Men and Masculinities Survey Bangladesh

MEN'S SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE ICDDR, B

FOR INFORMATION, PLEASE CONTACT DR. RUCHIRA TABASSUM NAVED (8810021, ruchira@icddrb.org) OR M. A. SALAM (9886498/ 8860523-32, pabx. 3206)

IDENTIFICA	NOT ON PDAS			
COUNTRY CODE 99. URBAN/RURAL 100a. CLUSTER NUMBER 100b. HOUSEHOLD NUMI	01 01/02 [][] [][][]			
		INTERVIEWER VISITS		
	1	2	3	FINAL VISIT
DATE 100c. INTERVIEWER'S				DAY [][] MONTH [][] YEAR [][][][]
ID RESULT***				INTERVIEWER [][] RESULT [][]
NEXT VISIT DATE TIME LOCATION				TOTAL NUMBER OF VISITS []
QUESTIONNAIRES COMPLETED? [] 1. None completed ⇒	Dwelling destroyed	_		CHECK HH SELECTION FORM: TOTAL IN HOUSEHOLD (Q1) [][]
	No hh member at hor Hh respondent postpo Entire hh speaking or language	18	⇒Need to return ⇒Need to return	TOTAL ELIGIBLE MEN IN HH OF SELECTED MAN (Q3, total with YES)
	Selected man not at h Selected man postpor		⇒Need to return ⇒Need to return	LINE NUMBER OF SELECTED MALE RESPONDENT
[] 2. Questionnaire partly completed ⇒	Does not want to con Rest of interview pos	tinue (specify):31 tponed to next visit.32	⇒Need to return	(Q3) [][]
[] 3. Questionnaire completed ⇒		41		
QUALITY CONTROL PRO	OCEDURE CONDUCT	TED $(1 = yes, 2 = nc)$))	[]

НО	USEHOLD SELECTION FORM – PRINTED COPIES TO BE CO	OMPLETED BY	HAND, NOT	ON PDAS					
	Hello, my name is I am calling on behalf of ICDDR,b. We are conducting a survey in Bangladesh to learn about men's life experiences.								
1.	Please can you tell me how many people live here, and share food? PROBE: Does this include children (including infants) living here? Does it include any other people who may not be members of your family, such as domestic servants, lodgers or friends who live here and share food? MAKE SURE THESE PEOPLE ARE INCLUDED IN THE TOTAL TOTAL NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD [][]								
2.	Is the head of the household male or female? MALE								
	MALE HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS	RESIDENCE	E AGE	ELIGIBLE					
3.	Today we would like to talk to one man from your household.	Does NAME	How old	SEE					
	Please give me the first names of all boys or men who usually live	usually live her	re? is	CRITERIA					
	in your household (and share food).	SPECIAL	NAME?	BELOW					
		CASES: SEE (A) (YEARS,	(A +B)					
LINE		BELOW.	more or						
NUM.		YES NO	less)	YES NO					
1		1 2		1 2					
2		1 2		1 2					
3		1 2		1 2					
4		1 2		1 2					
5		1 2		1 2					
6		1 2		1 2					
7		1 2		1 2					
8		1 2		1 2					
9		1 2		1 2					
10		1 2		1 2					

(A) SPECIAL CASES TO BE CONSIDERED MEMBER OF HH:

- <u>DOMESTIC SERVANTS</u> IF THEY SLEEP 5 NIGHTS A WEEK OR MORE IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND EAT WITH THE REST OF THE FAMILY.
- VISITORS IF THEY HAVE SLEPT IN THE HOUSEHOLD FOR THE PAST 4 WEEKS.
- (B) ELIGIBLE: ANY MAN BETWEEN 18 AND 49 LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD.

MORE THAN ONE ELIGIBLE MAN IN HH:

- RANDOMLY SELECT ONE ELIGIBLE MAN FOR INTERVIEW. TO DO THIS, WRITE THE LINE NUMBERS OF ELIGIBLE MEN ON PIECES OF PAPER, AND PUT IN A BAG (OR FOLDED IN YOUR HAND). ASK A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER TO PICK OUT A NUMBER SO SELECTING THE PERSON TO BE INTERVIEWED.
- PUT CIRCLE AROUND LINE NUMBER OF MAN SELECTED. ASK IF YOU CAN TALK WITH THE SELECTED MAN. IF HE IS NOT AT HOME, AGREE ON DATE FOR RETURN VISIT.
- START THE QUESTIONNAIRE

NO ELIGIBLE MAN IN HH:

- SAY "I cannot continue because I can only interview men 18 49 years old Thank you for your assistance."
- FINISH HERE.

Survey on men and masculinities in Bangladesh

MALE QUESTIONNAIRE

STUDY CONDUCTED BY ICDDR,B

Consent Form

Protocol Number: PR-10049
Protocol Title: Men's Perceptions, Attitudes and Practices Related to Masculinities and Violence Against Women in Bangladesh
Investigator's name: Ruchira Tabassum Naved PhD
Organization: ICDDR,B
Purpose of the research Assalamuwalaikum/Adab, my name is *. I work for "Cholera hospital" (ICDDR,B). We are conducting a study to learn about men's health and life experiences.
Why are we inviting you to participate in the study?
We are talking to men between the age of 18 to 49. You have been chosen by chance (as in a lottery raffle) to participate in the study because of your age. By talking to you we expect to learn a lot about men's perceptions, attitudes and practices regarding masculinities, gender, gender relations and their life experiences.
What is expected from the participants of the research study?
If you agree to participate in this study, we would like to talk to you in a private setting of your choice, where you will feel comfortable to talk. During the interview, you will be asked questions about your background (eg., age, education, employment status, marital status), health, childhood, intimate relationship and fatherhood, and life experiences within and outside your family, etc. Some of the topics might appear too personal or may be difficult to discuss, but many men find it useful to have the opportunity to talk. The interview will take one hour and half.
Risk and benefits
If you participate, your participation will help us and the policy makers learn what men think about masculinities and what are their life experiences. This information is expected to help the policy makers to improve the life circumstances of people. Your refusal to give interview will in no way affect the services you and your family receive or will receive.
Privacy, anonymity and confidentiality
I want to assure you that all of your answers and your name and address will be kept strictly confidential. Your name will not appear on the interview or on any documents based on the study. The interviews will be kept in a locked cabinet and used only for research purpose.
Future use of information
In case of use of the information collected from this study by other researchers anonymous or abstracted information and data may be supplied.
Right not to participate and withdraw You are free not to give the interview. But if you agree, you have the right to stop the interview at any time, or to skip any questions that you don't want to answer.
Principle of compensation If we choose to have the interview in a different place than your home, and transportation costs are incurred we would reimburse you for those costs.
Do you have any questions?
Do you agree to be interviewed?
NOTE WHETHER THE MAN AGREES TO PARTICIPATE IN THE STUDY OR NOT
[] DOES NOT AGREE TO PARTICIPATE → THANK FOR HIM TIME & END

[] AGREES TO PARTICIPATE → THANK FOR AGREEING TO PARTICIPATE	
Please tell me if this time and place are good to talk?	
If there are any problems we can agree on a place and time of your choice.	
If you have any questions about this study, you may ask me now. If you think of any questions lately please contact Dr. Ruchira Tabassum Naved (+8810021, ruchira@icddrb.org). If you have any questic about your rights in this study, please contact Mr. M.A. Salam Khan (9886498 or 8860523-32, ext. 320 the ICDDR,B Committee Coordination Secretariat.	ons
Thank you for your cooperation.	
TO BE COMPLETED BY INTERVIEWER	
I certify that I have read and discussed the above consent procedure to the participant and continue on consent.	nly
Signature of the interviewer Date	
Signature of the witness Date	

PDA USE STARTS FROM HERE **SECTION 1** SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS AND EMPLOYMENT Paper FM **QUESTIONS & FILTERS CODING CATEGORIES SKIP** TO 101 101 How old are you? AGE (YEARS)[1[102 102 What is the highest level or grade you have NO SCHOOLING.....1 completed at school? PRIMARY SCHOOL INCOMPLETE.....2 PRIMARY SCHOOL COMPLETE......3 HIGH SCHOOL INCOMPLETE.....4 HIGH SCHOOL COMPLETE.....5 **HIGHER** SECONDARY SCHOOL INCOMPLETE......6 SECONDARY HIGHER SCHOOL COMPLETE......7 TERTIARY EDUCATION INCOMPLETE...8 TERTIARY EDUCATION COMPLETE......9 102 102a CALCULATE THE NUMBER OF YEARS NUMBER OF YEARS SCHOOLING [][] SCHOOLING. IF PAST MATRICULATION ADD ONE YEAR (1-10) FOR EVERY YEAR AFTER MATRICULATION 103 102b What is your religion? ISLAM......1 HINDU.....2 BUDDHIST.....3 CHRISTIAN.....4 104 Who provides the main source of income in 113 SELF......1 your home? PARTNER......2 PARENTS......3 SELF AND PARTNER EQUALLY.....4 OTHER5 105 114 Have you worked or earned money in the YES.....1 last 12 months? NO......**0 ⇒107** LESS THAN 5000 TAKA.....1 106 115 How much do you earn per month? 5-10 THOUSAND TAKA......2 10-20 THOUSAND TAKA......3 20-50 TOUSAND TAKA......4 50 TOUSAND-1 LAKH TAKA......5 MORE THAN 1 LAKH TAKA......6 107 116 What kind of work do/did you normally do? PROFESSIONAL: DR, NURSE, TEACHER.....1 WHITE COLLAR: SECRETARY, OFFICEWORK.....2 BLUE COLLAR: FACTORY WORK, WAITRESS......3 TRADING/BUSINESS/SELF EMPLOYED.....4 MANUAL LABOUR.....5 FARMER/ FISHING......6 SECURITY: POLICE, ARMY ETC.....7 DRIVER/TAXI/TRANSPORT.....8 SEX WORKER.....9 NEVER WORKED/STUDENT.....11 ⇒201 THROUGHOUT THE YEAR.....1 Do you usually work throughout the year, 108 117 seasonally, once in a while or you've never SEASONALLY......2

ONCE IN A WHILE.....3
NEVER WORKED.....4

worked?

							⇒201
109	118	Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your	SA	A	D	SD	
		current employment situation. Please tell me if you					
		strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with					
		these phrases: a) My work or employment situation is mostly			2		
		stable	1	2	3	4	
		b) I am frequently stressed or depressed because of	1	2	3	4	
		not having enough work	_	_		•	
		c) I am frequently stressed or depressed because of	1	2	3	4	
		not having enough income					
CK1	ONLY	Y UNEMPLOYED. IF $105 = 2$ OR $108 = 3$ CONTINUE, O	THERW	ISE SKII	P TO 201		
110	119	Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your	SA	A	D	SD	
		unemployment. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree,					
		disagree or strongly disagree with these phrases:					
		 a) You sometimes feel ashamed to face my family because you are out of work. 	1	2	3	4	
		b) You spend most of your time out of work or					
		looking for work	1	2	3	4	
		c) You have considered leaving your family because)		
		you were out of work.	1	2	3	4	
		d) You sometimes drink or stay away from home	1	2	3	4	
		when you can't find work	1	Z	3	4	

		SECTION 2 CHIL	DHOOD E	EXPERIENC	ES					
These	next qu	nestions are about your childhood and your fan	nily. These	questions wi	ll ask you a	bout yo	ur life wher	you were		
		nd the relationship you had with your parents or								
201	201	When you were growing up, would you say that your biological mother was never at home, rarely at home or often at home?	RARELY	NEVER AT HOME						
202	202	When you were growing up, would you say that your biological father was never at home, rarely at home or often at home?	RARELY OFTEN	NEVER AT HOME						
203	203	Apart from your biological father, were there other important male figures in your life when you were growing up?	NO					.2		
204	204_ INS	When you were growing up, how often did never, sometimes, often or very often:	your father	or step-fathe	r do the fol	lowing		uld you say		
			NEVER	SOMETII	MES O	FTEN	VERY OFTEN			
a	204a	Prepare food	1	2		3	4			
b	204b	Clean the house	1	2		3	4			
С	204c	Wash clothes	1	2		3	4			
d	204d	Take care of you or your siblings	1	2		3	4			
205	205	Who had the final word in your household about decisions involving you and your brothers and sisters (their schooling, their activities)? Would you say your mother, father or both equally?	FATHER	R QUALLY				2		
206	206	Who had the final word about decisions involving how your family spent money on food and clothing? Would you say your mother, father or both equally?	FATHER	R L QUALLY				2		
207	207	Who had the final word about decisions involving how your family spent money on large investments such as buying a car, a house or a household appliance? Would you say your mother, father or both equally?	FATHER	R Z QUALLY			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2		
208	208_ INS	Now we have questions about the time spanning that everything your say is strictly confidential I will read some statements to you, and we statements happened to you – would you say it.	ıl and will l would like	nelp us a lot in to know hov	understandi v often each	ing the l	lives of men	like you.		
		same impressed to your mouta your say to		NEVER	SOMETIN		OFTEN	VERY OFTEN		
a	208a	Before you reached 18 you did not have enought	igh to	1	2		3	4		
b	208b	Before you reached 18 you lived in different households at different times	;	1	2		3	4		
С	208c	Before you reached 18 you saw or heard my r being beaten by her husband or boyfriend	nother	1	2		3	4		
d	208d	Before you reached 18 you were told you w or stupid or weak by someone your my famil		1	2		3	4		
е	208e	Before you reached 18 someone touched you buttocks or genitals or made you touch them you did not want to	r	1	2		3	4		

f	208f	Before you reached 18 you were insulted or	1	2	3	4
		humiliated by someone in your family in front of				
		other people				
g	208g	Before you reached 18 you were beaten at home	1	2	3	4
		with a belt or stick or something else which was hard				
h	208h	Before you reached 18 you had sex with a woman	1	2	3	4
		who was more than 5 years older than you				
i	208i	Before you reached 18 one or both of your parents	1	2	3	4
		were too drunk to take care of me				
j	208j	Before you reached 18 you was beaten so hard at	1	2	3	4
		home that it left a mark or bruise				
k	208k	Before you reached 18 you spent time outside the	1	2	3	4
		home and none of the adults at home knew where				
		you were				
1	2081	Before you reached 18 you had sex with someone	1	2	3	4
		because you were threatened or frightened or forced				
m	208m	Before you reached 18 you were beaten or	1	2	3	4
		physically punished at school by a teacher or				
		headmaster				
			NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY
			NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	OFTEN
209	209	Were you bullied, teased or harassed in school or in				
		the neighbourhood in which you grew up? Would	1	2	3	4
		you say never, sometimes, often or very often?				
210	210	Did you bully, tease or harass others?	1	2	3	4

SECTION 3 ATTITUDES ABOUT RELATIONS BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN

I will now ask you about your views on life and particularly on relations between men and women in society. There are no right or wrong answers – we are just interested in what you think. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or

strongly disagree with the following statements:

		GEM SCALE	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
301	301	A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.	1	2	3	4
302	302	Men need sex more than women do.	1	2	3	4
303	303	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3	4
304	304	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	1	2	3	4
305	305	A woman should tolerate violence in order to keep her family together.	1	2	3	4
306	306	You would be outraged if your wife asked you to use a condom.	1	2	3	4
307	307	If someone insults you, you will defend your reputation, with force if you have to.	1	2	3	4
308	308	To be a man, you need to be tough	1	2	3	4

COMMUNITY IDEAS ABOUT GENDER RELATIONS

Now I would like to ask your opinion on some statements on what the community thinks about relations between men and women. Can you tell me if your community strongly agrees, agrees, disagrees or strongly disagrees with the following statements. I'd also like to know your opinion about each of these statements.

		a unso like to know your opinion about each of unese st	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
309	309	Your community thinks that people should be treated the same whether they are male or female	1	2	3	4
310	310	You think that people should be treated the same whether they are male or female	1	2	3	4
311	311	Your community thinks that a woman should obey her husband	1	2	3	4
312	312	You think that a woman should obey her husband	1	2	3	4
315	315	Your community thinks that a man should have the final say in all family matters	1	2	3	4
316	316	You think that a man should have the final say in all family matters	1	2	3	4
317	317	Your community thinks that men should share the work around the house with women such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking	1	2	3	4
318	318	You think that men should share the work around the house with women such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking	1	2	3	4
321	321b	Your community thinks that a woman cannot refuse to have sex with her husband.	1	2	3	4
322	321c	You think that a woman cannot refuse to have sex with her husband.	1	2	3	4
323	321d	Your community thinks that if a wife does something wrong her husband has the right to punish her	1	2	3	4
324	322a	You think that if a wife does something wrong her husband has the right to punish her	1	2	3	4
325	322b	Your community thinks that when a woman is raped, she is usually to blame for putting herself in that situation	1	2	3	4
326	322c	You think that when a woman is raped, she is usually to blame for putting herself in that situation	1	2	3	4

327	322d	Your community thinks that if a woman doesn't	1	2	3	4
		physically fight back, it's not rape				
328	323	You think that if a woman doesn't physically fight	1	2	3	4
		back, it's not rape				



SECTION 4 HEALTH AND WELL BEING

Please remember that we appreciate and value your information. And I want to remind you that whatever you share with us today will be kept confidential and will only be used for the purpose of research. The next set of questions are about different as pects of your health.

I would like to ask you some questions about how you have been feeling in the past week. I am going to read out some statements and ask you to tell me how many days you have had particular feelings or ideas or whether you have not had them at all. There are

four options: never, a little of the time; a moderate amount of the time; or most or all of the time.

		never, a natio of the time, a moderate amount of the time	NONE OF THE TIME	SOME OR A LITTLE OF	AMOUNT OF	MOST OR ALL OF THE TIME		
				THE TIME (1-2 DAYS)	TIME (3-4 DAYS)	(5-7 DAYS)		
401	610	During the past week you were bothered by things that usually don't bother you	0	0 1 2		3		
402	611	During the past week you did not feel like eating, your appetite was poor	0 1 2		3			
403	612	During the past week you felt you could not cheer yourself up even with the help of family and friends	0	1	2	3		
404	613	During the past week you felt you were just as good as other people	0	1	2	3		
405	614	During the past week you had trouble keeping your mind on what you were doing	0		2	3		
406	615	During the past week you felt depressed	0	1	2	3		
407	616	During the past week you felt that everything you did was an effort	0	1	2	3		
408	617	During the past week you felt hopeful about the future	0	1	2	3		
409	618	During the past week you thought your life had been a failure	0	1	2	3		
410	619	During the past week you felt fearful	0	1	2	3		
411	620	During the past week your sleep was restless	0	1	2	3		
412	621	During the past week you were happy	0	1	2	3		
413	622	During the past week you talked less than usual	0	1	2	3		
414	623	During the past week you felt lonely	0	1	2	3		
415	624	During the past week people were unfriendly to you	0	1	2	3		
416	625	During the past week you enjoyed life	0	1	2	3		
417	626	During the past week you had crying spells	0	1	2	3		
418	627	During the past week you felt sick	0	1	2	3		
419	628	During the past week you felt that people dislike you	0	1	2	3		
420	629	During the past week you could not get 'going'	0	1	2	3		
421	630	Thank you for answering those questions. I now want you to think about your whole life experience. Have you ever thought about ending your life during your lifetime?	YES NO	.1 ⇒424				
423	631	Have you ever tried to take your life?						
422	632	Now I want to ask you a question about the past <u>four weeks</u> , Has the thought of ending your life been in your mind?	YES					
424	601	I would now like to ask about your health in general and use of health services. In general, would you describe your overall health as excellent, good, fair, poor or very poor?	EXCELLENT 1 GOOD 2 FAIR 3 POOR 4 VERY POOR 5					

425	602	from a doctor, paramedic, nurse, pharmacist,			AST 3 MON HIN LAST Y	THS EAR		3
))	
				BEFO	ORE 5 YEAR	RS OR NEV	ER	6
426	609_ INS	Now I will read some statements about he your life and please tell me if you strongl agree, disagree or strongly disagree			RONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
a	609a	In most ways your life is close to your ide	eal		1	2	4	5
b	609b	The conditions in your life are excellent			1	2	4	5
с	609c	You are satisfied with your life			1	2	4	5
d	609d	So far you have gotten the important thin want in your life	gs you		1	2	4	5
427	633_ INS	Now I'm going read some statements, and would like to know how well they describe you. The options are: doesn't describe you at all, doesn't describe you well, either way, describes you quite well, describes you very well. READ OPTIONS	DESCRIB	DESCRIBE DESCRIBE YOU AT YOU VERY		EITHER WAY	DESCRIBE S YOU QUITE WELL	DESCRIBES YOU VERY WELL
a	633a	You often have tender, concerned feelings for people less fortunate than you.	1		2	3	4	5
b	633b	When your see someone being taken advantage of, you feel protective toward them.	1	2		3	4	5
С	633c	You are often touched by things that you see happen	1	2		3	4	5
d	633d	You would describe your self as a pretty soft-hearted person	1		2	3	4	5

		SECTION 5 INTIMA	ATE RELATIONSHIPS	
**				
		gressing very well, thank you. Now we have some partner.	questions about your relationship with your current or i	nost
501	103	Are you <u>currently</u> married or living with a woman or do you have a girlfriend?	CURRENTLY MARRIED TO A WOMAN1 LIVING WITH WOMAN, NOT MARRIED2 GIRLFRIEND3 NO RELATIONSHIP4	⇒506
502	104	Have you ever been married?	YES, MARRIED	⇒505
503	105	Have you ever lived with a woman?	YES	⇒514
504	106	Have you ever had a girlfriend?	YES	⇒513 ⇒513
505	107	Are you currently divorced, widowed or separated?	DIVORCED	
506	108	How old were you when you the first time you got married?	AGE (YEARS)[][]	
For the recent		owing questions, if you have had more than one p	partner/wife, please report only about the current/most	
507	109	Which of the following best describes how you came to marry your current or most recent wife? READ OPTIONS	YOU CHOSE EACH OTHER	
508	110	Do / did you have more than one wife at the same time? If yes, how many?	ONLY ONE	
509	111	Did your marriage involve demand of dowry?	YES	⇒CK 2
510	112	Has all the dowry/bride price been paid for, or does some part still remain to be paid?	ALL PAID	
511	401	Have you ever had sexual intercourse with a woman?	YES	⇒CK 2
512	402	How old were you the first time you had sexual intercourse with a woman?	AGE (YEARS)[][]	
CK 2	2403		AND 502=0 AND 503=2 AND 504=2 SKIP TO 541 D, IF (501=3 & 502=2 & 503=2) OR (501=4 & 502=2	& 503=2
513	403	How old is your current/ most recent wife/partner?	AGE (YEARS)[][] DON'T KNOW0	
514	404	Do/did you and she both have the same level of education or do you have more schooling or does she have more schooling?	SAME	

515	405	Do/did you and she bo of money or does/did s you earn more money	she earn more more?	ney or	YC SH	ME OU EARN MO E EARNS M	ORE ORE			3	;
516	406	say regarding the he family? Would you so or both equally?	n your household usually has the final garding the health of women in the ? Would you say yourself, your partner equally?			OURSELF FE/PARTNE OTH EQUALI THER MEMB	RLY LY ER OF HC	USE	EHOLD	2 3	3 4
517	407	Who in your househol say about decisions in (their schooling, their say yourself, your part	volving your child activities)? Would	lren 1 you	YOURSELF					2. 3. 4. 5.	
518	408	Who has the final say involving how your fa food and clothing? Wo your partner or both ed	mily spends mone ould you say your		WI BC	OURSELF FE/PARTNE OTH EQUALI THER MEMB	R LY				2 3
519	409		amily spends money on h as buying a car, a house			OURSELF FE/PARTNE OTH EQUALI THER MEMB	R LY			2	3
520	410 _IN S	Not including any help you receive from others, how do you and your partner divide the following tasks: READ OPTIONS	I DO EVERYTHING	USUAL ME	LY	SHARED EQUALLY OR DONE TOGETHER	USUALI PARTNE		PARTNER DO EVERYTHIN		NEITHER OF US DO/NOT LIVING TOGETHER/ NO CHILDREN
a	410 a	Preparing food	1	2		3	4		5		6
b	410 b	Cleaning the house	1	2		3	4		5		6
С	410 c	Washing clothes	1	2		3	4		5		6
d	410 d	Taking care of the children	1	2		3	4		5		6
521	411	In your relationship w recent) wife / partner, that you quarrelled? V sometimes or often?	how often would	you say	SO	RELY METIMES TEN					
wife	or girlf	or answering those questiend. I will read some									
disag 522	412		<u> </u>			TRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	D	ISAGREE		RONGLY AGREE
a	a	When I wants sex I expe	ct my partner to agr	ee		1	2		3		4
b	b	If my partner asked me to angry.	o use a condom, I w	ould get		1	2		3		4
c	c	I won't let my partner wo				1	2		3		4
d	d	I have more to say than s decisions that affect us.	he does about impo	rtant		1	2		3		4
e	e	I tell my partner who she	can spend time wit	h.		1	2		3		4
f	g	When my partner wears beautiful I think she may men				1	2		3		4
g	j	I always want to know w	here my partner is r	nost of		1	2		3		4
h	k	I like to let her know she could have.	isn't the only partn	er I		1	2		3		4
There	e are no	ow a few more questions	s about your relati	onships v	vith	women. Some	e men find	these	e questions ha	rd to	talk about,

others find it easy. Remember that everything you share here will only be used for research purposes and will be kept strictly secret. We have not written down your name anywhere and what you say in this interview cannot be linked to you in any way, but it WILL help us a lot in understanding the lives of men in Bangladesh. We are interested now in your relationship with your current wife or girlfriend or ANY other previous wife or girlfriend. 523 Have you ever insulted a partner or deliberately NEVER......1 made her feel bad about herself? If yes, did this ONCE......2 happen once, a few times or many times? MANY.....4 524 414 Have you ever belittled or humiliated a partner in NEVER.....1 front of other people? If yes, did this happen once, a ONCE......2 few times or many times? FEW......3 MANY.....4 525 415 Have you ever done things to scare or intimidate a NEVER.....1 ONCE......2 partner on purpose for example by the way you FEW......3 looked at her, by yelling and smashing things? If yes, MANY.....4 did this happen once, a few times or many times? 526 416 Have you ever threatened to hurt a partner? If yes, NEVER.....1 ONCE......2 did this happen once, a few times or many times? FEW......3 MANY.....4 527 417 NEVER......1 Have you ever hurt people your partner cares about as a way of hurting her, or damaged things of ONCE......2 Х FEW......3 importance to her? If yes, did this happen once, a MANY.....4 few times or many times? CK3 IF 523=1 & 524=1 & 525=1 & 526=1 & 527=1 SKIP TO 529 528 417 YES......1 Have you done any of these things in the past 12 NO......2 months? NEVER.....1 529 418 Have you ever prohibited a partner from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many MANY.....4 times? NA-PARTNER DOESN'T EARN INCOME......5 530 419 NEVER.....1 Have you ever taken a partner's earnings against her ONCE......2 will? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or FEW......3 many times? MANY.....4 531 420 Have you ever thrown a partner out of the house? If NEVER.....1 yes, did this happen once, a few times or many ONCE......2 times? MANY.....4 531 420 NEVER.....1 Have you ever kept money from your earnings for ONCE.....2 alcohol, tobacco or other things for yourself when Α FEW......3 you knew your partner was finding it hard to afford the household expenses? If yes, did this happen MANY.....4 once, a few times or many times? IF 529=1 & 530=1 & 531=1 & 531A =1 SKIP TO 533 CK4 532 421 Have you done any of these things in the past 12 YES.....1 NO......2 NEVER.....1 533 422 Have you ever slapped a partner or thrown something at her that could hurt her? Did this happen once, a few times or many times? MANY.....4 NEVER.....1 534 423 Have you ever pushed or shoved a partner? Did this ONCE......2 happen once, a few times or many times? FEW......3 MANY.....4

2 	NEVER	Have you ever hit a partner with a fist or with something else that could hurt her? Did this happen once, a few times or many times? Have you ever kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or burned a partner? Did this happen once, a few times or many times?	424	535
3412341	FEW	once, a few times or many times? Have you ever kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or burned a partner? Did this happen once, a few times	425	536
41234123	MANY NEVER ONCE FEW MANY NEVER	Have you ever kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or burned a partner? Did this happen once, a few times	425	536
1 	NEVER	burned a partner? Did this happen once, a few times	425	536
2 	ONCEFEWMANYNEVER	burned a partner? Did this happen once, a few times	425	536
3 4 1 2 3	FEWMANYNEVER			
4 1 2 3	MANY	or many times?		
	NEVER	•		
3				
3	ONCE	Have you ever threatened to use or actually used a	426	537
		gun, knife or other weapon against a partner? Did		
4	FEW	this happen once, a few times or many times?		
	MANY			
	PTO 539	IF 533=1 & 534=1 & 535=1 & 536=1 & 537=1 SKI	5	CK 5
			427	538
2	NO	months?		
ODE1	INTERVENE DURING THE EPIS	What would you do (first response) if you saw a	528	539
SODE2	SPEAK TO HIM AFTER THE EP			
3	AVOID/SHUN HIM	woman?		
4	CALL THE POLICE			
BLEM5	DO NOTHING, IT IS THEIR PRO			
	MOBILIZE, WOMAN'S			
NDS6	RELATIVES/NEIGHBORS/FRIE			
	CONTACT ELDERS IN THE			
	COMMUNITY7			
Y)8	DO SOMETHING ELSE (SPECIF			
	INTERVENE DURING THE EPIS	What would you do (first response) if you saw	429	540
SODE2	SPEAK TO HIM AFTER THE EP		,	0.0
	CALL THE POLICE	Service () ugumot u .: Ommi:		
4	DO NOTHING, IT IS THEIR PRO			
	DO NOTHING, IT IS THEIR FRO			
BLE5	MOBILIZE, WOMAN'S			
BLE5	MOBILIZE, WOMAN'S RELATIVES/NEIGHBORS/FRIE			
BLE5	MOBILIZE, WOMAN'S			
DODE1 ISODE234 BLEM5 NDS6 Y)8 DODE1 ISODE23	SPEAK TO HIM AFTER THE EP AVOID/SHUN HIM	Have you done any of these things in the past 12 months? What would you do (first response) if you saw a male friend use physical or sexual violence against a woman? What would you do (first response) if you saw physical or sexual violence being carried out by a stranger (man) against a woman?		538 539 540

SECTION 6 FATHERHOOD							
CHK EVER HAD SEX – if not skip to 611							
		ome of those questions were difficult to answer. Than e about you and the children.	k you for doing so	, your answers ar	e really impor	tant. T	The next
601	501		NUMBER OF CH NONE			00	⇒611
602	502	How old is your youngest biological child?	AGE (YEARS) IF LESS THAN 1		[][]		
603	503	How old is your eldest biological child?	AGE (YEARS) IF LESS THAN 1 IF ONLY ONE C PREVIOUS QUE	YEAR ENTER HILD, ENTER S	'00'	S	
604	504	Do you have any biological children under 18 who do not live with you?	YES			1	⇒606
605	505	How often do you give money for their upkeep?	EVERY MONTH				
606	506	Were you present when your child was born?	YES			⇒608	
608	508	Did you take leave/time off the last time you had a child? If so, how many days or weeks?	NO LEAVE LESS THAN ON 1-2 WEEKS 3-4 WEEKS 1-3 MONTHS MORE THAN 3 N NA, NOT EMPLO	E WEEK		2 3 4 5	⇒610 ⇒610 ⇒610 ⇒610 ⇒610 ⇒610
610	510	Did you accompany the mother(s) of your child (ren) to any prenatal visits during the last or the present pregnancy?	YES				
		ng questions are about children you may have fat, even if they are not legally or biologically yours.	hered or adopted,	or children who	you are in	a fath	er-child
611	511	Do you have any children (biological or otherwise) under age 18 living with you?	YES			2	⇒701
612	512	We'd like now to ask some questions about how often you do certain things with the children under 18 years old who live in your home. Please say if you do the following never, sometimes, often or ver often:	NEVER y	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VER OFT	
a	a	How often do you play or do activities with the children?	1	2	3		4
b	b	How often do you talk about personal matters with the children, such as their relationships, worries or feelings?	1	2	3		
С	С	How often do you help any of the children with thei homework?	r 1	2	3		4
d	d	How often do you cook or prepare food for the children?	1	2	3		4
e	e	How often do you punish your children by smacking	g 1	2	3		4

		SEC	ΓΙΟΝ 7	POLIC	CIES			
This	section	will ask you about some laws and policies in	n Bangla	desh.				
703	703	Do you feel that divorce or separation laws in Bangladesh favour the man or the woman or are both treated equally?		MAN1				2 Y3
704	704	Do you feel that men or women have a bechance of getting custody of the child(ren) divorce proceeding, or are both treated equations.) in a	MAN				1 2 Y3
705	705	According to the law in Bangladesh, is a husband who forces his wife to have sex a her will committing a criminal act (that is, husband can be fined or put in jail)?		YES NO				1
706	706	Are there any laws in your country about violence against women?	YES			2 ⇒708		
707	707	With regards to these laws about violence against women, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements:	STROM AC	NGLY GREE	AGREE	NO OPINION	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
A	a	They make it too easy for a woman to bring a violence charge against a man	1		2	3	4	5
В	b	These laws are too harsh	1		2	3	4	5
С	c	These laws are not harsh enough	1		2	3	4	5
D	d	They do not provide enough protection for the victim of violence	1		2	3	4	5
708	708	Are there laws/policies in your country that protect people who are gay or homosexual discrimination?	l from	NO				2
709	709	Do you think there should be such protect people who are gay or homosexual?	ion for					
710	710	Have you ever heard of any campaigns or activities in your community or workplace talk about preventing violence against work	e that					
711	711	Have you ever seen an advertisement or poservice announcement on television about violence against women?						
712	712	Have you ever participated in an activity session, rally, etc.) in your community or workplace on violence against women?	(group					

SECTION 8 FINAL QUESTIONS (SELF ADMINISTERED)

These next questions ask about things you may have done over the course of your whole life from your childhood up to the present day and how often you have done a range of different things. You might find these more difficult to answer but we really hope you feel free to answer them openly. The research is very important in trying to understand the lives of men in Bangladesh.

You will fill in the rest of the questionnaire yourself using this hand-held computer device with an audio track that reads the questions and response options to you. I am available to help you if you have any difficulties in completing the questionnaire or if there is anything you do not understand.

I will not look at how you answer the questions unless you ask me to, and will not look at the survey once it is complete so nobody will ever know that it is you who told us particular things. We have organised it this way to protect your privacy because we want you to feel free in answering the questions.

_	you to feel free in answering the questions. CK 6 EVER HAD SEX WITH A WOMAN – IF 514 = 2, SKIP TO 816						
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
801	801	When was the last time you had sex?	WITHIN THE LAST WEEK				
802	802	The last time you had sex, who was it with?	WIFE / MAIN PARTNER				
803	803	How often have you used condoms when having sex in the past year?	NEVER				
804	804	Including stable partners and occasional partners, how many partners have you had sex with in the <u>last year</u> ?	1				
805	805	How many women have you had sex with in your whole life?	1				
806	603	When did you last have an HIV test?	WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS				
807	605	How many times have you had an abnormal discharge from your penis?	NEVER				
808	606	How many times have you had an ulcer on your penis or genitals?	NEVER				
809	607	Have you ever been told by a health worker that you had a sexually transmitted disease?	YES				

this i	s a pres	Would you describe your sexual relationship with your main partner? WERY SATISFYING					
811	807	Please think about any women or girl you had sex you tonce, but who you didn't consider to be your grather at the time. Do you think any of them may involved with you because they expected you to do did do any of the following: a) Provided her with food, cosmetics, clothes transportation or anything else she couldn herself b) Provided her with somewhere to stay c) Gave items or did something for her child d) Gave her cash or money to pay her bills or	cirlfriend or have become o, or because your s, a cell phone, 't afford by ren or family	ou YI	ES	NO 2 2 2 2 2 2	
813	809	Have you ever had sex with a prostitute or sex worker? YES, WITH FEMALE SEX WORKER1 YES, WITH MALE SEX WORKER2 YES, WITH TRANSVESTITE3 NO4			⇒816		
814	810	Have you ever had sex with a prostitute or sex worker you know or suspected was under 18 years of age?	a prostitute or sex YES1				
other	Have you ever had sex with a prostitute or sex worker you think was forced or sold into prostitution? Barrier of Television YES NO DON'T KNOW The are now a few more questions about things you may have done with women we women. These next questions are asking about the whole of your life, includin			OW men whether the	hey were part		free in
		hese questions, we really want to learn more about the	nings men do. l	Remember tha	t what you ar	nswer here can	not be
816	812	u in any way.		NEVER	ONCE	MORE THAN ONCE	
a	a	Have you ever had sex with a woman or girl when consent or when you forced her?	she didn't	1	2	3	
b	С	Have you ever forced a girlfriend or wife into having you when she did not want to?		1	2	3	
С	d	Have you ever forced an <u>ex-girlfriend or ex-wife</u> to have she did not want to?		1	2	3	
d	e	Have you ever forced a woman who was <u>not</u> your v girlfriend at the time to have sex with you?		1	2	3	
e	f	Have you and other men ever had sex with a woma same time when she didn't consent to sex or you for	orced her?	1	2	3	
CK 7		IF 816a=2 & 816b=2 & 816c=2 & 816d=2 & 816	1			1	
817	813	Have you done any of these things (forced a woman					
		or girl into sex) in the past 12 months					
818	814	or girl into sex) in the past 12 months Thinking now about your whole life, how many different women or girls have you forced into sex or had sex with when they did not consent?	2 – 3 4 – 10	0		2	

			40 YEARS AN	ND OVER		5
820	816		NEVER	ONCE	MORE TH ONCE	AN
a	a	Have you ever done anything sexual with a boy or man when he didn't consent or you forced him?	1	2	3	
b	b	Have you ever done anything sexual with a boy or man when you put your penis in his mouth or anus when he didn't consent or you forced him?	1	2	3	
С	С	Have you and other men ever had sex with a man at the same time when he didn't consent to sex or you forced him?	1	2	3	
CK 8	3	IF 820a=2 & 820b=2 & 820c=2 SKIP TO CHK9				
821	817	Have you done any of these things (forced a man or boy into sex) in the past 12 months				
822	818	Thinking now about your whole life, how many different men or boys have you forced into sexual activity?	1			
823	819	How old were you the first time you forced a man or boy to do something sexual?	UNDER 15 YEARS OLD			
CK 9)	IF 816 a=2 & 816b=2 AND 816c =2 & 816d=2 &	816e=2 &820a	n=2 & 820b=2 &	820c=2 SKIP T	O 826
824	820	We would like you to think about the <u>last time you forced</u> a woman or man to have sex against her/his will. Would like to learn about the reasons why you did it. I would read out to you some possible answers. Consider reson please tell us for each of the answers whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree th was an explanation.				
			STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
a	a	You were angry with her/him	1	2	3	4
b	b	You wanted to punish her/him	1	2	3	4
c	С	You wanted her/him sexually	1	2	3	4
d	d	You were bored	1	2	3	4
e	e	You wanted to have sex	1	2	3	4
f	f	You wanted to show I could do it	1	2	3	4
g	g	You wanted to have fun	1	2	3	4
h	h	You had been drinking	1	2	3	4
825	821	Which of the following consequences did you experiment to have sex when they did not consent?	rience after forc	ing a woman or	YES	NO
a	a	Worried a lot that you would be found out			1	2
b	b	Felt guilty Division part from your family/friends			1	2
d d	c d	Punishment from your family/friends Threats from someone supporting her/him			1	2 2
e e	e	Violence from someone getting revenge for her/him	1		1	2
f	f	Arrested with a court case	1		1	2
g h	g h	Arrested and charges dropped Jail			1	2 2
					1	2
i 826	822	No consequences How often have you been involved in a fight with a knife, gun or other weapon?	ONCE 2-3 TIMES	N 3 TIMES		123
827	823	How often have you participated in a gang?	NEVER			1

			2-3 TIMES MORE THAN 3 TIME			
828	824	Do you own a weapon?	YES,			
829	825	Have you ever been arrested?	YES			⇒831
830	827	Have you ever been sent to prison?	YES NO			
831	828	How often do you drink alcohol?	EVERY DAY OR NEA ONCE OR TWICE A V 1 – 3 TIMES IN A MO LESS THAN ONCE A NEVER	VEEK NTH MONTH	2 3	⇒836
832	829	How many drinks containing alcohol do you have on a typical day when you are drinking?	1 OR 2		1 2 3	
833	830	How often do you have six or more drinks on one occasion?	NEVER LESS THAN MONTH MONTHLY WEEKLY DAILY OR ALMOST	LY	2 3 4 5	
834	831	In the past year have you ever failed to do what was normally expected from you because of drinking?	NEVER ONCE OR MORE OFT			
835	832	In the past year have you ever had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking?	NEVER			
836	833	How many times have you used drugs in the last 12 months? Examples of drug: hashish, phencidil, heroin,	you used drugs in the last EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY			
837	834	yaba, etc) In the past 12 months, have you experienced any of violence outside the home?	NEVERthe following forms of	YES	NO	
a	a	Been punched or hit		1	2	-
b	b	Been threatened with a knife or other weapon (exclu	ding fireerms)	1	2	-
c	c	Been threatened with a gun	ding meanns)	1	2	
838	840	Did a man ever persuade or force you to have sex or do something sexual when you did <u>not</u> want to?	YES			⇒840
839	841	How many times has this happened?	ONCE 2-3 TIMES MORE THAN 3 TIME		2	
840	842	Have you ever been called by names or faced derogatory remarks because you were thought to be effeminate or 'sissy'?	NEVER ONCE 2-3 TIMES MORE THAN 3 TIME		2	
841	843	Have you ever been subjected to threats of violence or actual violence because you were thought to be effeminate, gay, attracted to men and/or have sex with men?	NEVER ONCE 2-3 TIMES MORE THAN 3 TIME		3	
thing	s and a	very much for being so open in answering those questions answering questions like this, but it is very important that asking them. We are now very close to the end of the	ons. We know it can be he for us to learn more about	ard thinking about Bangladeshi me	ut these n and that is	
842	844	Does your home have a television?	YES			

843	845	Do you own your own home?	YES, SOLE OWNER
844	846	How often would you say that people in your home go without food because of lack of money?	EVERY WEEK
845	847	If a person became ill in your home and Tk. 100,000 was needed for treatment or medicine, how easy would you say it would be to find the money?	VERY DIFFICULT
846	847 a	We have now come to the end of the survey. I have asked you many easy and difficult questions. How has talking about these things made you feel?	GOOD

Thank you very much for helping us with this survey. We appreciate the time you have spent answering these questions. Your response and those of approximately 2000 other men will give us an understanding of men's roles in society today, information that could be useful in making Bangladesh a healthier and better place.

It is important to emphasize that the laws in your country make it a crime to use physical violence against women, or to have sex with someone under age 18, and to force a woman to have sex with you.

If there are any of these issues discussed that you would like more information, such as where to go for health services in your community, we have prepared a list of such services which you will be given by the interviewer.

Now please hand back the PDA to the interviewer. Thank you.

INTERVIEWER:

- 1. HAND RESPONDENT THE BROCHURE WITH LIST OF RELEVANT SERVICES IN THE COMMUNITY
- 2. ASK RESPONDENT IF THEY HAVE ANY COMMENTS OR QUESTIONS
- 3. THANK THEM FOR THEIR TIME