

# **IMAGES**

## **INTERNATIONAL MEN AND GENDER EQUALITY SURVEY**

### **WOMEN'S SURVEY**

#### **Final Version – December 5, 2008**

#### **Pre-Test Version**

**FOR INTERNAL DISCUSSION ONLY – PLEASE DO NOT CIRCULATE  
WITHOUT PERMISSION OF PROMUNDO AND THE  
INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR RESEARCH ON WOMEN**

The purpose of this questionnaire is to ask men and women about their relationships, their families, their working life, their health, and their relationships with their children, if they have children. All the information in this questionnaire will remain confidential. No information such as your name or address or any detail that would identify you will be used in any way. If at any time you want to stop the interview, please let me know. If there is any question you do not want to answer, feel free to tell me. The interview will last about 30 minutes. Do you agree to participate in the survey?

**INTERVIEW n.º** |—|—|—| |—|

#### **SECTION ONE: Sociodemographic characteristics and employment**

First, we want to ask you some questions about your age, your current employment status and conditions at work, and who you live with.

<b>1.1. How old are you?</b>	— —  years
<b>1.2. What is the highest standard or grade you have completed at school?</b>	No schooling.....0 Primary up to TD2/Grade4 .....1 Primary school complete .....2 Standard6/GRD8 up toSTD9/GRD 11.....3 Matric.....4 Incomplete B degree/Diploma.....5 Incomplete B degree/Diploma.....6 Higher Degree more than 4 years.....7
<b>1.3. Which ethnic group do you consider yourself?</b> [Categories to be defined by country]	White.....1 Mixed.....2 Black.....3 Indian or Asiatic.....4 Other (specific): ..... 5
<b>1.4. Do you belong to any religion?</b>	Yes .....1 No.....2 (skip to 1.6)
<b>1.5. What is your religion</b> [Categories to be defined by country]	Catholic.....1 Protestant.....2 Spiritualist.....3 African Religions.....4 Other (specific).....5 Don't answer.....7

<b>1.6. Who provides the source of income in your home?</b>	Self.....1 Partner.....2 Your parent.....3 Partner’s parents.....4 Older relatives.....5 Pension.....6 Government support (welfare).....7 Other (specific).....8
<b>1.7. After taxes, how much do you earn per month ?</b> [Categories to be defined by country]	Less than US 30.....1 US 31-60.....2 US 61 – 100.....3 US 101 – 200.....4 US 201 – 500.....5 US 501 –1000.....6 US 1001 – 2 000.....7 US 2 001 –3 000.....8 US 3 000 or more.....9
<b>1.8. Do you or your family receive any form of financial support from the government per month?</b>	Yes .....1 No.....2 (skip to 1.10)
<b>1.9. How much?</b> [Categories to be defined by country]	Less than US 30.....1 US 31-60.....2 US 61 – 100.....3 US 101 – 200.....4 US 201 – 500.....5 US 501 –1000.....6 US 1001 – 2 000.....7 US 2 001 –3 000.....8 US 3 000 or more.....9
<b>1.10. What is your employment status?</b>	Never worked.....1 (skip to 1.12) Unemployed, looking for work.....2 (skip to 1.12) Unemployed, not looking for work...3 (skip to 1.12) Formally employed.....4 Informally employed.....5 Just study.....6 (skip to 1.12) Studying and working.....7 Retired.....8 (skip to 1.12) Don’t answer.....9
<b>1.11. How many hours per week do YOU normally work, including overtime and paid work outside the home?</b>	— —  hours per week
<b>1.12. How many persons live with you?</b>	— —  (Total number) Only me.....99(Skip to 1.14)
<b>1.13. Who lives with you?</b>	Only with your stable partner.....1 Only with your children.....2 With your stable partner and your children.....3 With the partner’s children.....4 With your parents.....5 With the partner’s parents .....6 With other relatives.....7 With other unrelated adults.....8

<b>1.14. What is your current marital or civil status?</b>	Female partner or girlfriend (but we don't live together) .....1 Male partner (but we don't live together).....2 Legally married or in civil union with a woman with whom I live.....3 Cohabitate with a female partner (but not legally married) ..... 4 Civil union with a male partner with whom I live.....5 Cohabitate with a male partner but not in a legal union ..... 6 I have no regular or stable partner .....7( <b>skip to 2.1</b> ) Other (specific)..... 8
<b>1.15. How old is your partner?</b>	— —  year (s)
<b>1.16. Do you and your partner have the same level of education or do you have more schooling or does she (or he) have more schooling?</b>	Same.....1 I am more educated.....2 She is more educated.....3
<b>1.17. Do you and he (or she) both earn the same amount of money or does he (or she) have more money or you have more money?</b>	Same.....1 I earn more .....2 She/He earns more.....3 NA .....4
<b>1.18. What is your partner's employment status?</b>	Never worked.....1( <b>skip to 1.22</b> ) Unemployed, looking for work.....2 ( <b>skip to 1.22</b> ) Unemployed, not looking for work...3( <b>skip to 1.22</b> ) Formally employed.....4 Informally employed.....5 Student.....6 Studying and working.....7 Retired.....8( <b>skip to 2.1</b> )

**FILTER: ONLY IF MALE PARTNER. IF NOT, SKIP TO 2.1**

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your partner's work situation. Please tell me if these phrases apply to him:

	Yes	Partly	No	Don't Know
<b>1.19. Your partner's work or employment situation is mostly stable</b>	1	2	0	3
<b>1.20. Your partner is frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough work.</b>	1	2	0	3
<b>1.21. Your partner is frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough income.</b>	1	2	0	3

**FILTER: ONLY UNEMPLOYED. IF NOT, SKIP TO 2.1**

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about unemployment. Please tell me if these phrases apply to your partner:	Yes	Partly	No	Don't Know
<b>1.22. Your partner spends most of his time out of work or looking for work</b>	1	2	0	3
<b>1.23. Your partner sometimes drinks or stays away from home when he can't find work</b>	1	2	0	3

**SECTION TWO: Attitudes about relations between men and women**

You are doing very well, thank you for your enthusiasm on this questionnaire. We are progressing well. This section will ask you about your **views regarding various issues in society**. We are interested in your views regarding these statements. Please feel free any way you like -- there are no right or wrong answers.

	<b>Statements</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	<b>Agree</b>	<b>Disagree</b>	<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	<b>NA</b>
2.1.	When women work they are taking jobs away from men	1	2	3	4	5
2.2.	When women get rights they are taking rights away from men	1	2	3	4	5
2.3.	Rights for women mean that men lose out	1	2	3	4	5
2.4.	When a woman is raped, she usually did something careless to put herself in that situation	1	2	3	4	5
2.5.	In some rape cases women actually want it to happen	1	2	3	4	5
2.6.	If a woman doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was rape	1	2	3	4	5
2.7.	In any rape case one would have to question whether the victim is promiscuous or has a bad reputation	1	2	3	4	5

**Gender Equitable Men Scale**

The next set of questions will ask you about your **views on relations between men and women**. Please indicate if you totally agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statements.

	<b>Attitudes</b>	<b>Totally Agree</b>	<b>Partially agree</b>	<b>Disagree</b>
2.8.	A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.	1	2	3
2.9.	Men need sex more than women do.	1	2	3
2.10.	Men don't talk about sex, you just do it.	1	2	3
2.11.	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3
2.12.	Changing diapers, giving kids a bath, and feeding the kids are the mother's responsibility.	1	2	3
2.13.	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	1	2	3
2.14.	A man should have the final word about decisions in his home.	1	2	3
2.15.	Men are always ready to have sex.	1	2	3
2.16.	A woman should tolerate violence in order to keep her family together.	1	2	3
2.17.	<b>I would be outraged if my husband wanted to use a condom with me.</b>	1	2	3
2.18.	A man and a woman should decide together what type of contraceptive to use.	1	2	3
2.19.	I would never have a gay friend.	1	2	3
2.20.	<b>A man can hit his wife if she does not have sex with him</b>	1	2	3
2.21.	To be a man, you need to be tough	1	2	3
2.22.	Men should be embarrassed if they are unable to get an erection during sex.	1	2	3

	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Completely agree	Partly agree	Partly disagree	Completely disagree	Don't know
2.23.	Gender equality, meaning that men and women are equal, has come far enough already	1	2	3	4	5
2.24.	Gender equality has already been achieved for the most part	1	2	3	4	5
2.25.	Work to achieve gender equality today benefits mostly well-to-do people	1	2	3	4	5

In order to correct gender inequalities in education and the workplace, it has been suggested in some countries that a fixed proportion or quota of university places and jobs as well as representation in government should be reserved for women in areas where women are in the minority.	
2.26. Are you for or against such a quota system which guarantees a fixed proportion of places for women in government?	For.....1 Against.....2 Don't know.....3
2.27. Are you for or against such a quota system which guarantees a fixed proportion of places for women to study in universities?	For.....1 Against.....2 Don't know.....3
2.28. Are you for or against such a quota system which guarantees a fixed proportion of places for women in executive positions?	For.....1 Against.....2 Don't know.....3
2.29. Are you for or against such laws that promote equal salaries for men and women in the same position?	For.....1 Against.....2 Don't know.....3

**SECTION THREE: Sexual Diversity**

Now I am going to read a series of statements and I would like to know your opinion				
	Attitudes	Totally Agree	Partially Agree	Disagree
3.1.	Being around homosexual men makes me uncomfortable	1	2	3
3.2.	Homosexuality is natural and normal.	1	2	3
3.3.	Homosexual men should not be allowed to work with children.	1	2	3
3.4.	Homosexual men should not be allowed to adopt children.	1	2	3
3.5.	Homosexual couples should be allowed to legally marry just like heterosexual couples.	1	2	3
3.6.	I would be ashamed if I had a homosexual son.	1	2	3

**SECTION FOUR: Relations at home questions**  
This section will ask you about your life now and relationship you have with various people at home and in community.

**Family Decisions Questions**  
The next set of questions asks you about your current family. If your response to the question is parents or relatives, this should be taken as someone else.

4.1. Does your partner live with you?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (skip to 4.28) I do not have a partner.....3 (skip to 4.30) Don't answer ..... 4
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Who in your family or relationship usually has the final say in how you spend money?						
	Yourself	Partner or Wife	Yourself / partner jointly/ wife	Someone else	Your and someone else jointly	NA
4.2. Food and clothing	1	2	3	4	5	99
4.3. Large investments such as buying a car, or a house, or a household appliance	1	2	3	4	5	99
4.4. Regarding spending time with family friends or relatives	1	2	3	4	5	99

4.5. Do you receive any outside help for tasks at home, including cleaning the house, preparing food and taking care of children?	Help from our child/children..... 1 Paid help (maid, nanny, etc.)..... 2 Help from others (family, relatives)..... 3 No help.....4 Don't answer ..... 5
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If you disregard the help you receive from others, how do you divide the following tasks:						
	I do everything	Usually me	Shared equally or done together	Usually partner	Partner does everything	Does not apply
4.6. Washing clothes	1	2	3	4	5	6
4.7. Repairing house	1	2	3	4	5	6
4.8. Buying food	1	2	3	4	5	6
4.9. Cleaning the house	1	2	3	4	5	6
4.10. Cleaning the bathroom/toilet	1	2	3	4	5	6
4.11. Preparing food	1	2	3	4	5	6
4.12. Paying bills	1	2	3	4	5	6

4.13. What do you think of this division of tasks?	He does a lot more.....1 He does a little more.....2 He does a same .....3 I do a little more.....4 I do lot more.....5
4.14. Are you satisfied with this division?	Very satisfied.....1 Fairly satisfied.....2 Unsatisfied.....3 Don't answer ..... 4
4.15. Do you think your partner is satisfied?	Very satisfied.....1 Fairly satisfied.....2 Unsatisfied.....3 Don't answer ..... 4

**What things do you do together with your partner that you most enjoy?** Please rank these activities from 1 to 5 with 5 being greatly enjoy and 1 being not enjoy.

	Do not enjoy				Greatly enjoy	Not apply
<b>4.16. Caring for or spending time with children</b>	1	2	3	4	5	99
<b>4.17. Traveling</b>	1	2	3	4	5	99
<b>4.18. Going to cultural events (theatre, movies, music, dancing)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	99
<b>4.19. Participating in sports/recreation</b>	1	2	3	4	5	99
<b>4.20. Talking</b>	1	2	3	4	5	99
<b>4.21. Having meals together</b>	1	2	3	4	5	99
<b>4.22. Working together</b>	1	2	3	4	5	99
<b>4.23. Having sexual relations</b>	1	2	3	4	5	99
<b>4.24. Watching TV together</b>	1	2	3	4	5	99
<b>4.25. Cooking together</b>	1	2	3	4	5	99

<b>4.26. Have you personally or both of you sought help, e.g., family counseling, religious, family member, in order to solve problems related to cohabitation? If so, who took the initiative to get help?</b>	I did.....1 My partner .....2 Both of us.....3 Have not used such help.....4
<b>4.27. How would you characterize your cohabitation with your partner on the whole? Would you say it is/was</b>	Excellent.....1 Very good.....2 Fairly good.....3 Not good.....4 Fairly bad.....5 Bad.....6

**Women's Relationships with boyfriends, husband or female partner**  
Now I'm going to ask you about your relationship partner. Please read the following statements and circle the appropriate answer for you.

<b>4.28. When was the last time your partner and you talked about problems you are facing in your life?</b>	Within this week.....1 One to two weeks.....2 2-4 weeks ago.....3 More than 4 weeks ago but less than 6 months.....4 Longer ago or never.....5 Don't know.....6 Don't answer.....7
<b>4.29. When was the last time that you approached your partner to discuss your problems with him?</b>	Within this week.....1 One to two weeks.....2 2-4 weeks ago.....3 More than 4 weeks ago but less than 6 months.....4 Longer ago or never.....5 Don't know.....6 Don't answer.....7

## Sexual behaviors

The next questions are about your sexual relationships. Please remember that everything you say will be kept secret and your name will not appear anywhere on the questionnaire.

Thank you very much for being so open in answering those questions. We know it can be hard thinking about these things and answering questions like this, but it is very important for us to learn more about men and that is why we are asking them. We are now close to the end of the questionnaire.

4.30. The last time you had sex, who was it with?	Wife / Husband / main partner.....1 Other partner.....2 Someone I went with once.....3 Friend.....4 Ex-partner.....5 Sex worker or someone I paid to have sex with me.....6 I never had sex.....7 Other (specific).....8
4.31. How often have you used condoms when having sex in the past year?	I have a female partner.....1 I don't use them.....2 Always use a condom.....3 Mostly use a condom.....4 Occasionally use a condom.....5
4.32. Including <b>stable partners and occasional partners</b> , how many partners have you had sex with in the last year?	— — —  NUMBER
4.33. Of these, how many were partners with whom you had sex just on one occasion?	— — —  NUMBER
4.34. Excluding your present relationship, how many women have you married/cohabited with?	— —  NUMBER
4.35. Excluding your present relationship, how many men have you married/cohabited with?	— —  NUMBER
4.36. Would you describe your sexual relationship with your <b>main partner</b> as	Very satisfying.....1 Satisfying.....2 More or less satisfying.....3 Somewhat unsatisfying.....4 Very unsatisfying.....5
4.37. Would you describe the frequency of sexual relations with your <b>main partner</b> as	Very satisfying.....1 Satisfying.....2 More or less satisfying.....3 Somewhat unsatisfying.....4 Very unsatisfying.....5

## SECTION FIVE: Policies

This section will ask you about your knowledge about some policies.

5.1. Is there a law in your country that guarantees fathers time off when their child is born, also known as paternity leave?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 (skip to 5.3) Don't know ..... 3 (skip to 5.3)
5.2. If yes, how long is the leave? <b>Interviewer: after response, skip to 5.4</b>	Less than a week ..... 1 One-two weeks ..... 2 3-4 weeks ..... 3 1-2 months ..... 4 3-4 months ..... 5 4-5 months ..... 6 More than 5 months ..... 7
5.3. Do you think paternity leave should be guaranteed by law?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 Don't know ..... 3



<b>5.4. Is there a law in your country that guarantees mothers time off when their child is born, also known as maternity leave?</b>	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 (skip to 5.6) Don't know .....3 (skip to 5.6)
<b>5.5. If yes, how long is the leave?</b> <b>Interviewer: after response, skip to 5.7</b>	Less than a week ..... 1 One-two weeks .....2 3-4 weeks .....3 1-2 months .....4 3-4 months .....5 4-5 months .....6 More than 5 months .....7
<b>5.6. Do you think maternity leave should be guaranteed by law?</b>	Yes .....1 No .....2 Don't know .....3
<b>5.7. Do you feel that divorce or separation laws in your country favor the man or the woman?</b>	Man .....1 Woman .....2 Neither, both are treated equally .....3 Don't know .....4
<b>5.8. Do you feel that men and women have equal chances to get custody of the child (ren) in a divorce proceeding?</b>	Man .....1 Woman .....2 Neither, both are treated equally .....3 Don't know .....4
<b>5.9. Is shared custody common in your community?</b>	Yes .....1 No .....2 Don't know .....3
<b>5.10. Do you feel child support laws (meaning laws that oblige fathers to provide income for their biological children even if they are not living with those children) in your country are?</b>	Fair to both men and women .....1 Unfair to men .....2 Unfair to women .....3 Don't know .....4
<b>5.11. Are there laws in your country regarding the establishment of paternity? (Establishment of paternity means when a man registers the child or legal registers the child as being his.)</b>	Yes .....1 No .....2 (skip to 5.14) Don't know .....3 (skip to 5.14)
<b>5.12. What does the law or laws entail?</b>	Required DNA test .....1 Official registration as father of child ..... 2 Child support requirement .....3 Don't know .....4
<b>5.13. What do you think about these law(s) regarding paternity establishment?</b>	They are fair to both men and women .....1 Unfair to women .....2 Unfair to men .....3 No opinion .....4
<b>5.14. Are there any laws in your country about violence against women?</b>	Yes.....1 No.....2 (skip to 5.20) I don't know......98 (skip to 5.20) No answer......99 (skip to 5.20)

About these laws, do you think that?	Agree	Partly agree	Disagree
<b>5.15. They make it too easy for a woman to bring a violence charge against a man.</b>	1	2	3
<b>5.16. They are too harsh.</b>	1	2	3
<b>5.17. They are not harsh enough.</b>	1	2	3
<b>5.18. They do not provide enough protection for the victim of violence.</b>	1	2	3
<b>5.19. They expose the woman to even more stigmatization and pain.</b>	1	2	3

<b>5.20. Are there laws/policies in your country that protect people who are gay or homosexual from discrimination?</b>	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 (skip to 5.22 ) Do not Know .....3 (skip to 5.22 )
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5.21. What do you think of these laws/ polices?	Support..... 1 Against. .... 2 No opinion ..... 3
5.22. Are there laws/policies in your country that guarantee civil union or marriage between same-sex or gay or lesbian couples?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 (skip to 6.1) Do not Know ..... 3 ( skip to 6.1)
5.23. What do you think of these laws/ polices?	Support..... 1 Against . .... 2 No opinion ..... 3 Needed .....4

**SECTION SIX: Parenting and women’s relationships with their children**

These questions are about yourself and the children you may have had or adopted, or children who may live with you even if they are not legally or biologically yours. We want to know how your relationship with them is. Please feel free and remember that the information you share with us will be kept secret from anyone not concerned here and will only be used for research purposes.	
6.1. Do you have any BIOLOGICAL child/children?	Yes .....1 I am pregnant with my first child.....2 (skip to 6.8) No.....3 (skip to 6.40)
6.2. How many biological children?	— —  Biological Children
6.3. Do any of your biological child/children live IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?	Yes, all.....1 Yes, not all.....2 None.....3(skip to 6.8)
6.4. How many children altogether (biological and other) live with you IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?	— —  Children If no children live in household, skip to 7.1
6.5. Does your current partner are the biological father of your BIOLOGICAL child (ren) who living with you?	My current partner is a female.....1(skip to 6.17) Yes, all.....2(skip to 6.8) Yes, not all.....3 None.....4
6.6. How many days per week does the father of the children see them? <b>INTERVIEWER: If the woman has more than one ex-partner, ask about the father of the youngest child</b>	I was a single mother.....1 He is dead .....2 He never sees the children .....3 1 to 3 days.....4 4 to 5 days.....5 6 to 7 days.....6
6.7. Does him provide financial support?	No.....0 Occasionally.....1 Frequently.....2 Pay most expenses.....3
6.8. If you have children together, did your partner accompany you to a prenatal visit during the last or the present pregnancy? <b>Interviewer: if the woman is pregnant with her first child, skip to 7.1 AFTER she answers this question</b>	I did not have prenatal care ..... 1 Yes, he went with me to every visit .....2 Yes, to some visits .....3 No, not to any visit ..... 4 We don’t have children together.....5
6.9. Where was your partner during the birth of your last child?	He was in the delivery room.....1(skip to 6.11) He was in the waiting room or elsewhere in the hospital or clinic.....2 He was at home.....3 He was at work .....4 He was traveling or living outside the city .....5 Others (specific) ..... 15

<p><b>6.10. If he was not physically present during the birth of your child, of these why not?</b>  <b>INTERVIEWER: READ ALL OPTIONS AND MARK ALL THAT APPLY</b></p>	<p>He did not want to be present ..... 1  I did not want him present .....2  My family did not want him present .....3  He had to work .....4  He was traveling or living outside the city .....5  He wanted to go but was not permitted entry to the delivery room .....6  We thought that he would not be allowed to be present.....  He knew he could go but did not want to .....7  He was scared .....8  It's not common in my community for men to do that .....9  Others (specific)_____15</p>
<p><b>6.11. Was it you or your partner who wanted to have a child the last time you had a child or adopted one?</b></p>	<p>Mostly me.....1  Mostly my partner.....2  Both equally.....3  Not planned.....4</p>
<p><b>6.12. Did your partner take leave the last time you had a child, and if so how many days?</b></p>	<p>He took _____ days of paid leave.....1 <b>(skip to 6.14)</b>  He took ___ days of unpaid leave.....2 <b>(skip to 6.14)</b>  He took no leave .....3  He was not employed at the time.....4 <b>(skip to 6.14)</b>  <b>He took vacation.....5 (skip to 6.14)</b>  Other (specific)_____5</p>
<p><b>6.13. Why did he not take leave?</b></p>	<p>Work not permit.....1  Did not want to.....2  Could not afford.....3  Other (specific)_____4</p>
<p><b>6.14. Did you take Maternity Leave?</b></p>	<p>Yes.....1  No.....2 <b>(skip to 6.17)</b></p>
<p><b>6.15. If so, How much?</b></p>	<p>I took _____ days of paid leave .....1  I took ___ days of unpaid leave .....2  Other (specific)_____3</p>
<p><b>6.16. If you had leave, when you were at home with the child, were you mainly?</b></p>	<p>Alone .....1  Together with your partner .....2  Together with a nanny or other care giver.....3  Others (specific)_____4</p>
<p><b>6.17. If your partner was involved early on, would you say that his time at home with the child led to better contact or relationship with the child later?</b></p>	<p>Yes .....1  No .....2  Don't know .....3</p>

Do the following circumstances apply to your everyday life in your home?				
	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not applicable
6.18. I spend too little time with our children on account of my job	1	0	2	99
6.19. I would work less if it meant that I could spend more time with my children	1	0	2	99

**FILTER: ONLY IF MALE PARTNER. IF NOT, SKIP TO 7.1**

Do the following circumstances apply to your everyday life in your home?				
	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not applicable
6.20. My partner spends too little time with our children on account of his job	1	0	2	99
6.21. Overall, my partner has the main responsibility for providing for the family	1	0	2	99
6.22. My partner spends more time than I do organizing practical tasks in the family and household	1	0	2	99
6.23. My partner's role in caring for my children is mostly as a helper.	1	0	2	99

The next questions will ask you about the relative amount of time you spend with your children doing different things with or for them.

Disregarding the help you and/or your partner may get from others, how do/did you and your partner distribute the following tasks related to the care of children?						
	Always me	Usually me	Equally or done together	Usually partner	Always partner	NA
6.24. Daily care of child	1	2	3	4	5	99
6.25. Staying at home with a child when he/she is sick	1	2	3	4	5	99
6.26. Collecting child from school/day care centre	1	2	3	4	5	99
6.27. Driving or taking the child to leisure-time activities	1	2	3	4	5	99

**FILTER: HAVE CHILDREN BETWEEN 0 TO 4 YEARS OLD. IF NOT, SKIP TO 6.32**

If you have children between 0-4 living with you, how often does your partner do any of the following with you or for your children?				
	Rarely or Never	Now & again	Several Times a Week	Every Day
6.28. How often does your partner play with your children at home?	1	2	3	4
6.29. How often does your partner cook or fix food for your children?	1	2	3	4
6.30. How often does your partner change diapers or any clothes of your children?	1	2	3	4
6.31. How often does your partner bathe your children?	1	2	3	4

**FILTER: HAVE CHILDREN BETWEEN 5 TO 13 YEARS OLD. IF NOT, SKIP TO 6.38**

If you have children between the ages of 5-13 living with you, how often does your partner do any of the following with you or for your children?				
	Rarely or Never	Now & again	Several Times a Week	Every Day
6.32. How often does your partner play with your children at home?	1	2	3	4
6.33. How often does your partner talk about personal matters with your children?	1	2	3	4
6.34. How often does your partner do physical exercise or play games outside home with your children?	1	2	3	4
6.35. How often does your partner help them with their homework?	1	2	3	4
6.36. How often does your partner cook or fix food for your children?	1	2	3	4
6.37. How often does your partner wash clothes for your children?	1	2	3	4

<b>6.38. Who in your family usually has the final say regarding the health of women at home?</b>	Yourself ..... 1 Husband/Partner ..... 2 Yourself/Husband/partner jointly ..... 3 Someone else ..... 4 Your and someone else jointly .....5 Other.....6
<b>6.39. Who in your family usually has the final say regarding the health of children at home?</b>	Yourself ..... 1 Husband/Partner ..... 2 Yourself/Husband/partner jointly ..... 3 Someone else ..... 4 Your and someone else jointly .....5 Other.....6

<b>6.40. Does your current partner have any BIOLOGICAL child/children that DO NOT live in your household?</b>	I don't have a partner..... 1 (skip to 6.43) Yes.....2 No.....3 (skip to 6.43)
<b>6.41. How many days per week does him see the child?</b>	Less than one day.....1 1 to 3 days.....2 4 to 5 days.....3 6 to 7 days.....4 Don't know.....5
<b>6.42. Does he provide financial support?</b>	No.....0 Occasionally.....1 Frequently.....2 Pay most expenses.....3 Don't know.....5

**FILTER: HAVE BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE 18 THAT'S NOT YOUR CURRENT PARTNER. IF NOT SKIP TO 7.1**

<b>6.43. How many days per week do you see <u>the biological child who is not living with you</u>?</b>	Less than one day.....1 1 to 3 days.....2 4 to 5 days.....3 6 to 7 days.....4
<b>6.44. Do you provide financial support for your biological children who do not live with you?</b>	No.....0 Occasionally.....1 Frequently.....2 Pay most expenses.....3
<b>6.45. Does your partner provide financial support for your biological children who do not live with you?</b>	No.....0 Occasionally.....1 Frequently.....2 Pay most expenses.....3

**SECTION SEVEN: RELATIONSHIPS AND VIOLENCE**

The interview is going very well so far and we're very nearly finished. The next questions ask about things which happened in your relationships, with any male partner you have ever had or your husband if you have been married.

**FILTER: HAS EVER HAD MALE PARTNER. IF NOT, SKIP TO 8.1**

**INTERVIEWER: If the respondent says ONCE or MORE THAN 1 TIME to questions 7.1 – 7.5, PLEASE ALSO ask him if the behavior happened in the last year (last column).**

Cod.	How many times...	Never	Once	More than 1 time	MARK HERE IF THIS HAPPENED IN THE LAST YEAR
7.1.	Has any male partner ever slapped YOU or thrown something at you that could hurt you?	1	0	2	3 (YES)
7.2.	Has a male partner ever pushed or shoved YOU?	1	0	2	3 (YES)
7.3.	Has a male partner ever hit YOU with a fist or with something else that could hurt you?	1	0	2	3 (YES)
7.4.	Has a male partner ever kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or burned YOU?	1	0	2	3 (YES)
7.5.	Has a male partner ever threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against YOU?	1	0	2	3 (YES)

**SECTION EIGHT: Health and Quality of Life**

We are about halfway done now and doing very well. Please remember that we appreciate and value your information. Having said that, I want to remind you that whatever you share with us today will be kept confidential and will only be used for the purpose of research.

**The next sets of questions are about different aspects of you and your partner's health.**

<b>8.1. When was the last time you sought out health services at a clinic or hospital for your, including a traditional healer?</b>	In the last three months .....0 Within the last year .....1 Within the last two years .....2 Within the last 5 years.....3 More than 5 years ago .....4 Never .....5
<b>8.2. The last time you sought healthcare services, what was the principal reason that led you to seek medical attention?</b>	Medical Check-up .....1 Exam, diagnosis or treatment for an STD .....2 To accompany my primary partner to an appointment (including pre-natal) .....3 To get the result of an HIV/Aids test .....4 To get HIV/Aids treatment.....5 Health Certificate .....6 Sexual Dysfunction.....7 Acne or other skin problems .....8 Dental treatment .....9 To get information about sex, family planning or STDs .....10 Gynecological exam/pap smear.....11 Breast exam /check for breast cancer or Mammogram.....12 Do not remember.....13 Other (specific).....14 No answer.....99
<b>8.3. Have you ever been tested for HIV that you know of?</b>	Yes, last 12 months.....1 Yes, 2-5 years ago.....2 Yes, more than 5 years ago.....3 Never tested.....4

<b>8.4. Has your partner ever been tested for HIV that you know of?</b>	Yes, last 12 months.....1 Yes, 2-5 years ago.....2 Yes, more than 5 years ago.....3 Never tested.....4 (skip to 8.6) I don't have partner.....5 (skip to 8.6)
<b>8.5. Did your partner take or go back for the result?</b>	Yes.....1 No.....0
<b>8.6. Have you ever had an abortion?</b>	Yes, before 18.....1 Yes, after 18.....2 No.....3( skip to 8.10)
<b>8.7. Did your male partner ever participate in a decision you took to terminate a pregnancy?</b>	Yes.....1 No.....2 I don't know.....98 No answer.....99
<b>8.8. Did your male partner provide financial support for the abortion? (If more than once, ask about the last time this happened.)</b>	Yes.....1 No.....0 answer.....99
<b>8.9. Did your male partner accompany you in the abortion? (If more than once, ask about the last time this happened.)</b>	Yes.....1 No.....0 No answer.....99
<b>8.10. When feeling sad, disappointed or frustrated do YOU seek help from others? If yes, whom?</b>	No.....1 Partner/girlfriend.....2 Relatives.....3 Professional counseling.....4 Family Meetings.....5 Teacher/Social Worker.....6 Doctor.....7 Priest/Religious Leader.....8 Female friends.....9 Male friends.....10 Traditional Healer.....11 No answer.....99
<b>8.11. Have you suffered any permanent disability or health problem as a result of an accident, injury or violence?</b>	Yes, as a result of injury.....1 Yes, as a result of violence.....2 Yes, as a result of traffic other accident.....3 Yes, as a result of illness.....4 No.....5 No answer.....99

**THIS NEXT SECTION WILL EITHER BE FILLED IN ON PAPER BY THE RESPONDENT OR WILL BE REGISTERED ON THE HAND-HELD COMPUTER BY THE RESPONDENT**

We have now got some questions that ask about **things you may have done in your life**. In answering the questions we want you to think back across your whole life, including when you were a child or teenager. You might find these more difficult to answer but we really hope you will feel free to answer them openly. The research is very important in trying to understand the lives of men. When you answer the questions please remember that everything you say is being kept secret, and we are not even collecting information on your name. When we write a report from the research what you tell us will be put together with information from 1500 other men so no one will ever know what you say.

**SECTION NINE: FINAL QUESTIONS**

These next questions ask about things you may have done over the course of your whole life from your childhood up to the present day. The questions ask you how often you have done a range of different things:

<b>9.1. How often do you have a drink containing alcohol?</b>	I do not drink alcohol.....1 (skip to 9.3) Monthly or less.....2 2-4 times a month.....3 2-3 times a week.....4 4 + times a week.....5
<b>9.2. How often do you have 5 or more drinks on one occasion?</b>	Never .....0 Less than monthly .....1 Monthly .....2 Weekly .....3 Daily or almost daily .....4
<b>9.3. How many times have you used marijuana in the last 12 months? Would you say it was once, twice or three or more times?</b>	Never .....0 Once .....1 Twice .....2 Three or more times.....3

**TRANSACTIONAL SEX QUESTIONS.**

Can give more than one response:

<b>9.4. Have you ever refused to have sex with your male partner?</b>	I never had sex with a man.....1(Skip to 9.6) Never.....2(Skip to 9.6) Once.....3 More than one time.....4 Often .....5 No answer.....98
<b>9.5. The last time this happened, what was his reaction?</b>	Accepted what I wanted.....1 Shouted at me .....2 Beat me.....3 Withheld material goods from me.....4 Other (specific).....5

Have you experienced any of the following forms of violence outside the home in the last 3 months?

Cod.	Types of Violence	Yes	No	Don't remember
9.6.	Been punched or hit	1	0	98
9.7.	Been threatened with a knife or other weapon (excluding firearms)	1	0	98
9.8.	Been threatened with a gun	1	0	98
9.9.	Other (specific)	1	0	98

**RELATIONSHIP WITH OTHER WOMAN QUESTION:**

These questions ask you about your sexual experiences with other woman.

<b>9.10. Have you ever had sex or done something sexual with another woman because you wanted to?</b>	Yes.....1 No.....2 (skip to 9.12) No answer.....99 (skip to 9.12)
<b>9.11. How old were you when you first had sexual intercourse with a woman?</b>	— —  years
<b>9.12. What sex attracts you sexually? I am sexually attracted to</b>	Men.....1(skip to 9.14) Women.....2 Both.....3 No answer.....99



<b>9.13. If you are primarily attracted to women, and you don't live with a female partner, would you prefer to live with your current or another female partner if it were acceptable?</b>	Yes.....1
	No.....2
	I live with or have lived with a female partner.....3
	No answer.....99

<b>TRANSACTIONAL SEX QUESTIONS.</b>			
Can give more than one response:			
<b>9.14. What do you think about an adult woman working as a sex worker or prostitute?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>No answer</b>
I think it is wrong morally	1	2	3
I think it violates her rights	1	2	3
I think it is her own choice	1	2	3
I think it is wrong but there is nothing that can be done about it	1	2	3
I see nothing wrong with it	1	2	3
It's a job like any other	1	2	3
<b>9.15. What do you think about a young woman under age 18 working as a sex worker or prostitute?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>No answer</b>
I think it is wrong morally	1	2	3
I think it violates her rights	1	2	3
I think it is her own choice	1	2	3
I think it is wrong but there is nothing that can be done about it	1	2	3
I see nothing wrong with it	1	2	3
It's a job like any other	1	2	3
<b>9.16. What do you think about an adult man working as a sex worker or prostitute?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>No answer</b>
I think it is wrong morally	1	2	3
I think it violates her rights	1	2	3
I think it is her own choice	1	2	3
I think it is wrong but there is nothing that can be done about it	1	2	3
I see nothing wrong with it	1	2	3
It's a job like any other	1	2	3
<b>9.17. What do you think about a young man under age 18 working as a sex worker or prostitute?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>No answer</b>
I think it is wrong morally	1	2	3
I think it violates her rights	1	2	3
I think it is her own choice	1	2	3
I think it is wrong but there is nothing that can be done about it	1	2	3
I see nothing wrong with it	1	2	3
It's a job like any other	1	2	3

<b>Does you ever have sex with a a male partner for one of the following reason:</b>			
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>No answer</b>
<b>9.18. Provided you with food, clothes, cell phone or transportation</b>	1	0	99
<b>9.19. Paid you school fees or residence fees</b>	1	0	99
<b>9.20. Provided you with somewhere to stay</b>	1	0	99
<b>9.21. Gave you cosmetics or money for beauty products</b>	1	0	99
<b>9.22. Gave items for you children or family</b>	1	0	99
<b>9.23. Gave you cash or money to pay your bills</b>	1	0	99
<b>9.24. Provided you anything else that you could not afford by yourself</b>	1	0	99
<b>9.25. Did handyman work for you or fixed you car</b>	1	0	99

<b>9.26. What do you think about men who have sex with a sex worker or a prostitute above 18 years old?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>No answer</b>
I think it is wrong morally	1	0	3
I think men who do it are sick	1	0	3
I think it is wrong but there is nothing that can be done about it	1	0	3
I see nothing wrong with it	1	0	3

We have come to the end of the survey. We appreciate the time you have spent answering these questions. Your response and those of approximately **500 other women and 1500 men** will give us an understanding of men’s roles in society today, information that could be useful for driving changes in policies. It is important to emphasize that the laws in our country make it a crime to use physical violence against women, or to have sex with someone under age 18, and to force a woman to have sex with you.

If there are any of these issues discussed that you would like more information, such as where to go for health services in your community, we have prepared a list of such services. [**Hand brochure with list of relevant services in the community.**]

**THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME.**