

IMAGES

The International Men & Gender Equality Survey

WOMEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE_
FOR USE IN TANZANIA

Version Date: DECEMBER 19th, 2016

FINAL



A. SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

First, we want to ask you some questions about your background, including a few questions about your home, your family, and the activities that you do. Remember that you can refuse to answer any question.

MODULE A1: SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC INFO – ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
A1	How old are you?	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; gap: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> years </div>	
A2	What is the highest standard or grade you have completed at school?	None 0 Pre-primary..... 1 Adult 2 Standard 1 3 Standard 2 4 Standard 3 5 Standard 4 6 Standard 5 7 Standard 6 8 Standard 7 9 Standard 8 10 Primary + course (vocational) 11 Form 1 12 Form 2 13 Form 3 14 Form 4 15 Form 4 + course 16 Form 5 17 Form 6 18 Form 6 + course (vocational) 19 Ordinary diploma..... 20 University..... 21 Don't know 99 Refuse 97	
A3	What is your ethnic background/origin/tribe?	[TO BE CUSTOMIZED BY LOCATION] Don't know 99 Refuse to answer 97	
A4	What is your religion?	Christianity (Catholic or other)..... 1 Islam 2 Indigenous religion 3 No religion (atheist/agnostic) 4 Other 96 Don't know 99 Refuse to answer 97	> A6 > A6 > A6
A5	How important are religious beliefs to the way you live your life? Would you say they are VERY IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT, or NOT IMPORTANT?	Very important 1 Somewhat important 2 Not important 3 Don't know 99 Refuse to answer 97	

MODULE A2: SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS – ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

Now, I want to ask you some questions about your home environment.			
#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
A6	Who lives with you? INTERVIEWER TO READ OUT OPTIONS [MARK ALL THAT APPLY]	Partner1 Your children2 Children your partner had with another man.....3 Children you had with another woman4 Parents5 Other children (related or unrelated)6 Other adults (related or unrelated)7	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP																																										
Now I'd like to ask you about your household access to and ownership of a number of items that could be used to generate income																																													
A7	Does anyone in your household currently have any OF THE FOLLOWING ITEMS?	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A AGRICULTURAL LAND (PLOTS/PIECES).....</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B LARGE LIVESTOCK (OXEN, CATTLE)</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C SMALL LIVESTOCK (GOATS, PIGS, SHEEP)</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D CHICKENS, DUCKS, TURKEYS, PIGEONS</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>E FISH POND OR FISHING EQUIPMENT</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>F FARM EQUIPMENT (NON-MECHANIZED: HAND TOOLS, ANIMAL-DRAWN PLOUGH)</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G FARM EQUIPMENT (MECHANIZED: TRACTOR-PLOUGH, POWER TILLER, TREADLE PUMP).....</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>H NON FARM BUSINESS EQUIPMENT (SOLAR PANELS USED FOR RECHARGING, SEWING MACHINE, BREWING EQUIPMENT, FRYERS)</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>I HOUSE OR OTHER STRUCTURES.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>J LARGE CONSUMER DURABLES (REFRIGERATOR, SOFA, TV)</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>K SMALL CONSUMER DURABLES (RADIO, COOKWARE)</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>L CELL PHONE</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>N MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION (BICYCLE, MOTORCYCLE, CAR)</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	A AGRICULTURAL LAND (PLOTS/PIECES).....	1	0	B LARGE LIVESTOCK (OXEN, CATTLE)	1	0	C SMALL LIVESTOCK (GOATS, PIGS, SHEEP)	1	0	D CHICKENS, DUCKS, TURKEYS, PIGEONS	1	0	E FISH POND OR FISHING EQUIPMENT	1	0	F FARM EQUIPMENT (NON-MECHANIZED: HAND TOOLS, ANIMAL-DRAWN PLOUGH)	1	0	G FARM EQUIPMENT (MECHANIZED: TRACTOR-PLOUGH, POWER TILLER, TREADLE PUMP).....	1	0	H NON FARM BUSINESS EQUIPMENT (SOLAR PANELS USED FOR RECHARGING, SEWING MACHINE, BREWING EQUIPMENT, FRYERS)	1	0	I HOUSE OR OTHER STRUCTURES.....	1	0	J LARGE CONSUMER DURABLES (REFRIGERATOR, SOFA, TV)	1	0	K SMALL CONSUMER DURABLES (RADIO, COOKWARE)	1	0	L CELL PHONE	1	0	N MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION (BICYCLE, MOTORCYCLE, CAR)	1	0	
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A15	Who provides the main source of income in your household? [Mark only one option]	Self1 Partner.....2 Self and partner about equally.....3 Parents (of self or partner).....4 Other relatives.....5 Other (specify) _____.....96 Don't know99 Refuse to answer97																																											
A17	What is/was your main occupation? [Mark only one option]	Professional (e.g. nurse, teacher, doctor)1 White collar (secretary, office worker)2 Blue collar (factory work, waiter, driver)3 Trading/business4 Farming/fishing5 Manual labor6 House work7 Student/unpaid apprenticeship8 Unable to work9 Other, specify _____ Refuses to answer97																																											

A16	<i>In the past 3 months, were you...</i> <i>INTERVIEWER READ RESPONSE OPTIONS</i> [Mark only one option]	Employed for wage..... 1 Working on own family farm/business 2 Not employed..... 3 Student 4 Retired 5 Unable to work (too old, too young, sick or disabled) 6	
A18	Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement: My work or employment situation is mostly stable.	Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Disagree..... 3 Strongly disagree 4	
FILTER: ASK THE REST OF THE MODULE TO ALL RESPONDENTS:			
A19	If you consider your current income, are you and this household able to make ends meet with: great difficulty, some difficulty, a little difficulty, fairly easily, easily, or very easily?	With great difficulty 1 With some difficulty 2 With a little difficulty 3 Fairly easily 4 Easily 5 Very easily 6 Don't know 99 Refuses to answer/Does not answer 97	
A20	How often can your household afford <u>Basic Items</u> (food or shelter)? NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, OR ALWAYS? <i>INTERVIEWER: Please consider the frequency that the participant is unable to meet any particular need, not all needs. For example, if the participant has shelter but lacks food often, select "often".</i>	Never 0 Sometimes..... 1 Often..... 2 Always..... 3 Don't know 99 Refuses to answer/Does not answer 97	
A21	How often can your household afford <u>Important Items</u> (clothing or school fees or health insurance)	Never 0 Sometimes..... 1 Often..... 2 Always..... 3 Don't know 99 Refuses to answer/Does not answer 97	

B. CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES

MODULE B1: BASIC CHILDHOOD INFORMATION - ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

FOR RESPONDENT AGED 15-17 DELIVER INSTRUCTIONS IN THIS FORMAT: *These questions will ask you about your life when you were growing up and the relationship you had with your parents or the people who cared for you then up until now.*

FOR RESPONDENTS OVER 18 DELIVER INSTRUCTIONS IN THIS FORMAT: *These questions will ask you about your life when you were growing up and the relationship you had with your parents or the people who cared for you before you turned 18.*

[INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWERS: Please be sensitive in asking these questions to people who have been orphaned. Mark N/A where necessary to avoid asking upsetting questions.]

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
B1	Who did you live with mostly growing up?	Both mother and father 1 Mostly or only my mother 2 Mostly or only my father 3 With relatives 4	

		On my own 5 Foster home or orphanage 6 Other 96	
B2	What is the highest standard or grade that your mother completed at school?	Not sure – some or complete primary 19 Not sure – some or complete secondary 20 Not sure – more than secondary 21 None 0 Pre-primary 1 Adult 2 Standard 1 3 Standard 2 4 Standard 3 5 Standard 4 6 Standard 5 7 Standard 6 8 Standard 7 9 Standard 8 10 Primary + course (vocational) 11 Form 1 12 Form 2 13 Form 3 14 Form 4 15 Form 5 22 Form 6 23 Form + course (vocational) 16 Ordinary diploma 17 University 18 Don't know 99 Refuse 97 N/A 98	
B3	What is the highest standard or grade that your father completed at school?	Not sure – some or complete primary 19 Not sure – some or complete secondary 20 Not sure – more than secondary 21 None 0 Pre-primary 1 Adult 2 Standard 1 3 Standard 2 4 Standard 3 5 Standard 4 6 Standard 5 7 Standard 6 8 Standard 7 9 Standard 8 10 Primary + course (vocational) 11 Form 1 12 Form 2 13 Form 3 14 Form 4 15 Form 5 22 Form 6 23 Form + course (vocational) 16 Ordinary diploma 17 University 18 Don't know 99	

		Refuse..... 97 N/A 98	
B4	When you were a child, did your mother work outside the home?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1 Don't know 99 N/A 98	
B5	[FILTER INSTRUCTIONS BY AGE] Between the ages of 0-18 (for respondents >18) OR until now (for respondents < 18), how many years did you live with your biological father?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> years I did not know him 90 He died before I was born..... 91	

MODULE B2: GENDER RELATIONS IN CHILDHOOD HOUSEHOLD – ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
B6	Thinking about your childhood, who had the final word in your household about large investments such as buying a motorcycle, a cow, or land?	MOTHER 1 FATHER/MOTHER'S PARTNER..... 2 MOTHER & FATHER/MOTHER'S PARTNER EQUALLY 3 MYSELF 4 SOMEONE ELSE 5 Other 96 DON'T KNOW 99 NOT APPLICABLE 98	

*When you were a child, how often did **your father or another man in the home who was not a domestic worker** do the following tasks: NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, or VERY OFTEN?*

		NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN	DON'T KNOW	N/A
B7	Prepare food	0	1	2	3	99	98
B8	Clean the house	0	1	2	3	99	98
B9	Wash clothes	0	1	2	3	99	98
B10	Clean the bathroom or toilet	0	1	2	3	99	98
B11	Take care of you or your siblings	0	1	2	3	99	98
B13	Help you with your homework	0	1	2	3	99	98

FOR RESPONDENTS OLDER THAN 18 DELIVER INSTRUCTIONS IN THIS FORMAT: Between the ages of 13 and 18, how often did you do the following tasks: NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, VERY OFTEN?

FOR RESPONDENTS YOUNGER THAN 18 DELIVER THE INSTRUCTIONS IN THIS FORMAT: Since you turned 13 until now, how often did you do the following tasks: NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, VERY OFTEN?

		NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN	DON'T KNOW	N/A
B14	Prepare food	0	1	2	3	99	98
B15	Clean the house	0	1	2	3	99	98
B16	Wash clothes	0	1	2	3	99	98
B17	Clean the bathroom or toilet	0	1	2	3	99	98
B18	Take care of your siblings	0	1	2	3	99	98
B20	Helped a sibling or another child with his/her homework	0	1	2	3	99	98

MODULE B3. GENDERED EXPERIENCE OF CHILDHOOD – ASK TO ALL RESPONDENTS.

Now I will read some statements about how your childhood was different than your brothers'. If you didn't have brothers, think about other male relatives or neighbors who were about your same age. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.

Compared to me and my sisters or girls in my neighborhood...		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
B21	...it was easier for my brothers or boys in my neighborhood to go outside the home	1	2	3	4	99
B22	...my brothers or other boys in the neighborhood had more free time because they were not expected to do housework like my sisters and I	1	2	3	4	99
B23	... my brothers and other boys had less free time because they were expected to earn money for the family	1	2	3	4	99

MODULE B4. CHILDHOOD DISCIPLINE – ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

Now I'd like to ask you about how your parents reacted when you misbehaved as a child. I would like to know whether and how often each of the following things happened to you before you when you were growing up. Did they NEVER happen, did they happen only ONCE, did they happen TWO TO TEN TIMES, or did they happen OFTEN?

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES						
		NEVER	ONCE	2-10 TIMES	OFTEN	DON'T KNOW	Refuse	N/A
	When you were a child, a parent or adult caregiver punished you for misbehaving by...							
B24	... shouting/yelling/screaming at you	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B26	... hitting you on your bottom with their bare hand	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B27	... hitting or slapping you in the face or head	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B28	... hitting you with an object (e.g., belt, paddle, stick, broom)	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B29	... denying food or drink	0	1	2	3	99	97	98

B30	Who was the person who usually punished you?	MOTHER	1
		FATHER/MOTHER'S PARTNER.....	2
		MOTHER & FATHER/MOTHER'S PARTNER EQUALLY	3
		SOMEONE ELSE	4
		NEVER PUNISHED.....	5
		DON'T KNOW	99
		NOT APPLICABLE	98

MODULE B5: CHILDHOOD DIFFICULT LIFE CIRCUMSTANCES – ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

Now some statements will be read to you, and we would like to know whether and how often each of the following things happened to you before you when you were growing up. Did they NEVER happen, did they happen only ONCE, did they happen TWO TO TEN TIMES, or did they happen OFTEN?

When you were growing up...	NEVER	ONCE	2-10 TIMES	OFTEN	DON'T KNOW	Refuse	N/A
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B31	... there were times when you did not have enough to eat.	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B33	... you were insulted or humiliated by someone in your family in front of other people.	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B32	... you saw or heard your mother being beaten by your father or her male partner.	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B34	... you were beaten so hard at home that it left a mark or bruise.	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B35	... you had sex with someone because you were threatened, frightened, or forced	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B36	... someone did something to you sexually that you did not want.	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B37	... you were beaten or physically punished at school by a teacher.	0	1	2	3	99	97	98
B38	... you were repeatedly made fun of, teased, intimidated, threatened or physically abused by other children in your school or in your community.	0	1	2	3	99	97	98

C. HOUSEHOLD RELATIONS

The next questions are about your life now and the relationships you have. These questions are important for our study, and we thank you for your honest responses. Please remember you can skip any question that makes you uncomfortable.

[For interviewer: remember that a PARTNER is anyone that the respondent is in a relationship with, whether they are married or not, and have had sex or not.]

MODULE C1: BASIC RELATIONSHIP INFORMATION – ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
C1	Are you currently married, or living with a woman, or do you have a girlfriend/partner? NOTE TO INTERVIEWER – if married probe if traditional or legal, if has partner probe living together or not living together.	No relationship/Single..... 1 Married (traditional) 2 Married (legal) 3 Has partner, living together 4 Has partner, not living together 5	> C4 > C4
C1a	FILTER QUESTION – EVER MARRIED Have you <u>ever</u> been married?	Yes 1 No 0	> C3C
C3	FILTER QUESTION – EVER COHABITED Have you <u>ever</u> lived with an intimate partner?	Yes 1 No 0	> C4
C2	FILTER QUESTION – EVER PARTNERED Have you <u>ever</u> had a girlfriend?	Yes 1 No 0	> C17
C3C	Were you or are you currently divorced, widowed or separated?	Separated / Divorced 1 Widowed 2	

C4	How old is your current or last partner?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> YEARS OLD	
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C5	What is the highest standard or grade your current or last partner has completed at school?	Not sure – some or complete primary..... 19 Not sure – some or complete secondary..... 20 Not sure – more than secondary 21 None..... 0 Pre-primary 1 Adult..... 2 Standard 1..... 3 Standard 2..... 4 Standard 3..... 5 Standard 4..... 6 Standard 5..... 7 Standard 6..... 8 Standard 7..... 9 Standard 8 10 Primary + course (vocational) 11 Form 1 12 Form 2 13 Form 3 14 Form 4 15 Form 5 22 Form 6 23 Form + course (vocational) 16 Ordinary diploma 17 University 18 Don't know..... 99 Refuse..... 97 N/A 98	
C6	Do you and your current or last partner have the same level of education, or do you have more schooling, or does she have more schooling?	We have the same amount of schooling 1 I have more schooling 2 She has more schooling 3 Don't know 99	
C8a	What is/was your partner's main occupation? [Mark only one option]	Professional (e.g. nurse, teacher, doctor) 1 White collar (secretary, office worker)..... 2 Blue collar (factory work, waiter, driver)..... 3 Trading/business..... 4 Farming/fishing..... 5 Manual labor..... 6 House work..... 7 Student/unpaid apprenticeship..... 8 Unable to work 9 Other, specify _____ - 96 Don't know 99 Refuses to answer 97	
C7a	<i>In the past 3 months, was your partner...</i> INTERVIEWER READ RESPONSE OPTIONS [Mark only one option]	Employed for wage 1 Working on own/family farm/business 2 Not employed 3 Student 4 Retired 5 Unable to work (too old, too young, sick or disabled) 6 Don't know 99	

C9	Do you and your current or last partner earn the same amount of money, does she earn more money, or do you earn more money?	WE EARN ABOUT THE SAME AMOUNT 1 SHE EARNS MORE 2 I EARN MORE..... 3 DON'T KNOW 99 NOT APPLICABLE 97	
C10	<i>FILTER – ever married and currently married</i> How old were you when you were married for the first time? <i>Interviewer: for women married more than once, please write the man's age at his FIRST marriage.</i>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> YEARS OLD Don't know 99	

MODULE C2: HOUSEHOLD RELATIONS. ONLY EVER-PARTNERED WOMEN, EXCEPT WIDOWED.

Note to interviewer: if man has more than one partner, ask about PRINCIPAL PARTNER.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
C13	How would you characterize your relationship with your partner [current or last] on the whole? Would you say it is VERY GOOD, GOOD, NEITHER GOOD NOT BAD, BAD, VERY BAD	VERY GOOD 1 GOOD 2 NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD 3 BAD..... 4 VERY BAD 5	
C14	Generally, you and your partner [current/last] talk [or used to talk] about your worries and feelings	NEVER..... 0 RARELY 1 SOMETIMES..... 2 OFTEN 3	
C15	Generally, you and your partner [current/last] talk [or used to talk] about your partner's worries and feelings	NEVER..... 0 RARELY 1 SOMETIMES..... 2 OFTEN 3	
C16	How would you describe your sexual relationship with your partner?	VERY SATISFYING 1 SATISFYING..... 2 UNSATISFYING..... 3 VERY UNSATISFYING 4 Don't know 99 Refuse to answer 97	

MODULE C3: TIME USE & DIVISION OF LABOR IN THE HOUSEHOLD.

THIS MODULE HAS TWO FILTERS: ASK DIVISION QUESTIONS ONLY FOR EVER-COHABITED WITH PARTNER, EXCEPT WIDOWED, TIMES USE SHOULD BE ASKED TO ALL WOMEN.

<i>Next I'd like to ask you about how you spend your time at home and about who performs various tasks in your household.</i>									
#	Activity	If you disregard the outside help you receive from others, who performs the following tasks?						During the last 7 days, on how many days did you...?	On one of these days when you did this task, how many hours do you spend doing it?
		Almost always you	Usually you	Shared equally or done together	Usually partner	Almost always partner	N/A		
C17	Washing clothes or doing laundry	1	2	3	4	5	98	<input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours

C18	Fetching water for the household (to and from the water source)	1	2	3	4	5	98	<input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
C19	Going to the market for the household shopping	1	2	3	4	5	98	<input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
C20	Cleaning the house and surroundings	1	2	3	4	5	98	<input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
C21	Cleaning the bathroom or toilet	1	2	3	4	5	98	<input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
C22	Cooking for the household	1	2	3	4	5	98	<input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
C23	Foraging for firewood for the household	1	2	3	4	5	98	<input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
C24	Searching for fodder or grazing for the household's animals	1	2	3	4	5	98	<input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
C25	Carrying out any agricultural activity, whether farming, livestock, fishing, or forestry for salary, wages, or in-kind compensation	1	2	3	4	5	98	<input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
C26	Carrying out any agricultural activity, whether farming, livestock, fishing, or forestry for no pay	1	2	3	4	5	98	<input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
C27	Operating a non-farm business for cash or profit for your household, like a small shop or other income generating activity	1	2	3	4	5	98	<input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
C28	Working in a non-farm business like a small shop not for pay	1	2	3	4	5	98	<input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
C29	Socializing with family or friends							<input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
C30	Sleeping								<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
C31	<i>FILTER ONLY EVER COHABITATED, EXCEPT WIDOWED</i> Looking at this division of labor, who seems to do the most household work – you or your partner?	I DO MORE WORK 1 MY PARTNER DOES MORE WORK 2 WE DO AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF WORK.3	

C32	<i>FILTER ONLY EVER COHABITATED, EXCEPT WIDOWED</i> How satisfied are you with this division of household work?	VERY SATISFIED 1 SATISFIED 2 UNSATISFIED3 VERY UNSATISFIED 4	
C33	<i>FILTER ONLY EVER COHABITATED, EXCEPT WIDOWED</i> In your opinion, how satisfied is your partner with this division of household work? INTERVIEWER read out answer choices	VERY SATISFIED 1 SATISFIED 2 UNSATISFIED3 VERY UNSATISFIED 4 DON'T KNOW99	

MODULE C4: FINAL SAY IN THE HOUSEHOLD. ONLY EVER-COHABITED WITH PARTNER WOMEN.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES					
		Yourself	Partner	You and partner jointly	Someone else	You and someone else jointly	NA
C35	Who in your family or relationship usually has the final say on... How to spend money on large investments such as buying a MOTORCYCLE, or a COW, or LAND?	1	2	3	4	5	98
C37	How many children to have or the spacing of children?	1	2	3	4	5	98
C38	Whether to use any contraception to avoid or delay pregnancy?	1	2	3	4	5	98

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	
C38A	FILTER TO ALL WOMEN Do you have any money of your own that you alone can decide how to use?	Yes 1 No 0	

MODULE C5: EMPIRICAL AND NORMATIVE EXPECTATIONS - GENDER ROLES & HOUSEHOLD LABOR. ASK ALL WOMEN.

Now I will read some statements about what you think other people in your community actually do. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

#	STATEMENTS	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
C39	Most men in my community are the ones who make the decisions in their home	1	2	3	4	99
C40	Most men in my community do not do any caregiving or domestic work	1	2	3	4	99
C41	Most women in my community do not challenge their man's opinions and decisions even if they disagree with him.	1	2	3	4	99
C42	Most men in my community have more than one sexual partner.	1	2	3	4	99

Now I will read some statements about what you think other people in your community expect others to do. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

#	STATEMENTS	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
C43	Most people in my community expect men to have the final word about decisions in the home	1	2	3	4	99
C44	Most people in my community think it is shameful if a man does caregiving or domestic work	1	2	3	4	99
C45	Community members believe that a woman does not have the right to challenge her man's opinions and decisions even if she disagrees with him.	1	2	3	4	99
C46	Most of my community disapproves of a man who has more than one sexual partner.	1	2	3	4	99

D. PARENTING and WOMEN'S RELATIONSHIP WITH CHILDREN

These questions are about your relationships with your children whether they are biologically yours or not. Please remember that the information you share with us will be kept confidential and will only be used for research purposes. If these questions don't relate to your situation, we will be able to skip to the next section very quickly. Thank you for understanding.

MODULE D1: BASIC PARENTING INFO. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
D1	Do you have any children? <i>Interviewer: Include biological and non-biological children that respondent consider theirs.</i>	NO 0 YES..... 1 PARTNER IS PREGNANT WITH FIRST CHILD 2 Don't know 99	> D47 > D47
D2	How many children do you have?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> CHILDREN	
D3	How many of your children are boys and how many are girls?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Boys <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Girls	
D4	Are any of these children your biological children?	NO 0 YES..... 1 Don't know 99	
D5	Age and sex of youngest child (biological or not) <i>Interviewer: write in 0 if child is less than 1 year old.</i>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> years old Girl 1 Boy..... 2 Girl and Boy (if twins) 3	

MODULE D2: ANTENATAL CARE. ASK IF WOMEN HAVE BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN ONLY, IF PARTICIPANT DOES NOT HAVE BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN, SKIP TO NEXT MODULE D3.

In this section we will ask questions about your youngest child, even if this child is now grown up.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
D6	Where did you give birth to your youngest child?	Health facility (e.g., hospital, clinic or health center) 1 At home 2 Other 96	
D7	How often did your partner accompany you to antenatal care visits during the pregnancy with the youngest child? Did he accompany you to EVERY VISIT, to SOME VISITS, to ONE VISIT, NOT TO ANY VISIT, or DID YOU NOT KNOW IF SHE HAD ANY ANTENATAL VISITS, or DID YOU NOT RECEIVE ANY ANTENATAL CARE?	NEVER..... 0 TO ONE VISIT 1 TO SOME VISITS 2 TO EVERY VISIT 3 I did not/do not receive antenatal care 4	
D8	Thinking only of your youngest child, when your partner accompanied you to antenatal visits, where did he go at the clinic? Did he DROP YOU OFF AT THE ENTRANCE OR WAIT OUTSIDE, SIT IN THE WAITING ROOM, or JOIN YOU FOR SOME OR ALL OF THE VISIT WITH THE HEALTH PROVIDER?	DROP ME OFF AT THE ENTRANCE OR WAIT OUTSIDE..... 1 SIT IN THE WAITING ROOM 2 JOIN ME FOR SOME OR ALL OF VISIT WITH HEALTH PROVIDER 3	

MODULE D3: TIME USE – CAREGIVING. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS WITH CHILDREN (biological or not).

Let's think about the youngest child when she/he is or was living with you. Now I will ask you about the time you spent caring for this child and how you and your partner divided these tasks between you. Please tell me whether each task is almost always performed by you, usually by you, you and your partner share the task equally, it is usually done by your partner, almost always by your partner.

[Note for interviewer: If the respondent does not remember, or if the current youngest child is too young for these activities, please mark N/A.] For the time use questions, if the activity does not apply enter 98, NOT ZERO.

#	Activity	If you disregard the outside help you receive from others, how do you and your partner divide the following tasks?						During a typical week, on how many days would you...?	On one of these days when you did this, how many hours did you spend doing it?
		Almost always you	Usually you	Shared equally or done together	Usually partner	Almost always Partner	N/A		
D14	Providing the daily care of your child	1	2	3	4	5	98	<input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
D17	Playing with the child or doing various leisure time activities	1	2	3	4	5	98	<input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
D18	Scolding the child or using verbal discipline	1	2	3	4	5	98	n/a	n/a
D19	Spanking or beating the child or using other physical discipline	1	2	3	4	5	98	n/a	n/a

D20	Changing the child's diapers or clothes	1	2	3	4	5	98	<input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
D21	Talking with the child about any personal matters in their lives	1	2	3	4	5	98	<input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
D22	Helping the child with homework	1	2	3	4	5	98	<input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
D23	Feeding or preparing food for your child	1	2	3	4	5	98	<input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
D24	Bathing your child	1	2	3	4	5	98	<input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours

Please, tell me if you **STRONGLY AGREE**, **AGREE**, **DISAGREE** OR **STRONGLY DISAGREE** with each of these statements.

STATEMENT		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't know
D27	My partner spends too little time with our children on account of work.	1	2	3	4	96

MODULE D4: NON-RESIDENTIAL BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN. ASK ONLY TO WOMEN WITH BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
D30	Do you have any biological children under 18 years of age who do not live in your household?	No 0 Yes 1	> D33
D31	How often do you communicate with the child who is not living with you? Do you see him/her NEVER, ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR, EVERY TWO TO THREE MONTHS, ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH, ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK, or ALMOST EVERY DAY?	Never 0 Once or twice a year 1 Every two to three months 2 Once or twice a month 3 Once or twice a week 4 Almost every day 5	
D32	How often do you provide financial support to this child? Is it NEVER, OCCASIONALLY, FREQUENTLY, or do YOU PAY FOR MOST EXPENSES?	Never 0 Occasionally 1 Frequently 2 I pay for most expenses 3	

MODULE D5: CHILD DISCIPLINE TECHNIQUES; ASK RESPONDENTS WITH CHILDREN (D1 = YES), MODULE ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS WITH CHILDREN CURRENTLY AGE 1 TO 14 (Filter by answer to question below)

Adults use certain ways to teach children the right behavior or to address a behavioral problem. I will read various methods that are used. Please tell me if you have used this method with your child/ren when he/she/they was/were younger than 14.

Did you ever...		YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	N/A
D34	Explained to the child why his/her behavior was wrong	1	0	99	98
D35	Took away something your child liked or wanted to do (e.g. privileges), or forbade something (e.g. did not allow your child to leave the house)	1	0	99	98

D36	Shouted, or yelled at or screamed at your child	1	0	99	98
D38	Hit, spanked or slapped your child on any part of her/his body with your bare hand.	1	0	99	98
D39	Hit or slapped your child in the face or head	1	0	99	98
D41	Took away food or drink	1	0	99	98
D43	Hit your child on the bottom or elsewhere on the body with something like a belt, or stick or other hard object	1	0	99	98
D44	Gave him/her something else to do	1	0	99	98
D45	Called him/her dumb, lazy or another name like that	1	0	99	98
D46	Beat him/her up, that is hit him/her over and over as hard as you could.	1	0	99	98

MODULE D6: EMPIRICAL AND NORMATIVE EXPECTATIONS – CAREGIVING AND CHILD DISCIPLINE. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

*Now I will read some statements about caregiving and discipline. Please tell me what you think other people in your community actually do. For the following statements, please state whether you **STRONGLY AGREE**, **AGREE**, **DISAGREE** or **STRONGLY DISAGREE**.*

#	STATEMENTS	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
D47	Most women in my community are the ones who change diapers, give baths and feed the children, not the men.	1	2	3	4	99
D48	Most adolescent girls in my community stay home from school as often as necessary when they have to help around the house	1	2	3	4	99
D49	Most parents in my community physically punish their children when they misbehave.	1	2	3	4	99
D50	Most adolescent boys in my community stay home from school as often as necessary when they have to provide for the family	1	2	3	4	99
D51	Most teachers in my community physically punish children when they misbehave.	1	2	3	4	99
D52	Most people physically punish their children to ensure they become responsible and mature adults.	1	2	3	4	99

*Now I will read some statements about caregiving and discipline similar to the ones above. This time, please tell me what you think other people in your community expect others/you to do. For the following statements, please state whether you **STRONGLY AGREE**, **AGREE**, **DISAGREE** or **STRONGLY DISAGREE**.*

#	STATEMENTS	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
D53	Most people in my community expect the women to change diapers, give baths, and feed children, not the men.	1	2	3	4	99
D54	Most people in my community think that an adolescent should stay home from school as often as necessary if she is needed to help in the house.	1	2	3	4	99
D55	Most people in my community approve of parents physically punishing their child when he or she misbehaves.	1	2	3	4	99

D56	My community would disapprove of boys who continue to go to school even though they have to provide for the family.	1	2	3	4	99
D57	Most people in my community approve of teachers physically punishing a child when he or she misbehaves.	1	2	3	4	99
D58	Most people in my community expect that punishing children physically will make them responsible and mature adults.	1	2	3	4	99

E. WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC LIFE

MODULE E1: WOMEN'S SOCIAL ROLES. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

Now I will read some statements about women in positions of leadership in your country and community. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
E1	Women are too emotional to be leaders.	1	2	3	4	99
E2	Women who participate in politics or leadership positions cannot also be good wives or mothers.	1	2	3	4	99
E3	Men make better political leaders than women.	1	2	3	4	99

<i>Are you for or against a quota system or law which guarantees:</i>		FOR	AGAINST	DON'T KNOW
E4	a fixed proportion of places or quotas for women in parliament or cabinet?	1	0	99

F. LAWS AND POLICIES

This section will ask you about your views regarding various laws and policies in Tanzania.

MODULE F1: LAWS AND POLICIES. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

#	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
F1	Do you feel inheritance laws (meaning laws that govern how property is inherited after a husband or a wife dies) in your country are FAIR TO BOTH MEN AND WOMEN, UNFAIR TO MEN, OR UNFAIR TO WOMEN?	Fair to both men and women1 Unfair to men2 Unfair to women3 Don't know99	
F2	What do <u>you</u> think the legal age for marriage in Tanzania <u>should be</u> ? For boys? For girls?	F2A. BOYS <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> years old F2B. GIRLS <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> years old Don't know99	
F3	Do you think a pregnant girl should be allowed to continue her schooling during her pregnancy?	NO.....0 YES.....1 DON'T KNOW99	

G. VIOLENCE IN RELATIONSHIPS

The interview is going very well so far and we're making good progress. The next set of questions asks about things which happened in your relationships with your female partners. Remember that everything you share here will be kept confidential and used only for research purposes.

MODULE G1: RELATIONSHIP CONTROL; FOR EVER-PARTNERED WOMEN ONLY, EXCEPT WIDOWED.

Now I will read you some statements about your relationship with your current or last partner, even if you are currently single. Please tell me if you **STRONGLY AGREE**, **AGREE**, **DISAGREE** or **STRONGLY DISAGREE**.

IF THE RESPONDENT IS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED: ask these questions referring to their last relationship.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
G1	My partner has more say than I do about important decisions that affect us.	1	2	3	4
G2	He tells me who I can spend time with.	1	2	3	4
G3	He wants to know where I am all of the time.	1	2	3	4
G4	When he wants sex, he expects me to agree.	1	2	3	4
G5	He becomes angry if I talk to other men.	1	2	3	4

MODULE G2: VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN; FOR EVER-PARTNERED WOMEN ONLY, EXCEPT WIDOWS

Generally, when two are in a relationship, they share good and bad moments. I would like to ask you some questions about your relationships. I would like to assure you that your answers will be kept confidential, and that you will not have to respond to any of the questions if you do not wish to do so. Can we continue?

G9	In your relationship with your partner (current/most recent), how often would you say you argued? Would you say you argued NEVER, RARELY, SOMETIMES or OFTEN?	Never 1 Rarely 2 Sometimes..... 3 Often 4 Don't know 99 No response 97						
For the following questions, please state how often you have done each action, whether NEVER, ONCE, A FEW TIMES, it's happened MANY TIMES happened.		How often has this happened ever?				Has this happened in the last twelve months?		
		NEVER	ONCE	A FEW TIMES	MANY TIMES	YES	NO	Don't know
G10	How often has a male partner prohibited you from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0 ⬇️	1 ➡️	2 ➡️	3 ➡️	1	0	99
G11	How often has a male partner taken your earnings against your will? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0 ⬇️	1 ➡️	2 ➡️	3 ➡️	1	0	99

G12	How often has a male partner thrown you out of the house? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0 ←	1 →	2 →	3 →	1	0	99
G13	How often has a male partner kept money from his earnings for alcohol, tobacco or other things for himself when he knew you were finding it hard to afford the household expenses? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0 ←	1 →	2 →	3 →	1	0	99
G14	How often has a male partner insulted you or deliberately made you feel bad about yourself? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0 ←	1 →	2 →	3 →	1	0	99
G15	How often has a male partner done things to scare or intimidate you on purpose for example by the way he looked at you, or by yelling and smashing things? If ever, has it happened in the last year? How often?	0 ←	1 →	2 →	3 →	1	0	99
G16	How often has a male partner belittled or humiliated you in front of other people? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0 ←	1 →	2 →	3 →	1	0	99
G17	How often has a male partner threatened to hurt you or someone who is important to you? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0 ←	1 →	2 →	3 →	1	0	99
G18	How often has a male partner slapped you or thrown something at her that could hurt her? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0 ←	1 →	2 →	3 →	1	0	99
G19	How often has a male partner pushed, cornered, or pulled your hair? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0 ←	1 →	2 →	3 →	1	0	99
G20	How often has a male partner hit you with a fist or with something else that could hurt you? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0 ←	1 →	2 →	3 →	1	0	99
G21	How often has a male partner kicked, dragged, beaten you? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0 ←	1 →	2 →	3 →	1	0	99
G22	How often has a male partner choked or burned your partner on purpose? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0 ←	1 →	2 →	3 →	1	0	99

G23	How often has a male partner threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against your partner? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0 ↙	1 →	2 →	3 →	1	0
G24	How often has a male partner forced you to have sex when you did not want to? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0 ↙	1 →	2 →	3 →	1	0
G25	How often has any male who was not your partner forced you to do something sexual that you did not want to do? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0 ↙	1 →	2 →	3 →	1	0
G26	How often have you hit your partner when he was not hitting you/had not hit you first? If ever, has it happened in the last year?	0 ↙	1 →	2 →	3 →	1	0

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
G27	FILTER: ONLY FOR WOMEN WHO ADMIT ONE OR MORE FORMS OF VIOLENCE: We have asked about a lot of different bad moments. Did any of these acts take place in front of children?	NO 0 YES..... 1 HAD NO CHILDREN AT THE TIME 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 99	

MODULE G3. RAPE MYTHS. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

*Now I want to ask you some questions about things that might happen to women. Now, please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what **you** believe, there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.*

G28	I think that when a woman is raped, she is usually to blame for putting herself in that situation.	1	2	3	4
G29	I think that if a woman doesn't physically fight back, it's not rape.	1	2	3	4

MODULE G5: EMPIRICAL AND NORMATIVE EXPECTATIONS - VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN, CONTROL & WOMEN'S SEXUALITY, AND TRANSACTIONAL SEX. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

*Now I will read some statements about relations between men and women. Please tell me what you think **other people in your community actually do**. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.*

#	STATEMENTS	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
G32	Most men in my community beat their wives/partners	1	2	3	4	99
G33	Women in my community tolerate violence to keep their family together	1	2	3	4	99
G34	People in my community do not interfere in arguments between wife and husband even if they know violence is happening	1	2	3	4	99
G35	Most adolescent girls in my community engage in sexual relationships before	1	2	3	4	99

	marriage Keep as attitude and not as empirical expectation and norm					
G38	Most girls in my community who get pregnant before marriage get shunned, sent away, beaten, or otherwise punished	1	2	3	4	99
G39	Most families in my community control their daughters' behaviors more than their sons' to preserve the family's reputation.	1	2	3	4	99
G42	In my community, most adolescent girls who have sex with a man for gifts or money cannot negotiate for condom use.	1	2	3	4	99
G43	Most girls in my community that have a man who is providing for them do not let him go, even if he hits them sometimes.	1	2	3	4	99

*Now I will read some similar statements about things that might happen between men and women. This time, please tell me what you think other people in your community expect others/you to do. For the following statements, please state whether you **STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE** or **STRONGLY DISAGREE**.*

#	STATEMENTS	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
G44	Most people in my community disapprove of men who don't beat their wives when they deserve it.	1	2	3	4	99
G45	Most people in my community think women should tolerate violence to keep their families together.	1	2	3	4	99
G46	Most people in my community think that violence between husbands and wives is a private matter and others should not interfere.	1	2	3	4	99
G47	Most people in my community would disapprove of adolescent girls having sex before marriage.	1	2	3	4	99
G50	Most people in my community expect a girl who is pregnant before marriage to be shunned, sent away, beaten, or otherwise punished.	1	2	3	4	99
G51	Most people in my community expect families to control their daughter's behavior more than their sons to preserve the family's reputation.	1	2	3	4	99
G54	Most people in my community think that a man who gives girls money or gifts in exchange for sex has a right to not use a condom if he doesn't want to.	1	2	3	4	99
G55	Most people in my community think it is foolish for a girl to let go of a man who is providing for her, even if he hits her sometimes.	1	2	3	4	99

H. HEALTH AND QUALITY OF LIFE

This section includes some questions about health. Please remember that we appreciate the information you are providing very much. I can remind you that whatever you share with us today will be kept confidential and will only be used for research

purposes and you can skip any question you would prefer not to answer.

MODULE H1: GENERAL HEALTH INFO AND HEALTH SEEKING BEHAVIOR; THIS SECTION IS FOR ALL WOMEN.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
H1	When was the last time you sought out health services for yourself at a clinic, hospital or pharmacy?	NEVER..... 0 MORE THAN FIVE YEARS AGO..... 1 TWO TO FIVE YEARS AGO 2 WITHIN THE LAST YEAR..... 3 IN THE LAST THREE MONTHS..... 4 WITHIN THE LAST MONTH..... 5 DON'T KNOW 99	> H3
H2	The last time you sought healthcare services, what was the principal reason that led you to seek medical attention?	GENERAL MEDICAL CHECK-UP OR HEALTH CERTIFICATE 1 INJURY or ACCIDENT 2 ACUTE ILLNESS (SUCH AS FEVER OR OTHER SUDDEN SICKNESS)..... 3 CHRONIC ILLNESS (SUCH AS HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE, CORONARY ILLNESS OR OTHER LONG-TERM CONDITION)..... 4 SEXUAL HEALTH ISSUE (SUCH AS TESTING FOR HIV, SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTION, CONTRACEPTIVES)..... 5 ANTENATAL CARE 6 OTHER 96	
H3	In the last 12 months , have you had an injury or accident that required you to seek medical attention?	NO 0 YES..... 1	
H4	In general, how would you describe your overall health compared to other women your own age? Would you say your health is very good, good, moderate, bad, or very bad?	VERY GOOD 1 GOOD 2 MODERATE 3 BAD 4 VERY BAD 5 DON'T KNOW 99	

MODULE H2. SUBSTANCE USE – ASK ALL WOMEN.

Now I'm going to ask you some questions about alcohol use.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
H5	In the past 12 months, how often have you had 5 or more alcoholic drinks on one occasion? Would you say this happened NEVER, A FEW TIMES, LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, 1-3 TIMES A MONTH, ORNCE OR TWICE A WEEK, EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY?	Never 0 A few times a year 1 Less than once a month 2 1–3 times in a month 3 Once or twice a week 4 Every day or nearly every day..... 5	
H6	In the past 12 months, how often did you drink so much that you got drunk? Would you say this happened NEVER, A FEW TIMES, LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, 1-3 TIMES A MONTH, ORNCE OR TWICE A WEEK, EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY?	Never 0 A few times a year 1 Less than once a month 2 1–3 times in a month 3 Once or twice a week 4 Every day or nearly every day..... 5	

H6f	In the past 12 months, how often did your partner drink so much that he was drunk?	Never 0 A few times a year 1 Less than once a month 2 1—3 times in a month 3 Once or twice a week 4 Every day or nearly every day 5 Don't know 99	
H7	In the past 12 months, how often did you fail to do what was normally expected of you because of drinking?	Never 0 Rarely 1 Sometimes 2 Often 3 Don't know 99	
H7f	In the past 12 months, how often did your partner fail to do what was normally expected of him because of drinking?	Never 0 Rarely 1 Sometimes 2 Often 3 Don't know 99	
H9	In the past 12 months, have you ever used violence because of drinking?	No 0 Yes 1 Don't know 99	
H9f	In the past 12 months, has your partner ever used violence because of drinking?	No 0 Yes 1 Don't know 99	

H10	In the past 12 months, how often have you used drugs?	NEVER USED 0 EVERY DAY 1 MULTIPLE TIMES PER WEEK 2 ONCE PER WEEK 3 MULTIPLE TIMES PER MONTH 4 ONCE PER MONTH 5 LESS THAN ONCE PER MONTH 6 ONLY ONE TIME 7 DON'T KNOW 99	> H12
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MODULE H3: LIFE SATISFACTION AND LOCUS OF CONTROL. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

<i>Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your overall health and view of life. Please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE for each.</i>						
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
H16	All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? <i>Would you say you are EXTREMELY SATISFIED, SATISFIED, NEITHER SATISFIED NOR UNSATISFIED, DISSATISFIED, OR EXTREMELY DISSATISFIED.</i>	EXTREMELY SATISFIED 5 SATISFIED 4 NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DISATISFIED 3 DISATISFIED 2 EXTREMELY DISATISFIED 1 Don't know 99 No response 97				
H17	How much control do you feel you have in making decisions that affect your everyday life activities?	No control 0 Control over very few decisions 1 Control over some decisions 2 Control over most decisions 3				

	Would you say you have NO CONTROL, CONTROL OVER VERY FEW DECISIONS, CONTROL OVER SOME DECISIONS, CONTROL OVER MOST DECISIONS, CONTROL OVER ALL DECISIONS.	Control over all decisions4
H18	How much control do you feel you have in making important decisions that change the course of your life? Would you say you have NO CONTROL, CONTROL OVER VERY FEW DECISIONS, CONTROL OVER SOME DECISIONS, CONTROL OVER MOST DECISIONS, CONTROL OVER ALL DECISIONS.	No control0 Control over very few decisions1 Control over some decisions2 Control over most decisions3 Control over all decisions4

MODULE H4: DEPRESSION. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

Now I want to ask you about the some of your feelings and emotions. Below is a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved recently. Please tell me how often you have felt this way during the past week.

#	STATEMENTS	Rarely or none of the time	Some or a little of the time	Occasionally or a moderate amount of time	Nearly every day or all of the time	Don't Know
		(< 1 day)	(1 – 2 days)	(3 – 4 days)	(5 – 7 days)	
H22	I was bothered by things that usually don't bother me.	0	1	2	3	99
H23	I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing.	0	1	2	3	99
H24	I felt depressed.	0	1	2	3	99
H25	I felt that everything I did was an effort.	0	1	2	3	99
H26	I felt hopeful about the future.	0	1	2	3	99
H27	I felt fearful.	0	1	2	3	99
H28	My sleep was restless.	0	1	2	3	99
H29	I was happy.	0	1	2	3	99
H30	I felt lonely.	0	1	2	3	99
H31	I had a hard time getting motivated to do every day things.	0	1	2	3	99

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your work situation. Please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE for each.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
A23	I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough work or income.	1	2	3	4

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
H34	When you feel sad, disappointed or frustrated, do you seek help from others?	NO 0 YES..... 1	> H37
H35	If yes, whom? INTERVIEWER PROBE: "Anyone else?" [Mark all that apply]	PARTNER 1 RELATIVES..... 2 PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING..... 3 BUSINESS ASSOCIATE 4 FAMILY MEETINGS 5 TEACHER..... 6 HEALTH PROVIDER 7 RELIGIOUS LEADER..... 8 FEMALE FRIEND(S) 9 MALE FRIEND(S) 10 TRADITIONAL HEALER 11 OTHER 96	

MODULE H5: SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH; FOR EVER-PARTNERED WOMEN/EVER HAD SEX, INCLUDING

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
H36	How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the very first time?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> YEARS OLD N/A - Never had sex 98	> H48
H37	How would you describe the first time you had sex? READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS (for the interviewer): Would you say you and your partner both wanted to have sex, you did not want to have sex but it happened anyway, your partner didn't want to have sex but it happened anyway, you were forced to have sex, you forced someone else to have sex, or you paid for sex?	BOTH WANTED TO HAVE SEX..... 1 DIDN'T WANT BUT HAPPENED ANYWAY 2 I WAS FORCED TO HAVE SEX 3 SHE DIDN'T WANT TO BUT HAPPENED ANYWAY 4 I FORCED PARTNER TO HAVE SEX..... 5 REFUSE TO ANSWER 97	
H38	The first time you had sexual intercourse, was a condom used?	NO 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW..... 99	
H61	In the past 12 months , how many sexual partners have you had?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> PARTNERS	
H39	How often have you used condoms when having sex with your partner in the last 12 months? Was it EVERYTIME, OFTEN, SOMETIMES, RARELY, OR NEVER?	EVERYTIME..... 1 OFTEN 2 SOMETIMES 3 RARELY 4 NEVER 5 DON'T KNOW..... 99 REFUSE TO ANSWER 97	
H41	Did you use a condom the last time you had sex with your partner?	NO 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 99	

H40	How often have you used condoms when having sex with someone other than your partner in the last 12 months? Was it EVERYTIME, OFTEN, SOMETIMES, RARELY, OR NEVER?	EVERYTIME..... 1 OFTEN 2 SOMETIMES 3 RARELY 4 NEVER 5 NOT APPLICABLE/DIDN'T HAVE SEX WITH ANYONE OTHER THAN WIFE OR MAIN PARTNER 6 DON'T KNOW 99 REFUSE TO ANSWER 97 NOT APPLICABLE 98	
H42	Did you use a condom the last time you had sex with someone who was not your partner?	NO 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 99	
H62f	In the last 12 months, Have you ever entered into a sexual relationship with a man because he offered things that are important to you, help with your expenses, or for money?	YES 1 NO 0 REFUSE TO ANSWER 97	
H63f	Have you ever been paid in exchange for having sexual intercourse?	YES 1 NO 0 REFUSE TO ANSWER 97	
H43	Are you and your main partner currently using any family planning method to avoid or delay pregnancy?	NO 0 YES 1	> H47
H44	If so, which method are you using <u>currently</u> ? [Mark all that apply]	PILL..... 1 IUD/LOOP..... 2 INJECTABLES 3 MALE CONDOM 4 FEMALE CONDOM/DIAPHRAGM 5 FOAM/JELLY/CREAM 6 RHYTHM METHOD/PERIODIC ABSTINENCE 7 WITHDRAWAL..... 8 FEMALE STERILIZATION (tube ligation or hysterectomy)..... 9 MALE STERILIZATION (vasectomy) 10 IMPLANT 11 OTHER 96 DON'T KNOW 99	> H48 > H48
H45	(IF CURRENTLY USING) Will you continue to use (CURRENT METHOD/S) over the next 12 months to avoid or delay pregnancy?	NO 0 YES 1 Don't know 99 Refuse to answer 97	
H47	(IF NOT CURRENTLY USING) Will you use a family planning method in the next 12 months to avoid or delay pregnancy?	NO 0 YES 1 Don't know 99 Refuse to answer 97	

MODULE H6: ATTITUDES ABOUT FAMILY PLANNING. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

I am going to read several statements about contraceptive methods. Contraceptive methods are used to prevent pregnancy and include things like birth control pills, implants, injectables, IUD, and condoms. Please tell me whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE OR STRONGLY DISAGREE with the statements.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
H48	Contraceptives can make women infertile	1	2	3	4	99
H51	Contraceptives have bad side effects for women	1	2	3	4	99
H52	Condoms ruin the sex act	1	2	3	4	99
H54	People in my community would think a young wife who uses a family planning method to delay or space births was not fulfilling her duty to her family	1	2	3	4	99
H55	If a schoolgirl is sexually active she should be allowed to access and use contraceptives	1	2	3	4	99
H56	Schoolboys asking for condoms are being responsible	1	2	3	4	99

MODULE H7: FERTILITY ASPIRATIONS AND FAMILY PLANNING. FILTERS VARY.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
H57	[ASK EVER-PARTNERED] How often do you or did you discuss with your partner how many children to have or the spacing of children?	OFTEN..... 1 SOMETIMES..... 2 RARELY..... 3 NEVER..... 4 N/A 98 REFUSE TO ANSWER..... 97	
H58	IF HAS LIVING CHILDREN: If you could go back to the time you did not have any children and could choose exactly the number of children to have in your whole life, how many would that be? <i>INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR A NUMERIC RESPONSE</i>	None..... 0 Number <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
H59	IF DOES NOT HAVE LIVING CHILDREN: If you could choose exactly the number of children to have in your whole life how many would that be? <i>INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR A NUMERIC RESPONSE</i>	None..... 0 Number <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

MODULE H8: SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS WHO EVER HAD SEX.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
H64f	Sometimes women experience an abnormal discharge from their vagina? During the last 12 months, have you had an abnormal discharge from your vagina?	NO..... 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 98	
H65f	Sometimes women have sores or ulcers near their vagina. During the last 12 months, have you had a sore or ulcer near your vagina?	NO..... 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 98	
H66f	The last time you had these symptoms, did you seek advice or treatment?	NO..... 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 98	
Before answering to the following questions, remember that everything you tell us will be confidential. The two following questions are about medical testing; we will not ask you about the results of any medical tests.			
H67	I don't want to know the results, but when was the last time you were tested for HIV?	Within the last 6 months..... 1 Within the last 12 months..... 2 2-5 years ago 3	> H69

	More than 5 years ago	4
	Never tested.....	0

MODULE H9: ABORTION; FOR WOMEN WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEX

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
H69f	Have you ever terminated a pregnancy?	No..... 0 Once..... 1 More than once 2	> 11 > 11
H70f	Whose decision was it to seek this last termination?	Mainly my partner’s decision 1 Mainly my decision 2 Joint decision 3 Someone else’s decision..... 4 Doctor’s advice 5 Other 96 Don’t know..... 99	
H71f	Did your partner provide financial support for this last termination?	No.....0 Yes.....1 Can’t remember/don’t know 99	
H72f	Did your partner accompany you for the termination?	No.....0 Yes.....1 Can’t remember/don’t know 99	
H73	Where did you seek the termination services?	Dispensary.....1 Health center2 Hospital3 Private clinic.....4 Pharmacy5 Other 96 Don’t know..... 99	

I. ATTITUDES ON RELATIONS BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN

We are progressing well. This section will ask you about your views regarding various issues in society, including relations between men and women.

MODULE I1: ATTITUDES. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

*Now I will read some statements about relations between men and women. These may sound similar to questions I have asked you before, but this time, I would like you to focus on what **you** believe. There are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you **STRONGLY AGREE**, **AGREE**, **DISAGREE** or **STRONGLY DISAGREE**.*

#	STATEMENTS	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DK
I1	When women work, they are taking jobs away from men	1	2	3	4	99
I2	More rights for women mean that men lose out	1	2	3	4	99
I4	I believe a woman’s most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.	1	2	3	4	99
I5	I think changing diapers, giving baths to children, and feeding children are the mother’s responsibility, not	1	2	3	4	99

	the father's.					
I7	I think there are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3	4	99
I9	I think that a woman does not have the right to challenge her man's opinions and decisions, even if she disagrees with him	1	2	3	4	99
I10	I think it is <u>acceptable</u> for a parent to physically punish a child when he or she misbehaves by slapping, pushing, shoving, punching, kicking, whipping, or beating them.	1	2	3	4	99
I23	I think it is <u>necessary</u> for a parent to physically punish a child when he or she misbehaves (i.e. slap, push, shove, punch, kick, whip, beat)?	1	2	3	4	99
I11	I think that a man should have the final word about decisions in the home.	1	2	3	4	99
I12	I think an adolescent girl should stay home from school as often as needed if she has to help around the house.	1	2	3	4	99
I13	I believe that a woman should tolerate violence to keep her family together.	1	2	3	4	99
I14	I think adolescent girls should not have sex before marriage	1	2	3	4	99
I15	I think a girl would be foolish to let go of a man who is providing for her, even if he hits her sometimes	1	2	3	4	99
I17	I think families should control their daughter's behaviors more than their sons to preserve the family's reputation. Delete across if it's everywhere	1	2	3	4	99
I18	I think it is shameful when men engage in caring for children or other domestic work.	1	2	3	4	99
I19	I think violence between a husband and a wife is a private matter and others should not interfere.	1	2	3	4	99
I25	I think punishing a child physically when he/she deserves it will make him/her a responsible and mature adult	1	2	3	4	99
I26	I think an adolescent boy should stay home from school as often as needed if he has to help provide for the family	1	2	3	4	99
I28	I think that a girl who gets pregnant before marriage deserves to be shunned, sent away, beaten, or otherwise punished	1	2	3	4	99
I31	I think a man needs more than one sexual partner even if they already have a partner.	1	2	3	4	99
I33	I would be ashamed if I had a homosexual son.	1	2	3	4	99
I22	I would never have a gay friend	1	2	3	4	99
I34	It is a woman's, not a man's, responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	1	2	3	4	99
I35	I think a man who gives gifts and money to a girl in exchange for sex has a right to not wear a condom if he doesn't want to	1	2	3	4	99
I32	I think it is <u>acceptable</u> for a teacher to physically punish a child when he or she misbehaves (i.e. slap, push, shove, punch, kick, whip, beat)?	1	2	3	4	99
I36	I believe that it is <u>necessary</u> for a teacher to	1	2	3	4	99

physically punish a child when he or she misbehaves (i.e. slap, push, shove, punch, kick, whip, beat)?					
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J. LIFE EXPERIENCES

This section is very short. It includes questions about things that may have happened to you over the course of your life, from your childhood up to the present day. Remember that no one will know what answers you provide on this survey, and you can skip any question that makes you uncomfortable.

INTERVIEWER: Note that these experiences could include experiences with intimate partners, family members, or any other person.

MODULE J1: NEIGHBORHOOD VIOLENCE, ASK ALL WOMEN.

FOR RESPONDENTS AGED 15-17 DELIVER INSTRUCTIONS IN THIS FORMAT: The following questions are about situations that may have happened to you before you turned (CURRENT AGE OF RESPONDENTS) and in the last year. To the question of whether it has happened before you turned (CURRENT AGE), please answer whether it happened never, a few times, many times, or always. To the question of whether it has happened in the last year, please answer yes or no.

FOR RESPONDENTS AGED OVER 18 DELIVER INSTRUCTION IN THIS FORMAT: The following questions are about situations that may have happened to you before you turned 18, and in the last year. To the question of whether it has happened before you turned 18, please answer whether it happened never, a few times, many times,

#	SITUATIONS	HOW OFTEN BEFORE AGE 18/current age?						In the last year...			
		Never	Once	A few times	Many times	Don't know	Refuse answer	No	Yes	Don't know	Refuse answer
J1	How often have you been involved in a fight with a knife gun or other weapon	0	1	2	3	99	97	0	1	99	97
J4	Did you witness someone being beaten, punched or hit forcefully, as part of a fight or altercation?	0	1	2	3	99	97	0	1	99	97
J5	Did <u>you</u> get beaten, punched or hit forcefully, as part of a fight or altercation?	0	1	2	3	99	97	0	1	99	97

MODULE J2: SOCIAL COHESION –ASK ALL WOMEN.

Please tell me if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE with the following statements.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES				SKIP
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
J6	Generally, people in this community know one another well.	1	2	3	4	99
J7	Typically, if there was a fight in this community, people would do something to stop it.	1	2	3	4	99
J8	Typically, if a member of your family suddenly fell ill or had an accident, the neighbors would offer to help.	1	2	3	4	99
J10	Generally, I feel safe in my community.	1	2	3	4	99
J11	Most people in my neighborhood/community can be trusted	1	2	3	4	99

J13	Do you have a family member, friend, or partner to rely on if	NO.....0
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	you have a serious problem?	YES..... 1 DON'T KNOW 99
J14	Do you have at least one close friend these days? This is a person you feel at ease with, can talk to about private matters, or call on for help.	NO..... 0 YES..... 1 DON'T KNOW 99

K. MEDIA EXPOSURE

Finally, we want to ask you a few questions about your media exposure.

MODULE K1: MEDIA EXPOSURE. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES
K1	Do you read a newspaper or magazine at least once a week, less than once a week, or not at all?	NOT AL ALL 0 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK 1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK 2 ALMOST EVERY DAY 3
K2	Do you listen to the radio at least once a week, less than once a week, or not at all?	NOT AL ALL 0 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK 1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK 2 ALMOST EVERY DAY 3
K3	Do watch television at least once a week, less than once a week, or not at all?	NOT AL ALL 0 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK 1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK 2 ALMOST EVERY DAY 3
K4	Do you use the internet at least once a week, less than once a week, or not at all?	NOT AL ALL 0 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK 1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK 2 ALMOST EVERY DAY 3

L. FINAL SECTION

We have now come to the end of the survey. I have just a few final questions related to how you experienced this interview.

MODULE L1: SURVEY SATISFACTION. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS.

QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
L1	I have asked you some easy and some difficult questions. How has talking about these things made you feel?	GOOD 1 BAD 2 NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD 3	
L2	Are there any comments you'd like to share with the interviewer and research team? <i>INTERVIEWER: Write comments verbatim</i>	<i>Respondent comments:</i>	

We have come to the end of the survey. We appreciate the time you have spent answering these questions. Your response and those of approximately 1000 other men will give us an understanding of men's roles in society today.

If you would like more information about any of the topics we have discussed, such as where to go for health services in your community, we have prepared a list of such services.

[Interviewer: Hand brochure with list of relevant services in the community.]

THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME.

L3. INTERVIEWER COMMENTS: Please be as specific as possible.