



**THE CHANGE PROJECT:**  
*Understanding gender, masculinities and power to prevent  
gender-based violence*

**FEMALE SURVEY  
CAMBODIA QUESTIONNAIRE**  
*English*

**March, 2012**

**Partners for Prevention:** Working to Prevent Gender-based Violence  
UNDP, UNFP, UN Women & UNV Regional Joint Programme for Asia and the Pacific  
Bangkok

[www.partners4prevention.org](http://www.partners4prevention.org)

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This questionnaire is the culmination of a number of years of work by many people, not all of whom can be named here. We gratefully acknowledge that this questionnaire incorporates many items and scales from other key survey instruments that have been tried, tested and validated in a number of settings, specifically:

- a) IMAGES: International Men and Gender Equality Survey carried out by Instituto Promundo, the International Centre for Research on Women and local partner organizations
- b) WHO Multi-country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against Women, Version 10
- c) South Africa Study of Men, Masculinities, Violence and HIV, carried out by the Medical Research Council, South Africa
- d) South Africa Relationships Household Survey developed by The Medical Research Council, South Africa
- e) Norway Study on Gender Equality and Quality of Life, carried out by the Nordic Gender Institute and the Work Research Institute

This particular questionnaire was developed by Dr Emma Fulu (Partners for Prevention) and Professor Rachel Jewkes (Medical Research Council, South Africa), with input from other members of the Technical Advisory Group for the Gender-based Violence and Masculinities Regional Research Project: Dr Gary Barker (Instituto Promundo), Dr Claudia Garcia-Moreno (WHO), James Lang (Partners for Prevention) and Dr Ravi Verma (ICRW).

This version of the questionnaire has also incorporated comments coming out of pretesting by the following country research teams involved in the Study:

**Bangladesh:** UNFPA and ICCDR,B, Dhaka

**China:** UNFPA, Beijing and Tianjin Normal University, Tianjin

**Cambodia:** UN Women and Domrei Research and Consulting, Phnom Penh

**CONFIDENTIAL**

Province:						
District :						
Commune :						
Village/Cluster:						
<i>Wealth Ranking – Poorest (0) Medium (1) Better-off (2)</i>						
<i>House Type – please check your own observation</i>						
House palm leaves/thatch (0) house wood/roof palm leaves (1) house Wood/roof tin (2) house Wood/roof tile (3) brick or concrete (4)						
	1 <sup>st</sup> attempt	1 <sup>st</sup> appointment	2 <sup>nd</sup> attempt	2 <sup>nd</sup> appointment	3 <sup>rd</sup> attempt	
Date	/ /11	/ /11	/ /11	/ /11	/ /11	
Time						
Location						
Interviewer						
<b>Result Codes - Circle the correct code</b>						
Completed						1
Incomplete-respondent termination						2
Incomplete-third party interruption						3
Respondent refusal						4
Parent/ administrator/ husband refusal						5
Respondent absent at 2nd appointment						6
Cannot interview respondent. e.g. mute/deaf/mental health etc						7
	Interviewer		Editor		Supervisor	
ID code						
Date	/ /11		/ /11		/ /11	
Signature						

## Introduction

“Hello. How are you? I am \_\_\_\_\_ working with Domrei Research and Consulting. We are coming here to interview men and women on the general situation in their family such as their children’s health and to understand about our Khmer men’s life experience. Are there any men who are under 49 years old and over 18 years old? If so, do you have time to talk to me for about 30 to 45 minutes? Can you take time to talk with me? I would like to ask you some questions about your life experiences. Please don’t be afraid or worried because I am just asking about the situation in your family only. I will keep everything that you tell me entirely private and confidential and will not talk to other people about what you have said. You do not need to talk to me if you do not want to. And if there are any questions you do not want to answer, that will be fine or you can ask me to come back at a more convenient time.

I want to remind you that all your answers are very important. And this is not a test. There are no right and wrong answers. Therefore, I want to ask you to answer honestly and tell the truth.

All your answers will be combined with answers from more than 2000 other people and shared with UN Women to improve relationship between men and women in your province. But your specific answers will not be identified.

If you have any questions about this research or the survey, you can contact the Domrei administrator Khim Sarun on 023 222 501.

**Do you have any questions for me?**

**Can I start asking my questions now?**

**Survey on Gender and Masculinities  
in STUDY LOCATION**

**FEMALE QUESTIONNAIRE<sup>1</sup>**

**STUDY CONDUCTED  
BY NAME OF INSTITUTIONS**

**Confidential**

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<sup>1</sup> The female questionnaire will be administered by a female interviewer in a face-to-face interview using a Personal Digital Assistant (PDA), without audio enhancement. The survey does not ask women about perpetration of crimes, therefore does not need to be self-administered. Experiences from other studies indicate that women often benefit from sharing their experiences of violence in face-to-face interviews with well-trained, compassionate interviewers.

## **PARTICIPANT'S INFORMATION LEAFLET**

(Each participant must receive, read or have it read to her before the interview)

*Title “ [LOCAL NAME OF THE STUDY] ”*

### **Introduction**

Good day. My name is \_\_\_\_\_. I am working with the organisation [name of research institute] on a project to better understand women's health and relationships.

You are invited to volunteer to participate in a research study that is conducted all in [XXXX PROVINCE]. Before you agree to participate in this study you need to fully understand what is asked of you and to be sure you are completely happy with what is involved. If you do not understand the information or have any other questions, feel free to ask.

### **Purpose of this interview**

The purpose of this study is to collect information so we can understand women's health, families and relationships. We want to understand more about the lives of women in [COUNTRY]: how women think, how they have grown up, how healthy they are, their intimate relationships and how they relate to their families and children.

Many people are concerned that women have many health problems and some have very difficult lives. Our aim in doing this research is to learn more about women's health and lives so that the information can be used to develop ways of making them better. In order to really understand women we have to speak to a large number of women living in all different circumstances, including those who are healthy and those who are sick, those who have easier lives and those who have great difficulties. Because every woman is different, we are choosing women to interview for the research using chance – rather like throwing a dice. We do not know anything about the lives of the women we are asking for interview before we start to talk to them. You have been invited to participate because your household was one of [20 - CHANGE AS APPROPRIATE] houses randomly picked (by chance) from all the houses in this area.

We very much hope you will help us in our work as it is only by understanding all women that we can begin to develop ways of making the lives better for those who need help. We ask to have an interview with you; in this interview we will ask some information about you, things that have happened in your life that may affect your health and about your relationships. The interview will take approximately an hour.

### **What procedures are involved?**

You are being asked to complete a questionnaire. There are no right or wrong answers; we want to know about you, your opinions or experiences. All your answers will be saved in the computer. This computer will not record your name. The interviewer will ask you the questions and record your answers on the little computer. She will be able to answer any questions you have during the interview. We will save the responses that you give to the questionnaire using a unique identification number. This means that your name will not be linked to the answers that you give. Information that is collected from you will be put together with information from [1500 OR NUMBER] of other women.

### **Are there any risks or discomforts from participating in this study?**

We will conduct the interview in a private and safe place for both you and the researcher. The only potential risk from participating in this study is that you may feel uncomfortable answering some of the questions that may deal with some sensitive issues. The questions ask about your home, your family, your childhood, your ideas about relations between men and women, aspects of your health, your relationships with men and your views on laws and policies in your country.

### **Possible Benefits of this study**

There are no direct benefits that you may get from participating in this study. However the information collected from this study may be helpful in improving the health and lives of women and men in [NAME OF COUNTRY]. Your answers will help us make sure that the views and experiences of women like you are taken into account in designing future health and community programs.

**What are your rights as a participant?**

Your participation in this study is entirely voluntary. You can refuse to participate or stop at any time without giving any reason. Some of the questions are very personal. Please remember that you are free to skip over any question you do not want to answer and you are free to stop answering questions at any time.

**Confidentiality**

All the information that you give in this study will be kept strictly confidential. The consent forms that you will be asked to sign will be securely stored and access will be limited to the research team and study sponsors. The consent forms cannot be linked to the answers you give to the questionnaire. The results of the study will be presented in a respectful manner and no information which could enable anyone to identify you personally will be reported. If you would like to be kept informed of the progress of our project, we will be happy to share any reports or publication we produce with you.

**Costs**

There is no cost to you for participating in this study.

**Has this study received ethical approval?**

Yes, the [XXX] Ethics Committee has granted written approval for this study. You may contact them using the following details should you have any concerns or queries:

[CONTACT DETAILS FOR THE ETHICS COMMITTEE]

**Information and contact person**

If you have any questions about the research you may contact

[CONTACT DETAILS FOR KEY PERSON FROM RESEARCH INSTITUTE – 24 HOUR TELEPHONE NUMBER IS NEEDED]

**INFORMED CONSENT FORM [To be completed on paper, not on PDAs]**

I hereby confirm that the person seeking my informed consent to participant in this study has given me information to my satisfaction. She explained to me the purpose, procedures involved, risk and benefits and my rights as a participant in the study. I have received the information leaflet for the study and have had enough time to read it on my own or had it read to me and have asked any questions to have. I feel that my questions regarding participation in the study have been answered to my satisfaction. I have been told that the information I give to the study will together with other information gathered from other people, be anonymously processed into a research report and scientific publications.

I am aware that it is my right to withdraw my consent in this study without any consequences for me. I hereby, freely and voluntary give my consent to participate in the study.

Participant's name.....(Please print)

Participant's signature.....Date.....

Researcher's name.....(Please print)

Researcher's signature.....Date.....



**PDA USE STARTS FROM HERE**  
**PDAS AUTOMATICALLY RECORD START AND FINISH TIMES**

**SECTION 1 SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS AND EMPLOYMENT**

NO.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
101	How old are you?	AGE (YEARS) .....[ ][ ]	
101a	Have you ever attended school?	YES.....1 NO .....2	⇒103
102	What is the highest level or grade you have completed at school? IF TERTIARY EDUCATION COMPLETE, MARK 13	GRADE .....[ ][ ]	
103	Are you currently married or living with a man or do you have a boyfriend?	CURRENTLY MARRIED TO A MAN ..... 1 LIVING WITH MAN, NOT MARRIED ..... 2 BOYFRIEND, NOT LIVING TOGETHER.....3 NO RELATIONSHIP.....4	⇒108
104	Have you <u>ever</u> been married?	YES ..... 1 NO .....2	⇒107
105	Have you ever lived with a man (as an intimate partner)?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2	⇒113
106	Have you <u>ever</u> had a boyfriend?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2	⇒113 ⇒113
107	Are you currently divorced, widowed or separated?	DIVORCED.....1 WIDOWED.....2 SEPARATED.....3	
108	How old were you the first time you got married?	AGE (YEARS) .....[ ][ ]	
109	Which of the following best describes how you came to marry your current or most recent husband? <b>READ OPTIONS</b>	WE CHOSE EACH OTHER – PARENTS AGREED.....1 WE CHOSE EACH OTHER – PARENTS DISAGREED.....2 MY PARENTS CHOSE HIM.....3 HIS PARENTS CHOSE ME.....4 KR MARRIAGE.....5	
113	Who provides the main source of income in your home?	SELF .....1 PARTNER.....2 BOTH EQUALLY.....3 PARENTS.....4 CHILDREN.....5 OTHER .....6	

**SECTION 2 CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES**

200 a	Are your parents divorced?	YES .....1 NO .....2	
200 b	When you were growing up, did you live with your biological mother, your biological father, both or neither?	MOTHER.....1 FATHER.....2 BOTH.....3 NEITHER.....4	
201	When you were growing up, would you say that your biological mother was never at home, rarely at home or often at home?	NEVER AT HOME.....1 RARELY AT HOME.....2 OFTEN AT HOME.....3	
202	When you were growing up, would you say that your biological father was never at home, rarely at home or often at home?	NEVER AT HOME.....1 RARELY AT HOME.....2 OFTEN AT HOME.....3	

**SECTION 3 ATTITUDES ABOUT RELATIONS BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN**

<b>PDA NO.</b>	<b>QUESTIONS &amp; FILTERS</b>	<b>CODING CATEGORIES</b>			<b>SKIP TO</b>
I will now ask you about your views on life and particularly on relations between men and women in society. There are no right or wrong answers – we are just interested in what you think. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements:					
301	<b>GEM SCALE</b>	<b>STRONGLY AGREE</b>	<b>AGREE</b>	<b>DISAGREE</b>	<b>STRONGLY DISAGREE</b>
a	A woman’s most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.	1	2	3	4
c	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3	4
d	It is a woman’s responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	1	2	3	4
e	A woman should tolerate violence in order to keep her family together.	1	2	3	4
g	If someone insults a man, I would expect him to defend his reputation with force if he has to.	1	2	3	4
h	To be a man, you need to be tough	1	2	3	4
q	Women who work in entertainment venues, like karaoke and massage or beer promotion are decent women	1	2	3	4
<b>INDIVIDUAL AND COMMUNITY IDEAS ABOUT GENDER RELATIONS</b>					
Now I would like to ask your opinion on some statements on what the community thinks about relations between men and women. Can you tell me if your community strongly agrees, agrees, disagrees or strongly disagrees with the following statements.					
		<b>STRONGLY AGREE</b>	<b>AGREE</b>	<b>DISAGREE</b>	<b>STRONGLY DISAGREE</b>
305a	My community thinks that men should share the work around the house with women such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking	1	2	3	4
305b	I think that men should share the work around the house with women such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking	1	2	3	4
302b	I think that people should be treated the same whether they are male or female	1	2	3	4
303b	I think that a woman should obey her husband	1	2	3	4
304b	I think that a man should have the final say in all family matters	1	2	3	4
307b	I think that a woman cannot refuse to have sex with her husband.	1	2	3	4
308b	I think that if a wife does something wrong her husband has the right to punish her	1	2	3	4
309b	I think that when a woman is raped, she is usually to blame for putting herself in that situation	1	2	3	4
310b	I think that if a woman doesn’t physically fight back, it’s not rape	1	2	3	4
311b	I think that it would be shameful to have a homosexual son	1	2	3	4

**SECTION 4 REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH**

PDA NO.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES				SKIP TO
	The next set of questions are about different aspects of your reproductive health and any children you may have.					
<b>CK1</b>	<b>IF EVER MARRIED OR LIVED WITH A MAN, (103=1 OR 2) OR 104=1 OR 105=1, SKIP TO 402</b>					
401	Have you ever had sexual intercourse?	YES.....1	NO.....2			⇒511
402	How old were you when you first had sexual intercourse?	AGE (YEARS) .....[ ][ ]				
1201	Which of the following statements most closely describes your experience the first time you had sexual intercourse? I was willing; I was persuaded; I was forced; I was raped.	I WAS WILLING.....1	I WAS PERSUADED.....2	I WAS FORCED .....3	I WAS RAPED .....4	
1207	Have you <u>ever</u> been pregnant?	YES.....1	NO .....2	MAYBE/NOT SURE .....3		⇒511 ⇒511
501	How many children have you given birth to?	NUMBER [ ][ ] IF NONE, ENTER 00				
511	Do you have any children (biological or otherwise) under age 18 living with you?	YES.....1	NO .....2			⇒403
512	We'd like now to ask some questions about how often you do certain things with your children who are under the age of 18 and live with you. Please say if you do the following never, sometimes, often or very often:	NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN	
a	How often do you play or do activities with the children?	1	2	3	4	
b	How often do you talk about personal matters with the children, such as their relationships, worries or feelings?	1	2	3	4	
c	How often do you help any of the children with their homework?	1	2	3	4	
d	How often do you punish your children by smacking or beating them	1	2	3	4	
e	How often does your partner punish your children by smacking or beating them?	NEVER.....1	SOMETIMES.....2	OFTEN.....3	VERY OFTEN.....4	N/A, NO PARTNER.....5

**SECTION 5 RESPONDENT AND HER PARTNER**

**CK 1 IF NEVER PARTNERED (103=4 & 104=2 & 105=2 & 106=2) SKIP TO 901**

You are progressing very well, thank you. Now we have some questions about your current or most recent husband/partner. If you have had more than one partner/husband, please report only about the current/most recent one.

403	How old is your current/ most recent husband/partner?	AGE (YEARS) .....[ ][ ]	
404	Do/did you and he both have the same level of education or do you have more schooling or does he have more schooling?	SAME.....1 I AM MORE EDUCATED .....2 HE IS MORE EDUCATED .....3	
1213	What is/was the employment status of your current/most recent partner?	UNEMPLOYED.....1 FORMALLY EMPLOYED.....2 INFORMALLY EMPLOYED.....3 STUDENT.....4 RETIRED.....5	
1214	How often does/did your husband/partner drink alcohol?  READ OPTIONS (EXCEPT “ DON’T KNOW”)	EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY ...1 ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK.....2 1 – 3 TIMES IN A MONTH .....3 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH .....4 NEVER .....5 DON’T KNOW/DON’T REMEMBER.....6	⇒1216
1215	In the <u>past 12 months</u> (In the last 12 months of your last relationship), how often have you seen (did you see) your husband / partner drunk? Would you say every day or nearly every day, weekly, once a month, less than once a month, or never?	EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY ...1 WEEKLY .....2 ONCE A MONTH.....3 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH .....4 NEVER .....5	
1216	Does/did your husband/partner ever use drugs? Would you say every day or nearly every day, weekly, once a month, less than once a month, or never?	EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY ...1 WEEKLY .....2 ONCE A MONTH.....3 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH .....4 NEVER .....5 IN THE PAST, NOT NOW .....6	
1217	How likely do you think it is that your <u>current/most recent</u> husband/partner is/was having sex with someone else? Would you say definitely, probably, probably not or definitely not?	DEFINITELY .....1 PROBABLY .....2 PROBABLY NOT .....3 DEFINITELY NOT.....4	

**SECTION 6 INTIMATE RELATIONSHIPS**

PDA NO.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES			SKIP TO
I would now like to read out some statements and I would like you to think about your relationship with you current/most recent husband or partner, and for each statement to tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree.					
412	RELATIONSHIP CONTROL SCALE	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
a	When my partner wants sex he expects me to agree	1	2	3	4
b	If I asked my partner to use a condom, he would get angry.	1	2	3	4
c	My partner won't let me wear certain things.	1	2	3	4
d	My partner has more to say than I do about important decisions that affect us.	1	2	3	4
e	My partner tells me who I can spend time with.	1	2	3	4

f	When I wear things that make me look beautiful my partner thinks I may be trying to attract other men	1	2	3	4
g	My partner wants to know where I am all of the time.	1	2	3	4
h	My partner lets me know I am not the only partner he could have.	1	2	3	4
The next questions are about things that happen to many women, and that your current partner, or any other partner may have done to you.					
413	Has a current or previous husband or boyfriend ever insulted you or made you feel bad about yourself? Did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (+5) times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4			
414	Has a current or previous husband or boyfriend ever belittled or humiliated you in front of other people? Did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (+5) times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4			
415	Has a current or previous husband or boyfriend ever done things to scare or intimidate you on purpose for example, by the way he looked at you, by yelling or smashing things? Did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (+5) times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4			
416	Has a current or previous husband or boyfriend ever threatened to hurt you? Did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (+5) times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4			
417	Has a current or previous husband or boyfriend ever hurt people you care about as a way of hurting you, or damaged things of importance to you? If yes, did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (+5) times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4			
<b>CK 2</b>	<b>IF HAS NEVER BEEN EMOTIONALLY ABUSED BY A HUSBAND OR BOYFRIEND (413, 414, 415, 416 &amp; 417=1) SKIP TO 419</b>				
1218	Were any of these things done by your current or most recent partner/husband?	YES.....1 NO.....2			
418	Have any of these things happened in the past 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2			
419	Has a current or previous husband or boyfriend ever prohibited you from getting a job, going to work, trading, earning money or participating in income generation projects? Did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (+5) times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4			
420	Has a current or previous husband or boyfriend ever taken your earnings from you? Did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (+5) times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4 N/A- NEVER EARNED AN INCOME.....5			
421	Has a current or previous husband or boyfriend ever thrown you or your children out of the house where you were living? Did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (+5) times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4			
422	Has a current or previous husband or boyfriend ever refused to give you money you needed for household expenses even when he has money for other things? Did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (+5) times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4			
<b>CK3</b>	<b>IF HAS NEVER BEEN ECONOMICALLY ABUSED BY A HUSBAND OR BOYFRIEND (419, 421, &amp; 422=1) &amp; (420 = 1 or 5), SKIP TO 424</b>				
1219	Were any of these things done by your current or most recent partner/husband?	YES.....1 NO.....2			
423	Have any of these things happened in the past 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2			

424	Has a current or previous husband or boyfriend ever slapped you or thrown something at you which could hurt you? If yes, did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (+5) times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
425	Has a current or previous husband or boyfriend ever pushed or shoved you? If yes, did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (+5) times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
426	Has a current or previous husband or boyfriend ever hit you with a fist or with something else which could hurt you? If yes, did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (+5) times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
427	Has a current or previous husband or boyfriend ever kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or burnt you? If yes, did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (+5) times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
428	Has a current or previous husband or boyfriend ever threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you? If yes, did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (+5) times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
<b>CK 4</b>	<b>IF HAS NEVER BEEN PHYSICALLY ABUSED BY A HUSBAND OR BOYFRIEND (424, 425, 426, 427 &amp; 428=1) SKIP TO 852</b>		
1220	Were any of these things done by your current or most recent partner/husband?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
429	Have any of these things happened in the past 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2	

**SECTION 8 SEXUAL EXPERIENCES**

<b>PDA NO.</b>	<b>QUESTIONS &amp; FILTERS</b>	<b>CODING CATEGORIES</b>	<b>SKIP TO</b>										
Thank you for your answers. There are also other things which women experience that they sometimes do not talk about. I want you to speak freely and remember that everything you say will be confidential.													
852	Has a current or previous husband or boyfriend ever physically forced you to have sex when you did not want to? Did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (+5) times?	NEVER..... 1 ONCE ..... 2 FEW ..... 3 MANY ..... 4											
853	Have you ever had sex with a current or previous husband or boyfriend when you did not want to because you were afraid of what he might do? Did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (+5) times?	NEVER..... 1 ONCE ..... 2 FEW ..... 3 MANY ..... 4											
854	Has your current or previous husband or boyfriend ever forced you to watch pornography when you didn't want to? Did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (+5) times?	NEVER..... 1 ONCE ..... 2 FEW ..... 3 MANY ..... 4											
855	Has a current or previous husband or boyfriend ever forced you to do something else sexual that did not want to do? Did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (+5) times?	NEVER..... 1 ONCE ..... 2 FEW ..... 3 MANY ..... 4											
<b>CK 5</b>	<b>IF HAS NEVER BEEN FORCED BY A BOYFRIEND OR HUSBAND TO HAVE SEX AGAINST HER WILL (852 &amp; 853=1) SKIP TO 858</b>												
856	Were any of these things done by your current or most recent partner/husband?	YES.....1 NO.....2											
857	Have any of these things happened in the past 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2											
858	Have you ever had sex with a man because he: a) Provided you with drugs, food, cosmetics, clothes, cell phone, transportation or anything else you could not afford by yourself b) Provided you with somewhere to stay c) Gave items or did something for your children or family d) Gave you cash or money to pay your bills or school fees	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	YES	NO	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	
YES	NO												
1	2												
1	2												
1	2												
1	2												
<b>CK 6</b>	<b>IF HAS NEVER BEEN PREGNANT (1207 = 2 OR 1207=3), SKIP TO 901</b>												
Although pregnancy is highly valued in Cambodian culture, in some cases, a woman's difficulties do not stop whilst she is pregnant.													
859	During any of your pregnancies, did your husband/boyfriend ever refuse to buy clothes to prepare for the baby?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2											
860	During any of your pregnancies, did your husband/boyfriend ever prevent you from going to the clinic for check-ups?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2											
861	During any of your pregnancies, did your husband/boyfriend ever kick, bite, slap, hit you, or throw something at you?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2	⇒ 865										
861a	Did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (+5) times?	ONCE ..... 1 FEW ..... 2 MANY ..... 3											
862	Were you ever hurt on the stomach or abdomen?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2											
863	Have you ever had a miscarriage which you think was because of being beaten?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2											
864	Have you ever gone into premature labour which you think was because of being beaten?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2											



865	Have you ever been physically forced to have sex when you did not want to while you were pregnant?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2	⇒ 901
865a	Did this happen once, a few (2-5) times or many (+5) times?	ONCE ..... 1 FEW ..... 2 MANY ..... 3	

**SECTION 9 NON-PARTNER EXPERIENCES**

<b>PDA NO.</b>	<b>QUESTIONS &amp; FILTERS</b>	<b>CODING CATEGORIES</b>	<b>SKIP TO</b>
<b>ALL WOMEN, EVEN THOSE WHO HAVE NEVER HAD A BOYFRIEND, SHOULD BE ASKED THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS</b>			
901	Have you ever been forced or persuaded to have sex against your will by a man who wasn't your husband or boyfriend? IF YES, how many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 MORE THAN 1 TIME.....3	⇒905
904	Did this happen in the last 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
902	Can you tell me who did this (if more than once, the first time)?	FATHER OR FAMILY MEMBER.....1 TEACHER.....2 BOY FROM NEIGHBOURHOOD (UNDER 18 YRS).....3 MAN FROM NEIGHBOURHOOD.....4 STRANGER/UNKNOWN PERSON.....5 FRIEND OF THE FAMILY.....6 EX-HUSBAND/EX-BOYFRIEND.....7 OTHER.....8	
903	How old were you (if more than once, the first time this happened)?	AGE (YEARS) ..... [ ] [ ]	
905	Has a man who was not your husband or boyfriend ever tried to force or persuade you to have sex against your will but did not succeed? IF YES, how many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 MORE THAN 1 TIME.....3	⇒909
908	Did this happen in the last 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
906	Can you tell me who did this the first time?	FATHER OR FAMILY MEMBER.....1 TEACHER.....2 FRIEND/ BOY FROM NEIGHBOURHOOD (UNDER 18 YRS).....3 MAN FROM NEIGHBOURHOOD.....4 STRANGER/UNKNOWN PERSON.....5 FRIEND OF THE FAMILY.....6 EX-HUSBAND/EX-BOYFRIEND.....7 OTHER .....8	
907	How old were you?	AGE (YEARS) ..... [ ] [ ]	
909	Have you ever been forced to have sex with a man who was not a husband or boyfriend when you were too drunk or drugged to refuse? IF YES, how many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 MORE THAN 1 TIME.....3	
910	Have you ever been forced or persuaded to have sex against your will with more than one man at the same time? IF YES, how many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 MORE THAN 1 TIME.....3	
922	Have you ever been asked to perform sexual acts in order to get a job or keep your job?	YES.....1 NO.....2 N/A NEVER WORKED.....3	⇒924 ⇒925
923	Did you agree?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
924	Has any employer/colleague in the workplace ever touched you sexually?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
925	Have you ever been asked to perform sexual acts in order to pass an exam or get good grades at school?	YES.....1 NO.....2 NEVER WENT TO SCHOOL.....3	⇒927 ⇒601

926	Did you agree?	YES.....1	
		NO.....2	
927	Has any teacher/principal/lecturer ever touched you sexually or made you touch them sexually?	YES.....1	
		NO.....2	

**SECTION 10 HEALTH AND WELL-BEING**

PDA NO.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES				SKIP TO
<b>CHILDHOOD TRAUMA SCALE</b>						
<p>Now I will ask you some questions about <u>your childhood and teenage years</u>, specifically from the time you were born until you were 18 years old. Please remember that everything you say is strictly confidential and will help us a lot in understanding the lives of women like you.</p> <p>I will read some statements to you, and would like to know how often each of the things described in the statements has happened to you – would you say never, sometimes, often or very often.</p>						
601		NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN	
a	Before I reached 18 I did not have enough to eat	1	2	3	4	
b	Before I reached 18 I lived in different households at different times	1	2	3	4	
c	Before I reached 18 I saw or heard my mother being beaten by her husband or boyfriend	1	2	3	4	
d	Before I reached 18 I was told I was lazy or stupid or weak by someone in my family	1	2	3	4	
e	Before I reached 18 someone touched my buttocks or genitals or made me touch them when I did not want to	1	2	3	4	
f	Before I reached 18 I was insulted or humiliated by someone in my family in front of other people	1	2	3	4	
g	Before I reached 18 I was beaten at home with a belt or stick or whip or something else which was hard	1	2	3	4	
h	Before I reached 18 I had sex with a man who was more than 5 years older than me	1	2	3	4	
i	Before I reached 18 one or both of my parents were too drunk or drugged to take care of me	1	2	3	4	
j	Before I reached 18 I was beaten so hard at home that it left a mark or bruise	1	2	3	4	
k	Before I reached 18 I spent time outside the home and none of the adults at home knew where I was	1	2	3	4	
l	Before I reached 18 I had sex with someone because I was threatened or frightened or forced	1	2	3	4	
m	Before I reached 18 I was beaten or physically punished at school by a teacher or headmaster	1	2	3	4	
<b>PSYCHOPATHY SCALE</b>						
612	Now I want to read you some statements. For each statement I would like to know if you think it is false, mostly false, mostly true or true.	FALSE	MOSTLY FALSE	MOSTLY TRUE	TRUE	
a	I get mad if I don't receive special favours I deserve	1	2	3	4	
b	I could be a good 'con artist'	1	2	3	4	
c	In school or at work, I try to 'bend the rules' just to see what I can get away with	1	2	3	4	
d	I sometimes lie just to see if I can get someone to believe me	1	2	3	4	
e	I tell people only the part of the truth that they want to hear	1	2	3	4	
f	I quickly get annoyed with people who do not give me what I want	1	2	3	4	

g	If I can't change the rules, I try to get others to bend them for me	1	2	3	4
h	A lot of people have tried to stab me in the back	1	2	3	4
i	I've often been betrayed by people I trusted	1	2	3	4
j	I've been a victim of a lot of bad luck	1	2	3	4
k	People I thought were my friends have gotten me into trouble	1	2	3	4
l	I get blamed for many things that aren't my fault	1	2	3	4
m	Some people have made up stories about me to get me into trouble	1	2	3	4

**SECTION 11 POLICIES AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS**

<b>PDA NO.</b>	<b>QUESTIONS &amp; FILTERS</b>	<b>CODING CATEGORIES</b>					<b>SKIP TO</b>
Thank you for answering those questions. We are almost finished now. This section will ask you about your knowledge of some laws and policies.							
701	Is there a law in your country that guarantees fathers time off when their child is born, also known as paternity leave?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....3					
702	Do you think paternity leave should be guaranteed by law?	YES.....1 NO.....2					
703a	Who do you think gets more property in a divorce or separation, the man or the woman or are both treated equally?	MAN .....1 WOMAN .....2 BOTH ARE TREATED EQUALLY.....3 DON'T KNOW.....4					
703b	Do you think the property division is fair?	YES.....1 NO.....2					
704a	Who do you think should get custody of the child(ren) in a divorce?	FATHER .....1 MOTHER .....2 BOTH.....3					
706	Are there any laws in your country about violence against women?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....3					⇒709 ⇒709
707	With regards to these laws about violence against women, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements:	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	NO OPINION	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	
b	They are too harsh	1	2	3	4	5	
c	They are not harsh enough	1	2	3	4	5	
709	Do you think there should be such legal protection against discrimination for people who are gay or homosexual?	YES.....1 NO.....2					
710	Have you ever heard of any campaigns or activities in your community or workplace, school or university that talk about preventing violence against women?	YES.....1 NO.....2					
711	Have you ever seen an advertisement or public service announcement on television or radio about violence against women?	YES.....1 NO.....2					
712	Have you ever participated in an activity (group session, rally, etc.) in your community or workplace on violence against women?	YES.....1 NO.....2					
713a	Were you ever taught the men's and women's laws (khabab proh/srei)?	YES.....1 NO.....2					
713b	Do you think these laws are relevant for Cambodia today?	YES.....1 NO.....2					
713c	Do you think these laws are relevant for you personally today?	YES.....1 NO.....2					
114	Have you worked or earned money in the last 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2					⇒116

114a	Do you receive your main source of income daily, monthly or once a year?	DAILY.....1 MONTHLY.....2 YEARLY.....3	⇒114c ⇒114d
114b	How much do you earn per day?	LESS THAN 5000 RIL.....1 5000 TO 10000 RIL.....2 OVER 10000 TO 20000 RIL.....3 MORE THAN 20000 RIL.....4	ALL ⇒116
114c	How much do you earn per month?	LESS THAN US 100.....1 OVER US 100 TO US 300....2 US 300 TO US 600.....3 MORE THAN US 600.....4	ALL ⇒116
114d	How much do you earn per year?	LESS THAN 2 MILLION....1 2 MILLION TO 8 MILLION....2 OVER 8 MILLION TO 15 MILLION....3 MORE THAN 15 MILLION.....4	
116	What kind of work do/did you normally do?  <i>LOCALLY SPECIFIC CODING</i>	PROFESSIONAL: DR, NURSE, TEACHER.....1 WHITE COLLAR: SECRETARY, OFFICEWORK.....2 BLUE COLLAR:FACTORY WORK, WAITRESS.....3 TRADING/BUSINESS/SELF EMPLOYED.....4 MANUAL LABOUR.....5 FARMER/ FISHING.....6 SECURITY: POLICE, ARMY ETC.....7 DRIVER/TAXI DRIVER.....8 SEX WORKER.....9 NEVER WORKED/STUDENT.....10	⇒847
117	Do you usually work throughout the year, seasonally, once in a while or you've never worked?	THROUGHOUT THE YEAR.....1 SEASONALLY.....2 ONCE IN A WHILE.....3 NEVER WORKED.....4	
<b>INDICATORS OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS - <i>LOCALLY SPECIFIC QUESTIONS AND CODING</i></b>			
847	Does your home have a television?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
848	Do you own your own home?	YES, SOLE OWNER.....1 YES, SHARED WITH PARTNER.....2 YES, SHARED WITH ANOTHER PERSON.....3 NO.....4	
849	How often would you say that people in your home go without food because of lack of money? READ OPTIONS	EVERY WEEK.....1 EVERY MONTH BUT NOT EVERY WEEK.....2 LESS THAN EVERY MONTH.....3 NEVER.....4	
850	If a person became ill in your home and \$100 was needed for treatment or medicine, how easy would you say it would be to find the money? READ OPTIONS	VERY DIFFICULT.....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT.....2 SOMEWHAT EASY.....3 VERY EASY.....4	
851	We have now come to the end of the survey. I have asked you some easy and some difficult questions. How has talking about these things made you feel?	GOOD.....1 BAD.....2 NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD.....3	

***FINISH ONE – IF RESPONDENT HAS DISCLOSED PROBLEMS / VIOLENCE***

I would like to thank you very much for helping us. I appreciate the time that you have taken. I realise that these questions may have been difficult for you to answer, but it is only by hearing from women themselves that we can really understand about their health and experiences in life.

From what you have told us, I can tell that you have had some very difficult times in your life. No one has the right to treat someone else in that way. However, from what you have told me I can see that you are strong, and have survived through some difficult circumstances.

Here is a list of organisations that provide support, legal advice and counselling services to women in STUDY LOCATION. Please do contact them if you would like to talk over your situation with anyone. Their services are free, and they will keep anything that you say private. You can go whenever you feel ready to, either soon or later on.

***FINISH TWO - IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT DISCLOSED PROBLEMS / VIOLENCE***

I would like to thank you very much for helping us. I appreciate the time that you have taken. I realise that these questions may have been difficult for you to answer, but it is only by hearing from women themselves that we can really understand about women's health and experiences in life.

In case you ever hear of another woman who needs help, here is a list of organisations that provide support, legal advice and counselling services to women in STUDY LOCATION. Please do contact them if you or any of your friends or relatives need help. Their services are free, and they will keep anything that anyone says to them private.

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**THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME.**