



The Change Project

MALE SURVEY CAMBODIA QUESTIONNAIRE: English

(Version 2)

March 2012

Partners for Prevention: Working to Prevent Gender-based Violence
UNDP, UNFP, UN Women & UNV Regional Joint Programme for Asia and the Pacific
Bangkok

www.partners4prevention.org

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This questionnaire is the culmination of a number of years of work by many people, not all of whom can be named here. We gratefully acknowledge that this questionnaire incorporates many items and scales from other key survey instruments that have been tried, tested and validated in a number of settings, specifically:

- a) IMAGES: International Men and Gender Equality Survey carried out by Instituto Promundo, the International Centre for Research on Women and local partner organizations
- b) WHO Multi-country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against Women, Version 10
- c) Norway Study on Gender Equality and Quality of Life, carried out by the Nordic Gender Institute and the Work Research Institute
- d) South Africa Study of Men, Masculinities, Violence and HIV, carried out by the Medical Research Council, South Africa

This particular questionnaire was developed by Dr Emma Fulu (Partners for Prevention) and Professor Rachel Jewkes (Medical Research Council, South Africa), with input from other members of the Technical Advisory Group for the Gender-based Violence and Masculinities Regional Research Project: Dr Gary Barker (Instituto Promundo), Dr Claudia Garcia-Moreno (WHO), James Lang (Partners for Prevention) and Dr Ravi Verma (ICRW).

This version of the questionnaire has also incorporated comments coming out of pretesting by the following country research teams involved in the Study:

Bangladesh: UNFPA and ICCDR, Dhaka

China: UNFPA, Beijing & The Institute of Sexualities and Gender Studies, Beijing Forestry University (ISGS), Beijing.

Cambodia: Domrei Research and Consulting, Phnom Penh

**Survey on Gender and Masculinities
in Cambodia**

MALE QUESTIONNAIRE

**STUDY CONDUCTED
BY Domrei**

CONFIDENTIAL

Province:						
District :						
Commune :						
Village/Cluster:						
<i>Wealth Ranking – Poorest (0) Medium (1) Better-off (2)</i>						
<i>House Type – please check your own observation</i>						
House palm leaves/thatch (0) house wood/roof palm leaves (1) house Wood/roof tin (2) house Wood/roof tile (3) brick or concrete (4)						
Household ID Code:						
	1 st attempt	1 st appointment	2 nd attempt	2 nd appointment	3 rd attempt	
Date	/ /11	/ /11	/ /11	/ /11	/ /11	
Time						
Location						
Interviewer						
Result Codes - Circle the correct code						
Completed						1
Incomplete-respondent termination						2
Incomplete-third party interruption						3
Respondent refusal						4
Parent/ administrator/ husband refusal						5
Respondent absent at 2nd appointment						6
Cannot interview respondent. e.g. mute/deaf/mental health etc						7
	Interviewer		Editor		Supervisor	
ID code						
Date	/ /11		/ /11		/ /11	
Signature						

Introduction

“Hello. How are you? I am _____ working with Domrei Research and Consulting. We are coming here to interview men and women on the general situation in their family such as their children, and health and to understand about our Khmer men’s life experience. Are there any men who are between 18-49 years old? If so, do you have time to talk to me for about 30 to 45 minutes? Can you take time to talk with me? I would like to ask you some questions about your life experiences.

Please don’t be afraid or worried because I am just asking about the situation in your family only. I will keep everything that you tell me entirely private and confidential and will not talk to other people about what you have said. You do not need to talk to me if you do not want to. And if there are any questions you do not want to answer, that will be fine or you can ask me to come back at a more convenient time.

I want to remind you that all your answers are very important. And this is not a test. There are no right and wrong answers. Therefore, I want to ask you to answer honestly and tell the truth.

All your answers will be combined with answers from more than 2000 other people and shared with UN Women to improve relationship between men and women in your province. But your specific answers will not be identified.

If you have any questions about this research or the survey, you can contact the Domrei administrator Khim Sarun on 023 222 501.

Do you have any questions for me?

Can I start asking my questions now?

PDA USE STARTS FROM HERE PDAS AUTOMATICALLY RECORD START AND FINISH TIMES			
SECTION 1 SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS AND EMPLOYMENT			
QUESTIONS & FILTERS		CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
101	How old are you?	AGE (YEARS) [] []	
101a	Have you ever attended school?	YES.....1 NO2	⇒103
102	What is the highest level or grade you have completed at school? IF SOME OR COMPLETE TERTIARY EDUCATION , MARK 13	GRADE [] []	
103	Are you currently married or living with a woman or do you have a girlfriend?	CURRENTLY MARRIED TO A WOMAN.....1 LIVING WITH WOMAN, NOT MARRIED.....2 GIRLFRIEND, NOT LIVING TOGETHER.....3 NO RELATIONSHIP.....4	⇒108
104	Have you <u>ever</u> been married?	YES.....1 NO2	⇒107
105	Have you <u>ever</u> lived with a woman (as an intimate partner)?	YES.....1 NO2	⇒113
106	Have you <u>ever</u> had a girlfriend?	YES.....1 NO2	⇒113 ⇒113
107	Are you currently divorced, widowed or separated?	DIVORCED.....1 WIDOWED.....2 SEPARATED.....3	
108	How old were you when you the first time you got married?	AGE (YEARS) [] []	
109	Which of the following best describes how you came to marry your current or most recent wife? READ OPTIONS	WE CHOSE EACH OTHER – PARENTS AGREED.....1 WE CHOSE EACH OTHER – PARENTS DISAGREED.....2 MY PARENTS CHOSE HER.....3 HER PARENTS CHOSE ME.....4 KR MARRIAGE.....5	
113	Who provides the main source of income in your home?	SELF.....1 PARTNER.....2 BOTH EQUALLY...../.....3 PARENTS.....4 CHILD.....5 OTHER6	
114	Have you worked or earned money in the last 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2	⇒116
114a	Do you receive your main source of income daily, monthly or once a year?	DAILY.....1 MONTHLY.....2 YEARLY.....3	⇒114c ⇒114d
114b	How much do you earn per day?	LESS THAN 5000 RIEL.....1 5000-10000 RIEL.....2 10000-20000 RIEL.....3 MORE THAN 20000 RIEL.....4	ALL ⇒116
114c	How much do you earn per month?	UNDER \$100.....1 \$101-\$3002 \$300-600.....3	ALL ⇒116

		MORE THAN \$600.....4					
114d	How much do you earn per year?	LESS THAN 2 MILLION RIEL.....1 2-8 MILLION RIEL.....2 8-15 MILLION RIEL.....3 MORE THAN 15 MILLION RIEL.....4					
116	What kind of work do/did you normally do?	PROFESSIONAL: DR, NURSE, TEACHER.....1 WHITE COLLAR: SECRETARY, OFFICEWORK.....2 BLUE COLLAR:FACTORY WORK, WAITER.....3 TRADING/BUSINESS.....4 MANUAL LABOUR.....5 FARMER/ FISHING.....6 SECURITY: POLICE, ARMY ETC.....7 DRIVER/TAXI DRIVER.....8 SEX WORKER.....9 NEVER WORKED/STUDENT.....10			⇒200a		
117	Do you usually work throughout the year, seasonally, once in a while or you've never worked?	THROUGHOUT THE YEAR.....1 SEASONALLY.....2 ONCE IN A WHILE.....3 NEVER WORKED.....4			⇒200a		
118	Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your current employment situation. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with these phrases: a) My work or income earning situation is <u>mostly</u> stable b) I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough work/problems with farming c) I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough income		SA	A	D	SD	
			1	2	3	4	
			1	2	3	4	
			1	2	3	4	
118d	Are you currently unemployed or looking for work?	YES.....1 NO.....2					⇒200a
119	Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your unemployment. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with these phrases: a) I sometimes feel ashamed to face my family because I am out of work. b) I spend most of my time out of work or looking for work c) I have considered leaving my family because I was out of work. d) I sometimes drink or stay away from home when I can't find work		SA	A	D	SD	
			1	2	3	4	
			1	2	3	4	
			1	2	3	4	
			1	2	3	4	

SECTION 2 CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES

These next questions are about your childhood and your family. These questions will ask you about your life when you were growing up and the relationship you had with your parents or the people who cared for you.

200 a	Are your parents divorced?	YES1 NO2				
200 b	When you were growing up, did you live with your biological mother, your biological father, both or neither?	MOTHER.....1 FATHER.....2 BOTH.....3 NEITHER.....4				
201	When you were growing up, would you say that your biological mother was never at home, rarely at home or often at home?	NEVER AT HOME.....1 RARELY AT HOME.....2 OFTEN AT HOME.....3				
202	When you were growing up, would you say that your biological father was never at home, rarely at home or often at home?	NEVER AT HOME.....1 RARELY AT HOME.....2 OFTEN AT HOME.....3				
203	Apart from your biological father, were there other important male figures in your life when you were growing up?	YES1 NO2				
204	When you were growing up, how often did your father or step-father do the following things? Would you say never, sometimes, often or very often:					
		NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN	
a	Prepare food	1	2	3	4	
b	Clean the house	1	2	3	4	
c	Wash clothes	1	2	3	4	
d	Take care of you or your siblings	1	2	3	4	
205	Who had the final word in your household about decisions involving you and your brothers and sisters (their schooling, their activities)? Would you say your mother, father or both equally?	MOTHER.....1 FATHER.....2 BOTH EQUALLY.....3				
206	Who had the final word about decisions involving how your family spent money on food and clothing? Would you say your mother, father or both equally?	MOTHER.....1 FATHER.....2 BOTH EQUALLY.....3				
207	Who had the final word about decisions involving how your family spent money on large investments such as buying a car, a house or a household appliance? Would you say your mother, father or both equally?	MOTHER.....1 FATHER.....2 BOTH EQUALLY.....3				

SECTION 3 ATTITUDES ABOUT RELATIONS BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN

You are doing very well, thank you. I will now ask you about your views on life and particularly on relations between men and women in society. There are no right or wrong answers – we are just interested in what you think. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements:

301	GEM SCALE	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
a	A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.	1	2	3	4
c	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3	4
d	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	1	2	3	4
e	A woman should tolerate violence in order to keep her family together.	1	2	3	4
g	If someone insults me, I will defend my reputation, with force if I have to.	1	2	3	4
h	To be a man, you need to be tough	1	2	3	4
q	Women who work in entertainment venues, like karaoke and massage or beer promotion are decent women	1	2	3	4
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
305a	My community thinks that men should share the work around the house with women such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking	1	2	3	4
305b	I think that men should share the work around the house with women such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking	1	2	3	4
302b	I think that people should be treated the same whether they are male or female	1	2	3	4
303b	I think that a woman should obey her husband	1	2	3	4
304b	I think that a man should have the final say in all family matters	1	2	3	4
307b	I think that a woman cannot refuse to have sex with her husband.	1	2	3	4
308b	I think that if a wife does something wrong her husband has the right to punish her	1	2	3	4
309b	I think that when a woman is raped, she is usually to blame for putting herself in that situation	1	2	3	4
310b	I think that if a woman doesn't physically fight back, it's not rape	1	2	3	4
311b	I think that it would be shameful to have a homosexual son	1	2	3	4

SECTION 4 INTIMATE RELATIONSHIPS

CK1 A	IF EVER MARRIED OR LIVED WITH A WOMAN, (103=1 OR 2) OR 104=1 OR 105=1, SKIP TO 402						
401	Have you ever had sexual intercourse with a woman?	YES.....1	NO.....2	⇒CK2			
CK2	IF 401=2 AND (104=2 & 105=2 & 106=2) SKIP TO 430. IF 401=2 AND (103=3 OR 106=1) THEN SKIP TO 403.						
402	How old were you the first time you had sexual intercourse with a woman?	AGE (YEARS)[][]					
CK 2A	IF NEVER PARTNERED (104=2 & 105=2 & 106=2) SKIP TO 430						
You are progressing very well, thank you. Now we have some questions about your relationship with your current or most recent wife/partner. If you have had more than one partner/wife, please report only about the current/most recent one.							
403	How old is your current/ most recent wife/partner/girlfriend?	AGE (YEARS)[][]					
404	Do/did you and she both have the same level of education or do you have more schooling or does she have more schooling?	SAME.....1	I AM MORE EDUCATED.....2	SHE IS MORE EDUCATED.....3			
CK2 B	IF ONLY EVER HAD, OR CURRENTLY HAS, GIRLFRIEND BUT NOT LIVING TOGETHER (103=3 OR 106=1), SKIP TO 411						
405	Do/did you and she both earn the same amount of money or does/did she earn more money or you earn more money?	SAME.....1	I EARN MORE2	SHE EARNS MORE.....3			
406	Who in your household usually has the final say regarding the health of women in the family? Would you say yourself, your partner or both equally?	YOURSELF.....1	WIFE/PARTNER.....2	BOTH EQUALLY.....3 OTHER MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD.....4			
407	Who in your household usually has the final say about decisions involving your children (their schooling, their activities)? Would you say yourself, your partner or both equally?	YOURSELF.....1	WIFE/PARTNER.....2	BOTH EQUALLY.....3 OTHER MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD.....4 NA – NO CHILDREN.....5			
408	Who has the final say about decisions involving how your family spends money on food and clothing? Would you say yourself, your partner or both equally?	YOURSELF.....1	WIFE/PARTNER.....2	BOTH EQUALLY.....3 OTHER MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD.....4			
409	Who has the final say about decisions involving how your family spends money on large investments such as buying a car, a house or a household appliance?	YOURSELF.....1	WIFE/PARTNER.....2	BOTH EQUALLY.....3 OTHER MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD.....4			
410	Not including any help you receive from others, how do you and your partner divide the following tasks: READ OPTIONS	I DO EVERYTHING	USUALLY ME	SHARED EQUALLY OR DONE TOGETHER	USUALLY PARTNER	PARTNER DOES EVERYTHING	NEITHER OF US DO/NOT LIVING TOGETHER
a	Preparing food	1	2	3	4	5	6
b	Cleaning the house	1	2	3	4	5	6
c	Washing clothes	1	2	3	4	5	6
d	Taking care of the children	1	2	3	4	5	6
411	In your relationship with your (current or most recent) wife / partner, how often would you say that you quarrelled? Would you say rarely, sometimes or often?	RARELY1 SOMETIMES.....2 OFTEN.....3					

I will read some statements about your relationship with your current or most recent wife or partner, please tell me for each if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree:					
412	RELATIONSHIP CONTROL SCALE	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
a	When I want sex I expect my partner to agree	1	2	3	4
b	If my partner asked me to use a condom, I would get angry.	1	2	3	4
c	I won't let my partner wear certain things.	1	2	3	4
d	I have more to say than she does about important decisions that affect us.	1	2	3	4
e	I tell my partner who she can spend time with.	1	2	3	4
f	When my partner wears things to make her look beautiful I think she may be trying to attract other men	1	2	3	4
g	I want to know where my partner is all of the time.	1	2	3	4
h	I like to let her know she isn't the only partner I could have.	1	2	3	4
There are now a few more questions about your relationships with women. Some men find these questions hard to talk about, others find it easy. Remember that everything you share here will only be used for research purposes and will be kept strictly secret. We have not written down your name anywhere and what you say in this interview cannot be linked to you in any way, but it WILL help us a lot in understanding the lives of men in Cambodia. We are interested now in your relationship with your current wife or girlfriend or ANY other previous wife or girlfriend.					
413	Have you ever insulted a partner or deliberately made her feel bad about herself? If yes, did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (5+) times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4			
414	Have you ever belittled or humiliated a partner in front of other people? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4			
415	Have you ever done things to scare or intimidate a partner on purpose for example by the way you looked at her, by yelling and smashing things? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4			
416	Have you ever threatened to hurt a partner? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4			
417	Have you ever hurt people your partner cares about as a way of hurting her, or damaged things of importance to her? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4			
CK 3	IF HAS NEVER EMOTIONALLY ABUSED PARTNER (413, 414, 415, 416 & 417=1) SKIP TO 419				
418	Have you done any of these things in the past 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2			
419	Have you ever prohibited a partner from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4			
420	Have you ever taken a partner's earnings against her will? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4 NA – PARTNER DOESN'T EARN INCOME.....5			

421	Have you ever thrown a partner out of the house? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
422	Have you ever kept money from your earnings for alcohol, tobacco or other things for yourself when you knew your partner was finding it hard to afford the household expenses? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
CK4	IF HAS NEVER ECONOMICALLY ABUSED PARTNER (419, (420=1 or 5), 421 & 422=1) SKIP TO 424		
423	Have you done any of these things in the past 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
424	Have you ever slapped a partner or thrown something at her that could hurt her? Did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
425	Have you ever pushed or shoved a partner? Did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
426	Have you ever hit a partner with a fist or with something else that could hurt her? Did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
427	Have you ever kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or burned a partner? Did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
428	Have you ever threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against a partner? Did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
CK 5	IF HAS NEVER PHYSICALLY ABUSED PARTNER (424, 425, 426, 427 & 428=1) SKIP TO 430		
429	Have you done any of these things in the past 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
430	What would you do if you saw a male friend or family member use physical or sexual violence against a woman?	HOLD THEM TO STOP THEM.....1 GO TO HIT HIM.....2 FORBID/ADVISE HIM.....3 HELP SOLVE THE ARGUMENT.....4 CALL SOMEONE/POLICE TO HELP.....5 NOT DARE TO INTERVENE.....6 OTHER.....7	
431	What would you do if you saw physical or sexual violence being carried out by a stranger (man) against a woman?	HOLD THEM TO STOP THEM.....1 GO TO HIT HIM.....2 FORBID/ADVISE HIM.....3 HELP SOLVE THE ARGUMENT.....4 CALL SOMEONE/POLICE TO HELP.....5 NOT DARE TO INTERVENE.....6 OTHER.....7	

SECTION 5 FATHERHOOD

CK 6 IF HAS NEVER HAD SEX WITH A WOMAN (401 = 2), SKIP TO 601

We know some of those were difficult questions to answer. Thank you for doing so, your answers are really important. The next questions are about you and the children you may have fathered or adopted, or children who may live with you even if they are not legally or biologically yours.

501	How many <u>biological</u> children do you have?	NUMBER OF CHILDREN[][] NONE00				⇒511
502	How old is your youngest biological child?	AGE (YEARS)[][] IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR ENTER '00'				
503	How old is your eldest biological child?	AGE (YEARS)[][] IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR ENTER '00' IF ONLY ONE CHILD, ENTER SAME AGE AS PREVIOUS QUESTION				
504	Do you have any biological children under 18 who do not live with you?	YES.....1 NO.....2				⇒506
504a	In general, do you give money for their upkeep?	YES.....1 NO.....2				⇒506
505	How often do you give money for their upkeep?	EVERY MONTH.....1 MORE THAN 3 TIMES A YEAR.....2 1-2 TIMES A YEAR.....3 LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR.....4				
506	Were you present at the birth of your last child?	YES.....1 NO2				
508a	Did you take leave/time off the last time you had a child?	YES.....1 NO.....2				⇒510
509	Why did you not take leave/time off? <i>LOCALLY SPECIFIC CODING</i>	WORK DID NOT PERMIT.....1 DID NOT WANT TO.....2 COULD NOT AFFORD TO.....3 OTHER.....4				
510	Did you accompany the mother(s) of your child (ren) to any prenatal visits during the last or the present pregnancy?	YES.....1 NO2 N/A SHE DIDN'T HAVE PRENATAL CARE..... 3				
511	Do you have any children (biological or otherwise) under age 18 living with you?	YES.....1 NO2				⇒601
512	We'd like now to ask some questions about how often you do certain things with the children under 18 years old who live in your home. Please say if you do the following never, sometimes, often or very often:	NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN	
a	How often do you play or do activities with the children?	1	2	3	4	
b	How often do you talk about personal matters with the children, such as their relationships, worries or feelings?	1	2	3		
c	How often do you help any of the children with their homework?	1	2	3	4	
d	How often do you punish your children by smacking or beating them	1	2	3	4	
e	How often does your partner punish your children by smacking or beating them?	NEVER.....1 SOMETIMES.....2 OFTEN.....3 VERY OFTEN.....4 N/A, NO PARTNER.....5				

SECTION 6 HEALTH AND WELL BEING

CHILDHOOD TRAUMA SCALE

Now I will ask you some questions about your childhood and teenage years, specifically from the time you were born until you were 18 years old. Please remember that everything you say is strictly confidential and will help us a lot in understanding the lives of men like you.

I will read some statements to you, and would like to know how often each of the things described in the statements has happened to you – would you say never, sometimes, often or very often.

601		NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN
a	Before I reached 18 I did not have enough to eat	1	2	3	4
b	Before I reached 18 I lived in different households at different times	1	2	3	4
c	Before I reached 18 I saw or heard my mother being beaten by her husband or boyfriend	1	2	3	4
d	Before I reached 18 I was told I was lazy or stupid or weak by someone in my family	1	2	3	4
e	Before I reached 18 someone touched my buttocks or genitals or made me touch them when I did not want to	1	2	3	4
f	Before I reached 18 I was insulted or humiliated by someone in my family in front of other people	1	2	3	4
g	Before I reached 18 I was beaten at home with a belt or stick or whip or something else which was hard	1	2	3	4
h	Before I reached 18 I had sex with a woman who was more than 5 years older than me	1	2	3	4
i	Before I reached 18 one or both of my parents were too drunk to take care of me	1	2	3	4
j	Before I reached 18 I was beaten so hard at home that it left a mark or bruise	1	2	3	4
k	Before I reached 18 I spent time outside the home and none of the adults at home knew where I was	1	2	3	4
l	Before I reached 18 I had sex with someone because I was threatened or frightened or forced	1	2	3	4
m	Before I reached 18 I was beaten or physically punished at school by a teacher or headmaster	1	2	3	4
602	Were you yourself bullied, teased or harassed in school or in the neighbourhood in which you grew up? Would you say never, sometimes, often or very often?	1	2	3	4
603	Did you bully, tease or harass others?	1	2	3	4

The next set of questions are about your current health.

604	In general, would you describe your overall health as excellent, good, fair, poor or very poor?	EXCELLENT1 GOOD.....2 FAIR.....3 POOR.....4 VERY POOR.....5
605	When was the last time you sought out health services at a clinic or hospital for <u>yourself</u> , including a traditional healer?	IN LAST 4 WEEKS.....1 IN LAST 3 MONTHS.....2 WITHIN LAST YEAR.....3 BETWEEN 1-2 YEARS AGO4 BETWEEN 3-5 YEARS AGO.....5 BEFORE 5 YEARS OR NEVER6

I would like to ask you some questions about how you have been feeling in the past week. I am going to read out some statements and ask you to tell me how many days you have had particular feelings or ideas or whether you have not had them at all. There are four options: rarely or never, some or a little of the time, a moderate amount of time, or most or all of the time.

606	CES-D SCALE	RARELY OR NONE OF THE TIME	SOME OR A LITTLE OF THE TIME (1-2 DAYS)	MODERATE AMOUNT OF TIME (3-4 DAYS)	MOST OR ALL OF THE TIME (5-7 DAYS)	
a	During the past week I was bothered by things that usually don't bother me	1	2	3	4	
b	During the past week I did not feel like eating, my appetite was poor	1	2	3	4	
c	During the past week I felt I could not cheer myself up even with the help of family and friends	1	2	3	4	
d	During the past week I felt I was just as good as other people	1	2	3	4	
e	During the past week I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing	1	2	3	4	
f	During the past week I felt depressed	1	2	3	4	
g	During the past week I felt that everything I did was an effort	1	2	3	4	
h	During the past week I felt hopeful about the future	1	2	3	4	
i	During the past week I thought my life had been a failure	1	2	3	4	
j	During the past week I felt fearful	1	2	3	4	
k	During the past week my sleep was restless	1	2	3	4	
l	During the past week I was happy	1	2	3	4	
m	During the past week I talked less than usual	1	2	3	4	
n	During the past week I felt lonely	1	2	3	4	
o	During the past week people were unfriendly	1	2	3	4	
p	During the past week I enjoyed life	1	2	3	4	
q	During the past week I had crying spells	1	2	3	4	
r	During the past week I felt sick	1	2	3	4	
s	During the past week I felt that people dislike me	1	2	3	4	
t	During the past week I could not get 'going'	1	2	3	4	
607	Thank you for answering those questions. I now want you to think about your whole life experience. Have you ever thought about ending your life?	YES.....1 NO.....2	⇒610			
608	Have you ever tried to take your life?	YES.....1 NO.....2				
609	In the past <u>four weeks</u> , has the thought of ending your life been in your mind?	YES.....1 NO.....2				
610	Now I will read some statements about how you see your life and please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	
a	In most ways my life is close to my ideal	1	2	3	4	
b	The conditions in my life are excellent	1	2	3	4	
c	I am satisfied with my life	1	2	3	4	
d	So far I have gotten the important things I want in life	1	2	3	4	
611	Now I'm going read some statements, and would like to know how well they describe you. The options are: doesn't describe you at all, doesn't describe you well, either way, describes you quite well, describes you very well. READ OPTIONS	DOESN'T DESCRIBE YOU AT ALL	DOESN'T DESCRIBE YOU VERY WELL	EITHER WAY	DESCRIBES YOU QUITE WELL	DESCRIBES YOU VERY WELL
a	I often have tender, concerned feelings for people less fortunate than me.	1	2	3	4	5
b	When I see someone being taken advantage of, I feel protective toward them.	1	2	3	4	5
c	I am often touched by things that I see happen	1	2	3	4	5
d	I would describe myself as a pretty soft-hearted person	1	2	3	4	5

PSYCHOPATHY SCALE					
612	Now I want to read you some statements. For each statement I would like to know if you think it is false, mostly false, mostly true or true.	FALSE	MOSTLY FALSE	MOSTLY TRUE	TRUE
a	I get mad if I don't receive special favours I deserve	1	2	3	4
b	I could be a good 'con artist'	1	2	3	4
c	In school or at work, I try to 'bend the rules' just to see what I can get away with	1	2	3	4
d	I sometimes lie just to see if I can get someone to believe me	1	2	3	4
e	I tell people only the part of the truth that they want to hear	1	2	3	4
f	I quickly get annoyed with people who do not give me what I want	1	2	3	4
g	If I can't change the rules, I try to get others to bend them for me	1	2	3	4
h	A lot of people have tried to stab me in the back	1	2	3	4
i	I've often been betrayed by people I trusted	1	2	3	4
j	I've been a victim of a lot of bad luck	1	2	3	4
k	People I thought were my friends have gotten me into trouble	1	2	3	4
l	I get blamed for many things that aren't my fault	1	2	3	4
m	Some people have made up stories about me to get me into trouble	1	2	3	4

SECTION 7 POLICIES

This section will ask you about your knowledge of some laws and policies.

701	Is there a law in your country that guarantees fathers time off when their child is born, also known as paternity leave?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....3				
702	Do you think paternity leave should be guaranteed by law?	YES.....1 NO.....2				
703a	Who do you think gets more property in a divorce or separation, the man or the woman or are both treated equally?	MAN1 WOMAN2 BOTH ARE TREATED EQUALLY.....3 DON'T KNOW.....4				
703b	Do you think the property division is fair?	YES.....1 NO.....2				
704a	Who do you think should get custody of the child(ren) in a divorce?	FATHER1 MOTHER2 BOTH.....3				
706	Are there any laws in your country about violence against women?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....3	⇒709 ⇒709			
707	With regards to these laws about violence against women, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements:	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	NO OPINION	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
b	They are too harsh	1	2	3	4	5
c	They are not harsh enough	1	2	3	4	5
709	Do you think there should be such legal protection against discrimination for people who are gay or homosexual?	YES.....1 NO.....2				
710	Have you ever heard of any campaigns or activities in your community or workplace, school or university that talk about preventing violence against women?	YES.....1 NO.....2				
711	Have you ever seen an advertisement or public service announcement on television or radio about violence against women?	YES.....1 NO.....2				
712	Have you ever participated in an activity (group session, rally, etc.) in your community or workplace on violence against women?	YES.....1 NO.....2				
713a	Were you ever taught the men's and women's laws (khabab proh/srei)?	YES.....1 NO.....2				
713b	Do you think these laws are relevant for Cambodia today?	YES.....1 NO.....2				
713c	Do you think these laws are relevant for you personally today?	YES.....1 NO.....2				

SECTION 8 FINAL QUESTIONS (SELF ADMINISTERED)

These next questions ask about things you may have done over the course of your whole life from your childhood up to the present day. The questions ask you how often you have done a range of different things. You might find these more difficult to answer but we really hope you feel free to answer them openly. The research is very important in trying to understand the lives of men in Cambodia.

You will fill in the rest of the questionnaire yourself using this hand-held computer device with an audio track that reads the questions and response options to you. I am available to help you if you have any difficulties in completing the questionnaire or if there is anything you do not understand.

I will not look at how you answer the questions unless you ask me to, and will not look at the survey once it is complete so nobody will ever know that it is you who told us particular things. We have organised it this way to protect your privacy because we want you to feel free in answering the questions.

CK 7 IF NEVER HAD SEX WITH A WOMAN (401 = 2), SKIP TO 812			
801	How would you describe your sexual relationship with your main partner?	VERY SATISFYING.....1 SATISFYING.....2 UNSATISFYING.....3 VERY UNSATISFYING.....4 NA – NO MAIN PARTNER.....5	
802	When was the last time you had sex?	WITHIN THE LAST WEEK.....1 2-3 WEEKS AGO.....2 ONE MONTH AGO.....3 2-6 MONTHS AGO.....4 OVER 6 MONTHS AGO.....5	
803	The last time you had sex, who was it with?	WIFE / MAIN PARTNER.....1 OTHER PARTNER.....2 SOMEONE I WENT WITH ONCE.....3 FRIEND.....4 EX-PARTNER.....5 SEX WORKER OR SOMEONE I PAID TO HAVE SEX.....6	
804	How often have you used condoms when having sex in the past year?	NEVER.....1 OCCASIONALLY2 MOSTLY3 ALWAYS4	
805	Including stable partners and occasional partners, how many people have you had sex with in the last year?	1PERSON.....1 2 or 3 PEOPLE.....2 4-10 PEOPLE.....3 11-20 PEOPLE.....4 MORE THAN 20 PEOPLE.....5 NONE.....6	
806	How many different people have you had sex with in your WHOLE LIFE?	1 PERSON.....1 2 or 3 PEOPLE.....2 4-10 PEOPLE.....3 11-20 PEOPLE.....4 21-50 PEOPLE.....5 MORE THAN 50 PEOPLE.....6	
807	Have you ever had an abnormal discharge from your penis? If so how often?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 TWICE.....3 THREE OR MORE TIMES.....4	
808	Have you ever had an ulcer on your penis or genitals? If so, how often?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 TWICE.....3 THREE OR MORE TIMES.....4	
809	Have you ever been told by a health worker that you had a sexually transmitted disease?	YES.....1 NO.....2	

810	Have you ever had an HIV test and, if so, when did you last have an HIV test?	WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS.....1 1-5 YEARS AGO.....2 MORE THAN 5 YEARS AGO.....3 NEVER TESTED.....4			
852	Have you ever done the following because your friends pressured you: a) Drunk alcohol b) Gone to karaoke with girls c) Paid for sex	YES	NO		
		1	2		
		1	2		
		1	2		
Men often give presents to their wife or girlfriends or give money to a woman they have had sex with. Sometimes this is a present and sometimes we know that these women stay in a relationship with us or agree to have sex with us because they know we will be giving money or a gift.					
811	Please think about any women or girl you had sex with, including just once. Do you think any of them may have become involved with you because they expected you to do, or because you did do any of the following: a) Provided her with drugs, food, cosmetics, clothes, a cell phone, transportation or anything else she couldn't afford by herself b) Provided her with somewhere to stay c) Gave items or did something for her children or family d) Gave her cash or money to pay her bills or school fees	YES	NO		
		1	2		
		1	2		
		1	2		
		1	2		
812	Have you ever had sex with a prostitute or sex worker? (USE APPROPRIATE LOCAL TERMS)	YES, WITH A FEMALE SEX WORKER.....1 YES, WITH A MALE/TRANSGENDER SEX WORKER2 YES, WITH BOTH A FEMALE AND MALE/TRANSGENDER SEX WORKER3 NO.....4 ⇒815			
813	Have you ever had sex with a prostitute or sex worker you know or suspected was under 18 years of age?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....3			
814	Have you ever had sex with a prostitute or sex worker you think was forced or sold into prostitution?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....3			
There are now a few more questions about things you may have done with women who are your <u>current or previous</u> partners, wives or girlfriends. These next questions are asking about the whole of your life, including when you were a boy. Please feel free in answering these questions, we really want to learn more about things men do. Remember that what you answer here cannot be linked to you in any way.					
815		NEVER	ONCE	FEW	MANY
a	Have you ever forced your current or previous <u>wife or girlfriend</u> to have sex with you when she did not want to?	1	2	3	4
b	Have you ever had sex with your current or previous <u>wife or girlfriend</u> when you knew she didn't want it but you believed she should agree because she was your wife/partner?	1	2	3	4
c	Have you ever forced your current or previous <u>wife or girlfriend</u> to watch pornography when she didn't want to?	1	2	3	4
d	Have you ever forced your current or previous <u>wife or girlfriend</u> to do something sexual that she did not want to do?	1	2	3	4
CK 8	IF HAS NEVER FORCED A WIFE OR GIRLFRIEND TO HAVE SEX WITHOUT CONSENT (815a&b =1) SKIP TO 815f				
e	Have you done any of these things in the past 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2			
These next questions are about things you may have done with women who were <u>not</u> your wife or girlfriend. The questions are asking about the whole of your life, including when you were a boy.					
		NEVER	ONCE	MORE THAN ONCE	

f	Have you ever forced a woman who was <u>not</u> your wife or girlfriend at the time to have sex with you?	1	2	3	
g	Have you ever had sex with a woman or girl when she was too drunk or drugged to say whether she wanted it or not?	1	2	3	
h	Have <u>you and other men</u> ever had sex with a woman at the same time when she didn't consent to sex or you forced her?	1	2	3	
i	Have <u>you and other men</u> ever had sex with a woman at the same time when she was too drunk or drugged to stop you?	1	2	3	
CK 9	IF HAS NEVER FORCED A WOMAN OR GIRL WHO WAS NOT HIS WIFE OR GIRLFRIEND TO HAVE SEX WITHOUT CONSENT (815f-i=1) SKIP TO CK 10				
816	Have you done any of these things (forced a woman or girl into sex) in the past 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2			
CK 10	IF HAS NEVER FORCED ANY WOMAN OR GIRL TO HAVE SEX WITHOUT CONSENT (815a&b=1 &815f-i=1) SKIP TO 819a				
817	Thinking now about your whole life, how many different women or girls have you forced into sex or had sex with when they did not consent?	1 WOMAN.....1 2 – 3 WOMEN.....2 4 – 5 WOMEN.....3 6 – 10 WOMEN.....4 MORE THAN 10 WOMEN.....5			
818	How old were you the first time you forced a woman or girl to have sex or had sex with her when she did not consent?	UNDER 15 YEARS OLD.....1 15 -19 YEARS OLD.....2 20-29 YEARS OLD.....3 30-39 YEARS OLD.....4 40 YEARS AND OVER.....5			
819		NEVER	ONCE	MORE THAN ONCE	
a	Have you ever done anything sexual with a boy or man when he didn't consent or you forced him?	1	2	3	
b	Have you ever done anything sexual with a boy or man when you put your penis in his mouth or anus when he didn't consent or you forced him?	1	2	3	
c	Have <u>you and other men</u> ever had sex with a man at the same time when he didn't consent to sex or you forced him?	1	2	3	
CK 11	IF HAS NEVER FORCED A BOY OR MAN TO HAVE SEX WITHOUT CONSENT (819a- c=1) SKIP TO CK 12				
820	Have you done any of these things (forced a man or boy into sex) in the past 12 months	YES.....1 NO.....2			
821	Thinking now about your whole life, how many different men or boys have you forced into sexual activity?	1 MAN.....1 2 – 3 MEN.....2 4 – 5 MEN.....3 6 – 10 MEN.....4 MORE THAN 10 MEN.....5			
822	How old were you the first time you forced a man or boy to do something sexual?	UNDER 15 YEARS OLD.....1 15 -19 YEARS OLD.....2 20-29 YEARS OLD.....3 30-39 YEARS OLD.....4 40 YEARS AND OVER.....5			
CK 12	IF HAS NEVER FORCED ANYONE TO HAVE SEX WITHOUT CONSENT (815a&b & 815f-i & 819a-c = 1) SKIP TO 825				
823	We would like you to think about the <u>last time you forced</u> a woman or man to have sex against his or her will. We would like to learn about the reasons why you did it. Please tell us for each of the following statements whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that this was an explanation.				
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
a	I was angry with her/him	1	2	3	4
b	I wanted to punish her/him	1	2	3	4
c	I wanted her/him sexually	1	2	3	4
d	I was bored	1	2	3	4

e	I wanted to have sex	1	2	3	4
f	I wanted to show I could do it	1	2	3	4
g	I wanted to have fun	1	2	3	4
h	I had been drinking	1	2	3	4
824	Which of the following consequences did you experience after forcing a woman or man to have sex when they did not consent?	YES		NO	
a	Worried a lot that I would be found out	1		2	
b	Felt guilty	1		2	
c	Punishment from my family/friends	1		2	
d	Threats from someone supporting her/him	1		2	
e	Violence from someone getting revenge for her/him	1		2	
f	Arrested and charges dropped	1		2	
g	Arrested with a court case	1		2	
h	Jail	1		2	
i	No consequences	1		2	
825	Have you ever been involved in a fight with a knife, gun or other weapon? If so, did this happen once, two or three times, or more than three times?	NEVER1			
		ONCE.....2			
		2-3 TIMES.....3			
		MORE THAN 3 TIMES.....4			
826	Have you ever participated in a gang?	YES.....1			
a		NO.....2			
827	Do you own a weapon?	YES,.....1			
		NO.....2			
828	Have you ever been arrested?	YES.....1			
		NO.....2		⇒831	
830	Have you ever been sent to prison?	YES.....1			
		NO.....2			
831	How often do you drink alcohol?	EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY1			
		ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK2			
		1 – 3 TIMES IN A MONTH3			
		LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH4			
		NEVER5		⇒836	
832	How many drinks containing alcohol do you have on a typical day when you are drinking?	1 OR 2.....1			
		3 OR 4.....2			
		5 OR 6.....3			
		7 OR 9.....4			
		10 OR MORE.....5			
833	How often do you have six or more drinks on one occasion?	NEVER1			
		LESS THAN MONTHLY2			
		MONTHLY3			
		WEEKLY.....4			
		DAILY OR ALMOST DAILY.....5			
834	In the past year have you ever failed to do what was normally expected from you because of drinking?	NEVER1			
		ONCE OR MORE OFTEN2			
835	In the past year have you ever had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking?	NEVER1			
		ONCE OR MORE OFTEN2			
836	How many times have you used drugs in the last 12 months?	EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY.....1			
		WEEKLY.....2			
		ONCE A MONTH.....3			
		LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH.....4			
		NEVER.....5			
837	In the <u>past 12 months</u> , have you experienced any of the following forms of violence <u>outside the home</u> ?	YES		NO	
a	Been punched or hit	1		2	
b	Been threatened with a knife or other weapon (excluding firearms)	1		2	

c	Been threatened with a gun	1	2	
These next questions ask you about your sexual experiences with other men.				
838	What gender attracts you sexually (LOCALLY SPECIFIC LANGUAGE)?	MEN.....1 WOMEN.....2 BOTH.....3 NOT SURE.....4		
839	Do you have a boyfriend or male lover?	YES.....1 NO.....2		
841 a	Have you ever masturbated with a boy or man because you wanted to? Masturbation is when one or both men play with each other's sex organs	YES.....1 NO.....2		
841 b	Have you ever had oral sex with a boy or man because you wanted to? Oral sex is when a man sticks his penis in another man's mouth.	YES.....1 NO.....2		
841 c	Have you ever had thigh sex with a boy or man because you wanted to? Thigh sex , when a man has sex by putting his penis between another man's closed thighs	YES.....1 NO.....2		
841 d	Have you ever had anal sex with a boy or man because you wanted to? Anal sex : where a man sticks his penis in another man's anus	YES.....1 NO.....2		
IF M841a=2 & M841b=2 & M841c=2 & M841d=2, SKIP TO M843				
842	How old were you the first time you had sex with a boy or man?	UNDER 15 YEARS OLD.....1 15 -19 YEARS OLD.....2 20-29 YEARS OLD.....3 30-39 YEARS OLD.....4 40 YEARS AND OVER.....5		
843	Did a man ever persuade or force you to have sex or do something sexual when you did <u>not</u> want to?	YES.....1 NO.....2		⇒846
844	How many times has this happened?	ONCE.....1 2-3 TIMES.....2 MORE THAN 3 TIMES.....3		
846	Have you ever been subjected to threats of violence or actual violence because you were thought to be effeminate, gay, attracted to men and/or have sex with men? If so, how many times has this happened?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 2-3 TIMES.....3 MORE THAN 3 TIMES.....4		
INDICATORS OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS - LOCALLY SPECIFIC CODING				
847	These are the last few questions. Does your home have a television?	YES.....1 NO.....2		
848	Do you own your own home?	YES, SOLE OWNER.....1 YES, SHARED WITH PARTNER.....2 YES, SHARED WITH ANOTHER PERSON.....3 NO.....4		
849	How often would you say that people in your home go without food because of lack of money?	EVERY WEEK.....1 EVERY MONTH BUT NOT EVERY WEEK.....2 IT HAPPENS BUT NOT EVERY MONTH.....3 NEVER.....4		
850	If a person became ill in your home and \$100 was needed for treatment or medicine, how easy would you say it would be to find the money?	VERY DIFFICULT.....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT.....2 SOMEWHAT EASY.....3 VERY EASY.....4		

851	We have now come to the end of the survey. I have asked you some easy and some difficult questions. How has talking about these things made you feel?	GOOD.....1 BAD.....2 NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD.....3	
NOW PLEASE HAND BACK THE PDA TO THE INTERVIEWER. THANK YOU.			

Interviewer: We appreciate the time you have spent answering these questions. Your response and those of approximately 1500 other men will give us an understanding of men’s roles in society today, information that could be useful in making Cambodia a healthier and better place.

It is important to emphasize that the laws in your country make it a crime to use physical violence against women, or to have sex with someone under age 18, and to force a woman to have sex with you.

If there are any of these issues discussed that you would like more information, such as where to go for health services in your community, we have prepared a list of such services

1. HAND RESPONDENT THE BROCHURE WITH LIST OF RELEVANT SERVICES IN THE COMMUNITY
2. ASK RESPONDENT IF THEY HAVE ANY COMMENTS OR QUESTIONS
3. THANK THEM FOR THEIR TIME

WHERE SERVICES ARE LACKING COUNTRIES NEED TO PLAN THEIR RESPONSE.