

IMAGES
INTERNATIONAL MEN AND GENDER EQUALITY SURVEY
MEN'S SURVEY
Final Version – December 3, 2008

PROMUNDO, THE
INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR RESEARCH ON WOMEN and LOCAL
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The purpose of this questionnaire is to ask men and women about their relationships, their families, their working life, their health, and their relationships with their children, if they have children. All the information in this questionnaire will remain confidential. No information such as your name or address or any detail that would identify you will be used in any way. If at any time you want to stop the interview, please let me know. If there is any question you do not want to answer, feel free to tell me. The interview will last about xx minutes. Do you agree to participate in the questionnaire?

SECTION ONE: Sociodemographic characteristics and employment
First, we want to ask you some questions about your age, your current employment status and conditions at work, and who you live with.

QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES
1.1. How old are you?	— — years
1.2. What is the highest standard or grade you have completed at school?	No schooling 0 Primary up to TD2/Grade4 1 Primary school complete 2 Standard6/GRD8 up toSTD9/GRD 11 3 Matric 4 Incomplete B degree/Diploma 5 Incomplete B degree/Diploma 6 Higher Degree more than 4 years 7
1.3. Which ethnic group do you consider yourself? [Categories to be defined by country]	White1 Mixed 2 Black 3 Indian or Asiatic4 Other (specific): 5
1.4. Do you belong to any religion?	Yes 1 No.....2 (skip to 1.6)
1.5. What is your religion? [Categories to be defined by country]	Catholic.....1 Protestant..... 2 Spiritualist..... 3 African Religions 4 Other (specific)..... 5 No answer..... 7
1.6. How many persons do live with you?	— — (Total number) Only me.....99 (skip to 1.8)

1.7. Who lives with you?	Partner/spouse 1 Your children.....2 Children of your partners with another man.....3 Parents4 Other relatives (of yours or partner)5 Other unrelated children.....6 Other unrelated adults — — 7
1.8. Who provides the main source of income in your home?	Self.....1 Partner.....2 Parents.....3 Older relatives.....4 Pension.....5 Government support (welfare).....6 Other (specific) 7
1.9. After taxes, how much do you earn per month? [Categories to be defined by country]	Less than US 30.....1 US 31-60.....2 US 61 – 100.....3 US 101 – 200.....4 US 201 – 500.....5 US 501 –1000.....6 US 1001 – 2 000.....7 US 2 001 –3 000.....8 US 3 000 or more.....9
1.10. Do you or your family receive any form of financial support from the government on a monthly basis?	Yes1 No.....2 (skip to 1.12)
1.11. How much (per month)? [Categories to be defined by country]	Less than US 30.....1 US 31-60.....2 US 61 – 100.....3 US 101 – 200.....4 US 201 – 500.....5 US 501 –1000.....6 US 1001 – 2 000.....7 US 2 001 –3 000.....8 US 3 000 or more.....9
1.12. What is your employment status?	Never worked.....1 (skip to 1.21) Unemployed.....2 (skip to 1.21) Formally employed..... 3 Informally employed..... 4 Retired.....5 (skip to 2.1)
1.13. How many hours per week do you normally work, including overtime and paid work outside the home?	— — hours per week
1.14. If you normally work more hours than is a normal working week outside the home (approx. 40 hours), what is the main reason?	I do it in order to maintain my and/or my family’s standard of living1 It is necessary for my career2 My workplace demands that I do3 Work plays a major role in my life4 Other (specific)..... 5
1.15. Is your current boss male or female?	Male.....1 Female.....2 NA/Self-employed/don’t have a boss3
1.16. Have you ever had a female boss?	Yes1 No.....2
1.17. Would you mind if you had a female boss?	Yes1 No.....2

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your work situation. Please tell me if these phrases apply to you:	Yes	Partly	No	Don't Know
1.18. My work or employment situation is mostly stable	1	2	0	3
1.19. I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough work.	1	2	0	3
1.20. I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough income.	1	2	0	3

FILTER: ONLY UNEMPLOYED. IF NOT, SKIP TO 2.1

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about unemployment. Please tell me if these phrases apply to you:	Yes	Partly	No	Don't Know
1.21. I sometimes feel ashamed to face my family because I am out of work.	1	2	0	3
1.22. I spend most of my time out of work or looking for work	1	2	0	3
1.23. I have considered leaving my family because I was out of work.	1	2	0	3
1.24. I sometimes drink or stay away from home when I can't find work	1	2	0	3

SECTION TWO: Childhood Experiences

These next questions are about your childhood and your family when you were growing up. These questions will ask you about your life when you were growing up and the relationship you had with your parents or the people who cared for you then.

2.1 Who took care of you when you were growing up?	Mostly my mother or stepmother or female relative.....1 Mostly my father or stepfather or male relative.....2 Only mother.....3 Only father.....4 Nearly equal.....5 Other (specific).....6
2.2. What level of schooling did your biological mother complete?	No schooling 1 Primary school incomplete 2 Primary school complete (STD 4) 3 High school incomplete 4 High school complete 5 Tertiary education up to 4 years 6 Tertiary education more than 4 years 7 Don't know 8
2.3. What level of schooling did your father complete? (By father, we mean the man you called your father when you were growing up, if you had one.)	No schooling 1 Primary school incomplete 2 Primary school complete (STD 4) 3 High school incomplete 4 High school complete 5 Tertiary education up to 4 years 6 Tertiary education more than 4 years 7 Don't know 8
2.4. Between the ages of 0-18 how many years did you live with your biological father?	How many years? — — years.....(skip to 2.6) I did not know him 97 He died before I was born.....98

2.5. If you did not live with your biological father, were there other important male figures in your life when you were growing up?	None	1 (skip to 2.13)
	My step father	2
	My uncle	3
	My grandfather	4
	My brother	5
	Family friend	6
	Teacher, coach or religious leader	7
	Other (specific)	8

I will now read some statements to you and I would like you to indicate what you think of them:					
	Frequently	Sometimes	Hardly ever	Never	No answer
2.6. My father or another man who lived with my mother treated my mother with respect.	1	2	3	4	5
2.7. My mother treated my father or another man who lived with her with respect	1	2	3	4	5

When you were a child or teenager, did your father or another man in the home:					
	Frequently	Sometimes	Hardly ever	Never	No answer
2.8. Prepare food	1	2	3	4	5
2.9. Clean the house	1	2	3	4	5
2.10. Wash clothes	1	2	3	4	5
2.11. Clean the bathroom/toilet	1	2	3	4	5
2.12. Take care of you or your siblings	1	2	3	4	5

2.13. Who had the final word in your household about decisions involving you and your brothers and sisters (their schooling, their activities)?	Mother.....	1
	Father.....	2
	Both equally.....	3
	Others (specific).....	4
	Not Apply.....	5

Who had the final word about decisions involving how your family spends money on:		
2.14. Food and clothing	Mother.....	1
	Father.....	2
	Both equally.....	3
	Others (specific).....	4
	Not Apply.....	5
2.15. Large investments such as buying a car, or a house, or a household appliance	Mother.....	1
	Father.....	2
	Both equally.....	3
	Others (specific).....	4
	Not Apply.....	5

Now we have some questions about YOUR CHILDHOOD AND TEENAGE YEARS, specifically FROM THE TIME YOU WERE BORN UNTIL YOU WERE 18 YEARS OLD.			
When you were a child or teenager, were you taught how to:	Yes 1	No 0	NA 99
2.16. Prepare food	1	0	99
2.17. Clean the house	1	0	99
2.18. Clean the bathroom/toilet	1	0	99
2.19. Wash clothes	1	0	99
2.20. Care for younger siblings	1	0	99

Now some statements will be read to you, and we would like to know how often each of the things described in the statements happened to you. It may be that they Never happened, or that they Happened Sometimes, Happened Often or Happened Very Often. Please remember that everything you say is strictly confidential and will help us a lot in understanding the lives of men.

Before I reached 18.....	Never	Sometimes	Often	Very Often	Does not apply
2.21. I saw or heard my mother being beaten by her husband or boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5
2.22. Someone touched my buttocks or genitals or made me touch them on the genitals when I did not want to	1	2	3	4	5
2.23. I was insulted or humiliated by someone in my family in front of other people	1	2	3	4	5
2.24. I was spanked or slapped by my parents or adults in the home.	1	2	3	4	5
2.25. One or both of my parents were too drunk or high on drugs to take care of me	1	2	3	4	5
2.26. I had sex with someone because I was threatened or frightened or forced	1	2	3	4	5
2.27. I was beaten or physically punished at school by a teacher	1	2	3	4	5
2.28. I was threatened with physical punishment in my home.	1	2	3	4	5

Your Experiences at School: Now we are going to ask a series of questions about your experiences with school.

2.29. Was your primary school?	Single sex..... 1 Coed..... 2 I've never studied..... 3 Don't answer 4
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We know some of those were difficult questions to answer. Thank you for doing so, your answers are really important. The next sets of questions are about you and your friends and school and neighbourhood when you were growing up and before you turned 18.

	Yes	Partly	No
2.30. Was there bullying or teasing and harassment in school or neighbourhood in which you grew up?	1	2	3
2.31. Were you yourself teased and harassed?	1	2	3
2.32. Did you tease and harass others?	1	2	3

These next questions ask you about your **experiences at school**. Please indicate by responding to the corresponding number if this Never happened to you, or it happened Sometimes, or Often or Very Often.

	Never	Sometimes	Often	Very Often
2.33. Girls were mostly treated with respect at my school	1	2	3	4
2.34. At school I was punished because I bullied other kids using physical violence.	1	2	3	4
2.35. My friends and I would touch girls or say sexual things to them to tease them	1	2	3	4
2.36. Me and my school friends were a group and we would arrange to have sex with girls after school.	1	2	3	4
2.37. Me and my school friends were a group and we would fight with rival groups at school.	1	2	3	4
2.38. Me and my school friends were a group and we would rotate a girl amongst ourselves all having sex with her.	1	2	3	4
2.39. I and my school friends were a group and we all belonged to sport clubs, or sing in a choir.	1	2	3	4
2.40. My friends and I used drugs at school	1	2	3	4
2.41. My school friends helped me overcome problems in my life or were supportive	1	2	3	4

SECTION THREE: Attitudes about relations between men and women

You are doing very well, thank you for your enthusiasm on this questionnaire. We are progressing well. This section will ask you about your **views regarding various issues in society**. We are interested in your views regarding these statements. Please feel free any way you like -- there are no right or wrong answers.

	Statements	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	NA
3.1.	When women work they are taking jobs away from men	1	2	3	4	5
3.2.	When women get rights they are taking rights away from men	1	2	3	4	5
3.3.	Rights for women mean that men lose out	1	2	3	4	5
3.4.	When a woman is raped, she usually did something careless to put herself in that situation	1	2	3	4	5
3.5.	In some rape cases women actually want it to happen	1	2	3	4	5
3.6.	If a woman doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was rape	1	2	3	4	5
3.7.	In any rape case one would have to question whether the victim is promiscuous or has a bad reputation	1	2	3	4	5

Gender Equitable Men Scale

The next set of questions will ask you about your **views on relations between men and women**. Please indicate if you totally agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statements.

	Attitudes	Totally Agree	Partially agree	Disagree
3.8.	A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family. 5	1	2	3
3.9.	Men need sex more than women do.	1	2	3
3.10.	Men don't talk about sex, you just do it.	1	2	3
3.11.	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3
3.12.	Changing diapers, giving kids a bath, and feeding the kids are the mother's responsibility.	1	2	3
3.13.	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	1	2	3
3.14.	A man should have the final word about decisions in his home.	1	2	3
3.15.	Men are always ready to have sex.	1	2	3
3.16.	A woman should tolerate violence in order to keep her family together.	1	2	3
3.17.	I would be outraged if my wife asked me to use a condom.	1	2	3
3.18.	A man and a woman should decide together what type of contraceptive to use.	1	2	3
3.19.	I would never have a gay friend.	1	2	3
3.20.	If someone insults me, I will defend my reputation, with force if I have to.	1	2	3
3.21.	To e a man, you need to be tough	1	2	3
3.22.	Men should be embarrassed if they are unable to get an erection during sex.	1	2	3

	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Completely agree	Partly agree	Partly disagree	Completely disagree	Don't know
3.23.	Gender equality, meaning that men and women are equal, has come far enough already	1	2	3	4	5
3.24.	Gender equality has already been achieved for the most part	1	2	3	4	5
3.25.	Work to achieve gender equality today benefits mostly well-to-do people	1	2	3	4	5

In order to correct gender inequalities in education and the workplace, it has been suggested in some countries that a fixed proportion or quota of university places and jobs as well as representation in government should be reserved for women in areas where women are in the minority.	
3.26. Are you for or against such a quota system which guarantees a fixed proportion of places for women in government?	For.....1 Against.....2 Don't know.....3
3.27. Are you for or against such a quota system which guarantees a fixed proportion of places for women to study in universities?	For.....1 Against.....2 Don't know.....3
3.28. Are you for or against such a quota system which guarantees a fixed proportion of places for women in executive positions?	For.....1 Against.....2 Don't know.....3
3.29. Are you for or against such laws that promote equal salaries for men and women in the same position?	For.....1 Against.....2 Don't know.....3

SECTION FOUR: Sexual Diversity

Now I am going to read a series of statements and I would like to know your opinion				
	Attitudes	Totally Agree	Partially Agree	Disagree
4.1.	Being around homosexual men makes me uncomfortable	1	2	3
4.2.	Homosexuality is natural and normal.	1	2	3
4.3.	Homosexual men should not be allowed to work with children.	1	2	3
4.4.	Homosexual men should not be allowed to adopt children.	1	2	3
4.5.	Homosexual couples should be allowed to legally marry just like heterosexual couples.	1	2	3
4.6.	I would be ashamed if I had a homosexual son.	1	2	3

I would like to know your opinion about in which of the situations below it would be justified to use violence against a homosexual man, <u>WHO IS NOT A PERSONAL FRIEND.</u>					
Cód.	Situations	Justified	Not Justified	Don't know	No answer
4.7.	When he keeps hitting on me	1	2	3	99
4.8.	When he keeps staring at me	1	2	3	99
4.9.	When he is romantically kissing another man in public	1	2	3	99
4.10.	When he acts in an effeminate way	1	2	3	99

SECTION FIVE: Relations at home questions
This section will ask you about your life now and relationship you have with various people in your home and in your community.

Family Decisions Questions	
The next set of questions asks you about your current family.	
5.1. Do you have a regular or stable partner? By partner we mean boyfriend, girlfriend, or spouse.	Yes..... 1 No... .. 2 (skip to 5.39) Don't answer 3
5.2. How old is she/he?	— — year (s)
5.3. Does your partner live with you?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (skip to 5.22) Don't answer 3
5.4. How long have you lived with this partner?	— — year (s) — — month (s)

5.5. Do you and your partner have the same level of education or do you have more schooling or does she (or he) have more schooling?	Same.....1
	I am more educated.....2
	She is more educated.....3
5.6. What is the employment status of your partner?	Never worked.....1
	Unemployed looking for work.....2
	Unemployed not looking for work.....3
	Formal employed.....4
	Informal employed.....5
	Retired.....6
	Student.....7
	Studying and working.....8
	On maternity or other leave9
	No answer.....10
5.7. Do you and she (or he) both earn the same amount of money or does she (or he) have more money or you have more money?	Same.....1
	I earn more2
	She/He earns more.....3
	NA4

Who in your family or relationship usually has the final say in how you spend money?						
	Yourself	Wife or Partner	Yourself / wife/ partner jointly	Someone else	Your and someone else jointly	NA
5.8. Food and clothing	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.9. Large investments such as buying a car, or a house, or a household appliance	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.10. Regarding spending time with family friends or relatives	1	2	3	4	5	99

5.11. Do you and your partner receive any outside help for tasks at home, including cleaning the house, preparing food and taking care of children?	Help from our child/children..... 1
	Paid help (maid, nanny, etc.)..... 2
	Help from others (family, relatives)..... 3
	No help.....4
	Don't answer 5

If you disregard the help you receive from others, how do you and your partner divide the following tasks:						
	I do everything	Usually me	Shared equally or done together	Usually partner	Partner does everything	Does not apply
5.12. Washing clothes	1	2	3	4	5	6
5.13. Repairing house	1	2	3	4	5	6
5.14. Buying food	1	2	3	4	5	6
5.15. Cleaning the house	1	2	3	4	5	6
5.16. Cleaning the bathroom/toilet	1	2	3	4	5	6
5.17. Preparing food	1	2	3	4	5	6
5.18. Paying bills	1	2	3	4	5	6

5.19. What do you think of this division of tasks?	She does a lot more.....1
	She does a little more.....2
	She does a same3
	I do a little.....4
	I do lot.....5
5.20. Are you satisfied with this division?	Very satisfied.....1
	Fairly satisfied.....2
	Unsatisfied.....3
	Don't answer 4

5.21. Do you think your partner is satisfied?	Very satisfied.....	1
	Fairly satisfied.....	2
	Unsatisfied.....	3
	Don't answer	4
5.22. Have you personally or both of you sought help, e.g., family counseling, religious, family member, in order to solve problems related to your relationship? If so, who took the initiative to get help?	I did.....	1
	My partner	2
	Both of us.....	3
	Have not used such help.....	4
5.23. How would you characterize your relationship with your partner on the whole? Would you say it is/was ...	Very good.....	1
	Fairly good.....	2
	Not good.....	3
	Fairly bad.....	4
	Bad.....	5

What things do you do together with your partner that you most enjoy? Please rank these activities from 1 to 5 with 5 being greatly enjoy and 1 being not enjoy.						
	Being not enjoy				Being greatly enjoy	NA
5.24. Caring for or spending time with children	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.25. Traveling	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.26. Going to cultural events (theatre, movies, music, dancing)	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.27. Participating in sports/recreation	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.28. Talking	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.29. Having meals together	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.30. Working together	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.31. Having sexual relations	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.32. Watching TV together	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.33. Cooking together	1	2	3	4	5	99

5.34. What is your current marital or civil status?	Female partner or girlfriend (but we don't live together)	1
	Male partner (but we don't live together).....	2
	Legally married or in civil union with a woman with whom I live.....	3
	Cohabitate with a female partner (but not legally married)	4
	Civil union with a male partner with whom I live.....	5
	Cohabitate with a male partner but not in a legal union	6
	I have no regular or stable partner	7
	Other (specific)_____	8

Now I'm going to ask you about your relationship with your main or stable partner. I am going to read some statements and would like to answer if these apply to you and when. they happened.	
5.35. When was the last time you talked to your partner about problems you are facing in your life?	Within this week.....1 One to two weeks.....2 2-4 weeks ago.....3 More than 4 weeks ago but less than 6 months.....4 Longer ago or never.....5 No answer.....6
5.36. When was the last time that your partner came to explain her (or his) problems to you?	Within this week.....1 One to two weeks.....2 2-4 weeks ago.....3 More than 4 weeks ago but less than 6 months.....4 Longer ago or never.....5 No answer.....6

Sexual behaviors
 The next questions are about your sexual relationships. Please remember that everything you say will be kept secret and your name will not appear anywhere on the questionnaire.

Thank you very much for being so open in answering those questions. We know it can be hard thinking about these things and answering questions like this, but it is very important for us to learn more about men and that is why we are asking them. We are now close to the end of the questionnaire.	
5.37. Would you describe your sexual relationship with your main partner as	Very satisfying.....1 Satisfying.....2 More or less satisfying.....3 Somewhat unsatisfying.....4 Very unsatisfying.....5
5.38. Would you describe the frequency of sexual relations with your main partner as	Very satisfying.....1 Satisfying.....2 More or less satisfying.....3 Somewhat unsatisfying.....4 Very unsatisfying.....5
5.39. How often have you used condoms when having sex in the past year?	I don't use them.....1 Always use a condom.....2 Mostly use a condom.....3 Occasionally use a condom.....4
5.41. Including stable partners and occasional partners, how many partners have you had sex with in the last year?	— — — NUMBER
5.42. Of these, how many were partners with whom you had sex just on one occasion?	— — — NUMBER
5.43. Excluding your present relationship, how many women have you married/cohabited with?	— — NUMBER
5.44. Excluding your present relationship, how many men have you married/cohabited with?	— — NUMBER
5.39. The last time you had sex, who was it with?	Wife / Husband / main partner.....1 Other partner.....2 Someone I went with once.....3 Friend.....4 Ex-partner.....5 Sex worker or someone I paid to have sex with me.....6 I never had sex.....7 Other (specific).....8

SECTION SIX: Policies

This section will ask you about your knowledge about some policies.

6.1. Is there a law in your country that guarantees fathers time off when their child is born, also known as paternity leave?	Yes 1 No 2 (skip to 6.3) Don't know3 (skip to 6.3)
6.2. If yes, how long is the leave? <u>Interviewer: after response, skip to 6.4</u>	Less than a week 1 One-two weeks2 3-4 weeks3 1-2 months4 3-4 months5 4-5 months 6 More than 5 months7
6.3. Do you think paternity leave should be guaranteed by law?	Yes1 No2 Don't know3
6.4. Is there a law in your country that guarantees mothers time off when their child is born, also known as maternity leave?	Yes 1 No 2 (skip to 6.6) Don't know3 (skip to 6.6)
6.5. If yes, how long is the leave? <u>Interviewer: after response, skip to 6.7</u>	Less than a week 1 One-two weeks2 3-4 weeks3 1-2 months4 3-4 months5 4-5 months 6 More than 5 months7
6.6. Do you think maternity leave should be guaranteed by law?	Yes1 No2 Don't know3
6.7. Do you feel that divorce or separation laws in your country favor the man or the woman?	Man1 Woman2 Neither, both are treated equally3 Don't know4
6.8. Do you feel that men and women have equal chances to get custody of the child (ren) in a divorce proceeding?	Man1 Woman2 Neither, both are treated equally3 Don't know4
6.9. Is shared custody common in your community?	Yes1 No2 Don't know3
6.10. Do you feel child support laws (meaning laws that oblige fathers to provide income for their biological children even if they are not living with those children) in your country are?	Fair to both men and women1 Unfair to men2 Unfair to women3 Don't know4
6.11. Are there laws in your country regarding the establishment of paternity? (Establishment of paternity means when a man registers the child or legal registers the child as being his.)	Yes1 No2 (skip to 6.14) Don't know3 (skip to 6.14)
6.12. What does the law or laws entail?	Required DNA test1 Official registration as father of child 2 Child support requirement3 Don't know4
6.13. What do you think about these law(s) regarding paternity establishment?	They are fair to both men and women1 Unfair to women2 Unfair to men3 No opinion4

6.14. Are there any laws in your country about violence against women?	Yes.....1
	No.....2 (skip to 6.20)
	I don't know.....98 (skip to 6.20)
	No answer.....99 (skip to 6.20)

About these laws, do you think that?	Agree	Partly agree	Disagree
6.15. They make it too easy for a woman to bring a violence charge against a man.	1	2	3
6.16. They are too harsh.	1	2	3
6.17. They are not harsh enough.	1	2	3
6.18. They do not provide enough protection for the victim of violence.	1	2	3
6.19. They expose the woman to even more stigmatization and pain.	1	2	3

6.20. Are there laws/policies in your country that protect people who are gay or homosexual from discrimination?	Yes 1
	No 2 (skip to 6.22)
	Do not Know3 (skip to 6.22)
6.21. What do you think of these laws/ polices?	Support..... 1
	Against..... 2
	No opinion 3
6.22. Are there laws/policies in your country that guarantee civil union or marriage between same-sex or gay or lesbian couples?	Yes 1
	No2 (skip to 6.24)
	Do not Know 3 (skip to 6.24)
6.23. What do you think of these laws/ polices?	Support..... 1
	Against 2
	No opinion 3
	Needed4

Campaigns and activities in your community	
6.24. Have you ever heard of any campaigns or activities in your community or workplace that talk about preventing violence against women?	Yes.....1
	No.....2
	No answer.....99
6.25. Have you ever seen an advertisement or public service announcement on television questioning men's use of violence against women?	Yes.....1
	No.....2
	No answer.....99
6.26. Have you ever participated in an activity (group session, rally, etc.) in your community or workplace to question other men's use of violence against women?	Yes.....1
	No.....0
	No answer.....99
6.27. Have you ever heard of any campaigns or activities in your community or workplace that promote men's involvement as fathers?	Yes.....1
	No.....2
	No answer.....99
6.28. Have you ever participated in an activity (group session, rally, etc.) in your community or workplace to talk about fatherhood or your role in your children's lives?	Yes.....1
	No.....2
	No answer.....99
6.29. Have you ever heard of any campaigns or activities in your community or workplace that question homophobia or discrimination against homosexuals?	Yes.....1
	No.....2
	No answer.....99

SECTION SEVEN: Parenting and men's relationships with their children

<p>These questions are about yourself and the children you may have fathered or adopted, or children who may live with you even if they are not legally or biologically yours. We want to know how your relationship with them is. Please feel free and remember that the information you share with us will be kept secret from anyone not concerned here and will only be used for research purposes.</p>

7.1. Do you have any BIOLOGICAL child/children?	Yes.....1 No.....2 (skip to 7.4)
7.2. How many biological children?	— — Biological Children
7.3. Do any of your biological child/children live IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?	Yes, all.....1 Yes, not all.....2 None.....3 (skip to 7.34)
7.4. How many children altogether (biological and other) live with you IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?	— — Children <u>If no children live in household, skip to 8.1</u>
7.5. Who in your family usually has the final say regarding the health of women at home?	Yourself 1 Wife/Partner 2 Yourself/wife/partner jointly 3 Someone else 4 Your and someone else jointly5 Other.....6
7.6. Who in your family usually has the final say regarding the health of children at home?	Yourself 1 Wife/Partner 2 Yourself/wife/partner jointly 3 Someone else 4 Your and someone else jointly5 Other.....6
7.7. Where was you during the birth of your last child?	Yes, I was in the delivery room.....1 Yes, I was in the waiting room.....2 Yes, I was some other place in the hospital or clinic.....3 No, I was in home.....4 No, It didn't occur to me to be present 5 No, the mother did not want me present6 No, her family did not want me present.....7 No, I had to work8 No, I was traveling or living outside the city9 No, my home it was so far.....10 No, I wanted to go but was not permitted entry to the delivery room11 No, I knew I could go but did not want to12 No, I was scared13 No, It's not common in my community for men to do that.....14 Others (specific)15
7.8. Was it you or your partner who wanted to have a child the last time you had a child or adopted one?	Mostly me.....1 Mostly my partner.....2 Both equally.....3 Not planned.....4
7.9. Did you take leave the last time you had a child, and if so how many days?	I took ____ days of paid leave 1 (skip to 7.11) I took ____ days of unpaid leave 2 (skip to 7.11) I took no leave3 I was not employed at the time4 (skip to 7.13) Other (specific).....5
7.10. If you did not take leave, why not? Interviewer, after response, skip to 7.14	Word not permit.....1 Did not want to.....2 Could not afford.....3 Other (specific).....5
7.11. If you took leave, when you were at home with the child, were you mainly?	Alone1 Together with your partner 2 Together with a nanny or other care giver..... 3 Others (specific).....4
7.12. Would you say that this period at home with the child led to better contact or relationship with the child later on?	Yes1 No2 Don't know3

7.13. How many days/weeks leave (paid and unpaid) did your partner take last time you had or adopted a child?	She took _____ days of paid leave	1
	She took _____ days of unpaid leave	2
	She took no leave	3
	I was not employed at the time	4
	Other (specific)	5
7.14. Did you accompany the mother(s) of your child (ren) to a prenatal visit during the last or the present pregnancy?	I do not know if she had/has prenatal visits.....	1
	She did/does not have prenatal care	2
	Yes, I went/go with her to every visit	3
	Yes, to some visits	4
	No, not to any visit	5

Do the following circumstances apply to your everyday life in your home?				
	Yes	No	Don't Know	NA
7.15. I spend too little time with my children on account of my job	1	0	2	99
7.16. I would work less if it meant that I could spend more time with my children	1	0	2	99
7.17. Overall , I have the main responsibility for providing for the family	1	0	2	99
7.18. I am afraid that I would lose contact with the children if the relationship broke up	1	0	2	99
7.19. My role in caring for my children is mostly as a helper	1	0	2	99

The next questions will ask you about the amount of time you spend with your children doing different things with or for them.

Disregarding the help you and/or your partner may get from others, how do/did you and your partner distribute the following tasks related to the care of children?						
	Always me	Usually me	Equally or done together	Usually partner	Always partner	NA
7.20. Daily care of child	1	2	3	4	5	99
7.21. Staying at home with a child when he/she is sick	1	2	3	4	5	99
7.22. Collecting child from school/day care centre	1	2	3	4	5	99
7.23. Driving or taking the child to leisure-time activities	1	2	3	4	5	99

FILTER: HAVE CHILDREN BETWEEN 0 TO 4 YEARS OLD. IF NOT, SKIP TO 7.28

If you have children between 0-4 living with you, how often do you do any of the following together or for your children?	Rarely or Never	Now & again	Several Times a Week	Every Day
7.24. How often do you play with your children at home?	1	2	3	4
7.25. How often do you cook or fix food for your children?	1	2	3	4
7.26. How often do you change diapers or any clothes of your children?	1	2	3	4
7.27. How often do you give a bath to your children?	1	2	3	4

FILTER: HAVE CHILDREN BETWEEN 5 TO 13 YEARS OLD. IF NOT, SKIP TO 7.34

If you have children between the ages of 5-13 living with you, how often do you do any of the following together or for your children?	Rarely or Never	Now & again	Several Times a Week	Every Day
7.28. How often do you play with your children at home?	1	2	3	4

7.29. How often do you talk about personal matters with your children?	1	2	3	4
7.30. How often do you do physical exercise or play games outside home with your children?	1	2	3	4
7.31. How often do you help them with their homework?	1	2	3	4
7.32. How often do you cook or fix food for your children?	1	2	3	4
7.33. How often do you wash clothes for your children?	1	2	3	4

FILTER: HAVE BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN under the age of 18 NOT LIVING WITH YOU. IF NOT, SKIP TO 8.1

7.34. How many days per week do you see <u>the biological child who is not living with you</u> ?	Less than one day.....1 1 to 3 days.....2 4 to 5 days.....3 6 to 7 days.....4
7.35. Do you provide financial support for your biological children who do not live with you?	No.....0 Occasionally.....1 Frequently.....2 Pay most expenses.....3

SECTION EIGHT: RELATIONSHIPS AND VIOLENCE

The interview is going very well so far and we're very nearly finished. The next questions ask about things which happened in your relationships, with any female partner you have ever had or your wife if you have been married.

FILTER: HAS EVER HAD FEMALE PARTNER. IF NOT, SKIP TO 9.1

INTERVIEWER: If the respondent says ONCE or MORE THAN 1 TIME to questions 8.1 – 8.5, PLEASE ALSO ask him if the behavior happened in the last year (last column).

Cod.	How many times...	Never	Once	More than 1 time	MARK HERE IF THIS HAPPENED IN THE LAST YEAR
8.1.	Have you ever had slapped a partner or thrown something at her that could hurt her?	1	0	2	3 (YES)
8.2.	Have you ever had pushed or shoved a partner?	1	0	2	3 (YES)
8.3.	Have you ever had hit a partner with a fist or with something else that could hurt her?	1	0	2	3 (YES)
8.4.	Have you ever had kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or burned a partner?	1	0	2	3 (YES)
8.5.	Have you ever had threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against a partner?	1	0	2	3 (YES)

COMBINE AS ONE VARIABLE – PHYSICAL VIOLENCE ALL KINDS 18

8.6. Do you have a male friend who uses physical violence against his female partner or wife?	Yes.....1 No.....2 No answer.....99
8.7. Would you be capable of questioning/challenging his behavior?	Yes, I would.....1 Yes, I have already in fact.....2 No.....3 No answer.....99
8.8. What would you do if you saw a male friend use violence against a woman?	Intervene during the episode.....1 Speak to him after the episode.....2 Avoid/shun the stranger guy.....3 Call the police.....4 Do nothing, it is their problem.....5 Mobilize the neighbors.....6

8.9. What would you do if you saw violence being carried out by a stranger (man) against a woman?	Intervene during the episode.....1 Speak to your friend after the episode.....2 Avoid/shun your friend.....3 Call the police.....4 Do nothing, it is their problem.....5 Mobilize the neighbors.....6
8.10. Have you ever talked to your son or a boy you care for in the home or outside the home about violence against women?	Yes.....1 No.....2 NA3 No answer.....99

SECTION NINE: Health and Quality of Life

We are nearing the end and doing very well. Please remember that we appreciate and value your information. Having said that, I want to remind you that whatever you share with us today will be kept confidential and will only be used for the purpose of research.

The next sets of questions are about different aspects of your health.

9.1. When was the last time you sought out health services at a clinic or hospital for yourself, including a traditional healer?	In the last three months0 Within the last year 1 Within the last two years2 Within the last 5 years.....3 More than 5 years ago4 Never5
9.2. The last time you sought healthcare services, what was the principal reason that led you to seek medical attention?	Medical Check-up1 Exam, diagnosis or treatment for an STD2 To accompany my primary partner to an appointment (including pre-natal)3 To get the result of an HIV/Aids test4 To get HIV/Aids treatment.....5 Health Certificate6 Sexual Dysfunction.....7 Acne or other skin problems8 Dental treatment9 To get information about sex, family planning or STDs10 Related to coronary illness or other chronic illness 11 Other (specific).....12 No answer.....99
9.3. Have you ever had a prostate exam if over 40 years old?	Yes1 No.....2 40 years old or under.....3
9.4. Have you ever been tested for HIV?	Last 12 months.....1 2-5 years ago.....2 More than 5 years ago.....3 Never tested.....4 (skip to 9.6)
9.5. Did you take or go back for the result?	Yes.....1 No.....0
9.6. Has a partner of yours ever had an abortion?	Yes.....1 No.....0(skip to 9.10) I don't know.....98(skip to 9.10)
9.7. Have you ever participated in a decision to abort a partner's pregnancy?	Yes.....1 No.....2 (skip to 9.9) I don't know.....98 (skip to 9.9) No answer.....99 (skip to 9.9)
9.8. Did you provide financial support for the abortion? (If more than once, ask about the last time this happened.)	Yes.....1 No.....2 No answer.....99

9.9. Did you accompany the partner for the abortion? (If more than once, ask about the last time this happened.)	Yes.....1
	No.....2
	No answer.....99

We would like you to answer other questions about health and well-being					
	Completely agree	Partly agree	Partly agree and disagree	Partly disagree	Completely disagree
9.10. I am happy with my body	1	2	3	4	5
9.11. I feel that my life is of no use to anyone	1	2	3	4	5
9.12. I have a lot to be proud of on the whole	1	2	3	4	5
9.13. I have a good sex life	1	2	3	4	5
9.14. I feel inferior sometimes when I am together with friends	1	2	3	4	5

9.15. When you feel sad, disappointed or frustrated, do you seek help from others? If yes, whom?	No.....1
	Partner/girlfriend.....2
	Relatives.....3
	Professional counseling.....4
	Family Meetings.....5
	Teacher/Social Worker.....6
	Doctor.....7
	Priest/Religious Leader.....8
	Female friends.....9
	Male friends.....10
	Traditional Healer.....11
No answer.....99	

In the last month, how often did you experience the following?				
	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often
9.16. Stress	1	2	3	4
9.17. Depression	1	2	3	4
9.18. Suicidal thoughts	1	2	3	4
9.19. Weight gain or loss	1	2	3	4
9.20. Indigestion/stomach problems	1	2	3	4
9.21. Headache	1	2	3	4
9.22. Loss of sexual desire	1	2	3	4
9.23. A health problem related to work or an injury at work.	1	2	3	4

9.24. Have you suffered any permanent disability or health problem as a result of an accident, injury or violence?	Yes, as a result of injury.....1
	Yes, as a result of violence.....2
	Yes, as a result of traffic other accident.....3
	Yes, as a result of illness.....4
	No.....5
	No answer.....99
9.25. Do you believe that there should be specific health facilities for men or specific times/days for male health services?	Yes.....1
	No.....2
	Don't know.....3
	No answer.....99
9.26. Do you feel that the health services available to you are friendly towards men?	Yes.....1
	No.....2
	Don't know.....3
	No answer.....99

THIS NEXT SECTION WILL EITHER BE FILLED IN ON PAPER BY THE RESPONDENT OR WILL BE REGISTERED ON THE HAND-HELD COMPUTER BY THE RESPONDENT

We have now got some questions that ask about **things you may have done in your life**. In answering the questions we want you to think back across your whole life, including when you were a child or teenager. You might find these more difficult to answer but we really hope you will feel free to answer them openly. The research is very important in trying to understand the lives of men. When you answer the questions please remember that everything you say is being kept secret, and we are not even collecting information on your name. When we write a report from the research what you tell us will be put together with information from 1500 other men so no one will ever know what you say.

SECTION TEN: FINAL QUESTIONS

These next questions ask about things you may have done over the course of your whole life from your childhood up to the present day. The questions ask you how often you have done a range of different things:

	Never	Once	2-3 times	More often
10.1. Have you ever robbed someone?	0	1	2	3
10.2. Have you ever been involved in a fight with a knife, gun or other weapon?	0	1	2	3
10.3. Have you ever participated in a gang?	0	1	2	3

10.4. Do you own a firearm?	Yes, a licensed one.....1 Yes, an unlicensed one.....2 Yes, both a licensed and unlicensed one.....3 No.....4
10.5. Have you ever been arrested?	Yes.....1 No.....2 (skip to 10.7)
10.6. How many times have you been arrested?	— — Number
10.7. Have you ever been sent to prison?	Yes.....1 No.....2
10.8. How often do you have a drink containing alcohol?	Monthly or less.....1 2-4 times a month.....2 2-3 times a week.....3 4 + times a week.....4
10.9. How often do you have 5 or more drinks on one occasion?	Never0 Less than monthly1 Monthly2 Weekly3 Daily or almost daily4
10.10. How many times have you used marijuana in the last 12 months? Would you say it was once, twice or three or more times?	Never0 Once1 Twice2 Three or more times.....3

Have you experienced any of the following forms of violence outside the home in the last 3 months?

Cod.	Types of Violence	Yes	No	Don't remember
10.11.	Been punched or hit	1	0	98
10.12.	Been threatened with a knife or other weapon (excluding firearms)	1	0	98
10.13.	Been threatened with a gun	1	0	98
10.14.	Other (specific)	1	0	98

RELATIONSHIP WITH OTHER MAN QUESTION:

These questions ask you about your sexual experiences with other man.

<p>10.15. Have you ever had sex or done something sexual with another man because you wanted to? By sex we mean: Anal sex: where a man sticks his penis in a man's anus Oral sex is when a man sticks his penis in a man's mouth. Mutual masturbation OR TOUCHING EACH OTHER'S PENISES</p>	<p>Yes.....1 No.....2 (skip to 10.17) No answer.....99 (skip to 10.17)</p>
<p>10.16. How old were you when you first had sexual intercourse with a man?</p>	<p> — — years</p>
<p>10.17. What sex attracts you sexually? I am sexually attracted to</p>	<p>Men.....1 Women.....2 (skip to 10.19) Both.....3 No answer.....99</p>
<p>10.18. If you are primarily attracted to men, and you don't live with a male partner, would you prefer to live with your current or another male partner if it were acceptable?</p>	<p>Yes.....1 No.....2 I live with or have lived with a male partner.....3 No answer.....99</p>

SEXUAL EXPERIENCES QUESTION:

These questions ask you about your sexual experiences with any girl/woman irrespective of your relationship with her/them.

<p>10.19. How many times have you had sex with a woman or girl when she didn't consent to sex or after you forced her?</p>	<p>Never.....1 Once in the last 12 months.....2 More than 1 time in the last 12 months.....3 One time, over 12 months ago.....4 More than one time, over 12 months ago.....5 No answer.....99</p>
<p>10.20. How many times have you had sex with a woman or girl when she was too drunk to say whether she wanted it or not?</p>	<p>Never.....1 Once in the last 12 months.....2 More than 1 time in the last 12 months.....3 One time, over 12 months ago.....4 More than one time, over 12 months ago.....5 No answer.....99</p>
<p>10.21. Did you ever force a girlfriend or your wife into having sex with you?</p>	<p>Never.....1 Once in the last 12 months.....2 More than 1 time in the last 12 months.....3 One time, over 12 months ago.....4 More than one time, over 12 months ago.....5 No answer.....99</p>

10.22. Was ever there a time when you forced an ex-girlfriend or ex-wife into having sex?	Never.....1 Once in the last 12 months.....2 More than 1 time in the last 12 months.....3 One time, over 12 months ago.....4 More than one time, over 12 months ago.....5 No answer.....99
10.23. Did you ever force a woman who was NOT your wife or girlfriend at the time to have sex with you?	Never.....1 Once in the last 12 months.....2 More than 1 time in the last 12 months.....3 One time, over 12 months ago.....4 More than one time, over 12 months ago.....5 No answer.....99
10.24. How many times have you and other men had sex with a woman at the same time when she didn't consent to sex or you forced her?	Never.....1 Once in the last 12 months.....2 More than 1 time in the last 12 months.....3 One time, over 12 months ago.....4 More than one time, over 12 months ago.....5 No answer.....99
10.25. How many times have you and other men had sex with a woman at the same time when she was too drunk to stop you?	Never.....1 Once in the last 12 months.....2 More than 1 time in the last 12 months.....3 One time, over 12 months ago.....4 More than one time, over 12 months ago.....5 No answer.....99
10.26. Have you ever done anything sexual with a boy or man when he didn't consent or you forced him?	Never.....1 Once in the last 12 months.....2 More than 1 time in the last 12 months.....3 One time, over 12 months ago.....4 More than one time, over 12 months ago.....5 No answer.....99
10.27. Have you ever done anything sexual with a boy or man when you put your penis in his mouth or anus when he didn't consent or you forced him?	Never.....1 Once in the last 12 months.....2 More than 1 time in the last 12 months.....3 One time, over 12 months ago.....4 More than one time, over 12 months ago.....5 No answer.....99
10.28. How many different women/girls have you forced into sex?	Never.....1 1.....2 2 – 3.....3 4 – 5.....4 6 – 10.....5 11+.....6 No answer.....7

TRANSACTIONAL SEX QUESTIONS.			
Can give more than one response:			
10.29. What do you think about an adult woman working as a sex worker or prostitute?	Yes	No	No answer
I think it is wrong morally	1	2	3
I think it violates her rights	1	2	3
I think it is her own choice	1	2	3
I think it is wrong but there is nothing that can be done about it	1	2	3
I see nothing wrong with it	1	2	3
It's a job like any other	1	2	3

10.30. What do you think about a young woman under age 18 working as a sex worker or prostitute?	Yes	No	No answer
I think it is wrong morally	1	2	3
I think it violates her rights	1	2	3
I think it is her own choice	1	2	3
I think it is wrong but there is nothing that can be done about it	1	2	3
I see nothing wrong with it	1	2	3
It's a job like any other	1	2	3
10.31. What do you think about an adult man working as a sex worker or prostitute?	Yes	No	No answer
I think it is wrong morally	1	2	3
I think it violates his rights	1	2	3
I think it is his own choice	1	2	3
I think it is wrong but there is nothing that can be done about it	1	2	3
I see nothing wrong with it	1	2	3
It's a job like any other	1	2	3
10.32. What do you think about a young man under age 18 working as a sex worker or prostitute?	Yes	No	No answer
I think it is wrong morally	1	2	3
I think it violates his rights	1	2	3
I think it is his own choice	1	2	3
I think it is wrong but there is nothing that can be done about it	1	2	3
I see nothing wrong with it	1	2	3
It's a job like any other	1	2	3

10.33. What do you think about men who purchase sex?	Yes	No	No answer
I think it is a natural thing for men to do	1	2	3
I think it is morally wrong.	1	2	3
I think it is OK as long as he is not married or in a relationship with someone.	1	2	3
I think it is something that most men do at least once in their lifetime.	1	2	3
I think it is something that only sick men do.	1	2	3
I think that sex is a service that can be bought like any other service.	1	2	3

10.34. Do you think it should be against the law to purchase sex from a sex worker or prostitute?	Yes.....1 No,.....2 No, unless the girl or woman is under 18.....3 No answer.....4
10.35. Do you think it should be against the law to work as a sex worker or prostitute?	Yes.....1 No,.....2 No, unless the girl or woman is under 18.....3 No answer.....4

Please think about the main partners or steady girlfriends you have had. Do you think any of them become involved with you because they expected you to do, or because you did do any of the following:			
	Yes	No	No answer
10.36. Provided her with food, clothes, cell phone or transportation	1	0	99
10.37. Paid her school fees or residence fees	1	0	99
10.38. Provided her with somewhere to stay	1	0	99
10.39. Gave her cosmetics or money for beauty products	1	0	99
10.40. Gave items for her children or family	1	0	99
10.41. Gave her cash or money to pay her bills	1	0	99
10.42. Provided her anything else that she could not afford by herself	1	0	99
10.43. Did handyman work for her or fixed her car	1	0	99

Please think now about any women or girl you had sex with more than once but who you didn't consider to be your main girlfriend or partner at the time. Do you think any of them may have ever become involved with you because they expected you to do, or because you did do any of the following:			
	Yes	No	No answer
10.44. Provided her with food, clothes, cell phone or transportation	1	0	99
10.45. Paid her school fees or residence fees	1	0	99
10.46. Provided her with somewhere to stay	1	0	99
10.47. Gave her cosmetics or money for beauty products	1	0	99
10.48. Gave items for her children or family	1	0	99
10.49. Gave her cash or money to pay her bills	1	0	99
10.50. Provided her anything else that she could not afford by herself	1	0	99
10.51. Did handyman work for her or fixed her car	1	0	99

Finally, please think about women or girl you may have had sex with just once. Have you ever had sex with a woman just as a once off because you gave her or she expected that you would give her:			
	Yes	No	No answer
10.52. Food, clothes, or cosmetics	1	0	99
10.53. A lift, a ticket, or money for transport	1	0	99
10.54. A place to sleep for the night	1	0	99
10.55. Cash or money to cover expenses	1	0	99
10.56. Anything else that she could not afford by herself	1	0	99
10.57. Did handyman work for her or fixed her car	1	0	99

10.58. Have you ever had sex with a prostitute or sex worker? [Use appropriate local terms]	Yes, with a female sex worker or prostitute.....1 Yes, with a male sex worker or prostitute.....2 Yes, with a transvestite (travesty in Brazil, hijra in India).....3 No.....0(End) No answer.....99
10.59. Have you ever had sex with a prostitute or sex worker you know or suspected was under 18 years of age?	Yes.....1 No.....0 No answer.....99
10.60. Have you ever had sex with a prostitute or sex worker you think was forced or sold into prostitution?	Yes.....1 No.....0 No answer.....99

10.61. If you knew that a prostitute or sex worker was forced or sold into prostitution, what would you do?	Call police.....	1
	Escort her to police.....	2
	Avoid having sex.....	3
	No answer.....	99

We have come to the end of the survey. We appreciate the time you have spent answering these questions. Your response and those of approximately 1500 other men will give us an understanding of men’s roles in society today, information that could be useful for driving changes in policies. It is important to emphasize that the laws in our country make it a crime to use physical violence against women, or to have sex with someone under age 18, and to force a woman to have sex with you.

If there are any of these issues discussed that you would like more information, such as where to go for health services in your community, we have prepared a list of such services. **[Hand brochure with list of relevant services in the community.]**

THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME.