	FOR IN	ΓERVIEWER	
	To be	<mark>e finalized</mark>	
Town/	[] [] Rayon:	_	
	ewer: [] [] ew Start time:		
	ew Start time:		
	of Interview: [] [] DAY [] []]	MONTH [][]YEAR	
Numb	er of attempts: [] []		
	MEN's	S SURVEY	
SEC	CTION 1: SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC	CHARACTERISTICS AND EMPLOYN	MENT
INTRO	DUCTION: First, we want to ask you	some questions about your age, your current	nt
	ment status and conditions at work, an		
	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
4.4			TO
1.1.	How old are you?	years	
1.2.	What is the highest standard or	Elementary or less 1	
	grade you have completed at school?	Incomplete secondary	
	school?	Complete secondary3 Vocational specialized (vocational	
		training, technical college, PTU4	
		Higher (university degree, bachelor's degree	
1.3.	What is your ethnic	Azerbaijani 1	
	background/origin/nationality?	Talish	
		Lezgin4	
		Other:5	
1.4.	What is your religion?	Islam1	
		Orthodox Christianity2	
		Judaism	
		No religion (atheist/agnostic)5	
1.5.	Including yourself, how many		
	people live in this household right now?	(Total number of people)	
		Only me 94	> 1.7

	(by household we mean people you usually eat your meals with in the house)	
1.6.	Who lives with you? INTERVIEWER: MARK ALL THAT APPLY.	Partner/spouse
1.7.	Who provides the main source of income in your household?	Self
1.8.	How much do you earn per month? Is it less than 100 manat, between 101 and 300 manat, between 301 and 500 manat, between 501 and 700 manat, 701-1000 manat, or more than 1001 manat?	Less than 100 manat. 1 101-300 manat. 2 301-500 manat. 3 501-700 manat. 4 701-1000 manat. 5 Above 1001. 6
1.9	If you consider your current income, are you and this household able to make ends meet with: great difficulty, some difficulty, a little difficulty, fairly easily, easily, or very easily?	With great difficulty
1.10	Has this household had problems paying bills for rent, electricity, or gas during the last 12 months? (yes/no/don't know) (DHS Azerbaijan)	No
1.11.	What is your employment status?	Never worked 1 ➤ 2.1 Student 2 ➤ 2.1 Unemployed 3 Formally employed/skilled 4 Informally employed/unskilled 5 Retired 6

	Studying and working
--	----------------------

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your work situation. Please tell me if these phrases apply to you by indicating whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with these statements.

STATEMENTS CODING CATEGORIES						
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	
1.12.	My work or employment situation is mostly stable.	1	2	3	4	
1.13.	I work seasonally, or only once in a while.	1	2	3	4	
1.14.	I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough work or income.	1	2	3	4	
1.15.	I am frequently stressed or depressed because I have too much work.	1	2	3	4	

SECTION 2: ATTITUDES ABOUT RELATIONS BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN

You are doing very well, thank you for your participation on this questionnaire. We are progressing well. This section will ask you about your **views regarding various issues in society, including relations between men and women.**

Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe – there are no right or wrong answers.

For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

	STATEMENTS	CODING CATEGORIES				
		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	
2.1	When women work, they are taking jobs away from men.	1	2	3	4	
2.2	When women get rights, they are taking rights away from men.	1	2	3	4	
2.3	Rights for women mean that men lose out.	1	2	3	4	
2.4.	A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.	1	2	3	4	

2.5.	Men need sex more than women do.	1	2	3	4
2.6.	A real man produces a male child.	1	2	3	4
2.7	A man who does not have an income is of no value.	1	2	3	4
2.8	A daughter's burden is a salt's burden	1	2	3	4
2.9.	Changing diapers, giving a bath, and feeding kids is the mother's responsibility.	1	2	3	4
2.10.	A man should have the final word about decisions in his home.	1	2	3	4
2.11.	A woman should tolerate violence to keep her family together.	1	2	3	4
2.12.	Men are always ready to have sex.	1	2	3	4
2.13.	A good woman never questions her husband's opinions and decisions even if she disagrees with him.	1	2	3	4
2.14.	A man needs other women even if things with his wife are fine.	1	2	3	4
2.15.	I would be outraged if my wife asked me to use a condom.	1	2	3	4
2.16.	Only when a woman has a child is she a real woman.	1	2	3	4
2.17.	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3	4
2.18.	If a woman cheats on a man, it is okay for him to hit her.	1	2	3	4
2.19.	It is okay for a man to hit his wife if she won't have sex with him.	1	2	3	4
2.20.	A couple should decide together if they want to have children.	1	2	3	4
2.21	A good horse wouldn't be lashed	1	2	3	4
2.22.	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	1	2	3	4
2.23.	Men have to share the work around the house with women, such as doing dishes, cleaning or cooking.	1	2	3	4
2.24	A divorced woman has no value.	1	2	3	4
2.25.	There are times when a child deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3	4
2.26.	If there are children in the household, women should not work at all outside of home	1	2	3	4
2.27.	Men do not know how to take care	1	2	3	4

	of babies.				
2.28.	If money for schooling is scarce, it is better to spend it on boys.	1	2	3	4
2.29.	Providing daily care for children is as important as providing for them financially.	1	2	3	4
2.30.	A woman should remain a virgin until marriage.	1	2	3	4
2.31.	Women who carry condoms on them are "easy."	1	2	3	4

Rape Myth Attitudes

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about rape, please indicate if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE with the following statements.

	STATEMENTS	CODING CATEGORIES			
		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
2.32.	When a woman is raped, she usually did something to put herself in that situation.	1	2	3	4
2.33.	In some rape cases, women actually want it to happen.	1	2	3	4
2.34.	If a woman doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was rape.	1	2	3	4
2.35.	In any rape case, one would have to question whether the victim is promiscuous or has a bad reputation.	1	2	3	4

Next we'd like to ask you some questions about your views on "gender equality," meaning the idea that men and women should have equal rights and opportunities. We are interested in your opinions; there are no right or wrong answers here. Please indicate if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE with the following statements.

	STATEMENTS	CODING CATEGORIES			S
		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
2.36	Gender equality has come far enough already.	1	2	3	4
2.37	Gender equality has already been	1	2	3	4

	achieved for the most part.				
2.38	Work to achieve gender equality today benefits mostly well-to-do people.	1	2	3	4
2.39	There is a need for more work to promote gender equality.	1	2	3	4

SECTION 3: WOMEN'S LEADERSHIP

We would like to know what you think about the following statements on leadership positions. Please tell me if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE with the following statements.

	STATEMENTS	CODING CATEGORIES			
		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
3.1.	Men make better political leaders than women.	1	2	3	4
3.2.	Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.	1	2	3	4
3.3.	Women should leave politics to men.	1	2	3	4
3.4.	A woman with the same qualifications can do as good a job as a man.	1	2	3	4
3.5.	Women are too emotional to be leaders in their communities.	1	2	3	4

SECTION 4: HOUSEHOLD RELATIONS

The next questions are about your life now and the relationships you have with various people in your home.

	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
			TO
4.1.	What is your currently relationship	Currently in a registered marriage 1	> 4.5
	status [with a wife, girlfriend, or	Currently in an unregistered	
	partner]?	marriage (kebin)2	> 4.5
		Living with a woman, not married 3	
		Has a girlfriend, not living together . 4	
		Single 5	
		Separated or divorced6	
		Widowed7	
		Other8	

4.2.	Have you ever been married?	Yes	> 4.5
4.3.	Have you ever lived with a woman?	Yes	> 4.5
4.4.	Have you ever had a girlfriend?	Yes	> 5.1
4.5.	How old is your current or most recent partner?	years	
4.6.	Do you and your current, or most recent, partner have the same level of education, or do you have more schooling, or does she have more schooling?	We have the same amount of schooling	
4.7.	What is the employment status of your current or most recent partner?	Never worked 1 Student 2 Unemployed 3 Formally employed/skilled 4 Informally employed/unskilled 5 Retired 6 Studying and working 7 On maternity or other leave 8 Don't know 97	
4.8.	Do you and your current or most recent partner earn the same amount of money, does she earn more money, or do you earn more money?	We earn the same amount 1 She earns more 2 I earn more 3 Don't know 97 Not applicable 98	

INTERVIEWERL IF ONLY EVER HAD OR CURRENTLY HAS GIRLFRIEND BUT NOT LIVING TOGETHER (4.1=4 OR 4.4=0), SKIP TO 4.25

Who in your current or most recent relationship has the final say about the following issues: is it YOU, YOUR PARTNER, YOU AND YOUR PARTNER JOINTLY, SOMEONE ELSE, or YOU AND SOMEONE ELSE JOINTLY?

INTERVIEWER: For Questions 4.9 - 4.14, if respondent answers "Someone else" or "Me and someone else" ask him to specify who.

	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES						
		You	Your partner	You and your partner jointly	Someone else (Specify)	You and someone else jointly (Specify)	Specify	NA
4.9.	How you spend money on food and	1	2	3	4	5		98

	clothing?						
4.10.	How you spend money on large investments such as buying a car, or a house or a household appliance?	1	2	3	4	5	 98
4.11.	How you spend time with family friends or relatives?	1	2	3	4	5	 98
4.12.	Whether your partner can work outside the home?	1	2	3	4	5	 98
4.13.	Whether you and your partner use contraception?	1	2	3	4	5	 98
4.14.	How you spend your free time?	1	2	3	4	5	 98

If you disregard the outside help you receive from others, how do you and your partner divide the following tasks: Do YOU DO EVERYTHING, is it USUALLY YOU, is it SHARED EQUALLY OR DONE TOGETHER, is it USUALLY YOUR PARTNER or is it ALWAYS YOUR PARTNER?

(QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES						
		Always you	Usually you	Shared equally or done together	Usually partner	Always partner	Not Appli- cable	
4.15.	Doing laundry/ washing clothes	1	2	3	4	5	98	
4.16.	Repairing house	1	2	3	4	5	98	
4.17.	Buying food	1	2	3	4	5	98	
4.18.	Cleaning the house	1	2	3	4	5	98	
4.19.	Cleaning the bathroom/toilet	1	2	3	4	5	98	
4.20.	Preparing food	1	2	3	4	5	98	
4.21.	Paying bills	1	2	3	4	5	98	

QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
		TO

	T		
4.22.	What do you think of this	My partner does a lot more 1	
	division of tasks overall?	My partner does a little more 2	
		I do a little more3	
	Do you think YOUR	I do a lot more4	
	PARTNER DOES A LOT		
	MORE, YOUR PARTNER		
	DOES A LITTLE MORE,		
	YOU DO A LITTLE MORE or		
	YOU DO A LOT MORE?		
4.23.	How satisfied are you with this	Very satisfied 1	
	division of tasks overall?	Satisfied2	
		Unsatisfied3	
	Are you VERY SATISFIED,	Very unsatisfied 4	
	SATISFIED, UNSATISFIED		
	or VERY UNSATISFIED?		
4.24.	In your opinion, how satisfied	Very satisfied 1	
	is your partner with this	Satisfied2	
	division of tasks overall?	Unsatisfied 3	
		Very unsatisfied 4	
	Is she VERY SATISFIED,		
	SATISFIED, UNSATISFIED		
	or VERY UNSATISFIED?		
4.25.	How would you characterize	Very good 1	
	your relationship with your	Fairly good2	
	partner on the whole?	Not good 3	
		Fairly bad4	
	Would you say it is/was VERY	Bad5	
	GOOD, FAIRLY GOOD, NOT		
	GOOD, FAIRLY BAD or		
	BAD?		
4.26.	Would you describe your	Very satisfying1	
	sexual relationship with your	Satisfying2	
	main partner as VERY	More or less satisfying3	
	SATISFYING, SATISFYING,	Unsatisfying4	
	MORE OR LESS	Very unsatisfying 5	
	SATISFYING,		
	UNSATISFYING or VERY		
	UNSATISFYING?		
4.27.	When was the last time you	Within this week 1	
	and your partner talked about	One to two weeks ago2	
	problems you are facing in	2 to 4 weeks ago	
	your life?	More than 4 weeks ago, but less than	
	J	6 weeks ago4	
		Longer ago or never5	
	1	1	

SECTION 5: SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

The next set of questions is about your sexual and reproductive health. Your answers are important in helping us understand the lives and health of men and women in Azerbaijan. Please remember that everything you say will be kept secret and you and your name will not appear anywhere on the questionnaire.

	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
5.1.	During the past 12 months, how many people, including your wife/partner, did you have sex with?	1 person 1 2 people 2 3-5 people 3 6-10 people 4 More than 10 people 5 None (I did not have sex in the past 12 months) 0	> 5.4
5.2	Did you use a condom during the last time you had sex?	No	> 5.4
5.3.	Who made the decision to use a condom during the last time you had sex?	I decided	
5.4.	When was the last time you were tested for HIV?	In the last 6 months 1 In the last 12 months 2 2-5 years ago 3 More than 5 years ago 4 I was never tested 5	> 5.5
5.4A.	Did you receive the result?	No	

INTERVIEWER: IF NEVER HAD A GIRLFRIEND (4.4=0), NEVER COHABITATED (4.3=0), AND NEVER BEEN MARRIED (4.2=0), SKIP TO 5.10.

5.5.	What type of contraception, if any,	None1
	do you or your wife/main partner	Female sterilization2
	(current or most recent) use to avoid	Male sterilization3
	pregnancy?	Pill4
		Injectables5
	INTERVIEWER: Mark all that	Intrauterine Device (IUD)6
	apply	Implant7
		Male condom8
		Female condom9
		Spermicides/foam/jelly10
		Diaphragm/cap11
		Ring12
		Lactation amenorrhea method13
		Rhythm/temperature/calendar
		method/cycle beads14
		Withdrawal15
		Other16

		Don't know97	
5.6.	Have you ever participated in a decision to abort a partner's pregnancy?	No	> 5.10
	INTERVIEWER: If participated more than once, ask about the last time this happened.		
INTER happer		ecision more than once, ask about the last	time this
5.7.	Did you provide financial support for the abortion?	No	
5.8.	Did you accompany the partner for the abortion?	No	
5.9.	Whose decision was it to seek this last abortion?	Mostly my partner's decision	

	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES
5.10.	(INTERVIEWER: If respondent has a child, start with: "If you could go back to the time you did not have any children")	— — NUMBER OF SONS
	If you could choose the exact number of sons to have in your whole life, how many would that be?	
5.11.	(INTERVIEWER: If respondent has a child, start with: "If you could go back to the time you did not have any children")	— — NUMBER OF DAUGHTERS
	If you could choose the exact number of daughters to have in your whole life, how many would that be?	

I will now read you some statements about contraception. Please tell me if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE OR STRONGLY DISAGREE with each one.

	STATEMENTS		CODING CA	ATEGORIES	
		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
5.12.	Women who use contraception may become promiscuous.	1	2	3	4
5.13.	Contraceptives have bad side effects for women.	1	2	3	4
5.14.	I believe it is morally wrong to use contraceptives.	1	2	3	4
5.15.	Contraceptives are difficult to obtain in our region or village.	1	2	3	4
5.16.	Contraceptives are embarrassing to obtain in our region or village.	1	2	3	4
5.17.	Intimate partners should use some form of contraception if they are not ready to have a child.	1	2	3	4
5.18.	Contraceptives are not affordable	1	2	3	4
5.19.	Condoms ruin the sex act.	1	2	3	4

SECTION 6: ATTITUDES ABOUT CULTURAL PRACTICES

Thank you so much for your answers so far. We would now like to know your opinion about the age at which men and women should do the following things **for the first time**.

	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES
6.1.	At what age should a man have his first girlfriend?	years Never99 (until marriage)
6.2.	At what age should a man get married for the first time?	years Never99
6.3.	At what age should a man have his first child?	years

		Never99
6.4.	At what age should a woman have her first boyfriend?	years Never99
		Never99 (until marriage)
6.5.	At what age should a woman get married for the first time?	years Never99
		Never99
6.6.	At what age should a woman have her first child?	years Never99
		Never99

Now, for the following statements, please tell me if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

	STATEMENTS	CODING CATEGORIES			
		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
6.7.	It is important to have a son to carry on the family name or lineage.	1	2	3	4
6.8.	It is important to have a son to take care of you in your old age.	1	2	3	4
6.10.	Having a daughter is a financial burden/loss.	1	2	3	4

Now, for the following statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree whether it is okay for a woman to terminate a pregnancy in the following circumstances:

	STATEMENTS	CODING CATEGORIES				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	
6.11.	The family already has enough children.	1	2	3	4	
6.12.	The family already has enough sons.	1	2	3	4	

6.13.	The family already has enough daughters.	1	2	3	4
6.14.	The pregnancy is unplanned or unwanted.	1	2	3	4
6.15.	It would be hard to provide for another child.	1	2	3	4
6.16.	The fetus is female.	1	2	3	4
6.17.	The pregnancy could harm her health.	1	2	3	4

SECTION 7: RELATIONSHIPS AND VIOLENCE

INTERVIEWER: IF NEVER HAD A GIRLFRIEND (4.4=0), SKIP TO 7.26.

The interview is going very well so far and we've very nearly finished. The next set of questions asks about things that happened in your relationships with any female partner you have ever had, or with your wife if you are or have been married. Remember that everything you share here will be kept confidential and used only for research purposes. Your name will not be written down and what you say in this interview cannot be linked to you in any way.

For the following questions, please state whether you have NEVER done this, done it ONCE or done it A FEW TIMES.

	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES			Did this happen	
		Never	Once	A few times YES N		nst year?
7.1.	How many times have you ever insulted a partner or deliberately made her feel bad about herself? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	1	0
7.2.	How many times have you ever belittled or humiliated a partner in front of other people? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	1	0
7.3.	How many times have you ever done things to scare or intimidate a partner on purpose (for example, by the way you looked at her, by yelling and smashing things)? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	1	0

		1	I			
7.4.	How many times have you ever					
	threatened to hurt a partner? If	0	1	2	1	0
	occurred once or more, has it	U	1	2	1	O
	happened in the last year?					
7.5.	How many times have you ever					
	hurt people your partner cares					
	about as a way of hurting her, or					
	damaged things of importance to	0	1	2	1	0
	her? If occurred once or more, has					
	it happened in the last year?					
7.0	**					
7.6	How many times have you ever					
	prohibited a partner from getting a					
	job, going to work, trading or	0	1	2	1	0
	earning money? If occurred once		-	_	1	Ü
	or more, has it happened in the last					
	year?					
7.7.	How many times have you ever					
	taken a partner's earnings against	0	1	2	1	0
	her will? If occurred once or more,	0	1	2	1	0
	has it happened in the last year?					
7.8.	How many times have you ever					
	thrown a partner out of a house? If	_		_		_
	occurred once or more, has it	0	1	2	1	0
	happened in the last year?					
7.9.	How many times have you ever					
1.7.	kept money from earnings for					
	alcohol, tobacco or other things for					
	yourself when you knew your	0	1	2	1	0
	partner was finding it hard to					
	afford the household expenses? If					
	occurred once or more, has it					
	happened in the last year?					
7.10	How many times have you ever					
	slapped a partner or thrown					
	something at her that could hurt	0	1	2	1	0
	her? If occurred once or more, has					
	it happened in the last year?					
7.11	How many times have you ever					
	pushed or shoved a partner? If		4		1	0
	occurred once or more, has it	0	1	2	1	0
	happened in the last year?					
7.12	How many times have you ever hit					
/.12	a partner with a fist or with					
	something else that could hurt her?	0	1	2	1	0
	If occurred once or more, has it		1	<u> </u>	1	U
	•					
7.10	happened in the last year?					
7.13	How many times have you ever					
	kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or	0	1	2	1	0
	burned a partner? If occurred once		-	_		Ŭ
	or more, has it happened in the last					

	year?					
7.14	How many times you ever threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against a partner? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	1	0

There are now a few more questions about things you may have done with women. These next questions are asking about the whole of your life, including when you were a boy. Please feel free in answering these questions; we really want to learn more about things men do. Remember that what you answer here cannot be linked to you in any way. For the following questions, please state whether you have NEVER done this, done it ONCE, done it A FEW TIMES or done it MANY TIMES.

	STATEMENTS	COL	CODING CATEGORIES			Did this happen in the last year?	
		Never	Once	A few times	Many times	YES	NO
7.15.	Have you ever forced your current or previous wife or partner to have sex with you when she did not want to? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	3	1	0
7.16.	Have you ever forced your current or previous wife or partner to watch pornography when she did not want to? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	3	1	0
7.17.	Have you ever forced your current or previous wife or partner to do something sexual that she did not want to do? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	3	1	0
7.18	Have you ever forced a woman who was not your wife or partner to have sex with you? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	3	1	0

Relationship Control Scale

Now I will read you some statements about your relationship with your current or most recent wife or partner. Please tell me if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

	STATEMENTS	CODING CATEGORIES				
		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	
7.19.	When I want sex I expect my partner to agree.	1	2	3	4	
7.20.	I won't let my partner wear certain things.	1	2	3	4	
7.21.	I have more say than she does about important decisions that affect us.	1	2	3	4	
7.22.	I tell my partner who she can spend time with.	1	2	3	4	
7.23.	When my partner wears things to make her look beautiful, I think she may be trying to attract other men.	1	2	3	4	
7.24.	I want to know where my partner is all of the time.	1	2	3	4	
7.25.	I like to let her know she isn't the only partner I could have.	1	2	3	4	

	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
7.26.	Do you have a male friend who uses physical violence against his female partner or wife?	No	> 7.30
7.27.	How do you feel about the physical violence used by your friend?	It is a private matter, not my business	
7.29.	What would you do, or what did you do when you saw your friend use physical violence against his partner or wife?	Intervene during the episode	

		Mobilize neighbors or friend	
7.30.	Have you ever talked to your son or a boy you care for about violence against a woman?	No	

SECTION 8: EXPERIENCES OF VIOLENCE OUTSIDE THE HOME

This next set of questions asks about things that may have happened to you over the course of your whole life, from your childhood up to the present day.

INTERVIEWER: Note that these experiences could include experiences with intimate partners, family members, or any other person.

QUESTIONS AND FILTERS		CODING CATEGORIES		
		Yes	No	
8.1.	In the past 12 months, have you ever been robbed?	1	0	
8.2.	In the past 12 months, have you ever been punched or hit?	1	0	
8.3.	In the past 12 months, have you been threatened with a knife, broken bottle or other weapon (excluding firearms)?	1	0	
8.4.	In the past 12 months, have you been threatened with a gun?	1	0	

SECTION 9: HEALTH AND QUALITY OF LIFE

We are nearing the end and doing very well. Please remember that we appreciate and value your information. Have said that, I want to remind you that whatever you share with us today will be kept confidential and will only be used for research purposes.

QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
		TO

0.1	Y 1 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	T 11 .	
9.1.	In general, would you describe	Excellent1	
	your overall health as	Good2	
	EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR,	Fair 3	
	POOR or VERY POOR?	Poor4	
		Very Poor5	
		, ery roor	
9.2	When was the last time you sought	Never0	> 9.4
, . <u> </u>	out health services for yourself at a	More than 5 years ago1	, , , , ,
	clinic or hospital?	2 to 5 years ago	
	enine of nospital:	Within the lest year	
		Within the last year	
		In the last 3 months4	
		Within the last month5	
9.3.	The last time you sought	General medical check-up or health	
	healthcare services, what was the	certificate1	
	principal reason that led you to	Injury or accident2	
	seek medical attention?	Acute illness (e.g. fever)3	
		Chronic illness (e.g. diabetes, high	
		blood pressure)4	
		Sexual health issues	
		Other6	
9.4.	Have you ever had a prostate	No	
J. Ţ .	exam?	Yes	
	exam?	1 es	
9.5.	Have you suffered any permanent	No0	≥ 9.7
9.5.	• • •		9.1
	disability or chronic health	Yes1	
	problem?		
9.6.	Was the permanent disability or	No0	
9.0.	chronic health problem a result of		
	_	Yes, as a result of injury1	
	an accident, injury or violence?	Yes, as a result of violence	
		Yes, as a result of traffic or other	
		accident3	
_			
9.7.	Do you believe that there should	No0	
	be specific health facilities for men	Yes 1	
	or specific times/days for male	Don't know	
	health services?		
9.8.	Do you feel that the health services	No0	
7.0.			
	available to you are friendly	Yes	
	toward men?	Don't know97	
9.9.	In the past 12 months, how often	Every day or nearly every day1	
フ. ブ.	•	Once or twice a week	
	have you had a drink containing		
	alcohol?	1–3 times in a month	
		Less than once a month4	
		Never5	> 9.17

9.10.	In the past 12 months, how many drinks containing alcohol did you have on a typical day when you were drinking?	1-2 drinks 1 3-4 drinks 2 5-6 drinks 3 7-9 drinks 4 10 or more drinks 5
9.11.	In the past 12 months, how often have you had 5 or more drinks on one occasion?	Never 0 Rarely 1 Sometimes 2 Often 3
9.12.	In the past 12 months, how often did you fail to do what was normally expected of you because of drinking?	Never
9.13.	In the past 12 months, how often have you had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking?	Never 0 Rarely 1 Sometimes 2 Often 3
9.14.	In the past 12 months, have you or someone else ever been injured because of your drinking?	No
9.15.	In the past 12 months, have you ever used violence because of drinking?	No
9.16.	In the past 12 months, how often have you used drugs?	Every day or nearly every day

MENTAL HEALTH

I would like to ask you some questions about how you have been feeling in the **past week.** I am going to read out some statements and ask you to tell me how many days you have had particular feelings or ideas, or whether you have not had them at all. There are four options: RARELY OR NEVER, SOME OR A LITTLE OF THE TIME (1-2 days), A MODERATE AMOUNT OF TIME (3-4 days), or MOST OR ALL OF THE TIME (5-7 days).

STATEMENTS	CODING CATEGORIES				
	Rarely or none of the time	Some or a little of the time (1-2 days last week)	Moderate amount of time (3-4 days last week)	Most or all of the time (5-7 days last week)	

9.17.	During the past week, I was bothered by things that usually don't bother me.	1	2	3	4
9.18.	During the past week, I did not feel like eating; my appetite was poor.	1	2	3	4
9.19.	During the past week, I felt like I could not cheer myself up even with the help of my family and friends	1	2	3	4
9.20.	During the past week, I felt I was just as good as other people.	1	2	3	4
9.21.	During the past week, I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing.	1	2	3	4
9.22.	During the past week, I felt depressed.	1	2	3	4
9.23.	During the past week, I felt everything that I did was an effort.	1	2	3	4
9.24.	During the past week, I felt hopeful about the future.	1	2	3	4
9.25.	During the past week, I thought my life had been a failure.	1	2	3	4
9.26.	During the past week, I felt fearful.	1	2	3	4
9.27.	During the past week, my sleep was restless.	1	2	3	4
9.28.	During the past week, I was happy.	1	2	3	4
9.29.	During the past week, I talked less than usual.	1	2	3	4
9.30.	During the past week, I felt lonely.	1	2	3	4
9.31.	During the past week, people were unfriendly.	1	2	3	4
9.32.	During the past week, I enjoyed life.	1	2	3	4
9.33.	During the past week, I had crying spells.	1	2	3	4
9.34.	During the past week, I felt sick.	1	2	3	4
9.35.	During the past week, I felt that people disliked me.	1	2	3	4
9.36.	During the past week, I could not get "going."	1	2	3	4

Thank you for answering those questions. We are almost finished.

	STATEMENTS		TEGORIES
		Yes	No
9.37.	I want you to think about your whole life experience. Have you ever thought about ending your life?	1	0
9.38.	<u>In the past four weeks</u> . Have you ever thought about ending your life?	1	0

SECTION 10: CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES

These next questions are about your childhood and your family when you were growing up. These questions will ask you about your life when you were growing up and the relationship you had with your parents or the people who cared for you then, before you turned 18.

	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
10.1.	Who did you live with growing up?	Both mother and father	
10.2.	What level of schooling did your mother complete?	Elementary or less	
10.3.	What level of schooling did your father complete?	Elementary or less	

10.4.	Between the ages of 0-18, how	years	
	many years did you live with your		
	biological father?	I did not know him95	
		He died before I was born96	

When you were a child or teenager, how often did your father or <u>another man in the home</u> do the following tasks: NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, or VERY OFTEN?

S	ΓATEMENTS	CODING CATEGORIES				
		Never	Sometimes	Often	Very often	Not applicable
10.5.	Prepare food	1	2	3	4	98
10.6.	Clean the house	1	2	3	4	98
10.7.	Wash clothes	1	3	3	4	98
10.8.	Clean the bathroom or toilet	1	2	3	4	98
10.9.	Take care of you or your siblings	1	2	3	4	98
10.10	Shop for household items	1	2	3	4	98
10.11	Help with homework	1	2	3	4	98

Now, I would like to ask who had the final word in your household on the following decisions, **specifically from the time you were born until you were 18 years old.** Was it MOSTLY YOUR MOTHER, YOUR FATHER, BOTH EQUALLY, or MOSTLY ANOTHER PERSON OR PERSONS?

	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	
10.12	Who had the final word in your household about decisions involving your sisters and brothers' schooling?	Mostly mother	
10.13	Who had the final word in your household about decisions involving your sisters and your brothers' health?	Mostly mother1Mostly father2Both equally3Mostly someone else4Sisters/brothers themselves5	

		Not applicable98
10.14	Who had the final word in your household	Mostly mother1
	about decisions involving your and your	Mostly father2
	brothers' marriages?	Both equally3
		Mostly someone else4
		Respondent himself/brothers
		themselves5
		Not applicable98
10.15	Who had the final word in your household	Mostly mother1
	about decisions involving your sisters'	Mostly father2
	marriages?	Both equally3
	-	Mostly someone else4
		Sisters themselves5
		Not applicable98
10.16	Who had the final word in your household	Mostly mother1
	about large investments such as buying a	Mostly father2
	car, a house or a household appliance?	Both equally3
		Mostly someone else4
		Not applicable98

Now we have some questions about your childhood and teenage years, **specifically from the time you were born until you were 18 years old.**

When you were a child or teenager, please tell me how often <u>you</u> did the following tasks: NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, or VERY OFTEN?

STATEMENTS			CODING CATEGORIES				
		Never	Sometimes	Often	Very often	NA	
10.17	Prepare food	1	2	3	4	98	
10.18	Clean the house	1	2	3	4	98	
10.19	Wash clothes	1	3	3	4	98	
10.20	Clean the bathroom or toilet	1	2	3	4	98	
10.21	Take care of your siblings	1	2	3	4	98	
10.22	Shop for household items	1	2	3	4	98	
10.23	Helped others with homework	1	2	3	4	98	

Now some statements will be read to you, and we would like to know how often each of the following things described in the statements happened to you **before you turned 18 years old**. Did they NEVER happen, SOMETIMES happen, OFTEN happen, or VERY OFTEN happen?

Please remember that everything you say is strictly confidential and will help us a lot in understanding the lives of men.

	STATEMENTS	CODING CATEGORIES						
		Never	Sometimes	Often	Very often	NA		
10.24	Before I reached 18, I did not have enough to eat.	1	2	3	4	98		
10.25	Before I reached 18, I saw or heard my mother being beaten by her husband or partner.	1	2	3	4	98		
10.26	Before I reached 18, I had to live in different households (alongside my home) at different times.	1	2	3	4	98		
10.27	Before I reached 18, someone touched my buttocks or genitals or made me touch them on the genitals when I did not want to.	1	2	3	4	98		
10.28	Before I reached 18, I was insulted or humiliated by someone in my family in front of other people.	1	2	3	4	98		
10.29	Before I reached 18, I was spanked or slapped by my parents in the home.	1	2	3	4	98		
10.30	Before I reached 18, I was beaten at home with a belt or stick or whip or something else that hard.	1	2	3	4	98		
10.31	Before I reached 18, I was beaten so hard at home that it left a mark or bruise.	1	2	3	4	98		
10.32	Before I reached 18, one or both of my parents were too drunk or high on drugs to take care of me.	1	2	3	4	98		
10.33	Before I reached 18, I	1	2	3	4	98		

	had sex with someone because I was threatened, frightened or forced.					
10.34	Before I reached 18, I was beaten or physically punished at school by a teacher.	1	2	3	4	98

SECTION 11: PARENTING AND MEN'S RELATIONSHIPS WITH THEIR CHILDREN

These questions are about yourself and the children you may have fathered, or the children who may live with you even if they are not legally or biologically yours. We want to know how your relationship with them is. Please remember that the information you share with us will be kept secret from anyone not concerned here and will only be used for research purposes.

	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
11.1.	Do you have any BIOLOGICAL child or children?	No	> 11.12> 11.12
11.2.	How many biological children do you have?	— — BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN	
11.3.	How many of your children are boys and how many are girls?	Boys Girls	
11.4	How often did you accompany the mother of your child to an antenatal visit during the last or current pregnancy, if at all? Did you accompany her to EVERY VISIT, to SOME VISITS, to ONE VISIT, NOT TO ANY VISIT, or DID YOU NOT KNOW IF SHE HAD ANY ANTENATAL VISITS, or DID SHE NOT RECEIVE ANY ANTENATAL CARE?	To every visit	>11.6 >11.6 >11.6

11.5.	Where were you usually during the antenatal care visits you attended?	Drop her off at the entrance or wait for her outside	
	Did you usually DROP HER OFF	Sit in the waiting room	
	AT THE ENTRANCE OR WAIT	visit with the health provider3	
	OUTSIDE, SIT IN THE WAITING	Other4	
	ROOM, or JOIN HER FOR AT		
	LEAST PART OF THE VISIT WITH THE HEALTH		
	PROVIDER?		
11.6	Where did your partner give birth to	Health facility (e.g., hospital, clinic or	
	your last child?	health center)1	
		At home	➤ 11.8
		Other3	> 11.8
11.7	Where were you during the birth of	I was in the same room as my	
	your last child?	partner 1 I was at the health facility, but not in	
	Were you IN THE SAME ROOM	the same room with my partner2	
	AS YOUR PARTNER, were you	I was not at the health facility 3	
	AT THE HEALTH FACILITY	Other	
	BUT IN ANOTHER ROOM or		
	were you NOT AT THE HEALTH		
11.8	FACILITY? Who wanted to have a child the last	Marthama	
11.8	time you had a child or adopted	Mostly me 1 Mostly my partner 2	
	one?	Both equally3	
		It was not planned4	
	Was it MOSTLY YOU, MOSTLY	•	
	YOUR PARTNER, BOTH		
	EQUALLY or was it NOT		
11.9	PLANNED? Did you take leave or time off the	No0	> 11.12
11.9	last time you had a child?	Yes	/ 11.12
	ast time you had a clina.	105	
11 10	TT did did		
11.10	How many days did you did you take off the last time you had a	_ DAYS	
	child	— DA13	
11 11			
11.11	How many days were paid and how many days were unpaid?	— — DAYS PAID	
	many days were unpaid.		
		DAYS UNPAID	
11.12	How many children – biological		
	and/or other – live with you IN	— — CHILDREN	
	YOUR HOUSEHOLD?	Nama	
		None998	

INTERVIEWER: IF NO BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN (11.1= 0 OR 11.1=97) AND NO CHILDREN LIVING IN THE HOUSEHOLD (11.12=0 OR 11.12=998), SKIP TO 12.1

Do the following circumstances apply to your everyday life in your home? Please tell me if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE OR STRONGLY DISAGREE with each one.

STATEMENTS CODING CATEGORIES			S		
		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
11.13	I spend too little time with my children on account of my job.	1	2	3	4
11.14	I would work less if it meant that I could spend more time with my children.	1	2	3	4
11.15	Overall, I have the main responsibility for providing for the family.	1	2	3	4
11.16	I am afraid that I would lose contact with the children if my relationship broke up.	1	2	3	4
11.17	My role in caring for my children is mostly as a helper.	1	2	3	4
11.18	My role in caring for my children is mostly as a provider.	1	2	3	4

Think about your youngest child. Disregarding the help you and/or your partner may get from others, how do you/did you and your partner distribute the following tasks? Is it ALWAYS YOU, is it USUALLY YOU, is it SHARED EQUALLY OR DONE TOGETHER, is it USUALLY YOUR PARTNER, or is it ALWAYS YOUR PARTNER who performs the task?

INTERVIEWER: Choose the "NA" if the respondent has a child that is too young, does not go to school, etc.

QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES					
		Always me	Usually me	Shared equally or done together	Usually partner	Always partner	NA
11.19	Daily care of the child	1	2	3	4	5	98
11.20	Staying at home with the child when he/she is sick	1	2	3	4	5	98
11.21	Taking or collecting the child to/from	1	2	3	4	5	98

	school/daycare center						
11.22	Playing with the child or doing various leisure-time activities together	1	2	3	4	5	98
11.23	Scolding the child (verbal discipline)	1	2	3	4	5	98
11.24	Spanking or beating the child	1	2	3	4	5	98
11.25	Changing the child's diapers or clothes	1	2	3	4	5	98
11.26	Giving the child a bath	1	2	3	4	5	98
11.27	Talking about personal matters with the child	1	2	3	4	5	98
11.28	Helping with the child's homework	1	2	3	4	5	98

Think about your youngest child. Disregarding the help you and/or your partner may get from others, how often do you perform the following tasks? Is it NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN or VERY OFTEN?

INTERVIEWER: Choose the "NA" if the respondent has a child that is too young, does not go to school, etc.

	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES				
		Never	Sometimes	Often	Very often	NA
11.29	Daily care of the child	1	2	3	4	98
11.30	Staying at home with the child when he/she is sick	1	2	3	4	98
11.31	Taking or collecting the child to/from school/daycare center	1	2	3	4	98
11.32	Playing with the child or doing various leisure-time activities together	1	2	3	4	98
11.33	Scolding the child (verbal discipline)	1	2	3	4	98
11.34	Spanking or beating the child	1	2	3	4	98
11.35	Changing the child's diapers or clothes	1	2	3	4	98
11.36	Giving the child a bath	1	2	3	4	98
11.37	Talking about personal matters with the child	1	2	3	4	98

11.38	Helping with the child's	1	2	3	1	08
	homework	1	2		_	70

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about any children of yours who may not live in your household.

(QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
			TO
11.39	Do you have any children under 18	No0	≻ 12.1
	years of age who do not live in your household?	Yes 1	
11.40	How often do you communicate	Never0	
	with the child who is not living	Once or twice a year1	
	with you?	Every two to three months	
	•	Once or twice a month	
	Do you see him/her NEVER,	Once or twice a week4	
	ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR,	Almost every day5	
	EVERY TWO TO THREE		
	MONTHS, ONCE OR TWICE A		
	MONTH, ONCE OR TWICE A		
	WEEK, or ALMOST EVERY		
	DAY?		
11.41	How often do you provide	Never0	
	financial support to this child?	Occasionally1	
		Frequently2	
	NEVER, OCCASIONALLY,	I pay for most expenses3	
	FREQUENTLY, or do YOU PAY		
	FOR MOST EXPENSES?		

SECTION 12: LAWS AND POLICIES

The next set of questions we will now ask you a set of questions about your knowledge of laws and policies in your country.

	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
			TO
12.1	Is there a law in your country that guarantees fathers time off when their child is born, also known as paternity leave?	No	▶ 12.3▶ 12.3
12.2.	How long is the leave?	Less than one week 1 One-two weeks 2 3-4 weeks 3 1-2 months 4 3-4 months 5 4-5 months 6 More than 5 months 7	

12.3.	In your opinion, should men and	No0	
	women have equal amounts of	Yes1	
	leave to take care of children?	Don't know	
12.4.	Do you feel that marriage laws in	Man 1	
	Azerbaijan favor the man or the	Woman2	
	woman?	Neither, both are treated equally 3	
		Don't know4	
12.5.	Do you feel that divorce laws in	Man 1	
	Azerbaijan favor the man or the	Woman2	
	woman?	Neither, both are treated equally 3	
		Don't know	
12.6.	Do you feel that child custody in	Man 1	
	divorce laws favor the man or the	Woman2	
	woman?	Neither, both are treated equally 3	
		Don't know97	
12.7.	Is shared custody of children	No0	
	between mother and father common	Yes1	
	in your community?	Don't know97	
12.8.	Do you feel that child support laws	Fair to both men and women1	
	in your country are fair to both men	Unfair to men2	
	and women, unfair to men or unfair	Unfair to women3	
	to women?	Don't know97	
12.9.	Is there a law in Azerbaijan about	No0	
	gender equality?	Yes 1	
		Don't know97	
12.10	Are there any laws in Azerbaijan	No0	▶12.16
	about violence against women?	Yes 1	
		Don't know97	▶12.16

I will now read you some statements about the existing domestic violence laws in Azerbaijan. Please tell me if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE OR STRONGLY DISAGREE with each one. Please answer honestly. There are no right or wrong answers here.

STATEMENTS		CODING CATEGORIES			
		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
12.11	Domestic violence laws make it too easy for a woman to bring violence charges against a man.	1	2	3	4
12.12	Domestic violence laws are too harsh.	1	2	3	4
12.13	Domestic violence laws	1	2	3	4

	are not harsh enough.				
12.14	Domestic violence laws do not provide enough protection for the victim of violence.	1	2	3	4
12.15	Domestic violence laws expose the woman to even more stigmatization and pain.	1	2	3	4

In order to correct gender inequalities in education and the workplace, it has been suggested in some countries that a fixed proportion or quota of jobs, as well as representation in government should be reserved for women in areas where women are in the minority.

12.16	Are you for or against a quota system that guarantees a fixed proportion of places for women in government?	For
12.17	Are you for or against a quota system that guarantees a fixed proportion of places for women in executive positions?	For
12.18	Are you for or against laws that promote equal salaries for men and women in the same position?	For

SECTION 13: FINAL SECTION

We have now come to the end of the survey. I have just a few final questions related to how you experienced this interview.

now you experienced this interview.					
QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP		
			TO		
13.1	I have asked you some easy and some difficult questions. How has talking about these things made you feel?	GOOD			
13.2	Are there any comments you'd like to share with the interviewer and research team? INTERVIEWER: Write comments verbatim.	Respondent comments:			

We have come to the end of the survey. We appreciate the time you have spent answering these questions. Your response and those of approximately other men and women will give us an understanding of men's roles in society today, information that could be useful for driving changes in policies. It is important to emphasize that the laws in our country make it a crime to use physical violence against women, or to have sex with someone under the age of 18, and to force a woman to have sex with you. If you would like additional information about any of the issues discussed, such as where to go for health services in your community, we have prepared a list of services.				
[INTERVIEWER: Hand respondent brochure with list of relevant service in the community].				
THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME.				
INTERVIEWER COMMENTS: Please be as specific as possible.				