

IMAGES

The International Men & Gender Equality Survey

WOMEN'S MASTER* QUESTIONNAIRE FOR USE IN EGYPT, LEBANON, MOROCCO, AND PALESTINE

Version Date: Apr. 15, 2016



[all partner logos to be included here]

This Master Questionnaire includes questions that will be included in **any of these four study sites. It is expected that certain questions will be left out of some study sites' final IMAGES survey, though it is advisable to include as many items as possible. Some items which address particularly sensitive topics are marked "OPTIONAL," indicating that you can choose to include these or not based on your safety considerations and priorities.
Thank you for understanding.*

INTERVIEW DETAILS, HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION, PARTICIPANT SELECTION

TO INTERVIEWER: The following pages help you document your visits to each household, compile the household listing, and select a male participant for the IMAGES study

PARTNERS TO REVISE WITH LOCATION-APPROPRIATE TERMINOLOGY

GOVERNORATE _____

PSU/SEGMENT NO. _____

BUILDING NO. _____

VILLAGE _____

HOUSING UNIT NO. _____

URBAN 1

RURAL..... 2

GOVERNORATE

PSU/SEGMENT NO.

URBAN/RURAL

HOUSEHOLD NO.

NAME OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD _____

FULL ADDRESS _____

TELEPHONE NO. (MOBILE) _____

TELEPHONE NO. (LANDLINE) _____

USE THE BOX BELOW WHEN FILLING OUT THE HOUSEHOLD LISTING IF POSSIBLE, PLEASE INCLUDE ON SAME PAGE AS HOUSEHOLD LISTING IN TRANSLATED AND HANDHELD VERSIONS

CODES FOR HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE - RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD IN HOUSEHOLD

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 01 = HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD | 08 = BROTHER OR SISTER |
| 02 = WIFE OR HUSBAND | 09 = OTHER RELATIVE |
| 03 = SON OR DAUGHTER | 10 = ADOPTED, FOSTER, STEPCHILD |
| 04 = SON-IN-LAW OR DAUGHTER-IN-LAW | 11 = NOT RELATED |
| 05 = GRANDCHILD | 12 = DOMESTIC WORKER |
| 06 = PARENT | 98 = DON'T KNOW |
| 07 = PARENT-IN-LAW | |

	VISIT 1	VISIT 2	VISIT 3	FINAL VISIT
--	---------	---------	---------	-------------

DATE	_____	_____	_____	DAY □ □	MONTH □ □	YEAR □ □
TEAM	_____	_____	_____	TEAM □ □		
INTERVIEWER	_____	_____	_____	INTERVIEWER NO. □ □		
SUPERVISOR	_____	_____	_____	SUPERVISOR NO. □ □		
RESULT	□	□	□	RESULT □		
NEXT VISIT						
DATE	_____	_____				
TIME	_____	_____				
RESULT CODES: 1 COMPLETED 2 NO HOUSEHOLD MEMBER AT HOME OR NO COMPETENT RESPONDENT AT HOME AT TIME OF VISIT 3 ENTIRE HOUSEHOLD ABSENT FOR EXTENDED PERIOD 4 POSTPONED 5 REFUSED 6 DWELLING VACANT OR ADDRESS NOT A DWELLING 7 DWELLING DESTROYED 8 DWELLING NOT FOUND 9 OTHER: _____ (SPECIFY)			LINE NUMBER OF RESPONDENT TO HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE □ □ TOTAL PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD □ □ TOTAL ELIGIBLE WOMEN □ □			
	FIELD EDITOR	OFFICE EDITOR	CODER	KEYER		
NAME	_____	_____	_____	_____		
DATE	/ /	/ /	/ /	/ /		
SIGNATURE	_____	_____	_____	_____		

HOUSEHOLD LISTING (PAGE 1)						
LINE NO.	USUAL RESIDENTS AND VISITORS	RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	SEX	AGE	ELIGIBILITY	MARITAL STATUS
001	002	003	004	011	012	013
	<p>Please give me the names of the persons who usually live in your household, starting with the head of household.</p> <p><i>Interviewer: please include all of those who regularly reside in the household over the last six month period, including any students and/or currently incarcerated members.</i></p>	<p>What is the relationship of [NAME] to the head of household?</p> <p>SEE CODES ON PAGE 2</p>	<p>Is [NAME] male or female?</p>	<p>How old was [NAME] at his/her last completed birthday?</p>	<p>Check SEX (004) and AGE (011) and circle the line number of all men age 18-59</p>	<p>What is [NAME]'s current marital status?</p> <p>1 MARRIED 2 WIDOWED 3 DIVORCED 4 SEPARATED 5 NEVER MARRIED</p>
	NAMES ARE OPTIONAL		M F	IN YEARS		
01		<p>HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p>	1 2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	01	<input type="checkbox"/>
02		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	1 2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	02	<input type="checkbox"/>
03		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	1 2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	03	<input type="checkbox"/>
04		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	1 2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	04	<input type="checkbox"/>
05		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	1 2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	05	<input type="checkbox"/>
06		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	1 2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	06	<input type="checkbox"/>
07		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	1 2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	07	<input type="checkbox"/>
08		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	1 2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	08	<input type="checkbox"/>

HOUSEHOLD LISTING (PAGE 2)						
LINE NO.	USUAL RESIDENTS AND VISITORS	RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	SEX	AGE	ELIGIBILITY	MARITAL STATUS
001	002	003	004	011	012	013
	Please give me the names of the persons who usually live in your household, starting with the head of household. <i>Interviewer: please include all of those who regularly reside in the household over the last six month period, including any students and/or currently incarcerated members.</i>	What is the relationship of [NAME] to the head of household? SEE CODES ON PAGE 2	Is [NAME] male or female?	How old was [NAME] at his/her last completed birthday?	Check SEX (004) and AGE (011) and circle the line number of all men age 18-59	What is [NAME]'s current marital status? 1 MARRIED 2 WIDOWED 3 DIVORCED 4 SEPARATED 5 NEVER MARRIED
	NAMES ARE OPTIONAL		M F	IN YEARS		
09		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1 2	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	09	<input type="checkbox"/>
10		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1 2	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
11		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1 2	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	11	<input type="checkbox"/>
12		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1 2	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	12	<input type="checkbox"/>
13		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1 2	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	13	<input type="checkbox"/>
14		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1 2	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	14	<input type="checkbox"/>
15		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1 2	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	15	<input type="checkbox"/>

16		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	1 2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	16	<input type="checkbox"/>
----	--	---	-----	---	----	--------------------------

Just a few questions to make sure I have a complete household listing:		
	No	Yes
005	OPTIONAL/FEEL FREE TO DELETE: Are there any other persons, such as small children or infants that we have not listed?	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <i>add to household listing , 002-013</i>
006	OPTIONAL/FEEL FREE TO DELETE: In addition, are there any other people who may not be members of your family, such as domestic servants, lodgers, or friends who usually live here?	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <i>add to household listing , 002-013</i>
008	TICK IF YOU USED AN EXTRA HOUSEHOLD LISTING SHEET FOR A HOUSEHOLD OVER 16 PEOPLE	<input type="checkbox"/>
009	RECORD THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS LISTED	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

USE THIS TABLE TO CHOOSE THE FEMALE PARTICIPANT IN THE SURVEY


To include specific instructions in final survey format/training; likely to be built directly into handheld program.

Last digit of household number	Total Number of eligible Women in the Household								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	2	4	3	6	5	4	3
1	1	1	3	1	4	1	6	5	4
2	1	2	1	2	5	2	7	6	5
3	1	1	2	3	1	3	1	7	6
4	1	2	3	4	2	4	2	8	7
5	1	1	1	1	3	5	3	1	8
6	1	2	2	2	4	6	4	2	9
7	1	1	3	3	5	1	5	3	1
8	1	2	1	4	1	2	6	4	2
9	1	1	2	1	2	3	7	5	3

014	MANDATORY: WHAT IS THE ROW NUMBER – FROM THE HOUSEHOLD LISTING PAGE(S) – OF THE WOMAN SELECTED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE STUDY?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
-----	--	---

A. SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

First, we want to ask you some questions about your background, including a few questions about your home, your family, and the activities that you do. Remember that you can refuse to answer any question.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
A1	What is the highest standard or grade you have completed at school? CATEGORIES SHOULD BE ADAPTED BY COUNTRY	NO SCHOOLING 1 NURSERY SCHOOL 2 PRIMARY 3 PREPARATORY 4 TECHNICAL SCHOOL 5 SECONDARY/HIGH SCHOOL 6 VOCATIONAL/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL 7 SOME UNIVERSITY 8 BACHELORS DEGREE 9 MASTERS DEGREE OR MORE 10	
A2	What is your country of origin? OPTIONAL: What is your country of birth? CAN ALSO ADD: What is your country of citizenship?	FILL IN WITH RELEVANT GROUPINGS FOR EACH COUNTRY SETTING – OR SUBSUME INTO MIGRATION SECTION	
A3	Who provides the main source of income in your household?	SELF 1 SPOUSE 2 SELF AND SPOUSE EQUALLY 3 PARENTS 4 OTHER RELATIVES 5 CHARITY OR RELIGIOUS ENDOWMENT 6 UNITED NATIONS SUPPORT OR HUMANITARIAN AID 7 GOVERNMENT SUPPORT 8 OPTIONAL: BOYFRIEND/UNMARRIED PARTNER . 9 OTHER 10 (specify) _____	
A4	What type of dwelling does your household live in?	APARTMENT 1 FREE-STANDING HOUSE 2 SHARED HOUSE 3 OTHER 4 (specify) _____	
A5	Is your household owned or rented by your household?	OWNED BY MY HOUSEHOLD 1 OWNED BY MY HOUSEHOLD AND OTHERS 2 RENTED 3 INFORMAL SETTLEMENT 4 DONATION FROM FAMILY 5 OTHER 6 (specify) _____	
A6	How many total rooms are there in your household? <i>(Include ALL ROOMS IN HOUSE: bedrooms, bathrooms, kitchen, etc.)</i>	 ROOMS	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP																																	
A7	Does any member of your household have an account in a bank or any saving institution?	NO 0 YES 1																																		
A8	Do you yourself have an account in a bank or any saving institution?	NO 0 YES 1																																		
A9	Does any member of this household own any agricultural land?	NO 0 YES 1	→A11																																	
A10	How many [appropriate unit] of agricultural land do members of this household own?	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black; margin-right: 5px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black; margin-right: 5px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black; margin-right: 5px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> [units] </div> DON'T KNOW 98																																		
A11	Does your household have:	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">YES</th> <th style="text-align: center;">NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A Electricity?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">ELECTRICITY 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B A color television?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">COLOR TELEVISION 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C A video or DVD player?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">VIDEO/DVD 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D A smartphone?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">SMARTPHONE 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>E Another mobile phone?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">MOBILE PHONE 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>F A land line telephone?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">LAND LINE 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G A personal home computer?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">HOME COMPUTER 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>H A sewing machine?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">SEWING MACHINE 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>I An electric fan?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">ELECTRIC FAN 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>J An air conditioner?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">AIR CONDITIONER 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> TO BE REVISED PER COUNTRY RELEVANCE		YES	NO	A Electricity?	ELECTRICITY 1	0	B A color television?	COLOR TELEVISION 1	0	C A video or DVD player?	VIDEO/DVD 1	0	D A smartphone?	SMARTPHONE 1	0	E Another mobile phone?	MOBILE PHONE 1	0	F A land line telephone?	LAND LINE 1	0	G A personal home computer?	HOME COMPUTER 1	0	H A sewing machine?	SEWING MACHINE 1	0	I An electric fan?	ELECTRIC FAN 1	0	J An air conditioner?	AIR CONDITIONER 1	0	
	YES	NO																																		
A Electricity?	ELECTRICITY 1	0																																		
B A color television?	COLOR TELEVISION 1	0																																		
C A video or DVD player?	VIDEO/DVD 1	0																																		
D A smartphone?	SMARTPHONE 1	0																																		
E Another mobile phone?	MOBILE PHONE 1	0																																		
F A land line telephone?	LAND LINE 1	0																																		
G A personal home computer?	HOME COMPUTER 1	0																																		
H A sewing machine?	SEWING MACHINE 1	0																																		
I An electric fan?	ELECTRIC FAN 1	0																																		
J An air conditioner?	AIR CONDITIONER 1	0																																		
A12	Does your household have a satellite dish?	NO 0 YES, OWNS DISH 1 NO, BUT CONNECTS TO OTHERS' 2 DON'T KNOW 98																																		
A13	Does your household have:	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">YES</th> <th style="text-align: center;">NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A A refrigerator?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">REFRIGERATOR 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B A freezer?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">FREEZER 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C A water heater?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">WATER HEATER 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D An automatic dishwasher?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">DISHWASHER 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>E A bed?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">BED 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>F A sofa?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">SOFA 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G A hanging lamp?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">LAMP 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>H A table?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">TABLE 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>I A washing machine?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">WASHING MACHINE 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> TO BE REVISED FOR COUNTRY RELEVANCE		YES	NO	A A refrigerator?	REFRIGERATOR 1	0	B A freezer?	FREEZER 1	0	C A water heater?	WATER HEATER 1	0	D An automatic dishwasher?	DISHWASHER 1	0	E A bed?	BED 1	0	F A sofa?	SOFA 1	0	G A hanging lamp?	LAMP 1	0	H A table?	TABLE 1	0	I A washing machine?	WASHING MACHINE 1	0				
	YES	NO																																		
A A refrigerator?	REFRIGERATOR 1	0																																		
B A freezer?	FREEZER 1	0																																		
C A water heater?	WATER HEATER 1	0																																		
D An automatic dishwasher?	DISHWASHER 1	0																																		
E A bed?	BED 1	0																																		
F A sofa?	SOFA 1	0																																		
G A hanging lamp?	LAMP 1	0																																		
H A table?	TABLE 1	0																																		
I A washing machine?	WASHING MACHINE 1	0																																		

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
A14	Does your household own any livestock, herds, or farm animals?	NO 0 YES 1	→A16
A15	How many of the following does your		

	household own? A Cattle (buffalo, calf)? B Milk cows or bulls? C Horses, donkeys, or mules? D Goats/sheep? E Other livestock? IF NONE, ENTER "00" IF MORE THAN 95, ENTER "95" IF UNKNOWN, ENTER "98"	CATTLE <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> COWS/BULLS <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> HORSES/DONKEYS/MULES..... <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> GOATS/SHEEP <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER LIVESTOCK <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
A16	Specifically in the last week leading up to today, what is your employment status? COUNTRY PARTNERS MAY ADJUST CATEGORIES SLIGHTLY. THESE ILO STANDARD DEFINITIONS ARE SUGGESTED	EMPLOYED EMPLOYED FOR 1-14 HOURS 1 EMPLOYED FOR 15-29 HOURS 2 EMPLOYED FOR 30+ HOURS 3 ABSENT FROM WORK TEMPORARILY BUT WILL DEFINITELY RETURN..... 4 UNEMPLOYED BUT HAS EVER WORKED WAS LOOKING FOR WORK, CAN WORK IMMEDIATELY 5 WAS LOOKING FOR WORK, CANNOT WORK IMMEDIATELY 6 WAS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK, CAN WORK IMMEDIATELY 7 WAS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK, CANNOT WORK IMMEDIATELY 8 UNEMPLOYED AND HAS NEVER WORKED WAS LOOKING FOR WORK, CAN WORK IMMEDIATELY 9 → A18 WAS LOOKING FOR WORK, CANNOT WORK IMMEDIATELY 10 → A18 WAS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK, CAN WORK IMMEDIATELY 11 → A18 WAS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK, CANNOT WORK IMMEDIATELY 12 → A18 OTHER FULL-TIME STUDYING/TRAINING..... 13 TAKE CARE OF HOME/FAMILY (UNPAID)..... 14 → A18 TOO OLD OR ILL TO WORK 15 → A18 RETIRED 16 → A18 OTHER..... 17 → A18 specify	
A17	What kind of work do (did) you do?	NEED TO IDENTIFY STANDARD OPTIONS FOR THE COUNTRY OR REGION	
A18	How much do you currently earn per month?	FILL IN WITH FOUR OR FIVE RELEVANT CATEGORIES FOR YOUR COUNTRY	

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your work situation. Please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE , AGREE , DISAGREE , or STRONGLY DISAGREE for each.							
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW	N/A
A19	My work or employment situation is mostly stable.	1	2	3	4	98	99

A20	I work seasonally, or only once in a while.	1	2	3	4	98	99
A21	I spend most of my time out of work or looking for work	1	2	3	4	98	99
A22	I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough work or income.	1	2	3	4	98	99
A23	I sometimes feel ashamed to face my family because of not having enough work or income.	1	2	3	4	98	99
A24	I have given up on looking for work.	1	2	3	4	98	99
A25	My spouse is frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough work or income	1	2	3	4	98	99

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
A26	Which situation best describes your current marital status? NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE	NEVER MARRIED NEVER MARRIED0 ENGAGED TO BE MARRIED FOR FIRST TIME1 CURRENTLY MARRIED IN FIRST LEGAL MARRIAGE2 IN FIRST CIVIL MARRIAGE3 IN FIRST INFORMAL MARRIAGE4 MARRIED TO A MAN WHO HAS MULTIPLE WIVES5 DIVORCED AND REMARRIED6 WIDOWED AND REMARRIED7 OPTIONAL: SEPARATED8 HAS MARRIED, CURRENTLY UNMARRIED PREVIOUSLY MARRIED BUT DIVORCED9 WIDOWED, NOT REMARRIED10 OTHER11 (specify) _____	→ A33 → A33
A27	How old were you when you were married? <i>Interviewer: for women married more than once, please write the woman's age at her FIRST marriage. Do not include women who are only engaged to be married.</i>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> YEARS OLD	
A28	How old was your husband when you married him? <i>Interviewer: for women married more than once, please write the age at marriage of the most recent husband. Do not include the spouse/partners of women who are engaged to be married.</i>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> YEARS OLD	

A29-A32 ONLY FOR EVER-MARRIED WOMEN

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
A29	What is the highest standard or grade your spouse has completed at school?	CATEGORIES SHOULD BE ADAPTED BY COUNTRY, IDENTICAL TO A1 DON'T KNOW98	

<p>A30</p>	<p>Specifically in the last week leading up to today, what is your spouse's employment status?</p> <p>COUNTRY PARTNERS MAY ADJUST CATEGORIES SLIGHTLY, BUT THESE ILO STANDARD DEFINITIONS ARE SUGGESTED</p>	<p>EMPLOYED</p> <p>EMPLOYED FOR 1-14 HOURS 1 EMPLOYED FOR 15-29 HOURS..... 2 EMPLOYED FOR 30+ HOURS..... 3 ABSENT FROM WORK TEMPORARILY BUT WILL DEFINITELY RETURN 4</p> <p>UNEMPLOYED BUT HAS EVER WORKED</p> <p>WAS LOOKING FOR WORK, CAN WORK IMMEDIATELY 5 WAS LOOKING FOR WORK, CANNOT WORK IMMEDIATELY 6 WAS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK, CAN WORK IMMEDIATELY 7 WAS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK, CANNOT WORK IMMEDIATELY 8</p> <p>UNEMPLOYED AND HAS NEVER WORKED</p> <p>WAS LOOKING FOR WORK, CAN WORK IMMEDIATELY 9 → A32 WAS LOOKING FOR WORK, CANNOT WORK IMMEDIATELY 10 → A32 WAS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK, CAN WORK IMMEDIATELY 11 → A32 WAS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK, CANNOT WORK IMMEDIATELY 12 → A32</p> <p>OTHER</p> <p>FULL-TIME STUDYING/TRAINING 13 HOUSEKEEPING 14 → A32 TOO OLD OR ILL TO WORK 15 → A32 RETIRED 16 → A32 OTHER 17 → A32</p> <p>specify _____ → A32</p>	
<p>A31</p>	<p>What kind of work does/did your spouse do?</p>	<p>ANSWER CATEGORIES SHOULD MATCH SAME QUESTION FOR MEN</p>	
<p>A32</p>	<p>How much does your spouse currently earn per month?</p>	<p>ANSWER CATEGORIES SHOULD MATCH SAME QUESTION FOR MEN</p>	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
<p>A33</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION: WHAT IS THE RESPONDENT'S RELIGION? FILL OUT IF YOU CAN DETERMINE FROM RESPONDENT'S NAME/HOME/NEIGHBORHOOD, etc. If not, you may ask:</p> <p>What is your religion?</p>	<p>FILL IN WITH RELEVANT GROUPINGS, SUBCATEGORIES, AND SECTS FOR EACH COUNTRY SETTING</p>	

Now I will read some questions about some religious activities in your life. Please tell me whether these things are true NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, or ALWAYS.

	NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	ALWAYS	DON'T KNOW
--	-------	-----------	-------	--------	------------

A34	How often do you participate in collective prayers or other religious activities at the mosque or church?	1	2	3	4	98
A35	How often do you practice individual religious activities, such as praying on your own?	1	2	3	4	98
A36	How often do you seek guidance for your life from religious individuals or written sources?	1	2	3	4	98

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
A37	How important are religious beliefs to the way you live your life? Would you say they are VERY IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT, or NOT IMPORTANT?	VERY IMPORTANT 1 SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT 2 NOT IMPORTANT 3 N/A 99	
A38	How would you describe the level of your religious faith? Would you say that it is STRONG, MODERATE, WEAK, or that it DOESN'T EXIST?	STRONG 1 MODERATE 2 WEAK 3 NO FAITH/DOESN'T EXIST 4 N/A 99	

B. MIGRATION (FOR EVER-MARRIED WOMEN ONLY)

Now, we want to ask you some questions about your family and home. THIS SECTION WILL BE ASKED ONLY OF EVER-MARRIED RESPONDENTS, THOUGH COUNTRIES HAVE THE OPTION OF INCLUDING THE FULL MIGRATION MODULE WITH REGARD TO WOMEN'S EXPERIENCES OF MIGRATION AS WELL.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
B1	Has your spouse ever travelled to another region within your own country to work/study/live for more than 6 consecutive months?	NO 0 YES 1	
B2	Has your spouse ever travelled outside your own country to work/study/live for more than 6 consecutive months?	NO 0 YES 1	

THE REMAINING QUESTIONS ARE ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS WHO ANSWERED YES TO EITHER B1 OR B2. FOR THE REST, PROCEED TO SECTION C.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
B3	Where did your spouse travel to work/study/live for more than 6 consecutive months?	EUROPE 1 NORTH AMERICA 2 ASIA 3 OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES 4 SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA 5 REGION/CITY WITHIN OWN COUNTRY 6 (specify) _____ OTHER 7	

B4 What was the MAIN reason why your spouse decided to migrate the last time? [Note for interviewer: Choose the response that most corresponds with the respondent's answer] PARTNERS: PLEASE ADAPT ANSWER CATEGORIES FREELY IN EACH SITE	NO JOB OPPORTUNITIES AT HOME..... 1 INCOMES ARE HIGHER ELSEWHERE 2 POOR LIVING CONDITIONS AT HOME 3 POLITICAL AND SECURITY CONDITIONS AT HOME/REFUGEE 4 TO ESCAPE FAMILY PRESSURE 5 EDUCATION BETTER ELSEWHERE..... 6 TO HELP HIS FAMILY 7 TO SAVE MONEY TO GET MARRIED 8 TO JOIN HIS FAMILY 9 TO SAVE MONEY TO INVEST 10 TO EXPAND HIS EXPERIENCE OF THE WORLD. 11 OTHER 12 (specify)_____	
B5	Did you move along with your spouse? NO..... 0 YES..... 1	

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your relationships. **If your spouse migrated alone without the family accompanying him, while your spouse was away**, did the following relationships or items IMPROVE, STAY THE SAME, or GET WORSE?

		IMPROVED	STAYED THE SAME	GOT WORSE	N/A	DON'T KNOW
B6	Your spouse's relationship with his parents	1	2	3	99	98
B7	If married at the time, your relationship with your spouse	1	2	3	99	
B8	If you had children at the time, your spouse's relationship with the children	1	2	3	99	

[OPTIONAL: SKIP TO NEXT SECTION IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT YET RETURNED HOME; NOT LIKELY TO BE AN ISSUE]

When your spouse returned home, compared to your life before he migrated, did the following relationships or items IMPROVE, STAY THE SAME, or GET WORSE?

		IMPROVED	STAYED THE SAME	GOT WORSE	N/A	DON'T KNOW
B9	Your spouse's relationship with his parents	1	2	3	99	98
B10	If married at the time, your relationship with your spouse	1	2	3	99	
B11	If you had children at the time, your spouse's relationship with the children	1	2	3	99	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
B12	If you were married at the time, how did decision-making about household finances change while your spouse was away?	MY SPOUSE HAD MORE SAY THAN BEFORE 1 IT STAYED THE SAME AS BEFORE HE LEFT 2 I HAD MORE SAY THAN BEFORE 3 DON'T KNOW 98 N/A 99	
B13	If you were married at the time, how did decision-making about household finances change when your spouse returned home?	MY SPOUSE HAS MORE SAY THAN BEFORE 1 IT IS/WAS THE SAME AS BEFORE HE LEFT 2 I HAVE MORE SAY THAN BEFORE 3 DON'T KNOW 98 N/A 99	

C. CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES

These next questions ask you about your life when you were growing up and the relationship you had with your parents or the people who cared for you then, before you turned 18.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
C1	Who was the most important male figure in your life when you were growing up, if any?	NO ONE 0	
		FATHER 1	
		STEP FATHER 2	
		UNCLE 3	
		GRANDFATHER 4	
		BROTHER 5	
		FAMILY FRIEND 6	
		TEACHER 7	
		RELIGIOUS LEADER 8	
		COMMUNITY/CIVIC/POLITICAL LEADER 9	
OTHER 10			
		Specify _____	

When you were a child or teenager, how often did **your father or another man in the home who was not a domestic worker** do the following tasks: NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, or VERY OFTEN?

		NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN	DON'T KNOW	N/A
C2	Prepare food	1	2	3	4	98	99
C3	Clean the house	1	2	3	4	98	99
C4	Wash clothes	1	2	3	4	98	99
C5	Clean the bathroom or toilet	1	2	3	4	98	99
C6	Take care of you or your siblings	1	2	3	4	98	99
C7	Shop for household items	1	2	3	4	98	99
C8	Help you with your homework	1	2	3	4	98	99

Thinking about your childhood up until the point when you or your sisters started to get married, who had the final word in your household about decisions related to:

C9	Your and your sisters' schooling (such as where you studied and for how long)?	MOTHER 1	
		FATHER 2	
		MOTHER & FATHER EQUALLY 3	
		ONE OR MORE SISTERS 4	
		ONE OR MORE BROTHERS 5	
		MYSELF/OURSELVES 6	
		OTHER RELATIVES 7	
		OTHER 8	
		Specify 98	
		DON'T KNOW 99	
C10	Your brothers' schooling (such as where they studied and for how long)?	MOTHER 1	
		FATHER 2	
		MOTHER & FATHER EQUALLY 3	
		ONE OR MORE SISTERS 4	
		ONE OR MORE BROTHERS 5	
		MYSELF 6	
		OTHER RELATIVES 7	
		OTHER 8	
		Specify 98	
		DON'T KNOW 99	

--	--	--	--

Thinking about your childhood up until the point when you or your sisters started to get married, who had the final word in your household about decisions related to:			
C11	Your and your sisters' marriages?	MOTHER 1 FATHER 2 MOTHER & FATHER EQUALLY 3 ONE OR MORE SISTERS 4 ONE OR MORE BROTHERS 5 MYSELF/OURSELVES 6 OTHER RELATIVES 7 OTHER 8 Specify DON'T KNOW 98 NOT APPLICABLE 99	
C12	Your brothers' marriages?	MOTHER 1 FATHER 2 MOTHER & FATHER EQUALLY 3 ONE OR MORE SISTERS 4 ONE OR MORE BROTHERS 5 MYSELF 6 OTHER RELATIVES 7 OTHER 8 Specify DON'T KNOW 98 NOT APPLICABLE 99	
C13	Large investments such as buying a car, a house, or a major household appliance?	MOTHER 1 FATHER 2 MOTHER & FATHER EQUALLY 3 ONE OR MORE SISTERS 4 ONE OR MORE BROTHERS 5 MYSELF 6 OTHER RELATIVES 7 OTHER 8 Specify DON'T KNOW 98 NOT APPLICABLE 99	

When you were age 13 to 18, how often did you do the following tasks: NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, or VERY OFTEN?							
		NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN	DON'T KNOW	N/A
C14	Prepare food	1	2	3	4	98	99
C15	Clean the house	1	2	3	4	98	99
C16	Wash clothes	1	2	3	4	98	99
C17	Clean the bathroom or toilet	1	2	3	4	98	99
C18	Take care of your siblings	1	2	3	4	98	99
C19	Shop for household items	1	2	3	4	98	99
C20	Help others with homework	1	2	3	4	98	99

Now I will read some statements about how your childhood was different than your brothers'. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.

<u>Compared to my brothers or boys in my neighborhood...</u>		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW	N/A
C21	...my sisters and I had less freedom to go outside the home when I was growing up.	1	2	3	4	98	
C22	...my sisters and I had less free time because we had to do most of the work at home.	1	2	3	4	98	
C23	...my brothers had a more difficult time because they were expected to be responsible for me and my sisters.	1	2	3	4	98	99

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
C24	What is the highest standard or grade that your mother has completed at school?	NO SCHOOLING 1 NURSERY SCHOOL 2 PRIMARY 3 PREPARATORY 4 SECONDARY/HIGH SCHOOL 5 SOME UNIVERSITY 6 BACHELORS DEGREE 7 MASTERS DEGREE OR MORE 8 DON'T KNOW 98	
C25	What is the highest standard or grade that your father has completed at school?	NO SCHOOLING 1 NURSERY SCHOOL 2 PRIMARY 3 PREPARATORY 4 SECONDARY/HIGH SCHOOL 5 SOME UNIVERSITY 6 BACHELORS DEGREE 7 MASTERS DEGREE OR MORE 8 DON'T KNOW 98	
C26	When you were a child, did your mother work outside the home?	NO 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 98	

*Now some statements will be read to you, and we would like to know whether and how often each of the following things happened to you before you turned 18 years old. Did they NEVER happen, did they happen only ONCE, did they happen TWO TO TEN TIMES, or did they happen **OFTEN**?*

		NEVER	ONCE	2-10 TIMES	OFTEN	DON'T KNOW	N/A
C27	Before I reached age 18, there were times when I did not have enough to eat.	1	2	3	4	98	
C28	Before I reached age 18, I saw or heard my mother being beaten by my father or another male relative.	1	2	3	4	98	
C29	Before I reached age 18, I was insulted or humiliated by someone in my family in front of other people.	1	2	3	4	98	
C30	Before I reached age 18, I was spanked or slapped by my parents in the home.	1	2	3	4	98	
C31	Before I reached age 18, I was beaten at home with a belt, stick, whip or another hard object.	1	2	3	4	98	
C32	Before I reached age 18, I was beaten so hard at home that it left a mark or bruise.	1	2	3	4	98	

C33	OPTIONAL FOR ALL SITES: Before I reached age 18, someone touched my intimate parts when I did not want them to.	1	2	3	4	98	
C34	OPTIONAL FOR ALL SITES: Before I reached age 18, I had sex with someone because I was threatened, frightened, or forced. OR, ALTERNATE WORDING: Before I reached age 18, someone did something to me sexually that I did not want.	1	2	3	4	98	
C35	Before I reached age 18, I was beaten or physically punished at school by a teacher.	1	2	3	4	98	99
C36	Before I reached age 18, I was bullied at school or in my community. <i>Bullying means verbally intimidated, threatened, or physically abused by someone.</i>	1	2	3	4	98	

D. MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE

These next questions are about marriage. We would like to know your attitudes and experiences.

MODULE A: QUESTIONS D1-D4 ARE FOR NEVER-MARRIED WOMEN ONLY

Now I will read some statements related to the topic of marriage. Please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
D1	It is important that my future husband allow me to work after we're married	1	2	3	4	98
D2	In principle, I have no problem with marrying a divorced man	1	2	3	4	98
D3	In principle, I have no problem with marrying a younger man	1	2	3	4	98
D4	In principle, I have no problem with marrying a man of a different religion	1	2	3	4	98

MODULE B: QUESTIONS D5-D9 ARE FOR ALL EVER-MARRIED WOMEN, INCLUDING DIVORCED AND WIDOWED WOMEN

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
D5	Who had the greatest say with regard to arranging and planning your most recent marriage?	MOSTLY ME1 MOSTLY MY SPOUSE2 MY SPOUSE AND ME TOGETHER3 ONE OR MORE PEOPLE IN SPOUSE'S FAMILY4 ONE OR MORE PEOPLE IN MY FAMILY5 SOMEONE ELSE6 DON'T KNOW/REMEMBER98	
D6	After your engagement, did you have to wait longer than you wanted to get married?	YES0 NO1	

Now I will read some statements related to the costs of your marriage. Please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW	N/A
--	----------------	-------	----------	-------------------	------------	-----

D7	The cost of my marriage was a burden to my spouse and his family	1	2	3	4	98	99
D8	I would have preferred for the costs of my marriage to be shared equally between my family and my spouse's family	1	2	3	4	98	99
D9	I would have preferred fewer marriage costs, but my family insisted on an expensive wedding and associated costs.	1	2	3	4	98	99

MODULE C: ALL WOMEN ANSWER THE REMAINING QUESTIONS ON MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE

Now I will read some statements about marriage. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
D10	If a wife works, she should contribute to household expenses	1	2	3	4	98
D11	A woman should not marry a man who has (a) been previously engaged (for Egypt and Palestine) OR (b) had previous boyfriends (for Lebanon and Morocco)	1	2	3	4	98
D12	If a man does not marry, he is not a man	1	2	3	4	98
D13	It is more important for a woman to marry than for her to have a career	1	2	3	4	98
D14	Informal marriages ('urfi, misyar, mut'a) are a solution to the high cost of official marriage	1	2	3	4	98
D15	OPTIONAL: Women should be virgins when they get married	1	2	3	4	98
D16	OPTIONAL: Men should be virgins when they get married	1	2	3	4	98
D17	OPTIONAL: Virginity testing is a good idea	1	2	3	4	98
D18	A man should not marry a woman who is more educated than he is.	1	2	3	4	98
D19	Ultimately it should be the couple's decision, not the family's decision, to get married to each other.	1	2	3	4	98

Now I will read some statements about divorce. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

D20	A woman should have the right to end a marriage through divorce	1	2	3	4	98
D21	After divorce, men and women should share custody of the children equally	1	2	3	4	98
D22	Men who fail to pay maintenance should be penalized	1	2	3	4	98
D23	Divorce will lead to the breakdown of society	1	2	3	4	98

D24	Divorced women are not worthy of respect	1	2	3	4	98
D25	Divorced men are not worthy of respect	1	2	3	4	98

**MODULE D: D26-D28 ARE FOR MUSLIMS ONLY.
SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION FOR ALL OTHER RESPONDENTS.**

Now I will read a few more statements about marriage. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
D26	OPTIONAL: Current wives should have the right to refuse their husband taking another wife	1	2	3	4	98
D27	I would approve of my son marrying more than one wife	1	2	3	4	98
D28	I would approve of my daughter marrying a man who already has other wives	1	2	3	4	98

E. HOUSEHOLD RELATIONS (FOR EVER-MARRIED WOMEN ONLY)

*The next questions are about **your life now and the relationships you have** with various people in your home. These questions are important for our study, and we thank you for your responses. You can skip any question that makes you uncomfortable, and thank you very much for understanding that we do not mean to offend you in any way. **SKIP THIS WHOLE SECTION FOR MEN WHO HAVE NEVER BEEN MARRIED***

Think about your current or most recent marriage. Who has/had the "final say" or "final decision-making authority" about the following topics? Is it/was it YOU, YOUR SPOUSE, YOU AND YOUR SPOUSE JOINTLY, SOMEONE ELSE, or YOU AND SOMEONE ELSE JOINTLY?

<u>Who has the final say on...</u>		ME	MY SPOUSE	ME AND SPOUSE JOINTLY	SENIOR MALE FAMILY MEMBER	SENIOR FEMALE FAMILY MEMBER	N/A
E1	...spending money on food?	1	2	3	4	5	99
E2	...spending money on clothing?	1	2	3	4	5	99
E3	...spending money on large investments (such as: buying a refrigerator, a car, or a house)	1	2	3	4	5	99
E4	...whether your spouse spends time with his family, friends, or relatives?	1	2	3	4	5	99
E5	...whether you spend time with your family	1	2	3	4	5	99
E6	...whether you spend time with your friends	1	2	3	4	5	99
E7	...whether you can work or get a job outside the home?	1	2	3	4	5	99

E8	...whether you and your spouse use contraception?	1	2	3	4	5	99
E9	...how your spouse spends his free time?	1	2	3	4	5	99

If you disregard the outside help you receive from others, how often did you do the following tasks **in the past 1 month**: NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, or VERY OFTEN?

		NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN	DON'T KNOW
E10	Washing clothes	1	2	3	4	98
E11	Repairing the house	1	2	3	4	98
E12	Buying food	1	2	3	4	98
E13	Cleaning the kitchen or sitting rooms	1	2	3	4	98
E14	Cleaning the bathroom or toilet	1	2	3	4	98
E15	Preparing food	1	2	3	4	98
E16	Controlling the weekly budget	1	2	3	4	98
E17	Paying bills	1	2	3	4	98

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
E18	Looking at this division of labor, who seems to do the most household work – you or your spouse?	I DO MORE WORK.....1 MY SPOUSE DOES MORE WORK2 WE DO AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF WORK.....3	
E19	How satisfied are you with this division of household work?	VERY SATISFIED.....1 SATISFIED TO SOME EXTENT2 UNSATISFIED3	
E20	In your opinion, how satisfied is your spouse with this division of household work?	VERY SATISFIED.....1 SATISFIED TO SOME EXTENT2 UNSATISFIED3	

F. PARENTING

These questions are about your relationships with children who may live with you even if they are not legally or biologically yours. Please remember that the information you share with us will be kept secret and will only be used for research purposes. If these questions don't relate to your situation, we will be able to skip to the next section very quickly. Thank you for understanding.

[NOTE: Egypt and Palestine will ask this of ever-married respondents only; Morocco and Lebanon will ask of all respondents.]

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
F1	In this section we will ask many questions about the youngest or most recent child in your home, even if this child is now grown up. What is the sex of this child?	MALE 1 FEMALE..... 2 N/A.....99	
F2	Do you have any biological children?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1 I AM PREGNANT WITH FIRST CHILD..... 2	→F11

F3	Thinking only of your most recent or youngest child, did your spouse accompany you to an antenatal healthcare visit?	NO / NEVER 0 YES 1 SHE DID NOT RECEIVE ANTENATAL CARE 2 DON'T KNOW 98	→F6 →F6 →F6
F4	How often did your spouse accompany you to an antenatal care visit, during your pregnancy with the most recent child?	TO EVERY VISIT 1 TO SOME VISITS 2 TO ONE VISIT 3	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
F5	When your spouse accompanied you to antenatal visits, where did he go at the clinic? Did you DROP HER OFF AT THE ENTRANCE OR WAIT OUTSIDE, SIT IN THE WAITING ROOM, or JOIN HER FOR SOME OR ALL OF THE VISIT WITH THE HEALTH PROVIDER?	DROP ME OFF AT THE ENTRANCE OR WAIT OUTSIDE..... 1 SIT IN THE WAITING ROOM..... 2 JOIN ME FOR SOME OR ALL OF VISIT WITH HEALTH PROVIDER..... 3	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
F6	Where was your spouse during the birth of your most recent child?	HE WAS IN THE ROOM WHERE THE BIRTH TOOK PLACE 1 HE WAS IN THE SAME BUILDING BUT IN ANOTHER ROOM 2 HE WAS NOT AT THE BUILDING/PLACE WHERE THE BIRTH TOOK PLACE 3 OTHER 4 specify _____ DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER 98 N/A 99	→F11 →F11
F7	If your spouse was working regularly at the time of your most recent child's birth, did he take any leave or time off within the first six months to help care for the child?	NO 0 YES 1 HE WANTED BUT WASN'T ABLE TO 2 N/A or HE WAS UNEMPLOYED 99 DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER 98	→F11 →F9 →F11 →F11
F8	If your spouse was unemployed, looking for work, or working informally at the time of your most recent child's birth, did he take any time away from looking for work within the first six months to help care for the child?	NO 0 YES 1 HE WANTED BUT WASN'T ABLE TO 2 DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER 98	→F11 →F11 →F11
F9	Approximately how many days did your spouse take off the last time you had a child?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> DAYS DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER 98	
F10	How many of these days were paid by his employer, and how many were unpaid?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> DAYS PAID <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> DAYS UNPAID DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER 98	

F11	Would you like for fathers to have the option of paid time off of work after the birth of their children?	NO 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 98	→F13 →F13
F12	How much time would you like for the father of your child to take off work after a child is born, if this time were guaranteed to be paid by his employer or the government?	LESS THAN ONE WEEK 1 ONE OR TWO WEEKS 2 THREE TO SIX WEEKS 3 MORE THAN SIX WEEKS 4	

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your home life and time spent with your children. If you have still have children in the home, please state whether each statement is TRUE or FALSE in relation to your life, to the best of your ability. If your children are grown up and no longer live at home – please answer in relation to when they were still young and living at home.

		TRUE	FALSE	DON'T KNOW	N/A
F13	My spouse spends too little time with the children in our home on account of his job or the time he spends looking for work.	1	0	98	99
F14	My spouse's role in childcare work is mostly as my helper, meaning that he does his part to help me, even though I do the majority of childcare.	1	0	98	99
F15	My spouse's role in caring for the children in our home is mostly as their financial provider.	1	0	98	99
F16	I personally wish I could spend more time with the children in our home but am overburdened with other work.	1	0	98	99

Let's think about the youngest child in your home, when she/he is or was living with you, under age 18. Now I will ask you whether YOU yourself perform (or performed, if in the past) a list of tasks related to that child's care. If you have ever done any task, then I will ask you how you share or shared the task with your spouse. For this task, was it ALWAYS YOU who did the work, USUALLY YOU, SHARED EQUALLY, USUALLY YOUR SPOUSE, or ALWAYS YOUR SPOUSE [Note for interviewer: If the respondent does not remember, or if the current youngest child is too young for these activities, please mark N/A.]

		Do/did you ever do the following?			How did you share this responsibility?					N/A
		NO	YES		ALWAYS ME	USUALLY ME	SHARED EQUALLY	USUALLY SPOUSE	ALWAYS SPOUSE	
F17 A	Daily routine care of the child, including feeding and supervising the child	0	1 →	B	1	2	3	4	5	99
F18 A	Staying at home with the child when she/he is/was sick	0	1 →	B	1	2	3	4	5	99
F19 A	Dropping off or picking up the child at school or daycare	0	1 →	B	1	2	3	4	5	99
F20 A	Playing with the child or doing various leisure time activities	0	1 →	B	1	2	3	4	5	99
F21 A	Scolding the child or using verbal discipline	0	1 →	B	1	2	3	4	5	99
F22 A	Spanking or beating the child or using other physical discipline	0	1 →	B	1	2	3	4	5	99

F23 A	Changing the child's diapers or clothes	0	1 →	B	1	2	3	4	5	99
F24 A	Giving the child a bath	0	1 →	B	1	2	3	4	5	99
F25 A	Talking with the child about any personal matters in their lives	0	1 →	B	1	2	3	4	5	99
F26 A	Helping the child with homework	0	1 →	B	1	2	3	4	5	99

THIS MODULE IS ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS WITH CHILDREN CURRENTLY AGE 3 TO 14. SKIP TO NEXT SECTION FOR ALL OTHER RESPONDENTS

Adults use certain ways to teach children how to behave well and to correct them when they misbehave. I will read various methods that parents use. Please tell me if you have used any of these methods in the PAST MONTH with any of your children aged 3-14.

		YES	NO	DON'T REMEMBER	N/A
F27	Explained why your child's behavior was wrong	1	0	98	99
F28	Took away privileges, or forbade something your child did or did not allow your child to leave the house	1	0	98	99
F29	Shouted, or yelled at or screamed at your child	1	0	98	99
F30	Spanked or slapped your child on any part of her/his body	1	0	98	99
F31	Hit your child on the bottom or elsewhere on the body with something like a belt, or stick or other hard object	1	0	98	99

G. RELATIONS BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN

You are doing very well, thank you for your participation in this study. We are progressing well. This section will ask you about your views regarding various issues in society, including relations between men and women.

Now I will read some statements about relations between men and women in society. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
G1	When work opportunities are scarce, men should have access to jobs before women.	1	2	3	4	98
G2	We as [Egyptians, Lebanese, Moroccans, Palestinians] need to do more work to promote the equality of men and women.	1	2	3	4	98
G3	More rights for women mean that men lose out.	1	2	3	4	98
G4	The idea that men and women are equal is not a part of our traditions and culture in [Egypt, Lebanon, Morocco, Palestine].	1	2	3	4	98
G5	We have already achieved equality between women and men in society.	1	2	3	4	98

Now I will read some statements about relations between men and women. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
G6	A woman's most important role is to take	1	2	3	4	98

	care of the home and cook for the family.					
G7	A man should have the final word about decisions in the home.	1	2	3	4	98
G8	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	1	2	3	4	98

Continued from prior page		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
G9	FOR LEBANON AND MOROCCO: Men need sex more than women do.	1	2	3	4	98
G10	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3	4	98
G11	To be a man, you need to be tough.	1	2	3	4	98
G12	Changing diapers, giving baths to children, and feeding children should all be the mother's responsibility.	1	2	3	4	98
G13	A man should be embarrassed if he cannot perform in sexual relations.	1	2	3	4	98
G14	A woman should tolerate violence to keep the family together.	1	2	3	4	98
<i>Now I will read some statements about relations between men and women. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE</i>						
G15	A married woman should have the same rights to work outside the home as her husband.	1	2	3	4	98
G16	I think it is shameful when men engage in caring for children or other domestic work.	1	2	3	4	98
G17	If resources are scarce, it is more important to educate sons than daughters.	1	2	3	4	98
G18	A husband should not have friends of the opposite sex.	1	2	3	4	98
G19	It's a man's duty to exercise guardianship over his female relatives.	1	2	3	4	98
G20	OPTIONAL: If I found out one of my male acquaintances was having a sexual relationship with another man, I would sever the connection with him.	1	2	3	4	98
G21	A man who can't father children isn't a real man.	1	2	3	4	98
G22	Unmarried women should have the same right to live on their own as unmarried men.	1	2	3	4	98
G23	Women should have the same freedom to access sites on the internet as men.	1	2	3	4	98
G24	Boys are responsible for the behaviors of their sisters, even if they are younger than their sisters.	1	2	3	4	98
G25	A wife should not have friends of the opposite sex.	1	2	3	4	98

H. WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC LIFE

We're doing very well, today, thank you for your answers. The next section includes some questions about women in positions of leadership in your country and community.

Now I will read some statements about men and women in politics. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
H1	There should be more women in positions of political authority	1	2	3	4	98
H2	Women are too emotional to be leaders	1	2	3	4	98
H3	Women who participate in politics or leadership positions cannot also be good wives or mothers	1	2	3	4	98
H4	Women should leave politics to men	1	2	3	4	98
H5	A woman with the same qualifications can do as good a job as a man as a political leader	1	2	3	4	98

<i>Do you approve of women in the role of:</i>		YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
H6	Head of political parties	1	0	98
H7	Members of parliaments/assemblies	1	0	98
H8	Government ministers	1	0	98
H9	Heads of state	1	0	98
H10	Voters	1	0	98
H11	Demonstrators in political protests	1	0	98
H12	Police officers	1	0	98
H13	Leaders of NGO's	1	0	98
H14	Leaders of professional syndicates	1	0	98
H15	Leaders of trade unions	1	0	98
H16	Judges	1	0	98
H17	Soldiers or combatants in the military or armed forces	1	0	98
H18	Religious leaders NOTE TO INTERVIEWERS: NEED TO PROVIDE INSTRUCTIONS TO RESPONDENTS AS TO WHAT KIND OF RELIGIOUS LEADERS UNDER CONSIDERATION (IE, NOT IMAMS OR PRIESTS)	1	0	98

In order to correct gender inequalities in the public life, it has been suggested in some countries that a fixed proportion or quota of university places and jobs as well as representation in government should be reserved for women in areas where women are in the minority and laws that guarantee equal pay.

<i>Are you for or against a quota system or law which guarantees:</i>		FOR	AGAINST	DON'T KNOW
H19	a fixed proportion of places or quotas for women in parliament or	1	0	98

	cabinet?			
H20	a fixed proportion of places or quotas for women to study in universities?	1	0	98
H21	a fixed proportion of places or quotas for women in executive positions?	1	0	98
H22	equal salaries for men and women in the same position?	1	0	98

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
H23	Do you accept to work with women as lower-level colleagues?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 98	
H24	Do you accept to work with women as colleagues at your same level?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 98	
H25	Do you accept to have a female boss?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 98	

I. LAWS AND POLICIES

You are doing very well, thank you for your participation in this study. We are progressing well. This section will ask you about your views regarding various laws and polices regarding women's rights in your country.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
I1	Do you know of any law or laws in your country that protects or promotes women's rights?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 98	→I5 →I5
I2	What are some of these laws? Tell me any such laws you can think of. Interviewer: Select all options that align with the responses given, but do not read the list.	LAWS that relate to: VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN.....1 WOMEN'S RIGHT TO DIVORCE/CUSTODY/ CHILD VISITATION2 HONOR KILLING3 EARLY MARRIAGE4 EQUAL POLITICAL REPRESENTATION5 A QUOTA FOR FEMALE PARLIAMENTARIANS6 THE RIGHTS OF WIVES WHOSE HUSBANDS TAKE ANOTHER WIFE7 WOMEN REGISTERING BIRTHS OF THEIR CHILDREN.....8 WOMEN PASSING THEIR NATIONALITY ONTO CHILDREN.....9 HARASSMENT.....1 0 OTHERS11 (SPECIFY)..... DON'T KNOW EXACTLY 98	
I3	Do you think these laws are effective in protecting women's rights?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 98	→I5 →I5
I4	If no, why not? Interviewer: Select all options that align with the responses given, but do not	STATE DOESN'T ENFORCE THE LAWS1 POLICE DISCOURAGE WOMEN FROM REPORTING VIOLATIONS OF THEIR RIGHTS2 LEGAL PROCESSES ARE TOO COMPLICATED3	

read the list.	LEGAL PROCESSES ARE TOO EXPENSIVE4 LEGAL PROCESSES EXPOSE WOMEN TO STIGMA AND SCANDAL5 WOMEN DON'T KNOW ABOUT THESE LAWS6 TRADITION AND CULTURE ARE TOO STRONG.....7 OTHER7 (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW.....98
----------------	---

Now, I will ask you some questions about divorce. Do you feel that the laws related to these topics below FAVOR MEN, FAVOR WOMEN, or are the SAME FOR BOTH MEN AN WOMEN?

		FAVOR MEN	FAVOR WOMEN	SAME FOR MEN AND WOMEN	DON'T KNOW	N/A
I5	Right to divorce	1	2	3	98	99
I6	Alimony	1	2	3	98	99
I7	Housing rights	1	2	3	98	99
I8	Division of assets	1	2	3	98	99
I9	Child support	1	2	3	98	99
I10	Visitation rights and custody	1	2	3	98	99

MODULE E: PLEASE NOTE THAT THIS MODULE VARIES BY COUNTRY SETTING. PLEASE ONLY INCLUDE THE SELECTION OF QUESTIONS FOR YOUR COUNTRY

LEBANON VERSION: Now I will read a series of ideas for new legislation, and you tell me whether you think there should be a law to address the following issues. Please just tell me YES or NO.

		YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
I11	Allowing the right to civil marriage	1	0	98
I12	Allowing equal inheritance for both men and women	1	0	98
I13	Allowing women to pass their nationality to their husbands and children	1	0	98
I14	Criminalizing marital rape	1	0	98
I15	Allowing safe abortion on demand	1	0	98
I16	Promoting protection and fair pay for domestic workers	1	0	98

MOROCCO VERSION: Now I will read a series of ideas for new legislation, and you tell me whether you think there should be a law to address the following issues. Please just tell me YES or NO.

		YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
I11	Allowing equal inheritance for both men and women	1	0	98
I12	Allowing consensual sex between unmarried people	1	0	98
I13	Ensuring social protection and fair pay for informal workers	1	0	98
I14	Prohibiting underage girls from being employed as domestic workers	1	0	98
I15	Allowing safe abortion on demand	1	0	98
I16	Criminalizing marital rape	1	0	98
I17	Penalizing sexual harassment in public spaces	1	0	98

EGYPT VERSION: Now I will read a series of ideas for new legislation, and you tell me whether you think there should be a law to address the following issues. Please just tell me YES or NO.

		YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
I11	Criminalizing domestic violence, including marital rape	1	0	98
I12	OPTIONAL: Allowing equal inheritance for both men and women	1	0	98
I13	Allowing safe abortion on demand	1	0	98
I14	Allowing civil marriage	1	0	98
I15	Preventing the unilateral and unconditional right of men to divorce without legal proceedings	1	0	98

PALESTINE VERSION: Now I will read a series of ideas for new legislation, and you tell me whether you think there should be a law to address the following issues. Please just tell me YES or NO.

		YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
I11	Criminalizing domestic violence, including marital rape	1	0	98
I12	Allowing fathers to write a will that gives equal inheritance to sons and daughters	1	0	98
I13	Treating honor killings like any other murders	1	0	98
I14	Allowing women and men the same right to initiate divorce	1	0	98

J. RELATIONSHIP EXPERIENCES

The interview is going very well so far and we're making good progress. The next set of questions asks about things which happened in your relationships with your male partners or spouse if you are or have been married. Remember that everything you share here will be kept confidential and used only for research purposes. What you say in this interview cannot be linked to you in any way.

SITES SHOULD FEEL FREE TO ASK MODULE F OF UNMARRIED WOMEN IN RELATIONSHIPS, IF THEY CHOOSE. LA SAGESSE (LEBANON) REQUESTED THIS OPTION.

MODULE F: QUESTIONS J1-J23 ARE FOR EVER-MARRIED WOMEN ONLY. SKIP TO MODULE G / QUESTION J2 FOR NEVER-MARRIED WOMEN.

Now I will read you some statements about your relationship with your current or most recent spouse, even if you are divorced or widowed. Please tell me if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
J1	My spouse wants to know where I am all of the time.	1	2	3	4	98
J2	My spouse won't let me wear certain things.	1	2	3	4	98
J3	My spouse is the one who decides when I can leave the house.	1	2	3	4	98
J4	I wish my partner showed me more affection	1	2	3	4	98
J5	My spouse often lets me know that I'm not the only spouse he could have.	1	2	3	4	98
J6	When my spouse wants sex, he expects me to agree.	1	2	3	4	98
J7	I frequently show affection to my spouse	1	2	3	4	98

There are now a few more questions about things you may have experienced from your current or previous spouse. Please feel free in answering these questions, we really want to learn more about things women experience. Remember that what you answer here cannot be linked to you in any way. For the following questions, please state whether you have NEVER experienced this, experienced it ONCE, experienced it A FEW TIMES or MANY TIMES

		NEVER	ONCE	MORE THAN ONCE	B	If ever, has this happened <i>in the last twelve months?</i>	
						YES	NO
J8A	How many times has your spouse ever insulted you or deliberately made you feel bad about yourself?	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0
J9A	How many times has your spouse ever belittled or humiliated you in front of other people?	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0
J10A	How many times has your spouse ever done things to scare or intimidate you on purpose for example by the way he looked at you, or by yelling and smashing things?	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0
J11A	How many times has your spouse ever threatened to hurt you?	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0
J12A	How many times has your spouse ever hurt people you care about as a way of hurting you, or damaged things of importance to you?	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0
J13A	How many times has your spouse ever prohibited you from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money?	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0
J14A	How many times has your spouse ever taken your earnings against your will?	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0
J15A	How many times has your spouse ever thrown you out of the house?	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0
J16A	How many times has your spouse ever kept money from your earnings for personal use when he knew you were finding it hard to afford your personal expenses or needs for the household?	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0
J17A	How many times has your spouse ever slapped you or thrown something at you that could hurt you?	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0
J18A	How many times has your spouse ever pushed or shoved you?	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0
J19A	How many times has your spouse ever hit you with a fist or with something else that could hurt you?	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0
J20A	How many times has your spouse ever kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or burned you?	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0
J21A	How many times has your spouse ever threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you?	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0
J22A	Has your spouse ever forced you to have sex when you did not want to?	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
J23	FILTER ONLY FOR WOMEN WHO ADMIT ONE OR MORE FORMS OF VIOLENCE: Did any of these acts take place in front of children?	NO..... 1 YES..... 2 HAD NO CHILDREN AT THE TIME 3 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 98	

For the following questions, please state whether you have NEVER done this, done it ONCE or done it MORE THAN ONCE. If you have ever done the action that I list, I will also ask whether this has happened at all within the

last twelve months.

OPTIONAL		NEVER	ONCE	MORE THAN ONCE		If ever, has this happened <u>in the last twelve months?</u>	
						YES	NO
J24A	How many times have you ever insulted or belittled your spouse?	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0
J25A	How many times have you threatened to hurt your spouse?	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0
J26A	How many times have you ever slapped, pushed or hit your spouse?	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0

MODULE G: THE REMAINDER OF THE SECTION IS FOR ALL FEMALE RESPONDENTS.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
J27	Do you have any male friend , family member or neighbor who uses physical violence against his spouse?	NO.....0 YES.....1 DON'T KNOW.....98	→ J29 → J29
J28	What did you do the last time when you saw, heard, witnessed, or otherwise knew that your male friend was using physical violence against his spouse?	I DID NOTHING1 DIRECTLY INTERVENED OR ASKED THE MAN'S FAMILY TO INTERVENE2 CONTACTED INFORMAL/RELIGIOUS LEADER.....3 CONTACTED POLICE4 CONTACTED COMMUNITY LEADER5 OTHER6	

Now I will read some statements about other situations affecting men and women. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you **STRONGLY AGREE**, **AGREE**, **DISAGREE** or **STRONGLY DISAGREE**.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
J29	If a woman is raped, she should marry her rapist.	1	2	3	4	98
J30	A man who rapes a woman and marries her should not be prosecuted	1	2	3	4	98
J31	If the husband provides financially, his wife is obliged to have sex whenever he wants.	1	2	3	4	98
J32	A woman should be able to refuse sex with her husband when she doesn't want to have sex	1	2	3	4	98
J33	OPTIONAL : Husbands who force their wives to have sex against their will should be prosecuted	1	2	3	4	98

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
J34	Have you heard of a woman or girl being killed for "family honor" in your community over the last year?	NO 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 2	

What is your view of killing for "honor" in [country name]? Please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE with these statements		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
J35	How female relatives act and dress directly affects a man's honor	1	2	3	4	98
J36	The girl or woman usually deserves such punishment from her family.	1	2	3	4	98
J37	Most times these cases are just ways to hide family issues and problems.	1	2	3	4	98
J38	Men who kill their female relations for (so-called) honor should not be punished by law	1	2	3	4	98

We're now going to talk about how men treat women in public spaces. How often have you **experienced the following things when you were in a public place?** Have you done them NEVER, ONCE, or MORE THAN ONCE

		NEVER	ONCE	MORE THAN ONCE	B	If ever, has this happened in the last three months?		C	The last time this happened, was it one man or a group of men?	
						YES	NO		ONE	GROUP
J39A	Ogling	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0	C	1	2
J40A	Catcalls or sexual comments	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0	C	1	2
J41A	Stalking or following	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0	C	1	2
J42A	Online harassment, such as sending obscene photos or messages	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0	C	1	2
J43A	Obscene phone calls or text messages	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0	C	1	2
J44A	Touched you on intimate parts of her body when you didn't want it	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0	C	1	2
J45A	Exposing his private parts	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0	C	1	2
J46A	Forced you to have sex	0	1 →	2 →	B	1	0	C	1	2

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
J47	SKIP J47 AND J48 IF "NEVER" TO ALL OF J39-J46 The last time you experienced one of these acts, where was it?	STREET 1 PARK 2 MALL 3 SCHOOL/UNIVERSITY 4 WORK 5 OTHER 6 (specify) _____	
J48	The last time you experienced one of these acts, how did you respond?	ASKED THE HARASSER TO STOP 1 SHOUTED AT THE HARASSER 2 PHYSICALLY TRIED TO STOP THE HARASSER 3	

	CALLED THE POLICE4 PURSUED A CASE AGAINST THE HARASSER AT THE POLICE STATION5 OTHER6 Specify _____ DID NOTHING 0
--	---

Now I will read some statements about people who experience harassment. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
J49	Women who dress provocatively deserve to be harassed	1	2	3	4	98
J50	Women who are in public places at night are asking to be harassed	1	2	3	4	98
J51	A woman who is out alone is asking to be harassed	1	2	3	4	98
J52	Women like the attention when men harass them	1	2	3	4	98
J53	Men who look effeminate deserve to be insulted	1	2	3	4	98
J54	Women who dress like men deserve to be insulted	1	2	3	4	98
J55	OPTIONAL: Women who don't wear a head scarf deserve to be insulted	1	2	3	4	98

K. HEALTH AND QUALITY OF LIFE

This section includes some questions about health care. Please remember that we appreciate the information you are providing very much. I can remind you that whatever you share with us today will be kept confidential and will only be used for research purposes.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K1	When was the last time you sought out health services for yourself at a clinic or hospital?	NEVER.....1 MORE THAN FIVE YEARS AGO2 TWO TO FIVE YEARS AGO3 WITHIN THE LAST YEAR4 IN THE LAST THREE MONTHS5 WITHIN THE LAST MONTH.....6 DON'T KNOW..... 98	→K3
K2	The last time you sought healthcare services, what was the principal reason that led you to seek medical attention?	GENERAL MEDICAL CHECK-UP OR HEALTH CERTIFICATE1 INJURY2 ACCIDENT.....3 PHYSICAL FIGHT OR ASSAULT4 ACUTE ILLNESS (SUCH AS FEVER OR OTHER SUDDEN SICKNESS)5 CHRONIC ILLNESS (SUCH AS HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE, CORONARY ILLNESS OR OTHER LONG-TERM CONDITION).....6 SEXUAL HEALTH ISSUE (SUCH AS TESTING FOR HIV, SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTION, CONTRACEPTIVES, SEXUAL DYSFUNCTION)7 ANTENATAL CARE/DELIVERY.....8 OTHER9 Specify: _____	
K3	In the last 12 months , have you had an injury or accident <i>at work</i> that required you to seek medical attention?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1 N/A.....99	
K4	In general, how would you describe your overall health compared to other women your own age ? Would you say your health is very good, good, moderate, bad, or very bad?	VERY GOOD 1 GOOD..... 2 MODERATE..... 3 BAD..... 4 VERY BAD..... 5 DON'T KNOW98	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K5	Do you smoke?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1	→K8
K6	Do you feel that you smoke too much?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1	
K7	Have you ever had a health problem related to your smoking?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1	

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your overall health and view of life. Please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE for each.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
K8	I am happy with my body	1	2	3	4	98
K9	I would like to lose weight	1	2	3	4	98
K10	OPTIONAL FOR EGYPT AND PALESTINE:I have a good sex life	1	2	3	4	98

I would like to ask you some questions about how you have been feeling in the **past week**. I am going to read out some statements and ask you to tell me how many days you have had particular feelings or ideas or whether you have not had them at all. There are four options: RARELY OR NEVER, SOME OR A LITTLE OF THE TIME (1-2 days), A MODERATE AMOUNT OF TIME (3-4 days), or MOST OR ALL OF THE TIME (5-7 days).

During the past week...		RARELY OR NEVER	SOME OR A LITTLE OF THE TIME (1-2 days)	MODERATE AMOUNT OF TIME (3-4 days)	MOST OR ALL OF THE TIME (5-7 days)	DON'T KNOW
K11	I was bothered by things that usually don't bother me.	1	2	3	4	98
K12	I did not feel like eating, my appetite was poor.	1	2	3	4	98
K13	I felt like I could not cheer myself up even with the help of my family and friends	1	2	3	4	98
K14	I felt I was just as good as other people.	1	2	3	4	98
K15	I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing.	1	2	3	4	98
K16	I felt depressed.	1	2	3	4	98
K17	I felt everything that I did was an effort.	1	2	3	4	98
K18	I felt hopeful about the future.	1	2	3	4	98
K19	I thought my life had been a failure.	1	2	3	4	98
K20	I felt fearful.	1	2	3	4	98
K21	My sleep was restless.	1	2	3	4	98
K22	I was happy.	1	2	3	4	98
K23	I talked less than usual.	1	2	3	4	98
K24	I felt lonely.	1	2	3	4	98
K25	People were unfriendly.	1	2	3	4	98
K26	I enjoyed life.	1	2	3	4	98
K27	I had crying spells.	1	2	3	4	98
K28	I felt sick.	1	2	3	4	98
K29	I felt that people dislike me.	1	2	3	4	98
K30	I could not "get going."	1	2	3	4	98

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K31	When you feel sad, disappointed or frustrated, do you seek help from others?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1	→K33
K32	If yes, whom? NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: Respondent may choose more than one answer	SPOUSE 1 RELATIVES 2 PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING 3 BUSINESS ASSOCIATE 4 FAMILY MEETINGS 5 TEACHER..... 6	

		HEALTH PROVIDER 7 RELIGIOUS LEADER 8 FEMALE FRIEND(S) 9 MALE FRIEND(S) 10 TRADITIONAL HEALER 11 OTHER 12 Specify _____	
K33	Have you ever sought services for treatment for mental health – including stress, depression, anxiety, suicidal thoughts or substance abuse?	NO 0 YES 1	→ K35
K34	If yes, what type of services, care, or medication did you seek?	REGULAR HEALTH CLINIC/DOCTOR 1 MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELOR/THERAPIST 2 SUPPORT GROUP 3 MEDICATION WITH PRESCRIPTION 4 MEDICATION WITHOUT PRESCRIPTION 5 OTHER 6 Specify _____	
K35	Have you ever thought about ending your life?	NO 0 YES 1	→ K37
K36	In the past four weeks , has the thought of ending your life been in your mind? <i>NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: The respondent has just disclosed suicidal ideation to you. When you are finished with this question, please hand them the information sheet with referral information for mental health services. Be as compassionate and respectful as possible.</i>	NO 0 YES 1	

Now I will read some statements about some concerns/worries you may have in your life in general (or over the past year). Please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE for each. NOTE TO INTERVIEWERS: FAMILY ALSO REFERS TO EXTENDED FAMILY, EVEN IF THE RESPONDENT DOESN'T LIVE WITH THEM.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
K37	I fear for my safety	1	2	3	4	98
K38	My family fears for my safety	1	2	3	4	98
K39	I feel capable of protecting my family.	1	2	3	4	98
K40	I worry about not being able to provide my family with daily life necessities.	1	2	3	4	98
K41	I worry about my family's safety.	1	2	3	4	98
K42	I worry about my future and my family's future.	1	2	3	4	98

MODULE H: QUESTIONS K43-K62 ARE FOR WOMEN WHO HAVE EVER BEEN MARRIED, INCLUDING WIDOWED OR DIVORCED

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K43	How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the very first time?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> YEARS OLD NEVER HAD SEX 0	
K44	How would you describe the first time you had sex? Would you say you and	BOTH WANTED TO HAVE SEX 1 DIDN'T WANT BUT HAPPENED ANYWAY 2	

	your partner both wanted to have sex, you did not want to have sex but it happened anyway, you were forced to have sex, or you forced someone else to have sex?	I WAS FORCED TO HAVE SEX 3 I FORCED PARTNER TO HAVE SEX 4 I PAID FOR SEX..... 5	
K45	Have you ever used condoms during your sexual relations?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DON'T KNOW..... 98	→ □47 → □47
K46	OPTIONAL: Did you use a condom the last time you had sexual relations with someone who was not your husband?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1	
K47	OPTIONAL: In the past 12 months, how many sexual partners have you had?	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> PARTNERS	
K48	Are you and your spouse currently using any contraceptive method?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1	→ □50
K49	If so, which method are you using? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY)	PILL..... 1 IUD/LOOP..... 2 INJECTABLES..... 3 CONDOM..... 4 DIAPHRAGM..... 5 FOAM/JELLY/CREAM..... 6 RHYTHM METHOD..... 7 WITHDRAWAL..... 8 FEMALE STERILIZATION..... 9 MALE STERILIZATION..... 10 OTHER..... 11 (specify) _____ DON'T KNOW..... 12	→ □51 → □51 → □51 → □51 → □51 → □51 → □51 → □51 → □51 → □51 → □51
K50	If not using contraception, why not? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY)	WE ARE TRYING TO HAVE ANOTHER CHILD..... 1 CONCERNS ABOUT MEDICAL SIDE-EFFECTS..... 2 HEALTH PROBLEMS..... 3 COSTS TOO MUCH..... 4 DIFFICULT TO ACCESS..... 5 RELIGIOUS BELIEFS..... 6 INFERTILITY..... 7 I OBJECT..... 8 HUSBAND OBJECTS..... 9 PARENTS/PARENTS-IN-LAW OBJECT..... 10 LACK OF KNOWLEDGE..... 11 INCONVENIENT TO USE..... 12 MENOPAUSE..... 13 OTHER..... 14 (specify) _____	

OPTIONAL SECTION – K51 to K54			
#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K51	Have you ever had a pregnancy that ended in an induced termination?	NO..... 0 ONCE..... 1 MORE THAN ONCE..... 2 DON'T KNOW..... 98	→ □□ 5 → □□ 5
K52	Whose decision was it to seek this last	MAINLY MY SPOUSE'S DECISION..... 1	

	termination?	MAINLY MY DECISION..... 2 JOINT DECISION 3 SOMEONE ELSE'S DECISION/ DOCTOR'S ADVICE..... 4 OTHER 5 (specify) _____	
K53	Did your spouse provide financial support for this last termination?	NO.....0 YES.....1 CAN'T REMEMBER/DON'T KNOW 98	
K54	Did your spouse accompany you for the termination?	NO.....0 YES.....1 CAN'T REMEMBER/DON'T KNOW 98	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K55	How would you characterize your relationship with your spouse on the whole?	VERY GOOD 1 GOOD 2 NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD..... 3 BAD..... 4 VERY BAD 5	
K56	When was the last time you and your spouse talked about problems you are facing in your life?	NEVER..... 0 WITHIN THIS WEEK 1 1 TO 2 WEEKS AGO 2 2-4 WEEKS AGO 3 MORE THAN A MONTH AGO..... 4	
K57	How would you describe your sexual relationship with your spouse?	SATISFYING..... 1 SATISFYING TO SOME EXTENT..... 2 UNSATISFYING 3 NOT SURE 4	
K58	How easy is it for you and your spouse to talk about your sexual relationship?	EASY 1 SOMEWHAT EASY 2 NEITHER EASY NOR DIFFICULT 3 SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT 4 DIFFICULT..... 5	
K59	OPTIONAL: Have you ever had a sexually-transmitted infection?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1 DON'T KNOW 2	→ <input type="checkbox"/> 61 → <input type="checkbox"/> 61
K60	OPTIONAL: Did you seek treatment for these symptoms?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1	
K61	OPTIONAL: Have you ever been tested for HIV? NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: DO NOT ASK THEM TO TELL YOU THE RESULTS.	NO..... 0 YES..... 1	→ <input type="checkbox"/> 76
K62	OPTIONAL: Did you get the results?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1	

MODULE I: QUESTIONS K63-K80 ARE ADDRESSED TO NEVER-MARRIED WOMEN. THIS MODULE IS OPTIONAL. YOU MAY USE IT IN WHOLE, IN PART, OR NOT AT ALL.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K63	How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the very first time?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> YEARS OLD NEVER HAD SEX.....0	

		IF NEVER, SKIP TO MODULE J	
K64	How would you describe the first time you had sex? Would you say you and your partner both wanted to have sex, you did not want to have sex but it happened anyway, you were forced to have sex, you forced someone else to have sex, or you paid for sex?	BOTH WANTED TO HAVE SEX 1 DIDN'T WANT BUT HAPPENED ANYWAY 2 I WAS FORCED TO HAVE SEX 3 I FORCED PARTNER TO HAVE SEX 4 I PAID FOR SEX 5	
K65	Have you ever used condoms during your sexual relations?	NO 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 98	→ □67 → □67
K66	Did you use a condom the last time you had sexual relations?	NO 0 YES 1	
K67	In the past 12 months , how many sexual partners have you had?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> PARTNERS	
K68	OPTIONAL: Have you ever suffered from a sexually-transmitted infection?	NO 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 98	→ □□ 0 → □□ 0
K69	OPTIONAL: Did you seek treatment for these symptoms?	NO 0 YES 1	

OPTIONAL SECTION – K70 to K73			
#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K70	Have you ever had sexual relations where the pregnancy ended in an induced termination?	NO 0 ONCE 1 MORE THAN ONCE 2 DON'T KNOW 98	→ □74 → □74
K71	Whose decision was it to seek this last termination?	MAINLY THE MAN'S DECISION 1 MAINLY MY DECISION 2 JOINT DECISION 3 SOMEONE ELSE'S DECISION/ DOCTOR'S ADVICE 4 OTHER 5 (specify) _____	
K72	Did your partner provide financial support for this last termination?	NO 0 YES 1 CAN'T REMEMBER/DON'T KNOW 98	
K73	Did your partner accompany you for the termination?	NO 0 YES 1 CAN'T REMEMBER/DON'T KNOW 98	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K74	OPTIONAL: Have you ever been tested for HIV? NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: DO NOT ASK THEM TO TELL YOU THE RESULTS.	NO 0 YES 1	→ □□ 6
K75	OPTIONAL: Did you get the results?	NO 0	

	YES.....	1
--	----------	---

**MODULE J: QUESTIONS K76-K100 ADDRESS FEMALE CIRCUMCISION.
THIS MODULE IS TO BE FIELDDED ONLY IN EGYPT.**

These next questions are about a practice known as female circumcision. We would like to know your attitudes towards female circumcision, and how common the practice is in your community. '

Note for the interviewer: Check for the presence of others. Before continuing, make every effort to ensure privacy. Do not read the following questions if there is no privacy.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K76	During the past year, have you heard or received any information about the importance of stopping the practice of circumcision?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1	→ <input type="checkbox"/> 78
K77	Where did you hear or see this information? Anywhere else? <i>Record all mentioned</i>	TELEVISION..... 0 RADIO..... 1 NEWSPAPER/MAGAZINE..... 2 INTERNET..... 3 PAMPHLET/BROCHURE/POSTER..... 4 COMMUNITY MEETING..... 5 HEALTH WORKER..... 6 RELIGIOUS LEADER..... 7 HUSBAND..... 8 OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS..... 9 FRIENDS..... 10 OTHER..... 11 (specify) _____	
K78	Are you circumcised?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 98	

Now I will read some statements about female circumcision. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
K79	It is better for a man to marry a woman who is circumcised.	1	2	3	4	98
K80	Female circumcision can have serious side-effects that can lead to a girl's death.	1	2	3	4	98
K81	Female circumcision reduces men's sexual pleasure.	1	2	3	4	98
K82	Female circumcision reduces women's sexual pleasure.	1	2	3	4	98
K83	Female circumcision makes women less sexually demanding.	1	2	3	4	98
K84	Female circumcision is required by religion.	1	2	3	4	98
K85	It is important to continue the practice of female circumcision because of customs and tradition	1	2	3	4	98
K86	A family should not circumcise their daughters even if their community thinks it is important.	1	2	3	4	98
K87	Men should speak out to end female circumcision.	1	2	3	4	98

**MODULE K-A: QUESTION 88 IS FOR
CURRENTLY MARRIED WOMEN IN EGYPT (Q#). SKIP TO 95 OTHERWISE.**

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K88	If you are circumcised, do you think it has affected your sexual relationship?	YES, IT CAUSES PROBLEMS..... 1 NO, IT HAS NO EFFECT 2 DON'T KNOW 98	

**MODULE K-B: QUESTIONS 89-93 ARE FOR CURRENTLY MARRIED
WOMEN IN EGYPT WITH DAUGHTERS (Q#). SKIP TO 95 OTHERWISE.**

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K89	Do you have any daughters (even if they are not living with you at the moment?)	NO..... 0 YES..... 1	→ 96
K90	Are any of your daughters circumcised?	YES 0 NO 1 DON'T KNOW 98	
K91	Are any of your daughters uncircumcised?	YES 0 NO 1 DON'T KNOW 98	→ 94 → 94
K92	If any of your daughter/s is/are not circumcised, why not?	TOO YOUNG 0 OUR FAMILY DECIDED AGAINST IT 1 CANNOT FIND A PRACTITIONER 2 TOO EXPENSIVE 3 DON'T KNOW 98 OTHER 5 (specify) _____	
K93	Do you intend that she/they will be circumcised in future?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 98	
K94	Who in your family has the final say on whether a girl is circumcised?	FEMALE FAMILY MEMBERS 0 MALE FAMILY MEMBERS 1 BOTH MALE AND FEMALE FAMILY MEMBERS 2 NEITHER 3 DON'T KNOW 98 OTHER 6 (specify) _____	
K95	Did the men in your family participate in the decision about circumcision?	YES 0 NO 1 DON'T KNOW 98	

MODULE K CONTINUES HERE FOR ALL WOMEN IN EGYPT.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K96	Do you approve of female circumcision?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 98	
K97	Do you think female circumcision should be continued or stopped?	CONTINUED..... 1 STOPPED..... 2 DON'T KNOW..... 98	
K98	If you have or were to have a daughter, would you approve of her being	NO 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 98	

	circumcised?		
K99	If you have or were to have a son, would you approve of him marrying an uncircumcised woman?	NO0 YES1 DON'T KNOW98	

L. LIFE EXPERIENCES

This section is very short. It includes just a few questions about some experiences you may have had. Remember that no one will know what answers you provide on this survey, and you can skip any question that makes you uncomfortable.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
L1	Have you ever been involved in a fight with a knife, gun, or other weapon? If so, how many times?	NEVER.....0 ONCE.....1 TWO OR THREE TIMES2 FOUR OR MORE TIMES3	
L2	Have you ever stolen any merchandise from a store, either in secret or by threatening the shopkeeper? If so, how many times?	NEVER.....0 ONCE.....1 TWO OR THREE TIMES2 FOUR OR MORE TIMES3	
L3	Do you own a gun?	NO.....0 YES.....1	
L4	Have you ever been arrested or sent to prison?	NO.....0 YES.....1	
L5	Have you ever been arrested or picked up by police/army for protests or political activity? OPTIONAL – suggestion for Palestine to add Qs or differentiate Palestinian and Israeli police forces	NO.....0 YES.....1	
L6	Have you ever been harassed by police/security forces? OPTIONAL – same note as L5	NO.....0 YES.....1	
L7	In the past 12 months, have you ever been robbed?	NO.....0 YES.....1	
L8	In the past 12 months, have you ever been punched or hit forcefully, as part of a fight or altercation?	NO.....0 YES.....1	
L9	In the past 12 months, have you ever been threatened or attacked with a knife, broken bottle, or other weapon including a gun?	NO.....0 YES.....1	

Now I'm going to ask you some questions about some substances you may have used. If you have never used any of these substances, we will be able to move on very quickly. Thank you for all of your responses.

L10	Which drugs or intoxicants if any have	PRESCRIPTION MEDICINES (USED WITHOUT	
------------	--	--------------------------------------	--

	you ever tried? (Mark all that apply) ADJUST RESPONSES BY COUNTRY NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: YOU DON'T NEED TO READ THE WHOLE LIST, JUST CHOOSE THE GIVEN RESPONSES	DOCTOR'S ORDER) 1 STIMULANTS 2 SEDATIVES 3 MARIJUANA 4 HEROIN 5 SNIFFING (PAINT, PETROL, GLUE) 6 COCAINE 7 ALCOHOL 8 OTHER 9 (specify) _____ NEVER USED 0	→L12
L11	SKIP IF "NONE" TO THE QUESTION ABOVE How often have you used any of these drugs or intoxicants in the last 12 months?	EVERY DAY 1 MULTIPLE TIMES PER WEEK 2 ONCE PER WEEK 3 MULTIPLE TIMES PER MONTH 4 ONCE PER MONTH 5 LESS THAN ONCE PER MONTH 6 ONLY ONE TIME 7 DON'T KNOW 98	

**MODULE L – Qs L ADDRESSES SEXUAL DIVERSITY.
COUNTRIES SHOULD INCLUDE OR DELETE ACCORDING TO THEIR DISCRETION AND SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS. PERHAPS YOU COULD ARRANGE FOR THIS OR OTHER SECTIONS TO BE SELF-ADMINISTERED AND THEREFORE MORE PRIVATE.**

Before we start, this is a sensitive topic, so I would like to tell you that these questions do not relate to your personal behaviors and practices, but to your opinions towards other people, and whatever your opinions are, we are not to judge them, and you can express yourself freely. There are no right or wrong answers, and everything you say is of interest and importance.

Now I will read some statements about attitudes towards homosexual people. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
L12	Homosexuals should be treated as a normal part of society	1	2	3	4	98
L13	Homosexuals should be taken in for psychiatric or medical treatment	1	2	3	4	98
L14	Homosexuality is immoral	1	2	3	4	98
L15	Homosexuality endangers the institution of the family	1	2	3	4	98
L16	Homosexuality is a Western import into our society	1	2	3	4	98
L17	I believe homosexuality is a natural expression of sexuality	1	2	3	4	98

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
L18	Do you know of laws in your country which are used to arrest and imprison people who engage in homosexual	NO 0 YES 1	

	acts?		
L19	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the use of such laws?	STRONGLY AGREE.....	1
		AGREE	2
		NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3
		DISAGREE	4
		STRONGLY DISAGREE	5
		DON'T KNOW.....	98

We have come to the end of the survey. We appreciate the time you have spent answering these questions. Your response and those of approximately 1500 other women will give us an understanding of men's roles in society today, and this information can be used to suggest new policies.

If you would like more information about any of the topics we have discussed, such as where to go for health services in your community, we have prepared a list of such services.

[Interviewer: Hand brochure with list of relevant services in the community.]

THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME.