

FOR INTERVIEWER

To be finalized

ID #: [] [] []

Town/Rayon: _____

Interviewer: [] []

Interview Start time:

Interview End time:

Date of Interview: [] [] DAY [] [] MONTH [] [] YEAR

Number of attempts: [] []

WOMEN'S SURVEY

SECTION 1: SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS AND EMPLOYMENT

INTRODUCTION: First, we want to ask you some questions about your age, your current employment status and conditions at work, and with whom you live.

QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
1.1.	How old are you?	— — years	
1.2.	What is the highest standard or grade you have completed at school?	Elementary or less 1 Incomplete secondary..... 2 Complete secondary 3 Vocational specialized (vocational training, technical college, PTU..... 4 Higher (university degree, bachelor's degree 5	
1.3.	What is your ethnic background/origin/nationality?	Azerbaijani 1 Talish..... 2 Russian 3 Lezgin..... 4 Other: _____ 5	
1.4.	What is your religion?	Islam..... 1 Orthodox Christianity..... 2 Judaism..... 3 Other..... 4 No religion (atheist/agnostic)..... 5	
1.5.	Including yourself, how many people live in this household right now?	— — (Total number of people) Only me..... 94	➤ 1.7

	(by household we mean people you usually eat your meals with in the house)		
1.6.	Who lives with you? <i>INTERVIEWER: MARK ALL THAT APPLY.</i>	<p style="text-align: right;">YES NO</p> Partner/spouse 1 0 Your children 1 0 Children of your partner with another woman 1 0 Parents 1 0 Other relatives – children1 0 (or yours or your partner) Other relatives – adults1 0 (of yours or partner) 1 0 Other unrelated children 1 0 Other unrelated adults 1 0	
1.7.	Who provides the main source of income in your household?	Self 1 Partner 2 Self and partner about equally 3 Parent 4 Other relatives 5 Government support (welfare) 6 Other: _____ 7	
1.8.	How much do you earn per month? Is it less than 100 manat, between 101 and 300 manat, between 301 and 500 manat, between 501 and 700 manat, 701-1000 manat, or more than 1001 manat?	Less than 100 manat 1 101-300 manat 2 301-500 manat 3 501-700 manat 4 701-1000 manat 5 Above 1001 6	
1.9	If you consider your current income, are you and this household able to make ends meet with: great difficulty, some difficulty, a little difficulty, fairly easily, easily, or very easily?	With great difficulty 1 With some difficulty 2 With a little difficulty 3 Fairly easily 4 Easily 5 Very easily 6	
1.10	Has this household had problems paying bills for rent, electricity, or gas during the last 12 months? (yes/no/don't know) (DHS Azerbaijan)	No 0 Yes 1 Don't know 97	
1.11.	What is your employment status?	Never worked 1 Student 2 Unemployed 3 Formally employed/skilled 4 Informally employed/unskilled 5 Retired 6	➤ 2.1 ➤ 2.1

		Studying and working 7	
		On maternity or other leave 8	

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your work situation. Please tell me if these phrases apply to you by indicating whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with these statements.

STATEMENTS		CODING CATEGORIES				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	
1.12.	My work or employment situation is mostly stable.	1	2	3	4	
1.13.	I work seasonally, or only once in a while.	1	2	3	4	
1.14.	I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough work or income.	1	2	3	4	
1.15.	I am frequently stressed or depressed because I have too much work.	1	2	3	4	

SECTION 2: ATTITUDES ABOUT RELATIONS BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN

You are doing very well, thank you for your participation on this questionnaire. We are progressing well. This section will ask you about your **views regarding various issues in society, including relations between men and women.**

Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe – there are no right or wrong answers.

For the following statements, please state whether you **STRONGLY AGREE**, **AGREE**, **DISAGREE** or **STRONGLY DISAGREE**.

STATEMENTS		CODING CATEGORIES			
		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
2.1	When women work, they are taking jobs away from men.	1	2	3	4
2.2	When women get rights, they are taking rights away from men.	1	2	3	4
2.3	Rights for women mean that men lose out.	1	2	3	4
2.4.	A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.	1	2	3	4

2.5.	Men need sex more than women do.	1	2	3	4
2.6.	A real man produces a male child.	1	2	3	4
2.7	A man who does not have an income is of no value.	1	2	3	4
2.8	A daughter's burden is a salt's burden	1	2	3	4
2.9.	Changing diapers, giving a bath, and feeding kids is the mother's responsibility.	1	2	3	4
2.10.	A man should have the final word about decisions in his home.	1	2	3	4
2.11.	A woman should tolerate violence to keep her family together.	1	2	3	4
2.12.	Men are always ready to have sex.	1	2	3	4
2.13.	A good woman never questions her husband's opinions and decisions even if she disagrees with him.	1	2	3	4
2.14.	A man needs other women even if things with his wife are fine.	1	2	3	4
2.15.	I would be outraged if my husband asked me to use a condom.	1	2	3	4
2.16.	Only when a woman has a child is she a real woman.	1	2	3	4
2.17.	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3	4
2.18.	If a woman cheats on a man, it is okay for him to hit her.	1	2	3	4
2.19.	It is okay for a man to hit his wife if she won't have sex with him.	1	2	3	4
2.20.	A couple should decide together if they want to have children.	1	2	3	4
2.21	A good horse wouldn't be lashed	1	2	3	4
2.22.	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	1	2	3	4
2.23.	Men have to share the work around the house with women, such as doing dishes, cleaning or cooking.	1	2	3	4
2.24	A divorced woman has no value.	1	2	3	4
2.25.	There are times when a child deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3	4
2.26.	If there are children in the household, women should not work at all outside of home	1	2	3	4
2.27.	Men do not know how to take care	1	2	3	4

	of babies.				
2.28.	If money for schooling is scarce, it is better to spend it on boys.	1	2	3	4
2.29.	Providing daily care for children is as important as providing for them financially.	1	2	3	4
2.30.	A woman should remain a virgin until marriage.	1	2	3	4
2.31.	Women who carry condoms on them are “easy.”	1	2	3	4

Rape Myth Attitudes

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about rape, please indicate if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE with the following statements.

STATEMENTS		CODING CATEGORIES			
		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
2.32.	When a woman is raped, she usually did something to put herself in that situation.	1	2	3	4
2.33.	In some rape cases, women actually want it to happen.	1	2	3	4
2.34.	If a woman doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was rape.	1	2	3	4
2.35.	In any rape case, one would have to question whether the victim is promiscuous or has a bad reputation.	1	2	3	4

Next we'd like to ask you some questions about your views on “gender equality,” meaning the idea that men and women should have equal rights and opportunities. We are interested in your opinions; there are no right or wrong answers here. Please indicate if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE with the following statements.

STATEMENTS		CODING CATEGORIES			
		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
2.36	Gender equality has come far enough already.	1	2	3	4
2.37	Gender equality has already been	1	2	3	4

	achieved for the most part.				
2.38	Work to achieve gender equality today benefits mostly well-to-do people.	1	2	3	4
2.39	There is a need for more work to promote gender equality.	1	2	3	4

SECTION 3: WOMEN'S LEADERSHIP

We would like to know what you think about the following statements on leadership positions. Please tell me if you **STRONGLY AGREE**, **AGREE**, **DISAGREE** or **STRONGLY DISAGREE** with the following statements.

STATEMENTS		CODING CATEGORIES			
		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
3.1.	Men make better political leaders than women.	1	2	3	4
3.2.	Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.	1	2	3	4
3.3.	Women should leave politics to men.	1	2	3	4
3.4.	A woman with the same qualifications can do as good a job as a man.	1	2	3	4
3.5.	Women are too emotional to be leaders in their communities.	1	2	3	4

SECTION 4: HOUSEHOLD RELATIONS

The next questions are about your life now and the relationships you have with various people in your home.

QUESTIONS AND FILTERS		CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
4.1.	What is your currently relationship status [with a husband, boyfriend, or partner]?	Currently in a registered marriage.... 1 Currently in an unregistered marriage (kebin)..... 2 Living with a man, not married..... 3 Has a boyfriend, not living together. 4 Single 5 Separated or divorced.....6 Widowed.....7 Other..... 8	➤ 4.5 ➤ 4.5

4.2.	Have you ever been married?	Yes 1 No..... 0	➤ 4.5
4.3.	Have you ever lived with a man?	Yes 1 No..... 0	➤ 4.5
4.4.	Have you ever had a boyfriend?	Yes 1 No..... 0	➤ 5.1
4.5.	How old is your current or most recent partner?	— — years	
4.6.	Do you and your current, or most recent, partner have the same level of education, or do you have more schooling, or does he have more schooling?	We have the same amount of schooling 1 I have more schooling 2 He has more schooling 3 Don't know.....97	
4.7.	What is the employment status of your current or most recent partner?	Never worked..... 1 Student 2 Unemployed..... 3 Formally employed/skilled 4 Informally employed/unskilled 5 Retired..... 6 Studying and working 7 On paternity or other leave..... 8 Don't know.....97	
4.8.	Do you and your current or most recent partner earn the same amount of money, does he earn more money, or do you earn more money?	We earn the same amount 1 He earns more 2 I earn more 3 Don't know.....97 Not applicable 98	

INTERVIEWER! IF ONLY EVER HAD OR CURRENTLY HAS BOYFRIEND BUT NOT LIVING TOGETHER (4.1=4 OR 4.4=0), SKIP TO 4.25

Who in your current or most recent relationship has the final say about the following issues: is it YOU, YOUR PARTNER, YOU AND YOUR PARTNER JOINTLY, SOMEONE ELSE, or YOU AND SOMEONE ELSE JOINTLY?

INTERVIEWER: For Questions 4.9 - 4.14, if respondent answers "Someone else" or "Me and someone else" ask him to specify who.

QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES						
		You	Your partner	You and your partner jointly	Someone else (Specify)	You and someone else jointly (Specify)	Specify	NA
4.9.	How you spend money on food and	1	2	3	4	5	_____	98

	clothing?							
4.10.	How you spend money on large investments such as buying a car, or a house or a household appliance?	1	2	3	4	5	_____	98
4.11.	How you spend time with family friends or relatives?	1	2	3	4	5	_____	98
4.12.	Whether you can work outside the home?	1	2	3	4	5	_____	98
4.13.	Whether you and your partner use contraception?	1	2	3	4	5	_____	98
4.14.	How you spend your free time?	1	2	3	4	5	_____	98

If you disregard the outside help you receive from others, how do you and your partner divide the following tasks: Do YOU DO EVERYTHING, is it USUALLY YOU, is it SHARED EQUALLY OR DONE TOGETHER, is it USUALLY YOUR PARTNER or is it ALWAYS YOUR PARTNER?

QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES					
		Always you	Usually you	Shared equally or done together	Usually partner	Always partner	Not Applicable
4.15.	Doing laundry/washing clothes	1	2	3	4	5	98
4.16.	Repairing house	1	2	3	4	5	98
4.17.	Buying food	1	2	3	4	5	98
4.18.	Cleaning the house	1	2	3	4	5	98
4.19.	Cleaning the bathroom/toilet	1	2	3	4	5	98
4.20.	Preparing food	1	2	3	4	5	98
4.21.	Paying bills	1	2	3	4	5	98

QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
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4.22.	<p>What do you think of this division of tasks overall?</p> <p>Do you think YOUR PARTNER DOES A LOT MORE, YOUR PARTNER DOES A LITTLE MORE, YOU DO A LITTLE MORE or YOU DO A LOT MORE?</p>	<p>My partner does a lot more 1</p> <p>My partner does a little more 2</p> <p>I do a little more 3</p> <p>I do a lot more 4</p>	
4.23.	<p>How satisfied are you with this division of tasks overall?</p> <p>Are you VERY SATISFIED, SATISFIED, UNSATISFIED or VERY UNSATISFIED?</p>	<p>Very satisfied 1</p> <p>Satisfied 2</p> <p>Unsatisfied 3</p> <p>Very unsatisfied 4</p>	
4.24.	<p>In your opinion, how satisfied is your partner with this division of tasks overall?</p> <p>Is he VERY SATISFIED, SATISFIED, UNSATISFIED or VERY UNSATISFIED?</p>	<p>Very satisfied 1</p> <p>Satisfied 2</p> <p>Unsatisfied 3</p> <p>Very unsatisfied 4</p>	
4.25.	<p>How would you characterize your relationship with your partner on the whole?</p> <p>Would you say it is/was VERY GOOD, FAIRLY GOOD, NOT GOOD, FAIRLY BAD or BAD?</p>	<p>Very good 1</p> <p>Fairly good 2</p> <p>Not good 3</p> <p>Fairly bad 4</p> <p>Bad 5</p>	
4.26.	<p>Would you describe your sexual relationship with your main partner as VERY SATISFYING, SATISFYING, MORE OR LESS SATISFYING, UNSATISFYING or VERY UNSATISFYING?</p>	<p>Very satisfying 1</p> <p>Satisfying 2</p> <p>More or less satisfying 3</p> <p>Unsatisfying 4</p> <p>Very unsatisfying 5</p>	
4.27.	<p>When was the last time you and your partner talked about problems you are facing in your life?</p>	<p>Within this week 1</p> <p>One to two weeks ago 2</p> <p>2 to 4 weeks ago 3</p> <p>More than 4 weeks ago, but less than 6 weeks ago 4</p> <p>Longer ago or never 5</p>	

SECTION 5: SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

The next set of questions is about your sexual and reproductive health. Your answers are important in helping us understand the lives and health of men and women in Azerbaijan. Please remember that everything you say will be kept secret and you and your name will not appear anywhere on the questionnaire.

QUESTIONS AND FILTERS		CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
5.1.	During the past 12 months, how many people, including your husband/partner, did you have sex with?	1 person..... 1 2 people..... 2 3-5 people..... 3 6-10 people..... 4 More than 10 people..... 5 None (I did not have sex in the past 12 months)..... 0	➤ 5.4
5.2..	Did you use a condom during the last time you had sex?	No..... 0 Yes 1	➤ 5.4
5.3.	Who made the decision to use a condom during the last time you had sex?	I decided..... 1 We both decided..... 2 My partner decided 3	
5.4.	When was the last time you were tested for HIV?	In the last 6 months 1 In the last 12 months 2 2-5 years ago 3 More than 5 years ago 4 I was never tested 5	➤ 5.5
5.4A.	Did you receive the result?	No..... 0 Yes 1	
INTERVIEWER: IF NEVER HAD A BOYFRIEND (4.4=0), NEVER COHABITATED (4.3=0), AND NEVER BEEN MARRIED (4.2=0), SKIP TO 5.10.			
5.5.	What type of contraception, if any, do you or your husband/main partner (current or most recent) use to avoid pregnancy? INTERVIEWER: <i>Mark all that apply</i>	None 1 Female sterilization 2 Male sterilization..... 3 Pill 4 Injectables 5 Intrauterine Device (IUD) 6 Implant 7 Male condom..... 8 Female condom 9 Spermicides/foam/jelly 10 Diaphragm/cap 11 Ring 12 Lactation amenorrhea method..... 13 Rhythm/temperature/calendar method/cycle beads 14	

		Withdrawal..... 15 Other..... 16 Don't know 97	
5.6A	Have you ever had an abortion?	No..... 0 Yes 1	➤ 5.10
5.6B	The first time you had an abortion, were you younger than 18, or 18 or older?	Younger than 18.....1 Older than 18.....2	
5.6.	Did your male partner ever participate in the decision you took to terminate the pregnancy? <i>INTERVIEWER: If participated more than once, ask about the last time this happened.</i>	No..... 0 Yes 1	➤ 5.10
<i>INTERVIEWER: If a male participated in abortion decision more than once, ask about the last time this happened.</i>			
5.7.	Did your partner provide financial support for the abortion?	No..... 0 Yes 1	
5.8..	Did your partner accompany you for the abortion procedure?	No..... 0 Yes 1	
5.9.	Whose decision was it to seek this last abortion?	Mostly my decision..... 1 Mostly my partner's decision..... 2 It was a joint decision..... 3 Someone else's decision 4 My partner and someone else's decision 5 Me and someone else's decision 6 Other..... 7	

QUESTIONS AND FILTERS		CODING CATEGORIES
5.10.	(INTERVIEWER: If respondent has a child, start with: "If you could go back to the time you did not have any children") If you could choose the exact number of sons to have in your whole life, how many would that be?	— — NUMBER OF SONS
5.11.	(INTERVIEWER: If respondent has a child, start with: "If you could go back to the time you did not have any children")	— — NUMBER OF DAUGHTERS

	If you could choose the exact number of daughters to have in your whole life, how many would that be?	
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I will now read you some statements about contraception. Please tell me if you **STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE OR STRONGLY DISAGREE** with each one.

STATEMENTS		CODING CATEGORIES			
		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
5.12.	Women who use contraception may become promiscuous.	1	2	3	4
5.13.	Contraceptives have bad side effects for women.	1	2	3	4
5.14.	I believe it is morally wrong to use contraceptives.	1	2	3	4
5.15.	Contraceptives are difficult to obtain in our region or village.	1	2	3	4
5.16.	Contraceptives are embarrassing to obtain in our region or village.	1	2	3	4
5.17.	Intimate partners should use some form of contraception if they are not ready to have a child.	1	2	3	4
5.18.	Contraceptives are not affordable	1	2	3	4
5.19.	Condoms ruin the sex act.	1	2	3	4

SECTION 6: ATTITUDES ABOUT CULTURAL PRACTICES

Thank you so much for your answers so far. We would now like to know your opinion about the age at which men and women should do the following things **for the first time**.

QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES
6.1.	At what age should a man have his first girlfriend?	— — years Never.....99 (until marriage)

6.2.	At what age should a man get married for the first time?	— — years Never.....99
6.3.	At what age should a man have his first child?	— — years Never.....99
6.4.	At what age should a woman have her first boyfriend?	— — years Never.....99 (until marriage)
6.5.	At what age should a woman get married for the first time?	— — years Never.....99
6.6.	At what age should a woman have her first child?	— — years Never.....99

Now, for the following statements, please tell me if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

STATEMENTS		CODING CATEGORIES			
		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
6.7.	It is important to have a son to carry on the family name or lineage.	1	2	3	4
6.8.	It is important to have a son to take care of you in your old age.	1	2	3	4
6.10.	Having a daughter is a financial burden/loss.	1	2	3	4

Now, for the following statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree whether it is okay for a woman to terminate a pregnancy in the following circumstances:

STATEMENTS		CODING CATEGORIES			
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
6.11.	The family already has enough children.	1	2	3	4
6.12.	The family already has enough sons.	1	2	3	4
6.13.	The family already has enough daughters.	1	2	3	4
6.14.	The pregnancy is unplanned or unwanted.	1	2	3	4
6.15.	It would be hard to provide for another child.	1	2	3	4
6.16.	The fetus is female.	1	2	3	4
6.17.	The pregnancy could harm her health.	1	2	3	4

SECTION 7: RELATIONSHIPS AND VIOLENCE

INTERVIEWER: IF NEVER HAD A BOYFRIEND (4.4=0), SKIP TO 7.26.

The interview is going very well so far and we've very nearly finished. The next set of questions asks about things that happened in your relationships with any male partner you have ever had, or with your husband if you are or have been married. Remember that everything you share here will be kept confidential and used only for research purposes. Your name will not be written down and what you say in this interview cannot be linked to you in any way. Please remember that you can refuse to answer any question, or terminate the interview at any time.

For the following questions, please state whether you have NEVER experienced this, done it ONCE or done it A FEW TIMES.

QUESTIONS AND FILTERS		CODING CATEGORIES			Did this happen in the last year?	
		Never	Once	A few times	YES	NO
7.1.	How many times has your current or any other partner ever insulted you or deliberately made you feel bad about yourself? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	1	0
7.2.	How many times has your current or any other partner ever belittled or humiliated you in front of other people? If occurred once or more,	0	1	2	1	0

	has it happened in the last year?					
7.3.	How many times has your current or any other partner ever done things to scare or intimidate you on purpose (for example, by the way he looked at you, or by yelling and smashing things)? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	1	0
7.4.	How many times has your current or any other partner ever threatened to hurt you? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	1	0
7.5.	How many times has your current or any other partner ever hurt people you care about as a way of hurting you, or damaged things of importance to you? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	1	0
7.6	How many times has your current or any other partner ever prohibited you from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	1	0
7.7.	How many times has your current or any other partner ever taken your earnings against your will? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	1	0
7.8.	How many times has your current or any other partner ever thrown you out of a house? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	1	0
7.9.	How many times has your current or any other partner ever kept money from earnings for alcohol, tobacco or other things for himself when he knew you were finding it hard to afford the household expenses? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	1	0

7.10	How many times has your current or any other partner ever slapped you or thrown something at you that could hurt you? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	1	0
7.11	How many times has your current or any other partner ever pushed or shoved you? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	1	0
7.12	How many times has your current or any other partner ever hit you with a fist or with something else that could hurt you? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	1	0
7.13	How many times has your current or any other partner ever kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or burned you? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	1	0
7.14	How many times has your current or any other partner threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	1	0

There are now a few more questions about things you may have experienced from your partner. These next questions are asking about the whole of your life, including when you were a young girl. Please feel free in answering these questions; we really want to learn more about things women experience. Remember that what you answer here cannot be linked to you in any way. For the following questions, please state whether you have NEVER experienced this, done it ONCE, done it A FEW TIMES or done it MANY TIMES.

	STATEMENTS	CODING CATEGORIES				Did this happen in the last year?	
		Never	Once	A few times	Many times	YES	NO
7.15.	Has your current or any other partner ever forced you to have sex with him when you did not want to? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	3	1	0

7.16.	Has your current or any other partner ever forced you to watch pornography when you did not want to? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	3	1	0
7.17.	Has your current or any other partner forced you to do something sexual that you did not want to do? If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	3	1	0
7.18	Have you ever been forced to have sex <u>with a man who was not your husband or partner?</u> If occurred once or more, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	3	1	0

QUESTIONS AND FILTERS		CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
7.26.	Do you have a female friend who experiences physical violence from her male partner or husband?	No..... 0 Yes 1	➤ 7.30
7.27.	How do you feel about the physical violence experienced by your friend?	It is a private matter, not my business 1 Her partner/husband must have a good reason to do so2 A man must hit his wife to make her understand 3 It makes me uncomfortable 4 Other..... 5	
7.29.	What would you do, or what did you do when you saw your friend experiencing physical violence from her partner or husband?	Intervene during the episode 1 Speak to her after the episode 2 Avoid/shun her 3 Call the police 4 Do nothing, it is their problem 5 Mobilize neighbors or friend..... 6 Contact local authorities..... 7 Other..... 8	
7.30.	Have you ever talked to your son or a boy you care for about violence against a woman?	No..... 0 Yes 1	

SECTION 9: HEALTH AND QUALITY OF LIFE

We are nearing the end and doing very well. Please remember that we appreciate and value your information. Have said that, I want to remind you that whatever you share with us today will be kept confidential and will only be used for research purposes.

QUESTIONS AND FILTERS		CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
9.1.	In general, would you describe your overall health as EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR, POOR or VERY POOR?	Excellent..... 1 Good..... 2 Fair 3 Poor 4 Very Poor 5	
9.2	When was the last time you sought out health services for yourself at a clinic or hospital?	Never 0 More than 5 years ago 1 2 to 5 years ago 2 Within the last year 3 In the last 3 months 4 Within the last month 5	➤ 9.4
9.3.	The last time you sought healthcare services, what was the principal reason that led you to seek medical attention?	General medical check-up or health certificate..... 1 Injury or accident 2 Acute illness (e.g. fever) 3 Chronic illness (e.g. diabetes, high blood pressure) 4 Sexual health issues..... 5 Other..... 6	
9.5.	Have you suffered any permanent disability or chronic health problem?	No..... 0 Yes 1	➤ 9.7
9.6.	Was the permanent disability or chronic health problem a result of an accident, injury or violence?	No..... 0 Yes, as a result of injury..... 1 Yes, as a result of violence..... 2 Yes, as a result of traffic or other accident 3	
9.9.	In the past 12 months, how often have you had a drink containing alcohol?	Every day or nearly every day 1 Once or twice a week 2 1-3 times in a month 3 Less than once a month 4 Never 5	➤ 9.17

9.10.	In the past 12 months, how many drinks containing alcohol did you have on a typical day when you were drinking?	1-2 drinks 1 3-4 drinks 2 5-6 drinks 3 7-9 drinks 4 10 or more drinks 5	
9.11.	In the past 12 months, how often have you had 5 or more drinks on one occasion?	Never 0 Rarely 1 Sometimes 2 Often 3	
9.12.	In the past 12 months, how often did you fail to do what was normally expected of you because of drinking?	Never 0 Rarely 1 Sometimes 2 Often 3	
9.13.	In the past 12 months, how often have you had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking?	Never 0 Rarely 1 Sometimes 2 Often 3	
9.14.	In the past 12 months, have you or someone else ever been injured because of your drinking?	No 0 Yes 1 Don't know 97	
9.15.	In the past 12 months, have you ever used violence because of drinking?	No 0 Yes 1 Don't know 97	
9.16.	In the past 12 months, how often have you used drugs?	Every day or nearly every day 1 Once or twice a week 2 1-3 times in a month 3 Less than once a month 4 Never 5	

MENTAL HEALTH

I would like to ask you some questions about how you have been feeling in the **past week**. I am going to read out some statements and ask you to tell me how many days you have had particular feelings or ideas, or whether you have not had them at all. There are four options: RARELY OR NEVER, SOME OR A LITTLE OF THE TIME (1-2 days), A MODERATE AMOUNT OF TIME (3-4 days), or MOST OR ALL OF THE TIME (5-7 days).

STATEMENTS	CODING CATEGORIES			
	Rarely or none of the time	Some or a little of the time (1-2 days last week)	Moderate amount of time (3-4 days last week)	Most or all of the time (5-7 days last week)

9.17.	During the past week, I was bothered by things that usually don't bother me.	1	2	3	4
9.18.	During the past week, I did not feel like eating; my appetite was poor.	1	2	3	4
9.19.	During the past week, I felt like I could not cheer myself up even with the help of my family and friends	1	2	3	4
9.20.	During the past week, I felt I was just as good as other people.	1	2	3	4
9.21.	During the past week, I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing.	1	2	3	4
9.22.	During the past week, I felt depressed.	1	2	3	4
9.23.	During the past week, I felt everything that I did was an effort.	1	2	3	4
9.24.	During the past week, I felt hopeful about the future.	1	2	3	4
9.25.	During the past week, I thought my life had been a failure.	1	2	3	4
9.26.	During the past week, I felt fearful.	1	2	3	4
9.27.	During the past week, my sleep was restless.	1	2	3	4
9.28.	During the past week, I was happy.	1	2	3	4
9.29.	During the past week, I talked less than usual.	1	2	3	4
9.30.	During the past week, I felt lonely.	1	2	3	4
9.31.	During the past week, people were unfriendly.	1	2	3	4
9.32.	During the past week, I enjoyed life.	1	2	3	4
9.33.	During the past week, I had crying spells.	1	2	3	4
9.34.	During the past week, I felt sick.	1	2	3	4
9.35.	During the past week, I felt that people disliked me.	1	2	3	4
9.36.	During the past week, I could not get "going."	1	2	3	4

Thank you for answering those questions. We are almost finished.

STATEMENTS		CODING CATEGORIES	
		Yes	No
9.37.	I want you to think about your whole life experience. Have you ever thought about ending your life?	1	0
9.38.	<u>In the past four weeks.</u> Have you ever thought about ending your life?	1	0

SECTION 10: CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES

These next questions are about your childhood and your family when you were growing up. These questions will ask you about your life when you were growing up and the relationship you had with your parents or the people who cared for you then, before you turned 18.

QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
10.1.	Who did you live with growing up?	Both mother and father..... 1 Mostly or only my mother..... 2 Mostly or only my father..... 3 Other relatives 4 Foster home or orphanage..... 5 Other..... 6	
10.2.	What level of schooling did your mother complete?	Elementary or less 1 Incomplete secondary..... 2 Complete secondary 3 Vocational specialized (vocational training, technical college, PTU 4 Higher (university degree, bachelor's degree)..... 5 Don't know 97 Not applicable..... 98	
10.3.	What level of schooling did your father complete?	Elementary or less 1 Incomplete secondary..... 2 Complete secondary 3 Vocational specialized (vocational training, technical college, PTU 4 Higher (university degree, bachelor's degree)..... 5 Don't know 97 Not applicable..... 98	

10.4.	Between the ages of 0-18, how many years did you live with your biological father?	— — years	
		I did not know him	95
		He died before I was born	96

When you were a child or teenager, how often did your father or <u>another man in the home</u> do the following tasks: NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, or VERY OFTEN?						
STATEMENTS		CODING CATEGORIES				
		Never	Sometimes	Often	Very often	Not applicable
10.5.	Prepare food	1	2	3	4	98
10.6.	Clean the house	1	2	3	4	98
10.7.	Wash clothes	1	3	3	4	98
10.8.	Clean the bathroom or toilet	1	2	3	4	98
10.9.	Take care of you or your siblings	1	2	3	4	98
10.10	Shop for household items	1	2	3	4	98
10.11	Help with homework	1	2	3	4	98

Now, I would like to ask who had the final word in your household on the following decisions, <u>specifically from the time you were born until you were 18 years old.</u> Was it MOSTLY YOUR MOTHER, YOUR FATHER, BOTH EQUALLY, or MOSTLY ANOTHER PERSON OR PERSONS?		
QUESTIONS AND FILTERS		CODING CATEGORIES
10.12	Who had the final word in your household about decisions involving your sisters and brothers' schooling?	Mostly mother.....1 Mostly father.....2 Both equally.....3 Mostly someone else.....4 Sisters/brothers themselves.....5 Not applicable.....98
10.13	Who had the final word in your household about decisions involving your sisters and your brothers' health?	Mostly mother.....1 Mostly father.....2 Both equally.....3 Mostly someone else.....4 Sisters/brothers themselves.....5 Not applicable.....98

10.14	Who had the final word in your household about decisions involving your brothers' marriages?	Mostly mother.....1 Mostly father.....2 Both equally.....3 Mostly someone else.....4 Respondent himself/brothers themselves.....5 Not applicable.....98
10.15	Who had the final word in your household about decisions involving your and your sisters' marriages?	Mostly mother.....1 Mostly father.....2 Both equally.....3 Mostly someone else.....4 Sisters themselves.....5 Not applicable.....98
10.16	Who had the final word in your household about large investments such as buying a car, a house or a household appliance?	Mostly mother.....1 Mostly father.....2 Both equally.....3 Mostly someone else.....4 Not applicable.....98

Now we have some questions about your childhood and teenage years, **specifically from the time you were born until you were 18 years old.**

When you were a child or teenager, please tell me how often you did the following tasks: NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, or VERY OFTEN?

STATEMENTS		CODING CATEGORIES				
		Never	Sometimes	Often	Very often	NA
10.17	Prepare food	1	2	3	4	98
10.18	Clean the house	1	2	3	4	98
10.19	Wash clothes	1	3	3	4	98
10.20	Clean the bathroom or toilet	1	2	3	4	98
10.21	Take care of your siblings	1	2	3	4	98
10.22	Shop for household items	1	2	3	4	98
10.23	Helped others with homework	1	2	3	4	98

Now some statements will be read to you, and we would like to know how often each of the following things described in the statements happened to you **before you turned 18 years old.** Did they NEVER happen, SOMETIMES happen, OFTEN happen, or VERY OFTEN happen?

Please remember that everything you say is strictly confidential and will help us a lot in understanding the lives of men.						
STATEMENTS		CODING CATEGORIES				
		Never	Sometimes	Often	Very often	NA
10.24	Before I reached 18, I did not have enough to eat.	1	2	3	4	98
10.25	Before I reached 18, I saw or heard my mother being beaten by her husband or partner.	1	2	3	4	98
10.26	Before I reached 18, I had to live in different households (alongside my home) at different times.	1	2	3	4	98
10.27	Before I reached 18, someone touched my buttocks or genitals or made me touch them on the genitals when I did not want to.	1	2	3	4	98
10.28	Before I reached 18, I was insulted or humiliated by someone in my family in front of other people.	1	2	3	4	98
10.29	Before I reached 18, I was spanked or slapped by my parents in the home.	1	2	3	4	98
10.30	Before I reached 18, I was beaten at home with a belt or stick or whip or something else that hard.	1	2	3	4	98
10.31	Before I reached 18, I was beaten so hard at home that it left a mark or bruise.	1	2	3	4	98
10.32	Before I reached 18, one or both of my parents were too drunk or high on drugs to take care of me.	1	2	3	4	98
10.33	Before I reached 18, I had sex with someone	1	2	3	4	98

	because I was threatened, frightened or forced.					
10.34	Before I reached 18, I was beaten or physically punished at school by a teacher.	1	2	3	4	98

SECTION 11: PARENTING AND MEN'S RELATIONSHIPS WITH THEIR CHILDREN		
<p>These questions are about yourself and the children you may have fathered, or the children who may live with you even if they are not legally or biologically yours. We want to know how your relationship with them is. Please remember that the information you share with us will be kept secret from anyone not concerned here and will only be used for research purposes.</p>		
QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
11.1. Do you have any BIOLOGICAL child or children?	No..... 0 Yes 1	➤ 11.12
11.2. How many biological children do you have?	— — BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN	
11.3. How many of your children are boys and how many are girls?	— — Boys — — Girls	
11.4. How often did your husband or partner accompany you to an antenatal visit during the last or current pregnancy, if at all? Did he accompany you to EVERY VISIT , to SOME VISITS , to ONE VISIT , NOT TO ANY VISIT , or or DID YOU NOT RECEIVE ANY ANTENATAL CARE?	To every visit 1 To some visits 2 To one visit..... 3 Not to any visit..... 4 I did not/do not receive antenatal care 6	➤ 11.6 ➤ 11.6
11.5. Where was your husband/partner usually during the antenatal care visits he attended? Did he usually DROP YOU OFF AT THE ENTRANCE OR WAIT	Dropped her off at the entrance or wait for her outside..... 1 Sit in the waiting room..... 2 Joined her for at least part of the visit with the health provider..... 3 Other..... 4	

	OUTSIDE, SIT IN THE WAITING ROOM, or JOIN YOU FOR AT LEAST PART OF THE VISIT WITH THE HEALTH PROVIDER?		
11.6	Where did you give birth to your last child?	Health facility (e.g., hospital, clinic or health center)..... 1 At home..... 2 Other..... 3	➤ 11.8 ➤ 11.8
11.7	Where was your husband/partner during the birth of your last child? Was he IN THE SAME ROOM AS YOU, was he AT THE HEALTH FACILITY BUT IN ANOTHER ROOM or was he NOT AT THE HEALTH FACILITY?	He was in the same room as her..... 1 He was at the health facility, but not in the same room with her 2 He was not at the health facility 3 Other..... 4	
11.8	Who wanted to have a child the last time you had a child or adopted one? Was it MOSTLY YOU, MOSTLY YOUR PARTNER, BOTH EQUALLY or was it NOT PLANNED?	Mostly me 1 Mostly my partner 2 Both equally 3 It was not planned 4	
11.9	Did your husband/partner take leave or time off the last time you had a child?	No..... 0 Yes 1 Not applicable.....98	➤ 11.12 ➤ 11.12
11.10	How many days did your husband/partner did take off the last time you had a child?	— — DAYS	
11.11	How many days were paid and how many days were unpaid?	— — DAYS PAID — — DAYS UNPAID Don't know.....97	

11.12	How many children – biological and/or other – live with you IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?	— — CHILDREN None.....998	
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INTERVIEWER: IF NO BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN (11.1= 0 OR 11.1=97) AND NO CHILDREN LIVING IN THE HOUSEHOLD (11.12=0 OR 11.12=998), SKIP TO 12.1

Think about your youngest child. Disregarding the help you and/or your partner may get from others, how do you/did you and your partner distribute the following tasks? Is it ALWAYS YOU, is it USUALLY YOU, is it SHARED EQUALLY OR DONE TOGETHER, is it USUALLY YOUR PARTNER, or is it ALWAYS YOUR PARTNER who performs the task?

INTERVIEWER: Choose the "NA" if the respondent has a child that is too young, does not go to school, etc.

QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES					
		Always me	Usually me	Shared equally or done together	Usually partner	Always partner	NA
11.19	Daily care of the child	1	2	3	4	5	98
11.20	Staying at home with the child when he/she is sick	1	2	3	4	5	98
11.21	Taking or collecting the child to/from school/daycare center	1	2	3	4	5	98
11.22	Playing with the child or doing various leisure-time activities together	1	2	3	4	5	98
11.23	Scolding the child (verbal discipline)	1	2	3	4	5	98
11.24	Spanking or beating the child	1	2	3	4	5	98
11.25	Changing the child's diapers or clothes	1	2	3	4	5	98
11.26	Giving the child a bath	1	2	3	4	5	98
11.27	Talking about personal matters with the child	1	2	3	4	5	98
11.28	Helping with the child's homework	1	2	3	4	5	98

Think about your youngest child. Disregarding the help you and/or your partner may get from others, how often do you perform the following tasks? Is it NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN or VERY OFTEN?

INTERVIEWER: Choose the "NA" if the respondent has a child that is too young, does not go to school, etc.

QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES				
		Never	Sometimes	Often	Very often	NA
11.29	Daily care of the child	1	2	3	4	98
11.30	Staying at home with the child when he/she is sick	1	2	3	4	98
11.31	Taking or collecting the child to/from school/daycare center	1	2	3	4	98
11.32	Playing with the child or doing various leisure-time activities together	1	2	3	4	98
11.33	Scolding the child (verbal discipline)	1	2	3	4	98
11.34	Spanking or beating the child	1	2	3	4	98
11.35	Changing the child's diapers or clothes	1	2	3	4	98
11.36	Giving the child a bath	1	2	3	4	98
11.37	Talking about personal matters with the child	1	2	3	4	98
11.38	Helping with the child's homework	1	2	3	4	98

SECTION 12: LAWS AND POLICIES

The next set of questions we will now ask you a set of questions about your knowledge of laws and policies in your country.

QUESTIONS AND FILTERS		CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
12.1	Is there a law in your country that guarantees fathers time off when their child is born, also known as paternity leave?	No..... 0 Yes 1 Don't know 97	➤ 12.3 ➤ 12.3
12.2.	How long is the leave?	Less than one week 1 One-two weeks..... 2 3-4 weeks 3 1-2 months..... 4 3-4 months..... 5 4-5 months..... 6	

		More than 5 months 7	
12.3.	In your opinion, should men and women have equal amounts of leave to take care of children?	No..... 0 Yes 1 Don't know 97	
12.4.	Do you feel that marriage laws in Azerbaijan favor the man or the woman?	Man 1 Woman 2 Neither, both are treated equally 3 Don't know 4	
12.5.	Do you feel that divorce laws in Azerbaijan favor the man or the woman?	Man 1 Woman 2 Neither, both are treated equally 3 Don't know 97	
12.6.	Do you feel that child custody in divorce laws favor the man or the woman?	Man 1 Woman 2 Neither, both are treated equally 3 Don't know 97	
12.7.	Is shared custody of children between mother and father common in your community?	No..... 0 Yes 1 Don't know 97	
12.8.	Do you feel that child support laws in your country are fair to both men and women, unfair to men or unfair to women?	Fair to both men and women..... 1 Unfair to men 2 Unfair to women 3 Don't know 97	
12.9.	Is there a law in Azerbaijan about gender equality?	No..... 0 Yes 1 Don't know 97	
12.10	Are there any laws in Azerbaijan about violence against women?	No..... 0 Yes 1 Don't know 97	➤12.16 ➤12.16

I will now read you some statements about the existing domestic violence laws in Azerbaijan. Please tell me if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE OR STRONGLY DISAGREE with each one. Please answer honestly. There are no right or wrong answers here.

STATEMENTS		CODING CATEGORIES			
		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
12.11	Domestic violence laws make it too easy for a woman to bring violence charges against a man.	1	2	3	4

12.12	Domestic violence laws are too harsh.	1	2	3	4
12.13	Domestic violence laws are not harsh enough.	1	2	3	4
12.14	Domestic violence laws do not provide enough protection for the victim of violence.	1	2	3	4
12.15	Domestic violence laws expose the woman to even more stigmatization and pain.	1	2	3	4

In order to correct gender inequalities in education and the workplace, it has been suggested in some countries that a fixed proportion or quota of jobs, as well as representation in government should be reserved for women in areas where women are in the minority.

12.16	Are you for or against a quota system that guarantees a fixed proportion of places for women in government?	For1 Against.....2 Don't know97
12.17	Are you for or against a quota system that guarantees a fixed proportion of places for women in executive positions?	For1 Against.....2 Don't know97
12.18	Are you for or against laws that promote equal salaries for men and women in the same position?	For1 Against.....2 Don't know97

SECTION 13: FINAL SECTION		
We have now come to the end of the survey. I have just a few final questions related to how you experienced this interview.		
QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
13.1 I have asked you some easy and some difficult questions. How has talking about these things made you feel?	GOOD.....1 BAD.....2 NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD3	
13.2 Are there any comments you'd like to share with the interviewer and research team? INTERVIEWER: <i>Write comments verbatim.</i>	<i>Respondent comments:</i>	

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We have come to the end of the survey. We appreciate the time you have spent answering these questions. Your response and those of approximately _____ other men and women will give us an understanding of men's roles in society today, information that could be useful for driving changes in policies. It is important to emphasize that the laws in our country make it a crime to use physical violence against women, or to have sex with someone under the age of 18, and to force a woman to have sex with you. If you would like additional information about any of the issues discussed, such as where to go for health services in your community, we have prepared a list of services.

[INTERVIEWER: Hand respondent brochure with list of relevant service in the community].

THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME.

INTERVIEWER COMMENTS: *Please be as specific as possible.*

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