	
		OFTEN 3	
C16	How would you describe your sexual relationship	VERY SATISFYING	

with your partner?	SATISFYING2	
	UNSATISFYING3	
	VERY UNSATISFYING4	
	N/A98	
	Don't know99	
	Refuse to answer 97	

MODULE C3: TIME USE & DIVISION OF LABOR IN THE HOUSEHOLD.

THIS MODULE HAS TWO FILTERS: ASK DIVISION QUESTIONS ONLY FOR EVER-COHABITED WITH PARTNER, EXCEPT WIDOWED,

>>>TIME USE SHOULD BE ASKED TO ALL MEN.

USE V	USE VISUAL AID 5								
Next I	'd like to ask you about how yo							sks in your he  During	ousehold.
If you disregard the outside help you re performs the following									On one of these
#	Activity	Almost always you	Usually you	Shared equally or done together	Usually partner	Almost always partner	N/A	the last 7 days, on how many days did you?	days when you did this task, how many hours do you spend doing it?
C17	Washing clothes or doing laundry	1	2	3	4	5	98	days	hours
C18	Fetching water for the household (to and from the water source)	1	2	3	4	5	98	days	hours
C19	Going to the market for the household shopping	1	2	3	4	5	98	days	hours
C20	Cleaning the house and surroundings	1	2	3	4	5	98	days	hours
C21	Cleaning the bathroom or toilet	1	2	3	4	5	98	days	hours
C22	Cooking or helping to cook for the household	1	2	3	4	5	98	days	hours
C23	Foraging for firewood for the household	1	2	3	4	5	98	days	hours
C24	Searching for fodder or grazing for the household's animals	1	2	3	4	5	98	days	hours
C25	Carrying out any agricultural activity, whether farming, livestock, fishing, or forestry for salary, wages, or in-kind compensation	1	2	3	4	5	98	days	hours
C26	Carrying out any agricultural activity, whether farming, livestock, fishing, or forestry for no pay	1	2	3	4	5	98	days	hours

C27	Operating a non-farm business for cash or profit for your household, like a small shop or other income generating activity	1	2	3	4	5	98	days	hours
C28	Working in a non-farm business like a small shop not for pay	1	2	3	4	5	98	days	hours
C29	Socializing with family or friends							days	hours
C30	Sleeping								hours

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
C31	FILTER ONLY EVER COHABITATED, EXCEPT	YOU DO MORE WORK1	
	WIDOWED	YOUR PARTNER DOES MORE WORK2	
	Looking at this division of labor, who	YOUR PARTNER AND YOU DO AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF WORK	
	seems to do the most household work –	3	
	you or your partner?		
USE VI	SUAL AID 6		
C32	FILTER ONLY EVER COHABITATED, EXCEPT	VERY SATISFIED1	
	WIDOWED	SATISFIED2	
	How satisfied are you with this division of	UNSATISFIED3	
	household work?	VERY UNSATISFIED4	
C33	FILTER ONLY EVER COHABITATED, EXCEPT	VERY SATISFIED1	
	WIDOWED	SATISFIED2	
	In your opinion, how satisfied is your	UNSATISFIED3	
	partner with this division of household	VERY UNSATISFIED4	
	work?	DON'T KNOW99	

# MODULE C4: FINAL SAY IN THE HOUSEHOLD. <u>ONLY EVER-COHABITED WITH PARTNER MEN.</u>

#	QUESTION	CODING C	CODING CATEGORIES					
Who in your family or relationship usually has the final say on		Yourself	Partner	You and partner Someon jointly else		You and someone else jointly	NA	
C35	How to spend money on large investments such as buying a MOTORCYCLE, or a COW, or LAND bicycle or car?	1	2	3	4	5	98	
C37	How many children to have or the spacing of children?	1	2	3	4	5	98	
C38	Whether to use any contraception to avoid or delay pregnancy?	1	2	3	4	5	98	

## TO ALL WOMEN sex=1

Money_use_f (C38a)	Do you have any money of your own that you alone can decide how to use?	Yes
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#### MODULE C5: EMPIRICAL AND NORMATIVE EXPECTATIONS - GENDER ROLES & HOUSEHOLD LABOR. ASK ALL MEN.

### **USE VISUAL AID 3**

Now I will read some statements about what you think <u>other people in your community actually do</u>. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

#	STATEMENTS	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
C39	Most men in your community are the ones who make the decisions in their home	1	2	3	4	99
C40	Most men in your community do not do any caregiving or domestic work	1	2	3	4	99
C41	Most women in your community do not challenge their man's opinions and decisions even if they disagree with him.	1	2	3	4	99
C42	Most men in your community have more than one sexual partner.	1	2	3	4	99

#### USE VISUAL AID 3

Now I will read some statements similar to the ones I just asked. This time, please tell me what you think <u>people in your community expect others to do</u>. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

	,						
#	STATEMENTS	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW	
C43	Most people in your community expect men to have the final word about decisions in the home	1	2	3	4	99	
C44	Most people in your community think it is shameful if a man does caregiving or domestic work	1	2	3	4	99	
C45	Community members believe that a woman does not have the right to challenge her man's opinions and decisions even if she disagrees with him.	1	2	3	4	99	
C46	Most of your community disapproves of a man who has more than one sexual partner.	1	2	3	4	99	

# D. PARENTING and MEN'S RELATIONSHIP WITH CHILDREN

These questions are about your relationships with your children whether they are biologically yours or not. Please remember that the information you share with us will be kept confidential and will only be used for research purposes. If these questions don't relate to your situation, we will be able to skip to the next section very quickly. Thank you for understanding.

### MODULE D1: BASIC PARENTING INFO. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP	

D1	Do you have any children?	NO	> D47	
	Interviewer: Include biological and non-	PARTNER IS PREGNANT WITH		
	biological children that respondent consider	FIRST CHILD2	> D47	
	theirs.	Don't know99	> D47	
D2	How many children do you have?	CHILDREN		
D3a	How many of your children are boys?	Boys		
D3b	How many of your children are girls?	Girls		
D4	Are any of these children your biological children?	NO       0         YES       1         Don't know       99		
D5a	Age of youngest child (biological or not)  Interviewer: write in 0 if child is less than 1 year old.	years old		
D5b	Sex of youngest child (biological or not)  Interviewer: write in 0 if child is less than 1 year old.	Girl		

# MODULE D2: ANTENATAL CARE. ASK IF MEN <u>HAVE BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN ONLY</u>, IF PARTICIPANT DOES NOT HAVE BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN, SKIP TO NEXT MODULE D3.

In this section we will ask questions about <u>your youngest child</u> , even if this child is now grown up.					
#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP		
D6	Where did your partner give birth to your youngest child?	Health facility (e.g., hospital, clinic or health center)       1         At home       2         Other       96         Don't know       99			
D7	How often did you accompany the mother of your child to an antenatal care visit, during the pregnancy with your youngest child?  INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Did you accompany her to EVERY VISIT, to SOME VISITS, to ONE VISIT, NOT TO ANY VISIT, or DID YOU NOT KNOW IF SHE HAD ANY ANTENATAL VISITS, or DID SHE NOT RECEIVE ANY ANTENATAL CARE?	NEVER	>D14 >D14 >D14 >D14		
D8	Thinking only of your youngest child, where	DROP HER OFF AT THE ENTRANCE			

were you usually during the antenatal care	OR WAIT OUTSIDE	
visits you attended?	SIT IN THE WAITING ROOM2	
	JOIN HER FOR SOME OR ALL	
	OF VISIT WITH HEALTH PROVIDER 3	
INTERVIEWER READ OUT - Did you DROP		
HER OFF AT THE ENTRANCE OR WAIT		
OUTSIDE, SIT IN THE WAITING ROOM, or		
JOIN HER FOR SOME OR ALL OF THE VISIT		
WITH THE HEALTH PROVIDER?		

# MODULE D3: ANTENATAL CARE. ASK IF WOMEN <u>HAVE BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN ONLY</u>, IF PARTICIPANT DOES NOT HAVE BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN, SKIP TO NEXT MODULE D3.

In this s	In this section we will ask questions about <u>your youngest child</u> , even if this child is now grown up.					
#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP			
F_D6	Where did you give birth to your youngest child?	Health facility (e.g., hospital, clinic or health center) 1 At home				
F_D7	How often did your partner accompany you to antenatal care visits during the pregnancy with the youngest child?	NEVER	>D14 >D14			
	Did he accompany you to EVERY VISIT, to SOME VISITS, to ONE VISIT, NOT TO ANY VISIT, or DID YOU NOT KNOW IF SHE HAD ANY ANTENATAL VISITS, or DID YOU NOT RECEIVE ANY ANTENATAL CARE?	I did not/do not receive antenatal care	>D14			
F_D8	Thinking only of your youngest child, when your partner accompanied you to antenatal visits, where did he go at the clinic?  Did he DROP YOU OFF AT THE ENTRANCE OR WAIT OUTSIDE, SIT IN THE WAITING ROOM, or JOIN YOU FOR SOME OR ALL OF THE VISIT WITH THE HEALTH PROVIDER?	DROP ME OFF AT THE ENTRANCE OR WAIT OUTSIDE	F_D7 in (1,2,3)			

### MODULE D3: TIME USE - CAREGIVING. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS WITH CHILDREN (biological or not).

#### **USE VISUAL AID 5**

Let's think about the youngest child when she/he is or was living with you. Now I will ask you about the time you spent caring for this child and how you and your partner divided these tasks between you. Please tell me whether each task is almost always performed by you, usually by you, you and your partner share the task equally, it is usually done by your partner, almost always by your partner.

[Note for interviewer: If the respondent does not remember, or if the current youngest child is too young for these activities, please mark N/A.] For the time use questions, if the activity does not apply enter 98, NOT ZERO.

		If you disregard the outside help you receive from others, how do	During a	On one of
#	Activity	you and your partner divide the following tasks?	typical	these days

		Almost always you	Usually you	Shared equally or done together	Usually partner	Almost always Partner	N/A	week, on how many days would you?	when you did this, how many hours did you spend doing it?
D14	Providing the daily care of your child	1	2	3	4	5	98	days	hours
D17	Playing with the child or doing various leisure time activities	1	2	3	4	5	98	days	hours
D18	Scolding the child or using verbal discipline	1	2	3	4	5	98	n/a	n/a
D19	Spanking or beating the child or using other physical discipline	1	2	3	4	5	98	n/a	n/a
D20	Changing the child's diapers or clothes	1	2	3	4	5	98	days	hours
D21	Talking with the child about any personal matters in their lives	1	2	3	4	5	98	days	hours
D22	Helping the child with homework	1	2	3	4	5	98	days	hours
D23	Feeding or preparing food for your child	1	2	3	4	5	98	days	hours
D24	Bathing your child	1	2	3	4	5	98	days	hours

USE VI	USE VISUAL AID 3								
Please,	Please, tell me if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE OR STRONGLY DISAGREE with the following statement								
	STATEMENT  Strongly Agree  Agree  Disagree  Disagree  Don't know								
	·		1				l i		

	STATEMENT	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't know	Enabled for
F_D2	My partner spends too little time with our children						D1=1
7	on account of work.	1	2	3	4	96	and
							sex=1

# MODULE D4: NON-RESIDENTIAL BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN. <u>ASK ONLY TO MEN WITH BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN.</u>

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP	Enable for
D30	Do you have any biological children under 18	No0	> D34	

	years of age who <b>do not live</b> in your household?	Yes1	
D31	How often do you communicate with the child who is not living with you?	Never	D30=1
	Do you see him/her NEVER, ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR, EVERY TWO TO THREE MONTHS, ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH, ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK, or ALMOST EVERY DAY?	Once or twice a month	
D32	How often do you provide financial support to this child?  Is it NEVER, OCCASIONALLY, FREQUENTLY, or do YOU PAY FOR MOST EXPENSES?	Never       0         Occasionally       1         Frequently       2         I pay for most expenses       3	D30=1

# MODULE D5: CHILD DISCIPLINE TECHNIQUES; ASK RESPONDENTS WITH CHILDREN (D1 = YES), MODULE FOR ALL RESPONDENTS WITH CHILDREN

	se certain ways to teach children the right behavior or to address a behavior	•			ods that
Have you	. Please tell me If you have used this method <u>with your child/ren when he/sh</u> u u ever	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	N/A
D34	Explained to the child why his/her behavior was wrong	1	0	99	98
D35	Took away something your child liked or wanted to do (e.g. privileges), or forbade something (e.g. did not allow your child to leave the house)		0	99	98
D36	Shouted, or yelled at or screamed at your child	1	0	99	98
D38	Hit, spanked or slapped your child on any part of her/his body with your bare hand.	1	0	99	98
D39	Hit or slapped your child in the face or head	1	0	99	98
D41	Took away food or drink or withheld a meal from your child as punishment	1	0	99	98
D43	Hit your child on the bottom or elsewhere on the body with something like a belt, or stick or other hard object	1	0	99	98
D44	Gave him/her something else to do (distracted your child)	1	0	99	98
D45	Called him/her dumb, lazy or another name like that	1	0	99	98
D46	Beat him/her up, that is hit him/her over and over as hard as you could.	1	0	99	98
D46B	Threatened to leave or abandon your child	1	0	99	98
D46C	Threatened to invoke ghosts, evil spirits or harmful people	1	0	99	98
D46D	Forced your child to kneel or stand in a manner that results in pain	1	0	99	98
D46E	Locked your child out of house or in a dark room.	1	0	99	98
D46G	You let your child know when he/she is doing a good job with something.	1	0	99	98
D46H	You reward or give something extra to your child for obeying you or behaving well.	1	0	99	98
D46I	You compliment or praise your child when he/she behaves well or does something well.	1	0	99	98
D46K	You hug or kiss your child when he/she does something well.	1	0	99	98

D46L	You tell your child that you like it when he/she helps out around the	1	0	gg	98
	house.		U	33	30

#### MODULE D6: EMPIRICAL AND NORMATIVE EXPECTATIONS – CAREGIVING AND CHILD DISCIPLINE. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

#### **USE VISUAL AID 3**

Now I will read some statements about caregiving and discipline. Please tell me what you think <u>other people in your community actually do</u>. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

#	STATEMENTS	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
D47	Most women in your community are the ones who change diapers, give baths and feed the children, not the men.	1	2	3	4	99
D48	Most adolescent girls in your community stay home from school as often as necessary when they have to help around the house	1	2	3	4	99
D49	Most parents in your community physically punish their children when they misbehave.	1	2	3	4	99
D50	Most adolescent boys in your community stay home from school as often as necessary when they have to provide for the family	1	2	3	4	99
D51	Most teachers in your community physically punish children when they misbehave.	1	2	3	4	99
D52	Most people physically punish their children to ensure they become responsible and mature adults.	1	2	3	4	99

## USE VISUAL AID 3

Now I will read some statements about caregiving and discipline similar to the ones above. This time, please tell me what you think <u>people in your community expect others/you to do</u>. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

#	STATEMENTS	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
D53	Most people in your community expect the women to change diapers, give baths, and feed children, not the men.	1	2	3	4	99
D54	Most people in your community think that an adolescent should stay home from school as often as necessary if she is needed to help in the house.	1	2	3	4	99
D55	Most people in your community approve of parents physically punishing their child when he or she misbehaves.	1	2	3	4	99
D56	Your community would disapprove of boys who continue to go to school even though they have to provide for the family.	1	2	3	4	99
D57	Most people in your community approve of teachers physically punishing a child when he or she misbehaves.	1	2	3	4	99
D58	Most people in your community expect that	1	2	3	4	99

punishing children physically will make them			
responsible and mature adults.			

# E. WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC LIFE

### MODULE E1: WOMEN'S SOCIAL ROLES. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

#### **USE VISUAL AID 3**

Now I will read some statements about women in positions of leadership in your country and community. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
E1	Women are too emotional to be leaders.	1	2	3	4	99
E2	Women who participate in politics or leadership positions cannot also be good wives or mothers.	1	2	3	4	99
E3	Men make better political leaders than women.	1	2	3	4	99

Are yo	ou for or against a quota system or law which quarantees:	FOR	AGAINST	DON'T KNOW
E4	a fixed proportion of places or quotas for women in parliament or local government?	1	0	99

# **F. LAWS AND POLICIES**

This section will ask you about your views regarding various laws and polices in Uganda.

#### MODULE F1: LAWS AND POLICIES. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

#	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
F1	Do you feel inheritance laws (meaning laws that govern how property is inherited after a husband or a wife dies) in your country are FAIR TO BOTH MEN AND WOMEN, UNFAIR TO MEN, OR UNFAIR TO WOMEN?	Fair to both men and women       1         Unfair to men       2         Unfair to women       3         Don't know       99	

Now I will read a series of ideas for new legislation, and you tell me whether you think there should be a law to address the following issues. Please just tell me YES or NO.

,				
		YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
F2	Allowing consensual sex between unmarried young people	1	0	99
F3	Allowing safe abortion on demand	1	0	99
F4	Criminalizing marital rape	1	0	99
F5	Banning physical punishment of children by parents or other caregivers	1	0	99
F6	Banning physical punishment of children by teachers in schools	1	0	99

# QUESTIONS CODING CATEGORIES SKIP
------------------------------------

F7	Are there any laws in Uganda about	No0	> G1
	domestic violence?	Yes1	
		Don't know99	> G1

What do you think about domestic violence laws? Please tell me if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE OR STRONGLY DISAGREE with each one. Please answer honestly. There are no right or wrong answers here.

	STATEMENTS	CODING CATEGORIES							
		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree				
F8	Domestic violence laws are too harsh.	1	2	3	4				
F9	Domestic violence laws are not harsh enough.	1	2	3	4				
F10	The laws contribute to conflict in the family	1	2	3	4				
F11	Women are using the laws to dominate men	1	2	3	4				

## **G. VIOLENCE IN RELATIONSHIPS**

The interview is going very well so far and we're making good progress. The next set of questions asks about things which happened in your relationships with your female partners. Remember that everything you share here will be kept confidential and used only for research purposes.

## MODULE G1: RELATIONSHIP CONTROL; FOR EVER-PARTNERED MEN ONLY, EXCEPT WIDOWED.

#### **USE VISUAL AID 3**

Now I will read you some statements about your relationship with your current or last partner, even if you are currently single. Please tell me if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

IF THE RESPONDENT IS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED: ask these questions referring to their last relationship.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
G1	I have more say than she does about important decisions that affect us.	1	2	3	4
G2	I tell my partner who she can spend time with.	1	2	3	4
G3	I want to know where my partner is all of the time.	1	2	3	4
G4	When I want sex, I expect my partner to agree.	1	2	3	4
G5	I become angry if my partner talks to other men.	1	2	3	4

#### MODULE G1: RELATIONSHIP CONTROL; FOR EVER-PARTNERED WOMEN ONLY, EXCEPT WIDOWED.

Now I will read you some statements about your relationship with your current or last partner, even if you are currently single. Please tell me if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

IF THE RESPONDENT IS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED: ask these auestions referring to their last relationship.

			<u>,                                     </u>		
		STRONGLY	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY
		AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	DISAGREE
G1	My partner has more say than I do about	1	2	3	4

	important decisions that affect us.				
G2	He tells me who I can spend time with.	1	2	3	4
G3	He wants to know where I am all of the time.	1	2	3	4
G4	When he wants sex, he expects me to agree.	1	2	3	4
G5	He becomes angry if I talk to other men.	1	2	3	4

# MODULE G3: VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN; FOR EVER-PARTNERED MEN ONLY, EXCEPT WIDOWS

	Generally, when two are in a relationship, they share relationships. I would like to assure you that your and the questions if you do not wish to do so.											
G9	In your relationship with your partner (current/last), how often would you say you argued? Would you say you argued NEVER, RARELY, SOMETIMES or OFTEN?	Never       0         Rarely       1         Sometimes       2         Often       3         Don't know       99										
USE V	ISUAL AID 7											
have	ne following questions, please state how often you done each action, whether ONCE, A FEW TIMES,	Но	w often	has this ha	ppened <u>ev</u>	<u>ver</u> ?		Has this <u>last t</u>	happei welve m	_		
	MANY TIMES or it NEVER happened, with any partner you have ever had.		ONCE	A FEW TIMES	MANY TIMES	Ref	fuse	YES	NO	Ref	use	
G10	How often have you prohibited a female partner from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>		)7 <b>L</b>	1	0	97		
G11	How often have you taken a partner's earnings against her will? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	9 7 <b>Ľ</b>	9 8 <b>Ľ</b>	1	0	97	98	
G12	How often have you thrown a partner out of the house? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1 ->	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	9 7 <b>Ľ</b>	9 8 <b>2</b>	1	0	9	7	
G13	How often have you kept money from your earnings for alcohol, tobacco or other things for yourself when you knew your partner was finding it hard to afford the household expenses? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1 →	2	3 <b>→</b>	9 7 <b>Ľ</b>	9 8 <b>Ľ</b>	1	0	97		
G14	How often have you insulted your partner or deliberately made her feel bad about herself? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1 →	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	_	)7 <b>L</b>	1	0	97		
G14c	How often have you refused to speak with your partner for some time (a few hours, a day or for more than a day), refused to eat the food they have	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>		)7 <b>L</b>	1	0	9	7	

	cooked or slept in a different room away from the bedroom you share?								
G15	How often have you done things to scare or intimidate your partner on purpose for example by the way you looked at her, by yelling and smashing things? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1 ->	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G16	How often have you belittled or humiliated your partner in front of other people? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G17	How often have you threatened to hurt your partner or someone who is important to her? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G18	How often have you slapped your partner or thrown something at her that could hurt her? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G19	How often have you pushed, cornered, or pulled your partner's hair? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G20	How often have you hit your partner with a fist or with something else that could hurt her? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G21	How often have you kicked, dragged, beaten your partner? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G22	How often have you choked or burned your partner on purpose? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G23	How often have you threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against your partner? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G23c	How often did you threaten to hurt any of your children or your partner's children to get your partner to do what you wanted or to punish her?If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G24	How often have you forced <u>a partner</u> to have sex with you when she did not want to? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1 <b>→</b>	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	7	9 8 <b>L</b>	0	97
		[	l	]	l			]	

G25	How often have you forced a woman who was not your partner to do something sexual that she did not want to do? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	9 7 <b>L</b>	9 & 🛂	1	0	97
G26	How often has your partner hit, slap, kick or do anything to physically hurt <u>you</u> when you were not already hitting or physically hurting her/had not hit of physically hurt her first? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 ->	3 <b>→</b>	9	7	1	0	97

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP					
G27	FILTER: ONLY FOR MEN WHO ADMIT ONE OR	NO0						
	MORE FORMS OF VIOLENCE: We have asked	YES1						
	about a lot of different bad moments. Did any	HAD NO CHILDREN AT THE TIME2						
	of these acts take place in front of children?	DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER99						
FOR ALL MEN: Thank you very much for answering these questions. I understand that these are personal questions, but it is								
only b	y hearing from you that we can really understand	relationships and families.						

# MODULE G4: VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN; FOR EVER-PARTNERED WOMEN ONLY, EXCEPT WIDOWS

relation	ally, when two are in a relationship, they share good and onships. I would like to assure you that your answers will ions if you do not wish to do so.									of the	
G9	In your relationship with your partner (current/most recent), how often would you say you argued? Would you say you argued NEVER, RARELY, SOMETIMES or OFTEN?		Rarely Sometin Often	nes		02399					
	ISUAL AID 7	hat hanna	nad ta ma		and that m	au ba	h.	, n n a n a d	toway		
For th	e following questions, please state how often you experienced each action, whether ONCE, A FEW TIMES, TIMES or it NEVER happened, with any partner you	S, How often has this happened ever?  Has this happened the last twelve months?								ened	<u>in</u>
have	nave ever had.		ONCE	A FEW TIMES	MANY TIMES	Ref	use	YES	NO	Ref	use
G10	How often has a male partner prohibited you from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>L</b>		1	0	97	
G11	How often has a male partner taken your earnings against your will? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	9 7 <b>L</b>	9 8	1	98	9 7	9
G12	How often has a male partner thrown you out of the house? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	9 7 <b>L</b>	9 8	1	0	97	

G13	How often has a male partner kept money from his earnings for alcohol, tobacco or other things for himself when he knew you were finding it hard to afford the household expenses? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	9 7 <b>Ľ</b>	9 8	1	0	97
G14	How often has a male partner insulted you or deliberately made you feel bad about yourself? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	9		1	0	97
G14c	How often has your partner refused to speak with you for some time (a few hours, a day or for more than a day), refused to eat the food you have cooked or slept in a different room away from the bedroom you share? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	3 <b>→</b>	9 7 <b>L</b>	9 8	1	0	97
G15	How often has a male partner done things to scare or intimidate you on purpose for example by the way he looked at you, or by yelling and smashing things? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	9		1	0	97
G16	How often has a male partner belittled or humiliated you in front of other people? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	9		1	0	97
G17	How often has a male partner threatened to hurt you or someone who is important to you? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	91		1	0	97
F_G1 7c	FILTER FOR WOMEN IN POLYGAMOUS MARRIAGES  How often has one of your husband's other wives threaten to or actually hurt you or someone else who is important to you? If ever, has this happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	9'		1	0	97
G18	How often has a male partner slapped you or thrown something at you that could hurt you? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	3 <b>→</b>	9		1	0	97
G19	How often has a male partner pushed, cornered, or pulled your hair? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	9'		1	0	97
G20	How often has a male partner hit you with a fist or with something else that could hurt you? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	9'		1	0	97

G21	How often has a male partner kicked, dragged,						1		
G21	beaten you? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>Ľ</b>	1	0	97
G22	How often has a male partner choked or burned yo on purpose? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0 <b>L</b>	1	2	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G22c	FILTER: WOMEN WHO HAVE BIOLOGICAL CHILDRE  How often has a male partner hit, slapped, kicked of	or				97			
	done anything to physically hurt you while you well pregnant with any of your children? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	re 🗸	<sup>1</sup> →	2 <b>→</b>	<b>→</b> <sup>3</sup>	Ľ	1	0	97
G23	How often has a male partner threatened to use of actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against your partner? If ever, has it happened in the last year?		1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>Ľ</b>	1	0	97
G23c	FILTER: WOMEN WHO HAVE CHILDREN								
	How often did a male partner threaten to hurt any of your children to get you to do what he wanted of to punish you? If ever, has it happened in the last year?		1	2 <b>→</b>	<b>3</b>	97 <b>Ľ</b>	1	0	97
G24	How often has a male <b>partner</b> forced you to have sex when you did not want to? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3	97 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G25	How often has any male <b>who was not your partne</b> forced you to do something sexual that you did no want to do? If ever, has it happened in the last year?		1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G26	How often have you hit, slapped, kicked or done anything to physically hurt your partner when he was not already hitting or physically hurting you/had not hit of physically hurt you first? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	, O	1	2	3	97 <b>Ľ</b>	1	0	97
#	QUESTION		COI	DING CATE	GORIES			SKIP	
G27	FILTER: ONLY FOR WOMEN WHO ADMIT ONE OR MORE FORMS OF VIOLENCE: We have asked about a lot of different bad moments. Did any of these acts take place in front of children?	NO YES HAD NO CHII DON'T KNOV	LDREN AT	THE TIME			1		

# IF <u>NO VIOLENCE</u> WAS DISCLOSED ("NEVER" WAS SELECTED FOR ALL THE ABOVE):

Thank you very much for answering these questions. I realize that these questions may have been difficult for you to answer, but it is only by listening to women like you that we can really understand about the health and experiences of women in Uganda. Sometimes the questions I have asked might remind you of times when you, or people you know, have experienced difficulties in life. At the end of the interview I will share with you some information on organizations in your area that provide various types of services that may be of interest to you or your family. Please contact them if you feel you need their assistance, now or at any time in the future. Thank you again for answering these questions.

### IF VIOLENCE WAS DISCLOSED ("ONCE", "MORE THAN ONCE" OR "MANY TIMES" WAS SELECTED FOR ANY OF THE ABOVE):

I want to thank you very much for answering these questions. I realize that these questions may have been difficult for you to answer, but it is only by listening to women like you that we can really understand about the health and experiences of women in Uganda. From what you have told me, I understand that you have experienced some very difficult times in your life, but also that you are strong. No one has the right to treat someone else in this way and you also have the right to receive protection and support when you need it. You are not alone. At the end of the interview I will share with you some information on organizations in your area that provide various types of services that may be of interest to you or your family. Please contact them if you feel you need their assistance, now or at any time in the future. Thank you again for answering these questions.

#### MODULE G5. RAPE MYTHS. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

USE V	USE VISUAL AID 3										
Now I	Now I want to ask you some questions about things that might happen to women. Now, please feel free to answer in a way that										
reflect	reflects what <b>you</b> believe, there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you										
STRON	NGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY D	ISAGREE.									
G29	I think that when a woman is raped, she is										
	usually to blame for putting herself in that	1	2	3	4						
	situation.										
G30	I think that if a woman doesn't physically fight back, it's not rape.	1	2	3	4						

#### MODULE X. SPECIAL MODULE FOR NEVER-PARTNERED MEN

## SPECIAL MODULE FOR NEVER-PARTNERED MEN

The interview is going very well so far and we're making good progress.

#### **USE VISUAL AID 3**

Now I will read you some statements about your experiences or relationships with women. Thinking about your current or last relationship, please tell me if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
G1	You have more say than she does about important decisions that affect the two of you.	1	2	3	4
G2	You tell your partner who she can spend time with.	1	2	3	4
G3	You want to know where she is all of the time.	1	2	3	4
G4	When you want sex, you expect her to agree.	1	2	3	4
G5	You become angry if your partner talks to other men.	1	2	3	4

#	QUESTION	CODING CA	ATEGORIES				
-	r <mark>current or last relationship</mark> , who y has the final say on	Yourself	Partner	You and partner jointly	Someone else	You and someone else jointly	NA
C38	Whether to use any contraception to avoid or delay pregnancy?	1	2	3	4	5	98

The next set of questions are about experiences you may have had with any women [that you ever had an intimate relationship or encounter with]. I would like to assure you that your answers will be kept confidential, and that you do not have to respond to any of the questions if you do not wish to do so.

## USE VISUAL AID 7

	e following questions, please state how often you done each action, whether ONCE, A FEW TIMES,	Но	w often i	has this ha	ppened <u>ev</u>	<u>er</u> ?			happei welve m	ned <u>in the</u> nonths?
	TIMES or it NEVER happened, with any woman you ever had a relationship or encounter with:	NEVER	ONCE	A FEW TIMES	MANY TIMES	Ref	use	YES	NO	Refuse
G18	How often have you slapped a woman or thrown something at her that could hurt her? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>		17 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G19	How often have you pushed, cornered, or pulled a woman's hair? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>		17 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G20	How often have you hit a woman with a fist or with something else that could hurt her? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>		17 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G21	How often have you kicked, dragged, beaten a woman? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>		17 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G22	How often have you choked or burned a woman on purpose? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>		)7 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G23	How often have you threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against a woman? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>		17 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G24c	How often have you forced a woman to do something sexual that she did not want to? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1 <b>→</b>	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	9 7 <b>Ľ</b>	9 8 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G24	How often have you forced a woman to have sex with you when she did not want to? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0 <b>Ľ</b>	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	9 7 <b>Ľ</b>	9 8 <b>L</b>	1	0	97
G26	How often has a woman hit, slapped, kicked or done anything to physically hurt <u>you</u> when you did not hit or physically hurt her first? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>		17 <b>L</b>	1	0	97

FOR ALL MEN & WOMEN: Thank you very much for answering these questions. I understand that these are personal questions, but it is only by hearing from you that we can really understand relationships and families.

# SPECIAL MODULE FOR NEVER-PARTNERED WOMEN

The interview is going very well so far and we're making good progress.

Now I will read you some statements about your experiences or relationships with men. Thinking about your current or last relationship, please tell me if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
G1	He has more say than you do about important decisions that affect the two of you.	1	2	3	4
G2	He tells you who you can spend time with.	1	2	3	4
G3	He wants to know where you are all of the time.	1	2	3	4
G4	When he wants sex, he expects you to agree.	1	2	3	4
G5	He becomes angry if you talk to other men.	1	2	3	4

#	QUESTION	CODING CA	ATEGORIES				
_	r <mark>current or last relationship</mark> , who y has the final say on	Yourself	Partner	You and partner jointly	Someone else	You and someone else jointly	NA
C38	Whether to use any contraception to avoid or delay pregnancy?	1	2	3	4	5	98

The next set of questions are about experiences that happen to many women and that may have happened to you with any men [that you ever had an intimate relationship or encounter with]. I would like to assure you that your answers will be kept confidential, and that you do not have to respond to any of the questions if you do not wish to do so.

### USE VISUAL AID 7

have 6	e following questions, please state how often you experienced each action, whether ONCE, A FEW TIMES, Y TIMES or it NEVER happened, with any man you have	How often has this happened <u>ever</u> ?						Has this happened <u>in</u> <u>the last twelve</u> <u>months</u> ?		
ever h	nad any kind of relationship or encounter with:	NEVER	ONCE	A FEW TIMES	MANY TIMES	Refuse	YES	NO	Refuse	
F_G1 8	How often has a man slapped you or thrown something at you that could hurt you? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>L</b>	1	0	97	
F_G1 9	How often has a man pushed, cornered, or pulled your hair? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>L</b>	1	0	97	
F_G2 0	How often has a man hit you with a fist or with something else that could hurt you? If ever, has it	0	1	2		97 <b>L</b>	1	0	97	

	happened in the last year?	K	<b>→</b>	<b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>				
F_G2 1	How often has a man kicked, dragged, beaten you? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1 →	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>Ľ</b>		0	97
F_G2 2	How often has a man choked or burned you on purpose? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>L</b>		0	97
F_G2 3	How often has a man threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1 →	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>L</b>		0	97
F_G2 4c	How often has a man forced you to do something sexual that you did not want to? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	7	9 8 1	0	97
F_G2 4	How often has a man forced you to have sex when you did not want to? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	7	9 8 1	0	97
F_G2 6	How often have you hit, slapped, kicked or done anything to physically hurt <u>a man</u> when he had not hit of physically hurt you first? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	3 <b>→</b>	97 <b>L</b>		0	97

## IF NO VIOLENCE WAS DISCLOSED ("NEVER" WAS SELECTED FOR ALL THE ABOVE):

Thank you very much for answering these questions. I realize that these questions may have been difficult for you to answer, but it is only by listening to women like you that we can really understand about the health and experiences of women in Uganda. Sometimes the questions I have asked might remind you of times when you, or people you know, have experienced difficulties in life. At the end of the interview I will share with you some information on organizations in your area that provide various types of services that may be of interest to you or your family. Please contact them if you feel you need their assistance, now or at any time in the future. Thank you again for answering these questions.

### IF VIOLENCE WAS DISCLOSED ("ONCE", "MORE THAN ONCE" OR "MANY TIMES" WAS SELECTED FOR ANY OF THE ABOVE):

I want to thank you very much for answering these questions. I realize that these questions may have been difficult for you to answer, but it is only by listening to women like you that we can really understand about the health and experiences of women in Uganda. From what you have told me, I understand that you have experienced some very difficult times in your life, but also that you are strong. No one has the right to treat someone else in this way and you also have the right to receive protection and support when you need it. You are not alone. At the end of the interview I will share with you some information on organizations in your area that provide various types of services that may be of interest to you or your family. Please contact them if you feel you need their assistance, now or at any time in the future. Thank you again for answering these questions.

MODULE G6: EMPIRICAL AND NORMATIVE EXPECTATIONS - VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN, CONTROL & WOMEN'S SEXUALITY, AND TRANSACTIONAL SEX. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

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Now I will read some statements about relations between men and women. Please tell me what you think <u>other people in your community actually do</u>. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

#	STATEMENTS	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
G33	Most men in your community beat their wives/partners	1	2	3	4	99
G34	Women in your community tolerate violence to keep their family together	1	2	3	4	99
G35	People in your community do not interfere in arguments between wife and husband even if they know violence is happening	1	2	3	4	99
G44	Most girls in your community that have a man who is providing for them do not let him go, even if he hits them sometimes.	1	2	3	4	99

#### **USE VISUAL AID 3**

Now I will read some similar statements about things that might happen between men and women. This time, please tell me what you think <u>other people in your community expect others/you to do</u>. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

#	STATEMENTS	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
G45	Most people in your community disapprove of men who don't beat their wives when they deserve it.	1	2	3	4	99
G46	Most people in your community think women should tolerate violence to keep their families together.	1	2	3	4	99
G47	Most people in your community think that violence between husbands and wives is a private matter and others should not interfere.	1	2	3	4	99
G48	Most people in your community would disapprove of adolescent girls having sex before marriage.	1	2	3	4	99
G56	Most people in your community think it is foolish for a girl to let go of a man who is providing for her, even if he hits her sometimes.	1	2	3	4	99
G56 a	Most people in your community think house girls should tolerate violence in order to keep their job	1	2	3	4	99

# H. HEALTH AND QUALITY OF LIFE

This section includes some questions about health. Please remember that we appreciate the information you are providing very much. I can remind you that whatever you share with us today will be kept confidential and will only be used for research purposes and you can skip any question you would prefer not to answer.

#### MODULE H1: GENERAL HEALTH INFO AND HEALTH SEEKING BEHAVIOR; THIS SECTION IS FOR ALL MEN.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
H1	When was the last time you sought out health	NEVER0	> H3

		,
	services for yourself at a clinic, hospital or	MORE THAN FIVE YEARS AGO1
	pharmacy?	TWO TO FIVE YEARS AGO2
		WITHIN THE LAST YEAR3
		IN THE LAST THREE MONTHS4
		WITHIN THE LAST MONTH5
		DON'T KNOW99
H2	The last time you sought healthcare services,	GENERAL MEDICAL CHECK-UP OR
	what was the principal reason that led you to	HEALTH CERTIFICATE1
	seek medical attention?	INJURY or ACCIDENT2
		ACUTE ILLNESS (SUCH AS FEVER OR OTHER
		SUDDEN SICKNESS)3
		CHRONIC ILLNESS (SUCH AS HIGH BLOOD
		PRESSURE, CORONARY ILLNESS OR OTHER
		LONG-TERM CONDITION)4
		SEXUAL HEALTH ISSUE
		(SUCH AS TESTING FOR HIV, SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED
		INFECTION, CONTRACEPTIVES)5
		OTHER96
Н3	In the last 12 months, have you had an injury or	NO0
	accident that required you to seek medical	YES1
	attention?	
H4	In general, how would you describe your overall	VERY GOOD1
	health compared to other men your own age?	GOOD2
	Would you say your health is very good, good,	MODERATE3
	moderate, bad, or very bad?	BAD4
	·	VERY BAD5
		DON'T KNOW99
f_H4	In general, how would you describe your overall	VERY GOOD1
-	health compared to other women your own	GOOD2
	age? Would you say your health is very good,	MODERATE3
	good, moderate, bad, or very bad?	BAD4
	·	VERY BAD5
		DON'T KNOW99

# MODULE H2. SUBSTANCE USE – ASK ALL MEN.

Now I'm going to ask you some questions about alcohol use.				
#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP	Enabl ed for
H5	In the past 12 months, how often have you had	Never0		
	5 or more alcoholic drinks on one occasion?	A few times a year1		
		Less than once a month2		
	Would you say this happened NEVER, A FEW	1—3 times in a month3		
	TIMES, LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, 1-3 TIMES	Once or twice a week4		
	A MONTH, ORNCE OR TWICE A WEEK, EVERY	Every day or nearly every day5		
	DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY?	Do not drink alcohol6		
Н6	In the past 12 months, how often did you drink	Never0		If H5
	so much that you got drunk?	A few times a year1		NOT
		Less than once a month2		in 6
	Would you say this happened NEVER, A FEW	1—3 times in a month3		
	TIMES, LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, 1-3 TIMES	Once or twice a week4		
	A MONTH, ORNCE OR TWICE A WEEK, EVERY	Every day or nearly every day5		
	DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY?	Do not drink alcohol6		

A few times a year	H6f	In the past 12 months, how often did your	Novor	1	
Less than once a month	ПОІ				
1—3 times in a month		partifer utilik so much that he was drunk?			
H7					
Every day or nearly every day					
H7					
H7					
do what was normally expected of you because of drinking?	<b>П</b> 2	In the past 12 months, how often did you fail to			шЕ
Of drinking?	117				_
Often			•		
H7f		or drillking:			O
H7f					
Partner fail to do what was normally expected of him because of drinking?   Sometimes	⊔7f	In the past 12 months, how often did your			пеŧ
Expected of him because of drinking?   Sometimes   2	1171				
Often		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· ·		N
Don't know		expected of fillif because of driffking:			- T
H9					
Violence because of drinking?   Yes	μо	In the past 12 months, have you ever used			ПЕ
H9f	119				
H9f		violence because of utiliking:			
Used violence because of drinking?   Yes 1			Don't know99		O
Don't know	H9f	In the past 12 months, has your partner ever	No 0		H6f
Don't know		used violence because of drinking?	Yes 1		NOT6
used drugs?       EVERY DAY			Don't know99		
used drugs?       EVERY DAY					
used drugs?       EVERY DAY			-	I	
used drugs?       EVERY DAY	H10	In the past 12 months, how often have you	NEVER USED0		
ONCE PER WEEK		used drugs?	EVERY DAY1		
MULTIPLE TIMES PER MONTH		_	MULTIPLE TIMES PER WEEK2		
ONCE PER MONTH			ONCE PER WEEK3		
LESS THAN ONCE PER MONTH6 ONLY ONE TIME7			MULTIPLE TIMES PER MONTH4		
ONLY ONE TIME7			ONCE PER MONTH5		
			LESS THAN ONCE PER MONTH6		
DON'T KNOW 99			ONLY ONE TIME7		
DOIN 1 KINOV			DON'T KNOW99		

## MODULE H3: LIFE SATISFACTION AND LOCUS OF CONTROL. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your overall health and view of life. Please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE for each.

AGNEL, FOREL, DISTINIEL, OF STRONGLY DISTINIEL FOR CACH.				
#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES		
H16	All things considered, how satisfied are you	EXTREMELY SATISFIED5		
	with your life as a whole these days?	SATISFIED4		
		NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DISATISFIED3		
	Would you say you are ETREMELY SATISFIED,	DISATISFIED2		
	SATISFIED, NEITHER SATISFIED NOR	EXTREMELY DISATISFIED1		
	UNSATISFIED, DISSATISFIED, OR EXTREMELY	Don't know99		
	DISSATISFIED.	No response97		
H17	How much control do you feel you have in making decisions that affect your everyday life activities?	No control         0           Control over very few decisions         1           Control over some decisions         2		
	Would you say you have NO CONTROL, CONTROL OVER VERY FEW DECISIONS,	Control over most decisions		

	CONTROL OVER SOME DECISIONS, CONTROL	
	OVER MOST DECISIONS, CONTROL OVER ALL	
	DECISIONS.	
H18	How much control do you feel you have in	
	making important decisions that change the	
	course of your life?	No control0
		Control over very few decisions1
	Would you say you have NO CONTROL,	Control over some decisions2
	CONTROL OVER VERY FEW DECISIONS,	Control over most decisions3
	CONTROL OVER SOME DECISIONS, CONTROL	Control over all decisions4
	OVER MOST DECISIONS, CONTROL OVER ALL	
	DECISIONS.	

# MODULE H4: DEPRESSION. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

LICE	VICIAL AID 0					
	ISUAL AID 8 want to ask you about the some of your feelings and emo	tions. Below i	s a list of the	ways you migh	t have felt or	behaved
	tly. Please tell me how often you have felt this way during		_	, , ,	•	
#	STATEMENTS	Rarely or none of the time (< 1 day)	Some or a little of the time (1 – 2 days)	Occasionally or a moderate amount of time (3 – 4 days)	Nearly every day or all of the time (5 – 7 days)	Don't Know
H22	I was bothered by things that usually don't bother me.	0	1	2	3	99
H23	I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing.	0	1	2	3	99
H24	I felt depressed.	0	1	2	3	99
H25	I felt that everything I did was an effort.	0	1	2	3	99
H26	I felt hopeful about the future.	0	1	2	3	99
H27	I felt fearful.	0	1	2	3	99
H28	My sleep was restless.	0	1	2	3	99
H29	I was happy.	0	1	2	3	99
H30	I felt lonely.	0	1	2	3	99
H31	I had a hard time getting motivated to do every day things.	0	1	2	3	99

USE VIS	USE VISUAL AID 3						
Now, pl	Now, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE with this statement.						
	STRONGLY AGREE DISAGREE DISAGREE DISAGREE						
A23	I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough work or income.	1	2	3	4		
H31a	I worry about my family's safety.	1	2	3	4		
H31b	I worry about my future and my family's future.	1	2	3	4		

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
H34	When you feel sad, disappointed or	NO0	> H36
	frustrated, do you seek help from others?	YES	
H35	If yes, whom?	PARTNER 1	
		RELATIVES2	
	INTERVIEWER PROBE: "Anyone else?"	PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING3	
		BUSINESS ASSOCIATE 4	
	[Mark all that apply]	TEACHER 6	
		HEALTH PROVIDER7	
		RELIGIOUS LEADER 8	
		FEMALE FRIEND(S)9	
		MALE FRIEND(S) 10	
		TRADITIONAL HEALER11	
		OTHER96	
EOD A	II DECDONDENTS: Thank you wary much for ancy	varing those questions, we know it can be difficult to talk about the	000

**FOR ALL RESPONDENTS:** Thank you very much for answering these questions, we know it can be difficult to talk about these things.

# MODULE H5: SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH; FOR <u>EVER-PARTNERED MEN ALL RESPONDENTS</u>, INCLUDING WIDOWED AND SEPARATED

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP	
H36	How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the very first time?	YEARS OLD		
		N/A - Never had sex 98	> H57	
H37	How would you describe the first time you had sex?	BOTH WANTED TO HAVE SEX1 DIDN'T WANT BUT HAPPENED ANYWAY2		
	INTERVIEWER READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS: Would you say you and your partner both wanted to have sex,	I WAS FORCED TO HAVE SEX3 SHE DIDN'T WANT TO BUT HAPPENED ANYWAY 4		
	you did not want to have sex but it happened anyway, your partner didn't want to have sex but it happened	I FORCED PARTNER TO HAVE SEX		
	anyway, you were forced to have sex, you forced someone else to have sex, or you paid for sex?			
H38	The first time you had sexual intercourse, was a condom used?	NO		
		DON'T KNOW/REMEMBER99		
H61	In the past 12 months, how many sexual partners have			H36!=
	you had?	PARTNERS		98

INSTRU	JCTION TO IDENTIFY INDEX PARTNER:			nabled for
FOR N	ON-POLYGAMOUS MEN: For the following few questions p	lease think about your main sexual partner.		
FOR PO	DLYGAMOUS MEN: For the following few questions please	think about the woman who has been your wife the longes	t.	
H39	How often have you used condoms when having sex with your partner/spouse in the last 12 months?	EVERYTIME         1           OFTEN         2           SOMETIMES         3	ŀ	H61>0
	Was it EVERYTIME, OFTEN, SOMETIMES, RARELY, OR NEVER?	RARELY		
H41	Did you use a condom the last time you had sex with your partner/spouse?	NO	ŀ	H61>0
H40	How often have you used condoms when having sex with someone other than your partner/spouse in the last 12 months?	EVERYTIME       1         OFTEN       2         SOMETIMES       3         RARELY       4	ŀ	H61>0
	Was it EVERYTIME, OFTEN, SOMETIMES, RARELY, OR NEVER?	NEVER		
H42	Did you use a condom the last time you had sex with someone other than your main partner/spouse?	NO	١	H40 NOT (0, 98)
H62	In the last 12 months, Have you ever entered into a sexual relationship with a woman by offering her things that are important to her, for help with her expenses, or for money?	YES		H61>0 and sex=2
H62f	In the last 12 months, Have you ever entered into a sexual relationship with a man because he offered things that are important to you, help with your expenses, or for money?	YES	ŀ	H61>0 and sex=1
H63	Have you ever paid anyone in exchange for having sexual intercourse?	YES		136!=- 98 and sex=2
H63f	Have you ever been paid in exchange for having sexual intercourse?	YES		H38!=- 98 and sex=1
H43	Are you and your main partner currently using any family planning method to avoid or delay pregnancy?	NO	157	
H44	If so, which method are you using <u>currently</u> ?  [Mark all that apply]	PILL		
	PROBE: Any other method?	MALE CONDOM		

FOAM/JELLY/CREAM6
RHYTHM METHOD/PERIODIC ABSTINENCE7
WITHDRAWAL8
FEMALE STERILIZATION (tube ligation or
hysterectomy)9
MALE STERILIZATION (vasectomy)10
IMPLANT11
OTHER96
DON'T KNOW99

# MODULE H7: FERTILITY ASPIRATIONS AND FAMILY PLANNING. FOR <u>EVER-PARTNERED MEN/EVER HAD SEX</u>, INCLUDING WIDOWED AND SEPARATED

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
H57	[ASK EVER-PARTNERED] How often do you or did you	OFTEN	
	discuss with your partner how many children to have	SOMETIMES2	
	or the spacing of children?	RARELY3	
		NEVER4	
		N/A	
		REFUSE TO ANSWER97	
H67	ASK TO ALL RESPONDENTS I don't want to know the	Within the last 6 months	
	results, but when was the last time you were tested for	Within the last 12 months2	

within the last 6 months
Within the last 12 months
2-5 years ago3
More than 5 years ago4
Never tested0
r

# MODULE H9: ABORTION; FOR MEN WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEX

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP	ENABL ED FOR
H69	Has a partner of yours ever terminated a pregnancy?	No       0         Yes       1         Don't know       99	> I1 > I1	SEX=2
H69f	Have you ever terminated a pregnancy?	No	> I1 > I1	Sex=1
H70	Whose decision was it to seek this last termination?	Mainly my partner's decision       1         Mainly my decision       2         Joint decision       3         Someone else's decision       4         Doctor's advice       5         Other       96         Don't know       99		
H71	Did you provide financial support for this last termination?	No       0         Yes       1         Can't remember/don't know       .99		Sex=2
H71f	Did your partner provide financial support for this last termination?	No       0         Yes       1         Can't remember/don't know       99		Sex=1

# I. ATTITUDES ON RELATIONS BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN

We are progressing well. This section will ask you about your views regarding various issues in society, including relations between men and women.

# **MODULE 11: ATTITUDES. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.**

### USE VISUAL AID 3

Now I will read some statements about relations between men and women. These may sound similar to questions I have asked you before, but this time, I would like you to focus on what <u>you</u> believe. There are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

#	STATEMENTS	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DK
I1	When women work, they are taking jobs away from men	1	2	3	4	99
12	More rights for women mean that men lose out	1	2	3	4	99
14	I believe a woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.	1	2	3	4	99
15	I think changing diapers, giving baths to children, and feeding children are the mother's responsibility, not the father's.	1	2	3	4	99
17	I think there are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3	4	99
I7A	I think there are times when a child deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3	4	99
19	I think that a woman does not have the right to challenge her man's opinions and decisions, even if she disagrees with him	1	2	3	4	99
I10	I think it is <u>acceptable</u> for a parent to physically punish a child when he or she misbehaves by slapping, pushing, shoving, punching, kicking, whipping, or beating them.	1	2	3	4	99
123	I think it is <u>necessary</u> for a parent to physically punish a child when he or she misbehaves (i.e. slap, push, shove, punch, kick, whip, beat)?	1	2	3	4	99
l11	I think that a man should have the final word about decisions in the home.	1	2	3	4	99
l12	I think an adolescent girl should stay home from school as often as needed if she has to help around the house.	1	2	3	4	99
I13	I believe that a woman should tolerate violence to keep her family together.	1	2	3	4	99
l14	I think adolescent girls should not have sex before marriage	1	2	3	4	99
l18	I think it is shameful when men engage in caring for children or other domestic work.	1	2	3	4	99
l19	I think violence between a husband and a wife is a private matter and others should not interfere.	1	2	3	4	99
I19A	I think that if parents chose to beat their children, others should not interfere, even if the beatings are	1	2	3	4	99

	severe.					
125	I think punishing a child physically when he/she deserves it will make him/her a responsible and mature adult	1	2	3	4	99
126	I think an adolescent boy should stay home from school as often as needed if he has to help provide for the family	1	2	3	4	99
128	I think that a girl who gets pregnant before marriage deserves to be shunned, sent away, beaten, or otherwise punished	1	2	3	4	99
I31	I think a man needs more than one sexual partner even if they already have a partner.	1	2	3	4	99
134	It is a woman's, not a man's, responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	1	2	3	4	99
132	I think it is <u>acceptable</u> for a teacher to physically punish a child when he or she misbehaves (i.e. slap, push, shove, punch, kick, whip, beat)?	1	2	3	4	99
136	I believe that it is <u>necessary</u> for a teacher to physically punish a child when he or she misbehaves (i.e. slap, push, shove, punch, kick, whip, beat)?	1	2	3	4	99
136a	A real man has many children	1	2	3	4	99
136b	A man who can't have children is not a real man	1	2	3	4	99

# J. LIFE EXPERIENCES

This section is very short. It includes questions about things that may have happened to you over the course of your life, from your childhood up to the present day. Remember that no one will know what answers you provide on this survey, and you can skip any question that makes you uncomfortable.

INTERVIEWER: Note that these experiences could include experiences with intimate partners, family members, or any other person.

### MODULE J1: NEIGHBORHOOD VIOLENCE, ASK ALL MEN.

**USE VISUAL AID 7** 

FOR RESPONDENTS AGED 15-17 DELIVER INSTRUCTIONS IN THIS FORMAT: The following questions are about situations that may have happened to you before you turned (CURRENT AGE OF RESPONDENTS) and in the last year. To the question of whether it has happened before you turned (CURRENT AGE), please answer whether it happened never, a few times, many times, or always. Then, we will ask if these situations have happened during the last year: please answer yes or no.

FOR RESPONENTS AGED OVER 18 DELIVER INSTRUCTION IN THIS FORMAT: The following questions are about situations that may have happened to you before you turned 18, and in the last year. To the question of whether it has happened before you turned 18, please answer whether it happened never, once, a few times, or many times. Then, we will ask if these situations have happened during the last year: please answer yes or no.

#		HOW OF	HOW OFTEN BEFORE AGE 18/current age?					In the	e last y	ear	
	SITUATIONS	Never	Once	A few times	Many times	Don't know	Refuse answer	No	Yes	Don't know	Refuse answer
J1	How often have you been involved in a fight with a knife gun or other weapon	0	1	2	3	99	97	0	1	99	97
J4	Did you witness someone being beaten, punched or hit forcefully, as part of a fight or altercation?	0	1	2	3	99	97	0	1	99	97

J5	Did you get beaten, punched or										
	hit forcefully, as part of a fight or altercation?	0	1	2	3	99	97	0	1	99	97

#### MODULE J2: SOCIAL COHESION -ASK ALL MEN.

USE \	USE VISUAL AID 3							
Pleas	e tell me if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAG	REE or STRONGLY D	DISAGREE wi	th the following	statements.			
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW		
J6	Generally, people in this community know one another well.	1	2	3	4	99		
J7	Typically, if there was a fight in this community, people would do something to stop it.	1	2	3	4	99		
18	Typically, if a member of your family suddenly fell ill or had an accident, the neighbors would offer to help.	1	2	3	4	99		
J10	Generally, I feel safe in my community.	1	2	3	4	99		
J11	Most people in my neighborhood/community can be trusted	1	2	3	4	99		

J13	Do you have a family member, friend, or partner to rely on if you have a serious problem?	NO
J14	Do you have at least one close friend these days? This is a person you feel at ease with, can talk to about private	NO
	matters, or call on for help.	DON'T KNOW99

# L. FINAL SECTION

We have now come to the end of the survey. I have just a few final questions related to how you experienced this interview.

## MODULE L1: SURVEY SATISFACTION. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES			
L1	I have asked you some easy and some difficult questions. How has talking about these things made you feel?	GOOD       1         BAD       2         NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD       3			
L2	Are there any comments you'd like to share with the interviewer and research team?  INTERVIEWER: Write comments verbatim .	Respondent comments:			

We have come to the end of the survey. We appreciate the time you have spent answering these questions. Your response and those of approximately 1000 other men will give us an understanding of men's roles in society today.

If you would like more information about any of the topics we have discussed, such as where to go for health services in your community, we have prepared a list of such services.

THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME.							
L3. INTERVIEWER COMMENTS: Please be as specific as possible.							

[Interviewer: Hand brochure with list of relevant services in the community.]