

MEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE Lebanon

Version Date: June 7, 2016





INTERVIEW DETAILS, HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION, PARTICIPANT SELECTION

TO INTERVIEWER: The following pages help you document your visits to each household, compile the household listing, and select a male participant for the IMAGES study

	GOVERNORATE
GOVERNORATE	CADASTRE NO.
DISTRICT	CLUSITERID
CADASTRE	QUESTIONNAIRE NO.

USE THE BOX BELOW WHEN FILLING OUT THE HOUSEHOLD LISTING

CODES FOR HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE - RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD IN HOUSEHOLD

01 = HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

02 = WIFE OR HUSBAND

03 = SON OR DAUGHTER

04 = SON-IN-LAW OR DAUGHTER-IN-LAW

OF CDANDOLIIID

05 = GRANDCHILD

06 = PARENT

08 = BROTHER OR SISTER

09 = OTHER RELATIVE

10 = ADOPTED, FOSTER, STEPCHILD

11 = NOT RELATED

12 = DOMESTIC WORKER

OO DON'T KNOW

VIOLT	VIOLE	\/IOIT 0	
VISIT 1	VISIT /	VISH 3	I FINAL VISIT

DATE TEAM INTERVIEWER SUPERVISOR RESULT				DAY	MONTH YEAR TEAM ERVIEWER NO.
NEXT VISIT DATE TIME				SU	PERVISOR NO.
RESULT CODES: 1 COMPLETED 2 NO HOUSEHOLD MEMBER AT HOME OR NO COMPETENT RESPONDENT AT HOME AT TIME OF VISIT 3 NO ELIGIBLE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 4 ENTIRE HOUSEHOLD ABSENT FOR EXTENDED PERIOD 5 POSTPONED 6 REFUSED 7 DWELLING VACANT 8 OTHER:			TOTAL PERSONS TOTAL	ONNAIRE S IN HOUSE GIBLE MEN	EHOLD
NAME	FIELD EDITOR	OFFICE ED	DITOR CO	DDER	KEYER
DATE SIGNATURE				/	

	HOUSEHOLD LISTING (PAGE 1)								
LINE NO.	RELATIONSHI P TO HEAD OF	SE	X	AGE	ELIGIBILITY	MARITAL STATUS			
001	002	00	3	004	005	006			
	What is this person's relationship to the head of household? SEE CODES ON PAGE 2	Is this po male or female?		How old was this person at his/her last completed birthday?	Check SEX (003) and AGE (004) and circle the line number of all men age 18-	What is this person's current marital status? 1 MARRIED 2 WIDOWED 3 DIVORCED 4 SEPARATED 5 NEVER MARRIED			
		М	F	IN YEARS					
01	HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD 0 1	1	2		01				
02		1	2		02				
03		1	2		03				
04		1	2		04				
05		1	2		05				
06		1	2		06				
07		1	2		07				
08		1	2		08				

LINE NO.	RELATIONSHI P TO HEAD OF	SE	X	AGE	ELIGIBILITY	MARITAL STATUS
001	002	003		004	005	006
	What is this person's relationship to the head of household? SEE CODES ON PAGE 2	Is this pormale or female?	erson	How old was this person at his/her last completed birthday?	Check SEX (003) and AGE (004) and circle the line number of all men age 18-	What is this person's current marital status? 1 MARRIED 2 WIDOWED 3 DIVORCED 4 SEPARATED 5 NEVER MARRIED
		М	F	IN YEARS		
09		1	2		09	
10		1	2		10	
11		1	2		11	
12		1	2		12	
13		1	2		13	
14		1	2		14	
15		1	2		15	
16		1	2		16	

Just	a few questions to make sure I have a complete household listing:		
		No	Yes
00 7	Are there any other persons, such as small children or infants that we have not listed?		add to household
00 8	In addition, are there any other people who may not be members of your family, such as domestic servants, lodgers, or friends who usually live here?		add to household
9	TICK IF YOU USED AN EXTRA HOUSEHOLD LISTING SHEET FOR A HOUSEHOLD OVER 16 PEOPLE		
01 0	RECORD THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS LISTED		

USE THIS TABLE TO CHOOSE THE MALE PARTICIPANT IN THE SURVEY

Last digit of household	Total Number of eligible men in the Household								
number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	2	4	3	6	5	4	3
1	1	1	3	1	4	1	6	5	4
2	1	2	1	2	5	2	7	6	5
3	1	1	2	3	1	3	1	7	6
4	1	2	3	4	2	4	2	8	7
5	1	1	1	1	3	5	3	1	8
6	1	2	2	2	4	6	4	2	9
7	1	1	3	3	5	1	5	3	1
8	1	2	1	4	1	2	6	4	2
9	1	1	2	1	2	3	7	5	3

011	MANDATORY: WHAT IS THE ROW NUMBER – FROM THE	
	HOUSEHOLD LISTING PAGE(S) – OF THE MAN SELECTED TO	
	PARTICIPATE IN THE STUDY?	

A. SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

First, we want to ask you some questions about your background, including a few questions about your home, your family, and the activities that you do. Remember that you can refuse to answer any question

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
A1	What is the highest standard or grade	NO SCHOOLING1	
	you have completed at school?	PRE-SCHOOL2	
		ELEMENTARY3	
		INTERMEDIARY4	
		SECONDARY/HIGH SCHOOL5	
		TECHNICAL SCHOOL6	
		VOCATIONAL/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL7	
		SOME UNIVERSITY8	
		BACHELORS DEGREE9	
A2a	What is your country of birth?	LEBANON1	
		SYRIA2	
		PALESTINE 3	
		OTHER4	
A2b	What is your country of citizenship?	LEBANON	
720	triat is your country or citizensinp!	SYRIA	
		PALESTINE	
		OTHER	
		OTTEN	
		(amazifa)	
A3	Who provides the main source of	SELF1	
	income in your household?	SPOUSE2	
		SELF AND SPOUSE EQUALLY3	
		PARENTS4	
		OTHER RELATIVES5	
		CHARITY OR RELIGIOUS ENDOWMENT 6	
		UNITED NATIONS SUPPORT OR HUMANITARIAN	
		AID7	
		GOVERNMENT SUPPORT 8	
		GIRLFRIEND/UNMARRIED PARTNER 9	
		OTHER10	
		(anasity)	
A4	What type of dwelling does your	APARTMENT1	
	household live in?	FREE-STANDING HOUSE2	
		SHARED HOUSE3	
		OTHER4	
		(specify)	
A5	Is your household owned or rented by	OWNED BY MY HOUSEHOLD1	
	your household?	OWNED BY MY HOUSEHOLD AND OTHERS 2	
		RENTED3	
		INFORMAL SETTLEMENT4	
		DONATION FROM FAMILY5	
		OTHER6	
		(specify)	
A6	How many total rooms are there in your		
	household?	ROOMS	

(Include ALL ROOMS IN HOUSE:	
bedrooms, bathrooms, kitchen, etc.)	
Note to interviewer: A multipurpose	
room is sonsidered as one room	

A7 Does any member of your household have an account in a bank or any savi	NO	
have an account in a bank or any savi	ng YES1	
institution?	NO	
A8 Do you yourself have an account in a	NO	
bank or any saving institution?	YES1	
A9 Does any member of this household	NO	→ A11
own any agricultural land?	YES1	
, ,		
A10 How many square meters of agricultur	al	
land do members of this household	square meters	
own?	equale metere	
	DON'T KNOW98	
A11 Does your household have:	VEO. 110	
A Floatrigity?	YES NO	
A Electricity? B A color television?	ELECTRICITY 1 0	
	COLOR TELEVISION1 0	
C A video or DVD player?	VIDEO/DVD	
D A smartphone?		
E Another mobile phone?	MOBILE PHONE 1 0 LAND LINE 1 0	
F A land line telephone?	HOME COMPUTER 1 0	
G A personal home computer?	SEWING MACHINE1 0	
H A sewing machine? I An electric fan?	ELECTRIC FAN	
	AIR CONDITIONER 1 0	
J An air conditioner? K A generator subscription?	GENERATOR SUBSCRIPTION	
L Internet?	INTERNET1 0	
M A laptop?	LAPTOP1 0	
A12 Does your household have a satellite	NO	
dish?	YES, OWNS DISH	
distr:	NO, BUT CONNECTS TO OTHERS'	
	DON'T KNOW 00	
A13 Does your household have:		
A A refrirementary	YES NO	
A A refrigerator?	REFRIGERATOR1 0	
B A freezer?	FREEZER	
C A water heater?	WATER HEATER 1 0	
D An automatic dishwasher?	DISHWASHER1 0	
E A bed?	BED 1 0 SOFA 1 0	
F A sofa?	LAMP1 0	
G A hanging lamp? H A table?	TABLE1 0	
	WASHING MACHINE1 0	
I A washing machine?	CLOTHES DRYER 1 0	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
A14	Does your household own any livestock,	NO0	→A16
	herds or farm animals?	YFS 1	
A15 A B C D E	How many of the following does your household own? Cattle (buffalo, calf)? Milk cows or bulls? Horses, donkeys, or mules? Goats/sheep? Other livestock? IF NONE, ENTER "00" IF MORE THAN 95, ENTER "95"	CATTLE	
A16	Specifically in the last week leading up to today, what is your employment status? Note to interviewer: Please read all options to respondents	WAS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK, CANNOT WORK IMMEDIATELY	
A17	What kind of work do (did) you do?	RETIRED 16 LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS AND MANAGERS 1 PROFESSIONALS 2 TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS 3	

		SERVICES WORKERS AND SHOP AND MARKET WORKERS	
A18	How much do you currently earn per month?	LESS THAN 400,000 LBP 1 400,000 – 699,000 LBP 2 700,000 – 999,000 LBP 3 1,000,000 – 1,499,000 LBP 4 1,500,000 – 2,499,000 LBP 5	

	Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your work situation. Please state whether you STRONGLY						
AGR	AGREE AGREE DISAGREE OF STRONGLY DISAGREE FOR each STRONGLY AGREE DISAGREE STRONGLY DON'T N/A AGREE DISAGREE KNOW						
A19	My work or employment situation is mostly stable	1	2	3	4	98	99
A20	I work seasonally, or only once in a while	1	2	3	4	98	99
A21	I spend most of my time out of work or looking for work	1	2	3	4	98	99
A22	I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having	1	2	3	4	98	99
A23	I sometimes feel ashamed to face my family because of not having	1	2	3	4	98	99
A24	I have given up on looking for work.	1	2	3	4	98	99

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
A25	Which situation best describes your current marital status?	NEVER MARRIED NEVER MARRIED0	→A32
	NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE	ENGAGED TO BE MARRIED FOR FIRST TIME1	→A32
		IN FIRST CIVIL MARRIAGE	
		IN FIRST INFORMAL MARRIAGE 4 IN MULTIPLE SIMULTANEOUS	
		(POLYGAMOUS) MARRIAGES	
		SEPARATED8	
		PREVIOUSLY MARRIED BUT DIVORCED 9 WIDOWED, NOT REMARRIED 10	

A26	How old were you when you were married? Interviewer: for men married more than once, please write the man's age at his FIRST marriage. Do not include men who are only	YEARS OLD	
A27	How old was your wife when you married her? Interviewer: for men married more than once, please write the age at marriage of the most recent wife. Do not include the spouse/partners of men who are engaged to	YEARS OLD	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
A28	A28-A31 ONLY FOR CURRENTLY	NO SCHOOLING1	
	MARRIED MEN	PRE-SCHOOL2	
		ELEMENTARY3	
	What is the highest standard or grade	INTERMEDIARY4	
	your spouse has completed at school?	SECONDARY/HIGH SCHOOL5	
		TECHNICAL SCHOOL6	
		VOCATIONAL/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL7	
		SOME UNIVERSITY8	
		BACHELORS DEGREE9	
A29	Specifically in the last week leading up	EMPLOYED	
	to today, what is your spouse's	EMPLOYED FOR 1-14 HOURS1	
	employment status?	EMPLOYED FOR 15-29 HOURS2	
		EMPLOYED FOR 30+ HOURS3	
		ABSENT FROM WORK TEMPORARILY	
	Note to interviewer: Please read all	BUT WILL DEFINITELY RETURN4	
	options to respondents	UNEMPLOYED BUT HAS EVER WORKED	
		WAS LOOKING FOR WORK,	
		CAN WORK IMMEDIATELY5	
		WAS LOOKING FOR WORK,	
		CANNOT WORK IMMEDIATELY6	
		WAS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK,	
		CAN WORK IMMEDIATELY	
		WAS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK,	
		CANNOT WORK IMMEDIATELY8	
		UNEMPLOYED AND HAS NEVER WORKED	→ A31
		WAS LOOKING FOR WORK,	
		CAN WORK IMMEDIATELY9	→A31
		WAS LOOKING FOR WORK,	
		CANNOT WORK IMMEDIATELY10	→A31
		WAS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK,	→A31
		CAN WORK IMMEDIATELY11	7 A31
		WAS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK,	
		CANNOT WORK IMMEDIATELY12	→A31
		OTHER	→A31
		FULL-TIME STUDYING/TRAINING13	→ A31
		TAKE CARE OF HOME/FAMILY (UNPAID) 14	
		TOO OLD OR ILL TO WORK15	→A31
		RETIRED 16	

A30	What kind of work does/did your spouse	LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS AND	
730		· ·	
	do?	MANAGERS 1	
		PROFESSIONALS2	
		TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATE	
		PROFESSIONALS3	
		ADMINISTRATIVE4	
		SERVICES WORKERS AND SHOP AND MARKET	
		WORKERS5	
		SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY	
		WORKERS 6	
		CRAFT RELATED TRADE WORKERS7	
		PLANT, MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS,	
		DRIVERS 8	
		ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS9	
		ARMED FORCES 10	
		OTHER11	
A31	How much does your spouse currently	LESS THAN 400,000 LBP 1	
	earn per month?	400,000 – 699,000 LBP2	
		700,000 – 999,000 LBP 3	
		1,000,000 – 1,499,000 LBP 4	
		1,500,000 – 2,499,000 LBP 5	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
A32	What is your religion?	SHIITE	O. W.
		ALAWI 4 MARONITE 5 CATHOLIC 6 ORTHODOX 7 ARMENIIAN 8 NO AFFILIATION 9 OTHER 10	

Now I will read some questions about some religious activities in your life. Please tell me whether these things are true NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, or ALWAYS. DON'T **ALWAYS NEVER SOMETIMES OFTEN** KNOW How often do you participate in collective A33 2 1 3 4 98 prayers or other religious activities at the mosque or church? How often do you practice individual religious A34 1 2 3 4 98 activities such as praving on your own?

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
A36	How important are religious beliefs to the way you live your life? Would you say they are VERY IMPORTANT,	VERY IMPORTANT	
	Say they are vertilish orthard,	N/A	

1

2

3

4

How often do you seek guidance for your life

from religious individuals or written sources?

A35

98

	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT, or NOT IMPORTANT?		
A37	How would you describe the level of your religious faith? Would you say that it is STRONG, MODERATE, WEAK, or that you have NOFAITH/ DOESN'T	STRONG 1 MODERATE 2 WEAK 3 NO FAITH/DOESN'T EXIST 4	

B. MIGRATION

Now, we want to ask you some questions about your family and home.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
B1	Have you ever travelled to another region within your own country to work/study/live for more than 6 consecutive months?	NO	Oran
	Note to interviewer: Explain to respondent "own country" means		
B2a	Have you ever travelled <u>outside your</u> <u>own country</u> to work/study/live for more than 6 consecutive months? Note to interviewer: Explain to respondent "own country" means	NO	
B2b	B2b FOR SYRIANS ONLY	NO	
	Was the travel due to the Syrian Crisis?		

THE REMAINING QUESTIONS ARE ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS WHO ANSWERED YES TO EITHER B1 OR B2. FOR THE REST, PROCEED TO SECTION C.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
В3	Where did you travel to work/study/live for more than 6 consecutive months?	EUROPE	
	To more than o consecutive months:	ASIA	
		REGION/CITY WITHIN OWN COUNTRY 6 (specify)	

B4	What was the MAIN reason why you	NO JOB OPPORTUNITIES AT HOME1	
	decided to migrate the last time?	INCOMES ARE HIGHER ELSEWHERE2	
		POOR LIVING CONDITIONS AT HOME 3	
	[Note for interviewer: Choose the	POLITICAL AND SECURITY CONDITIONS AT	
	response that most corresponds with the	HOME/REFUGEE4	
	respondent's answer]	TO ESCAPE FAMILY PRESSURE5	
		EDUCATION BETTER ELSEWHERE6	
		TO HELP MY FAMILY7	
		TO SAVE MONEY TO GET MARRIED 8	
		TO JOIN MY FAMILY9	
		TO SAVE MONEY TO INVEST10	
		TO EXPAND MY EXPERIENCE OF THE WORLD 11	
		OTHER 12	
B5	Did your family or spouse move with	NO0	
	VOU?	YFS 1	

MODULE B: QUESTIONS B6-B13 ARE ONLY FOR <u>EVER</u>-MARRIED MEN, INCLUDING DIVORCED AND WIDOWED MEN

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your relationships. While you were away, did the following relationships or items IMPROVE, STAY THE SAME, or GET WORSE?						
		IMPROVED	STAYED THE	GOT WORSE	N/A	
B6	Your relationship with your parents	1	2	3	99	
B7	If married at the time, your relationship with your wife	1	2	3	99	
B8	If a father at the time, your relationship with your children	1	2	3	99	

[OPTIONAL: SKIP TO NEXT SECTION IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT YET RETURNED HOME]

When you returned home, compared to your life before you migrated, did the following relationships or items IMPROVE, STAY THE SAME, or GET WORSE?							
		IMPROVED	STAYED THE SAME	GOT WORSE	N/A		
B9	Your relationship with your parents	1	2	3	99		
B10	If married at the time, your relationship with your wife	1	2	3	99		
B11	If a father at the time, your relationship with your children	1	2	3	99		

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
B12	If you were married at the time, how did	MY WIFE HAD MORE SAY THAN	
	decision-making about household	BEFORE 1	
	finances change while you were away?	IT STAYED THE SAME AS BEFORE	
		1 LEFT2	
		I HAD MORE SAY THAN BEFORE3	
		DON'T KNOW98	
B13	If you were married at the time, how did decision-making about household finances change when you returned	MY WIFE HAS MORE SAY THAN BEFORE1 IT IS/WAS THE SAME AS BEFORE	
	home?	I LEFT	

C. CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES

These next questions ask you about your life when you were growing up and the relationship you had with your parents or the people who cared for you then, before you turned 18.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
C1	Who was the most important male figure	NO ONE	
	in your life when you were growing up, if	FATHER1	
	any?	STEP FATHER2	
		UNCLE3	
		GRANDFATHER4	
		BROTHER5	
		FAMILY FRIEND6	
		TEACHER 7	
		RELIGIOUS LEADER8	
		COMMUNITY/CIVIC/POLITICAL LEADER9	
		OTHER10	

	When you were a child or teenager, how often did <u>vour father or another man in the home who was not a domestic</u> worker do the following tasks: NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, or VERY OFTEN?						
		NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN	DON'T KNOW	N/A
C2	Prepare food	1	2	3	4	98	99
C3	Clean the house	1	2	3	4	98	99
C4	Wash clothes	1	2	3	4	98	99
C5	Clean the bathroom or toilet	1	2	3	4	98	99
C6	Take care of you or your siblings	1	2	3	4	98	99
C7	Shop for household items	1	2	3	4	98	99
C8	Help you with your homework	1	2	3	4	98	99

Thinking about your childhood up until the point when you or your brothers started to get married. who had the final word in your household about decisions related to:					
C9	Your and your brothers' schooling (such as where you studied and for how long)?	MOTHER 1 FATHER 2 MOTHER & FATHER FOLIALLY 3 ONE OR MORE SISTERS 4 ONE OR MORE BROTHERS 5 MYSELF/OURSELVES 6 OTHER RELATIVES 7 DON'T KNOW 98 NOT APPLICABLE 99 OTHER 8 Specify 8			
C10	Your sisters' schooling (such as where they studied and for how long)?	MOTHER			

Thinking about your childhood up until the point when you or your brothers started to get married, who had the final word in your household about decisions related to:						
C11	Your and your brothers' marriages?	MOTHER				
		MOTHER & EATHER FOLIALLY				

		ONE OR MORE SISTERS4
		ONE OR MORE BROTHERS5
		MYSELF/ OURSELVES 6
		OTHER RELATIVES7
		DON'T KNOW
		NOT APPLICABLE
		OTHER 8
C12	Your sisters' marriages?	MOTHER
	Tour distart marriages.	FATHER 2
		MOTHER & FATHER EQUALLY3
		ONE OR MORE SISTERS4
		ONE OR MORE BROTHERS5
		MYSELF 6
		OTHER RELATIVES7
		DON'T KNOW 98
		NOT APPLICABLE
		OTHER 8
C13	Large investments such as buying a car,	MOTHER 1
	a house, or a major household	FATHER 2
	appliance?	MOTHER & FATHER EQUALLY3
	SPP.IS.100	ONE OR MORE SISTERS4
		ONE OR MORE BROTHERS5
		MYSELF 6
		OTHER RELATIVES7
		DON'T KNOW 98
		NOT APPLICABLE99
		OTHER 8

When you were age 13 to 18, how often did you do the following tasks: NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, or VERY OFTEN?									
	NEVER SOMETIMES OFTEN VERY DON'T N/A OFTEN KNOW								
C14	Prepare food	1	2	3	4	98	99		
C15	Clean the house	1	2	3	4	98	99		
C16	Wash clothes	1	2	3	4	98	99		
C17	Clean the bathroom or toilet	1	2	3	4	98	99		
C18	Take care of your siblings	1	2	3	4	98	99		
C19	 								
C20	Help others with homework	1	2	3	4	98	99		

Now I will read some statements about how your childhood was different than your sisters. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree. Compared to my sisters or to girls in **STRONGLY STRONGLY** DON'T AGREE DISAGREE mv neighborhood... AGREE DISAGREE KNOW C21 ...it was easier for my brothers and 1 3 98 I to an outside the home **C22** ...my brothers and I had more free time because we were not 2 1 3 98 4 expected to do housework like our **C23** ...my brothers and I had less free 1 time because we were expected to 2 3 4 98 carn manay for our family

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	CKID
#	l QUESTION	LUDING CATEGURIES	SNIP

004	Mar 42 41 12 1 4 4 1 1 1	NO COLLOCUINO		
C24	What is the highest standard or grade	NO SCHOOLING		
	that your mother has completed at	PRE-SCHOOL	2	
	school?	ELEMENTARY		
		INTERMEDIARY		
		SECONDARY/HIGH SCHOOL	5	
		TECHNICAL SCHOOL	6	
		VOCATIONAL/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL	7	
		SOME UNIVERSITY	8	
		BACHELORS DEGREE	9	
		MASTERS DEGREE OR MORE	10	
C25	What is the highest standard or grade	NO SCHOOLING	1	
	that your father has completed at	PRE-SCHOOL	2	
	school?	ELEMENTARY	3	
		INTERMEDIARY	4	
		SECONDARY/HIGH SCHOOL	5	
		TECHNICAL SCHOOL	6	
		VOCATIONAL/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL	7	
		SOME UNIVERSITY	8	
		BACHELORS DEGREE	9	
		MASTERS DEGREE OR MORE	10	
C26	When you were a child, did your mother	NO	0	
	work outside the home?	YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	aa	

Now some statements will be read to you, and we would like to know whether and how often each of the following things happened to you before you turned 18 years old. Did they NEVER happen, did they happen only ONCE, did they happen TWO TO TEN TIMES, or did they happen OETEN 2

		NEVER	ONCE	2-10 TIMES	OFTEN	DON'T KNOW	N/A
C27	Before I reached age 18, there were times when I did not have enough to eat.	1	2	3	4	98	
C28	Before I reached age 18, I saw or heard my mother being beaten by my father or another male	1	2	3	4	98	
C29	Before I reached age 18, I was insulted or humiliated by someone in my family in front of other people.	1	2	3	4	98	
C30	Before I reached age 18, I was spanked or slapped by my parents in the home.	1	2	3	4	98	
C31	Before I reached age 18, I was beaten at home with a belt, stick, whip or another hard object.	1	2	3	4	98	
C32	Before I reached age 18, I was beaten so hard at home that it left a mark or bruise.	1	2	3	4	98	
C33	Before I reached age 18, someone touched my intimate parts when I did not want them to.	1	2	3	4	98	
C34	Before I reached age 18, I had sex with someone because I was threatened, frightened, or forced.	1	2	3	4	98	
C35	Before I reached age 18, I was beaten or physically punished at school by a teacher.	1	2	3	4	98	99
C36	Before I reached age 18, I was bullied at school or in my community. <i>Bullying means verbally intimidated, threatened, or physically abused by</i>	1	2	3	4	98	

D. MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE

These next questions are about marriage. We would like to know your attitudes and experiences.

MODULE A: QUESTIONS D1-D4 ARE FOR NEVER-MARRIED MEN ONLY

Now I will read some statements related to the topic of marriage. Please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE. DISAGREE. or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

,	toricz, profici (zz.) or official profici (zz.)								
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW			
D1	It is important for my future wife to work after we get married	1	2	3	4	98			
D2	In principle, I have no problem with	1	2	3	4	98			
D3	In principle, I have no problem with	1	2	3	4	98			
D4	In principle, I have no problem with marrying a woman of a different	1	2	3	4	98			

MODULE B: QUESTIONS D5-D9 ARE FOR ALL <u>EVER</u>-MARRIED MEN, INCLUDING DIVORCED AND WIDOWED MEN

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
D5	Who had the greatest say with regard	MOSTLY ME 1	
	to arranging and planning your most	MOSTLY MY SPOUSE2	
	recent marriage?	MY SPOUSE AND ME TOGETHER 3	
		ONE OR MORE PEOPLE IN SPOUSE'S	
		FAMILY 4	
		ONE OR MORE PEOPLE IN MY FAMILY 5	
		SOMEONE ELSE 6	
D6	After your engagement, did you have to	NO0	
	wait longer than you wanted to get	YES 1	

Now I will read some statements related to the costs of your marriage. Please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: If the costs were shared equally, then the response is N/A STRONGLY DON'T **STRONGLY** AGREE DISAGREE N/A **AGREE** DISAGREE **KNOW** The cost of my marriage was a **D7** 1 2 3 98 99 burden to me and my family I would have preferred for the costs of my marriage to be shared **D8** 1 2 3 4 98 99 equally between my family and my I would have preferred fewer marriage costs, but my spouse and D9 1 2 3 4 98 99 her family insisted on an expensive

MODULE C: <u>ALL MEN</u> ANSWER THE REMAINING QUESTIONS ON MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE

Now I will read some statements about marriage. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly

	re there are no right or wrong answers. For			please state w	hether you	
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
D10	If a wife works, she should contribute to household expenses	1	2	3	4	98
D11	A man should not marry a woman who has been previously engaged or had	1	2	3	4	98
D12	If a man does not marry, he is not a man	1	2	3	4	98
D13	It is more important for a woman to	1	2	3	4	98
D14	Informal marriages ('urfi, misyar, mut'a) are a solution to the high cost of official	1	2	3	4	98
D15	Women should be virgins when they get married	1	2	3	4	98
D16	Men should be virgins when they get	1	2	3	4	98
D17	Virginity testing is a good idea	1	2	3	4	98
D18	A man should not marry a woman who is more educated than he is.	1	2	3	4	98
D19	Ultimately it should be the couple's decision, not the family's decision, to get	1	2	3	4	98
believ	will read some statements about divorce. Place there are no right or wrong answers. For NACE ACREE or STE	the following s	tatements,			truly
D20	A woman should have the right to end a marriage through divorce	1	2	3	4	98
D21	After divorce, men and women should	1	2	3	4	98
D22	Men who fail to pay maintenance should be penalized	1	2	3	4	98
D23	Divorce will lead to the breakdown of society	1	2	3	4	98
D24	Divorced women are not worthy of	1	2	3	4	98
D25	Divorced men are not worthy of respect	1	2	3	4	98
		<u> </u>	_	1	1	

MODULE D: D26-D28 ARE FOR MUSLIMS ONLY. SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION FOR ALL OTHER RESPONDENTS.

Now I will read a few more statements about marriage. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRANCI V ACREE ACREE DISACREE OF STRANCI V DISACREE **STRONGLY** STRONGLY DON'T AGREE **DISAGREE** DISAGREE AGREE **KNOW D26** Current wives should have the right to 2 3 98 1 refuse their husband taking another wife

D27	I would approve of my son marrying more than one wife	1	2	3	4	98
D28	I would approve of my daughter marrying	1	2	3	4	98

E. HOUSEHOLD RELATIONS (FOR EVER-MARRIED MEN ONLY)

The next questions are about **your life now and the relationships you have** with various people in your home. These questions are important for our study, and we thank you for your responses. You can skip any question that makes you uncomfortable, and thank you very much for understanding that we do not mean to offend you in any way. **SKIP THIS WHOLE SECTION FOR MEN WHO HAVE NEVER BEEN MARRIED**

Think about your current or most recent marriage. Who has/had the "final say" or "final decision-making authority" about the following topics? Is it/was it YOU, YOUR SPOUSE, YOU AND YOUR SPOUSE JOINTLY, SOMEONE FLISE JOINTLY?

Who has the final say on		ME	MY SPOUSE	ME AND SPOUSE JOINTLY	SENIOR MALE FAMILY	SENIOR FEMALE FAMILY	N/A
E1	spending money on food?		2	3	4	5	99
E2	spending money on clothing?		2	3	4	5	99
E3	spending money on large investments (such as: buying a refrigerator, a car, or	1	2	3	4	5	99
E4	how <u>vou</u> spend time with your family, friends or relatives?	1	2	3	4	5	99
E5	how you spend your free time?	1	2	3	4	5	99
E 6	whether <u>vour wife</u> can go outside the home?	1	2	3	4	5	99
E7	whether <u>vou and vour wife</u> use contraception?	1	2	3	4	5	99

If you disregard the outside help you receive from others, how often did you do the following tasks in the past 1 month: NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, or VERY OFTEN? **VERY** DON'T **NEVER SOMETIMES** OFTEN OFTEN **KNOW E8** Washing clothes 1 3 98 4 1 2 3 **E9** Repairing the house 4 98 E10 2 3 Buying food 1 4 98 Cleaning the kitchen or sitting rooms 2 E11 1 3 4 98 Cleaning the bathroom or toilet E12 1 2 3 4 98 E13 Preparing food 1 2 3 4 98

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
E16	Looking at this division of labor, who	I DO MORE WORK1	
	seems to do the most household work -	MY SPOUSE DOES MORE WORK2	
	VOLLOT VOLLT SPOUSO?	WE DO AN FOLIAL AMOUNT OF WORK 3	
E17	How satisfied are you with this division	VERY SATISFIED1	
	of household work?	SATISFIED TO SOME EXTENT2	
		LINSATISFIED 3	
E18	In your opinion, how satisfied is your	VERY SATISFIED1	
	spouse with this division of household	SATISFIED TO SOME EXTENT2	
	work?	LINSATISFIED 3	

1

2

3

3

4

Controlling the weekly budget

E14

E15

Paying bills

98

98

F. PARENTING (FOR ALL MEN)

These questions are about your relationships with children who may live with you even if they are not legally or biologically yours. Please remember that the information you share with us will be kept secret and will only be used for research purposes. If these questions don't relate to your situation, we will be able to skip to the next section very quickly. Thank you for understanding.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
F1	In this section we will ask many	MALE 1	
	questions about the youngest or most	FEMALE2	
	recent child in your home, even if this	N/A99	
	child is now grown up. What is the sex		
	of this child?		
F2	Do you have any biological children?	NO0	→ F11
		YES1	
		PARTNER IS PREGNANT WITH	
	Titalian	FIDET CUII D	-> E6
F3	Thinking only of your most recent or	NO / NEVER	7 F0
	youngest child, did you accompany the	YES	
	mother of your child to an antenatal	SHE DID NOT RECEIVE ANTENATAL	→ E6
	healthcare visit?	CARE	→F6
F4	How often did you accompany the	TO EVERY VISIT1	
	mother of your child to an antenatal care	TO SOME VISITS2	
	visit, during the pregnancy with the most	TO ONE VISIT3	
F5	When you accompanied the mother of	DROP HER OFF AT THE ENTRANCE	
	your child to antenatal visits, where did	OR WAIT OUTSIDE1	
	you go at the clinic?	SIT IN THE WAITING ROOM2	
		JOIN HER FOR SOME OR ALL	
	Did you DROP HER OFF AT THE	OF VISIT WITH HEALTH PROVIDER3	
	ENTRANCE OR WAIT OUTSIDE, SIT		
	IN THE WAITING ROOM, or JOIN HER		
	FOR SOME OR ALL OF THE VISIT		

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
F6	Where were you during the birth of your most recent child?	I WAS IN THE ROOM WHERE THE BIRTH TOOK PLACE	
F7	If you were working regularly at the time of your most recent child's birth, did you take any leave or time off within the first six months to help care for the child?	NO	→F11 →F11 →F9 →F11
F8	If you were unemployed, looking for work, or working informally at the time of	NO	→F11 →F11

	take any time away from looking for work within the first six months to help	DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER98	→ F11
F9	Approximately how many days did you take off the last time you had a child?	DAYS	
F10	How many of these days were paid by your employer, and how many were unpaid?	DAYS PAID DAYS UNPAID	
F11	Would you like to have the option of paid time off of work for yourself after the birth of a child?	YES	→F13 →F13
F12	How much time would you like to take off work after your child is born, if this time were guaranteed to be paid by your employer or the government?	LESS THAN ONE WEEK	

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your home life and time spent with your children. If you have still have children in the home, please state whether each statement is TRUE or FALSE in relation to your life, to the best of your ability. If your children are grown up and no longer live at home – please answer in relation to when they were still young

		TRUE	FALSE	DON'T KNOW	N/A
F13	I spend too little time with the children in my home on account of my job or the time I spend looking for work	1	0	98	99
F14	My role in childcare work is mostly as a helper, meaning that I do my part to help someone else who does the majority of childcare	1	0	98	99
F15	My role in caring for the children in my home is mostly as their financial provider	1	0	98	99

Let's think about the youngest child in your home, when she/he is or was living with you, under age 18. Now I will ask you whether YOU yourself perform (or performed, if in the past) a list of tasks related to that child's care. If you have ever done any task, then I will ask you how you share or shared the task with your spouse. For this task, was it ALWAYS YOU who did the work, USUALLY YOU, SHARED EQUALLY, USUALLY YOUR SPOUSE, or ALWAYS YOUR SPOUSE [Note for interviewer If the respondent does not remember, or if the current

		Do/did	lo the			How did y	ou share th	is responsib	ility?	
		NO	YES		ALWAYS ME	USUALLY ME	SHARED EQUALLY	USUALLY SPOUSE	ALWAYS SPOUSE	N/A
F16 A	Daily routine care of the child, including feeding	0	1	В	1	2	3	4	5	99
F17 A	Staying at home with the child when she/he is/was	0	1	В	1	2	3	4	5	99
F18 A	Dropping off or picking up the child at school or	0	1	В	1	2	3	4	5	99

F19 A	Playing with the child or doing various leisure	0	1 →	В	1	2	3	4	5	99
F20 A	Scolding the child or using verbal discipline	0	1	В	1	2	3	4	5	99
F21 A	Spanking or beating the child or using other	0	1 →	В	1	2	3	4	5	99
F22 A	Changing the child's diapers or clothes	0	1 →	В	1	2	3	4	5	99
F23	Giving the child a bath	0	1	В	1	2	3	4	5	99
F24 A	Talking with the child about any personal	0	1 →	В	1	2	3	4	5	99
F25 A	Helping the child with homework	0	1 →	В	1	2	3	4	5	99

THIS MODULE IS ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS WITH CHILDREN CURRENTLY AGE 3 TO 14. SKIP TO NEXT SECTION FOR ALL OTHER RESPONDENTS

Adults use certain ways to teach children how to behave well and to correct them when they misbehave. I will read various methods that parents use. Please tell me if you have used any of these methods in the PAST

MONTH with any of your children aged 3-14

		YES	NO	DON'T REMEMBER	N/A
F26	Explained why your child's behavior was wrong	1	0	98	99
F27	Took away privileges, or forbade something your child did or did not allow your child to leave the house	1	0	98	99
F28	Shouted, or yelled at or screamed at your child	1	0	98	99
F29	Spanked or slapped your child on any part of her/his body	1	0	98	99
F30	Hit your child on the bottom or elsewhere on the body with something like a belt, or stick or other hard object	1	0	98	99

G. RELATIONS BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN

You are doing very well, thank you for your participation in this study. We are progressing well. This section will ask you about your views regarding various issues in society, including relations between men and women

Now I will read some statements about relations between men and women in society. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements,

please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE AGREE DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE **STRONGLY** DON'T STRONGLY AGREE **DISAGREE** AGREE DISAGREE KNOW G1 When work opportunities are scarce, men should have access to jobs before 1 2 3 98 G2 We need to do more work to promote 1 2 3 4 98 the equality of men and women G3 More rights for women mean that men 1 2 3 4 98 G4 The idea that men and women are equal 1 2 3 4 98 is not a part of our traditions and culture G5 We have already achieved equality 1 2 3 4 98 between women and men in society

Now I will read some statements about relations between men and women. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please

ctate whather you STRANCI V ACREE ACREE DISACREE or STRANCI V DISACREE							
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW	
G6	A woman's most important role is to take care of the home and cook for the family	1	2	3	4	98	
G7	A man should have the final word about decisions in the home	1	2	3	4	98	
G8	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid	1	2	3	4	98	
G9	Men need sex more than women do.	1	2	3	4	98	
G10	I would be outraged if my wife asked me	1	2	3	4	98	
G11	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten	1	2	3	4	98	
G12	To be a man, you need to be tough.	1	2	3	4	98	
G13	Changing diapers, giving baths to children, and feeding children should all	1	2	3	4	98	
G14	A man should be embarrassed if he cannot perform in sexual relations	1	2	3	4	98	

Now, I will read some statements about relations between men and women in society. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements,

(G15	A woman should tolerate violence to keep the family together	1	2	3	4	98
(G16	A married woman should have the same					
		rights to work outside the home as her	1	2	3	4	98
		husband					

Conti	nued from prior page	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
G17	I think it is shameful when men engage in caring for children or other domestic	1	2	3	4	98
G18	If another man in my community insults me, I will defend my reputation, with force	1	2	3	4	98
G19	If resources are scarce, it is more important to educate sons than	1	2	3	4	98
G20	A husband should not have friends of the	1	2	3	4	98
G21	It's a man's duty to exercise guardianship over his female relatives	1	2	3	4	98
G22	If I found out one of my male acquaintances was having a sexual relationship with another man, I would	1	2	3	4	98
G23	A man who can't father children isn't a real man	1	2	3	4	98
G24	Unmarried women should have the same right to live on their own as unmarried	1	2	3	4	98
G25	Women should have the same freedom to	1	2	3	4	98

G26	Boys are responsible for the behavior of their sisters, even if they are younger	1	2	3	4	98
G27	A wife should not have friends of the	1	2	3	4	98

H. WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC LIFE

We're doing very well, today, thank you for your answers. The next section includes some questions about women in positions of leadership in your country and community

Now I will read some statements about men and women in politics. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state

whoth	whathar you STRANCI V ACREE ACREE DISACREE or STRANCI V DISACREE					
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
H1	There should be more women in	1	2	3	4	98
H2	Women are too emotional to be leaders	1	2	3	4	98
Н3	Women who participate in politics or leadership positions cannot also be	1	2	3	4	98
H4	Women should leave politics to men	1	2	3	4	98
H5	A woman with the same qualifications can do as good a job	1	2	3	4	98

Do yo	ou approve of women in the role of:	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
H6	Head of political parties	1	0	98
H7	Members of parliaments/assemblies	1	0	98
H8	Government ministers	1	0	98
Н9	Heads of state	1	0	98
H10	Voters	1	0	98
H11	Demonstrators in political protests	1	0	98
H12	Police officers	1	0	98
H13	Leaders of NGO's	1	0	98
H14	Leaders of professional syndicates	1	0	98
H15	Leaders of trade unions	1	0	98
H16	Judges	1	0	98
H17	Soldiers or combatants in the military or armed forces	1	0	98
H18	Religious leaders NOTE TO INTERVIEWERS: NEED TO PROVIDE INSTRUCTIONS			
	TO RESPONDENTS AS TO WHAT KIND OF RELIGIOUS LEADERS	1	0	98

In order to correct gender inequalities in the public life, it has been suggested in some countries that a fixed proportion or quota of university places and jobs as well as representation in government should be reserved

	you for or against a quota system or law which guarantees:	FOR	AGAINST	DON'T KNOW
H19	a fixed proportion of places or quotas for women in parliament or cabinet?	1	0	98
H20	a fixed proportion of places or quotas for women to study in universities?	1	0	98

	a fixed proportion of places or quotas for women in executive	1	0	98
H22	equal salaries for men and women in the same position?	1	0	98

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
H23	Do you accept working with women as	NO0	
	lower-level colleagues?	YES1	
	_	DON'T KNOW 98	
H24	Do you accept working with women as	NO0	
	colleagues at your same level?	YES1	
		DON'T KNOW 98	
H25	Do you accept having a female boss?	NO0	
		YES1	
		DON'T KNOW 98	

I. LAWS AND POLICIES

You are doing very well, thank you for your participation in this study. We are progressing well. This section will ask you about your views regarding various laws and polices regarding women's rights in your country

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
l1	Do you know of any law or laws in	NO0	
	Lebanon that protects or promotes	YES1	
	women's rights?	DON'T KNOW 98	→ 15
12	What are some of these laws? Tell me	LAWS that relate to:	
	any such laws you can think of.	VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN1	
		WOMEN'S RIGHT TO DIVORCE/CUSTODY/	
	Interviewer: Select all options that align	CHILD VISITATION2	
	with the responses given, but do not	HONOR KILLING3	
	read the list.	EARLY MARRIAGE4	
		EQUAL POLITICAL REPRESENTATION 5	
		A QUOTA FOR FEMALE PARLIAMENTARIANS 6	
		THE RIGHTS OF WIVES WHOSE HUSBANDS TAKE	
		ANOTHER WIFE7	
		WOMEN REGISTERING BIRTHS OF THEIR	
		CHILDREN8	
		WOMEN PASSING THEIR NATIONALITY ONTO	
		CHILDREN9	
		OTHERS 10	
13	Do you think these laws are effective in	NO	
.0	protecting women's rights?	YES	→ 15
	protosting women's rights.	DON'T KNOW 98	→ 15
14	If no, why not?	STATE DOESN'T ENFORCE THE LAWS 1	
		POLICE DISCOURAGE WOMEN FROM	
	Interviewer: Select all options that align	REPORTING VIOLATIONS OF THEIR RIGHTS 2	
	with the responses given, but do not	LEGAL PROCESSES ARE TOO COMPLICATED 3	
	read the list.	LEGAL PROCESSES ARE TOO EXPENSIVE 4	
		LEGAL PROCESSES EXPOSE WOMEN TO STIGMA	
		AND SCANDAL5	
		WOMEN DON'T KNOW ABOUT THESE LAWS 6	
		TRADITION AND CULTURE ARE TOO	
		STRONG7	
		OTHER8	
1		(SPECIFY)	

Now, I will ask you some questions about divorce. Do you feel that the laws related to these topics below FAVOR MEN. FAVOR WOMEN, or are the SAME FOR BOTH MEN AN WOMEN? SAME FOR FAVOR **FAVOR** DON'T MEN AND N/A MEN WOMEN **KNOW** WOMEN Right to divorce 2 98 99 3 99 Alimony 1 3 98 2 17 Housing rights 99 1 3 98 Division of assets 1 2 3 98 99 Child support 2 3 98 99 **I10** Visitation rights and custody 1 2 3 99 98

MODULE E

Now I will read a series of ideas for new legislation, and you tell me whether you think there should be a law to address the following issues. Please just tell me YES or NO. DON'T YES NO KNOW 111 Allowing the right to civil marriage 0 98 **I12** Allowing equal inheritance for both men and women 1 0 98 **I13** Allowing women to pass their nationality to their husbands and children 1 0 98 114 Criminalizing marital rape 1 0 98 115

J. RELATIONSHIP EXPERIENCES

1

0

98

The interview is going very well so far and we're making good progress. The next set of questions asks about things which happened in your relationships with your female partners or spouse if you are or have been married. Remember that everything you share here will be kept confidential and used only for research purposes. What you say in this interview cannot be linked to you in any way.

MODULE F: QUESTIONS J1-J23 ARE FOR EVER-MARRIED MEN ONLY. SKIP TO MODULE G / QUESTION J24 FOR NEVER-MARRIED MEN.

Now I will read you some statements about your relationship with your current or most recent spouse, even if you are divorced or widowed. Please tell me if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY

- MCA	CDEE					
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
J1	I want to know where my wife/partner is all of the time	1	2	3	4	98
J2	I won't let my wife/partner wear certain	1	2	3	4	98
J3	I am the one who decides when my wife/partner can leave the house	1	2	3	4	98
J4	I wish my partner showed me more affection	1	2	3	4	98
J5	I like to let my wife/partner know that she isn't the only wife/partner I could have	1	2	3	4	98
J6	When I want sex, I expect my wife/partner to agree	1	2	3	4	98
J7	I frequently show affection to my wife	1	2	3	4	98

Allowing safe abortion on demand

For the following questions, please state whether you have NEVER done this, done it ONCE or done it MORE THAN ONCE. If you have ever done the action that I list, I will also ask whether this has happened at all within the

loot tw	valva mantha	1	1			If ever, h	ac thic
		NEVER	ONCE	MORE THAN ONCE		happer the last mont	ied <u>in</u> twelve
				ONOL		YES	NO
J8A	How many times have you ever insulted your spouse or deliberately made her feel bad about	0	1 →	2 →	В	1	0
J9A	How many times have you ever belittled or humiliated your spouse in front of other people?	0	1 →	2 →	В	1	0
J10A	How many times have you ever done things to scare or intimidate your spouse on purpose for example by the way you looked at her, by yelling	0	1	2 ->	В	1	0
J11A	How many times have you ever threatened to hurt	0	1 ->	2 →	В	1	0
J12A	How many times have you ever hurt people your spouse cares about as a way of hurting her, or	0	1 →	2 →	В	1	0
J13A	How many times have you ever prohibited your spouse from getting a job, going to work, trading or	0	1	2 →	В	1	0
J14A	How many times have you ever taken your spouse's earnings against her will?	0	1 ->	2 →	В	1	0
J15A	How many times have you ever thrown your spouse out of the house?	0	1	2 →	В	1	0
J16A	How many times have you ever kept money from earnings for personal use when you knew your spouse was finding it hard to afford her personal	0	1	2 ->	В	1	0
J17A	How many times have you ever slapped your spouse or thrown something at her that could hurt	0	1	2 →	В	1	0
J18A	How many times have you ever pushed or shoved your spouse?	0	1	2 →	В	1	0
J19A	How many times have you ever hit your spouse with a fist or with something else that could hurt	0	1 →	2 }	В	1	0
J20A	How many times have you ever kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or burned your spouse?	0	1 →	2 >	В	1	0
J21A	How many times have you ever threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon	0	1 >	2 →	В	1	0
J22A	Have you ever forced <u>vour current or previous</u> <u>spouse</u> to have sex with you when she did not	0	1	2 →	В	1	0

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
J23	FILTER: ONLY FOR MEN WHO ADMIT	NO0	
	ONE OR MORE FORMS OF	YES1	
	VIOLENCE:	HAD NO CHILDREN AT THE TIME2	
		DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER98	
	Did any of these acts take place in front		

MODULE G: THE REMAINDER OF THE SECTION IS FOR <u>ALL MALE</u> <u>RESPONDENTS</u>.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
J24	Do vou have anv male friend, family	NO0	→ J26
	member or neighbor who uses physical	YES1	
	violence against his spouse?	DON'T KNOW 98	→ J26
J25	What did you do the last time when you	I DID NOTHING1	
	saw, heard, witnessed, or otherwise	DIRECTLY INTERVENED OR ASKED THE MAN'S	
	knew that your male friend was using	FAMILY TO INTERVENE2	
	physical violence against his spouse?	CONTACTED INFORMAL/RELIGIOUS LEADER 3	
		CONTACTED POLICE4	
		CONTACTED COMMUNITY LEADER 5	
		OTHER6	

Now I will read some statements about other situations affecting men and women. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, Alogo state whether you STRONGLY AGREE AGREE DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE **STRONGLY** DON'T STRONGLY AGREE **DISAGREE** AGREE DISAGREE **KNOW J26** If a woman is raped, she should marry her 1 2 3 98 ranist **J27** A man who rapes a woman and marries her 1 2 4 3 98 should not be prosecuted J28 If the husband provides financially, his wife 1 2 3 4 98 is obliged to have sex whenever he wants **J29** A woman should be able to refuse sex with her husband when she doesn't want to have 1 2 3 4 98 **J30** Husbands who force their wives to have sex 1 2 3 4 98 against their will should be prosecuted

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
J31	Have you heard of a woman or girl being killed for "family honor" in your	NO	

Lebar STRO	is your view of killing for "honor" in non? Please state whether you NGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or NGLY DISAGREE with these statements	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
J32	How female relatives act and dress directly affects a man's honor	1	2	3	4	98
J33	The girl or woman usually deserves such	1	2	3	4	98
J34	Most times these cases are just ways to hide family issues and problems	1	2	3	4	98
J35	Men who kill their female relations for honor should not be punished by law	1	2	3	4	98

We're now going to talk about how men treat women in public spaces. How often have you <u>done the following</u> things to women or girls when they were in a public place? Have you done them NEVER, ONCE, or MORE										
THAN ONCE										
			MORE		If ever, has		The last time this			
	NEVER	ONCE	THAN		this happened		happened, was it			
			ONCE		in the last		alone or with a			

						<u>three</u> months?				of other en?
						YES	NO		ALONE	GROUP
J36A	Ogling	0	1 →	2 →	В	1	0	С	1	2
J37A	Catcalls or sexual comments	0	1	2 }	В	1	0	С	1	2
J38A	Stalking or following	0	1 →	2 →	В	1	0	С	1	2
J39A	Online harassment, such as sending obscene	0	1	2 →	В	1	0	С	1	2
J40A	Obscene phone calls or text messages	0	1 >	2 →	В	1	0	С	1	2
J41A	Touched her on intimate parts of her body when	0	1	2 →	В	1	0	С	1	2
J42A	Exposing your private	0	1	2 →	В	1	0	С	1	2
J43A	Forced a woman or girl to have sex	0	1 >	2 →	В	1	0	С	1	2

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
J44	SKIP J44 AND J45 IF "NEVER" TO	STREET1	
	<u>ALL</u> OF J36-J43	PARK2	
		MALL3	
	The last time you engaged in one of	SCHOOL/UNIVERSITY4	
	these acts, where was it?	WORK5	
		OTHER 6	
J45	Why did you engage in these acts?	TO SHOW OFF TO OTHER BOYS/MEN1	
	[WHICH RESPONSE MOST	TO PUT A WOMAN IN HER PLACE2	
	ACCURATELY DESCRIBES YOUR	FOR EXCITEMENT OR FUN3	
	MOTIVATION]	BECAUSE MY FRIENDS ENCOURAGED ME TO 4	
	-	BECAUSE WOMEN LIKE IT5	
		OTHER 6	

Now I will read some statements about people who experience harassment. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please

stato	state whether you STRONGLY AGREE AGREE DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE							
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW		
J46	Women who dress provocatively deserve to be harassed	1	2	3	4	98		
J47	Women who are in public places at night are asking to be harassed	1	2	3	4	98		
J48	A woman who is out alone is asking to be harassed	1	2	3	4	98		
J49	Women like the attention when men harass them	1	2	3	4	98		
J50	Men who look effeminate deserve to be insulted	1	2	3	4	98		
J51	Women who dress like men deserve to be insulted	1	2	3	4	98		
J52	Women who don't wear a head scarf deserve to be insulted	1	2	3	4	98		

K. HEALTH AND QUALITY OF LIFE

This section includes some questions about health care. Please remember that we appreciate the information you are providing very much. I can remind you that whatever you share with us today will be kept confidential and will only be used for research purposes.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K1	When was the last time you sought out health services for yourself at a clinic or hospital?	NEVER	
K2	The last time you sought healthcare services, what was the principal reason that led you to seek medical attention?	GENERAL MEDICAL CHECK-UP OR HEALTH CERTIFICATE	
К3	In the last 12 months. have you had an injury or accident at work that required	NO	
K4	In general, how would you describe your overall health compared to other men your own age? Would you say your health is very good, good, moderate, bad, or very bad?	VERY GOOD 1 GOOD 2 MODERATE 3 BAD 4 VERY BAD 5	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K5	Do you smoke?		→K8
		YES1	
K6	Do you feel that you smoke too much?	NO	
K7	Have you ever had a health problem related to your smoking?	NO	

-	Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your overall health and view of life. Please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE for each.							
AGREE DISAGREE ON						DON'T KNOW		
K8	I am happy with my body	1	2	3	4	98		
K9	I would like to lose weight	1	2	3	4	98		

K10	I would like to have a more muscular	1	2	3	4	98
K11	I have a good sex life	1	2	3	4	98

I would like to ask you some questions about how you have been feeling in the <u>past week.</u> I am going to read out some statements and ask you to tell me how many days you have had particular feelings or ideas or whether you have not had them at all. There are four options: RARELY OR NEVER, SOME OR A LITTLE OF THE TIME (1-2

dayal	A MODERATE AMOUNT OF TIME /2	1 days or MO				1
			SOME OR A	MODERATE	MOST OR	
		RARELY OR	LITTLE OF	AMOUNT OF	ALL OF THE	DON'T
Durin	g the past week	NEVER	THE TIME (1-	TIME (3-4	TIME (5-7	KNOW
K12	I was bothered by things that usually		2 days)	dovo)	dovo)	
1312	don't bother me	1	2	3	4	98
K13	I did not feel like eating, my appetite	4			4	00
	was poor	1	2	3	4	98
K14	I felt like I could not cheer myself up					
	even with the help of my family and	1	2	3	4	98
	friends					
K15	I felt I was just as good as other	1	2	3	4	98
	people	•	_		•	
K16	I had trouble keeping my mind on	1	2	3	4	98
151=	what I was doing					
K17	I felt depressed.	11	2	3	4	98
K18	I felt everything that I did was an	1	2	3	4	98
1710	effort					
K19	I felt hopeful about the future.	1	2	3	4	98
K20	I thought my life had been a failure.	1	2	3	4	98
K21	I felt fearful.	1	2	3	4	98
K22	My sleep was restless.	1	2	3	4	98
K23	I was happy.	11	2	3	4	98
K24	I talked less than usual.	1	2	3	4	98
K25	I felt lonely.	1	2	3	4	98
K26	People were unfriendly.	1	2	3	4	98
K27	I enjoyed life.	1	2	3	4	98
K28	I had crying spells.	1	2	3	4	98
K29	I felt sick.	1	2	3	4	98
K30	I felt that people dislike me.	1	2	3	4	98
K31	I could not "get going."	1	2	3	4	98

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K32	When you feel sad, disappointed or	NO0	→ K34
	frustrated, do you seek help from	YES1	
K33	If yes, whom?	SPOUSE 1	
		RELATIVES2	
	NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: Respondent may	PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING 3	
	choose more than one answer	BUSINESS ASSOCIATE4	
		FAMILY MEETINGS5	
		TEACHER6	
		HEALTH PROVIDER7	
		RELIGIOUS LEADER8	
		FEMALE FRIEND(S)	
		MALE FRIEND(S)	
		TRADITIONAL HEALER11	
		OTHER12	

K34	Have you ever sought services for treatment for mental health – including stress, depression, anxiety, suicidal	NO	→K36
K35	If yes, what type of services, care, or medication did you seek?	REGULAR HEALTH CLINIC/DOCTOR	
K36	Have you ever thought about ending your life?	NO	→ K38
K37	In the past four weeks, has the thought of ending your life been in your mind? NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: The respondent has just disclosed suicidal ideation to you. Be as	NO	

Now I will read some statements about some concerns/worries you may have in your life in general (or over the past year). Please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE for each. NOTE TO INTERVIEWERS: FAMILY ALSO REFERS TO EXTENDED FAMILY, EVEN IF THE RESPONDENT DOESN'T LIVE WITH THEM.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
K38	I fear for my safety	1	2	3	4	98
K39	My family fears for my safety	1	2	3	4	98
K40	I feel capable of protecting my family.	1	2	3	4	98
K41	I worry about not being able to provide my family with daily life necessities	1	2	3	4	98
K42	I worry about my family's safety.	1	2	3	4	98
K43	I worry about my future and my family's future	1	2	3	4	98

MODULE H: QUESTIONS K44-K65 ARE FOR MEN WHO HAVE EVER BEEN MARRIED, INCLUDING WIDOWED OR DIVORCED

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K44	How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the very first time?	YEARS OLD NEVER HAD SEX 0	→K56
K45	How would you describe the first time you had sex? Would you say you and your partner both wanted to have sex, you did not want to have sex but it happened anyway, you were forced to have sex, or you forced someone else to	BOTH WANTED TO HAVE SEX	
K46	Have you ever used condoms during your sexual relations?	110	→ □48 → □48

K47	Did you use a condom the last time you	NO	
	had sexual relations with someone who	YES1	
	was not your wife?	N/A QQ	
K48	In the past 12 months. how many		
	sexual partners have you had?	PARTNERS	
K49		NO	→ □51
1143	K49-K51 ONLY FOR CURRENTLY	YES 1	
	MARRIED MEN	120	
	Are you and your [wife/partner] currently using any contraceptive method?		
K50	If so, which method are you using?	PILL	> □52
	(MARK ALL THAT APPLY)	IUD/LOOP	→ □52
		INJECTABLES3	→ □52
		CONDOM4	
		DIAPHRAGM5	→ □52
		FOAM/JELLY/CREAM6	→ □52 → □52
		RHYTHM METHOD7	→ □52
		WITHDRAWAL 8	
		FEMALE STERILIZATION9	→ □52
		MALE STERILIZATION10	→ □52
		OTHER11	
		(anacity)	→ □52
K51	If not using contraception, why not?	WE ARE TRYING TO HAVE ANOTHER CHILD 1	
	(MARK ALL THAT APPLY)	CONCERNS ABOUT MEDICAL SIDE-EFFECTS 2	
		HEALTH PROBLEMS3	
		COSTS TOO MUCH4	
		DIFFICULT TO ACCESS5	
		RELIGIOUS BELIEFS6	
		INFERTILITY7	
		I OBJECT 8	
		WIFE OBJECTS9	
		PARENTS/PARENTS-IN-LAW OBJECT10	
		LACK OF KNOWLEDGE11	
		INCONVENIENT TO USE12	
		MENOPAUSE 13	
		OTHER 1/1	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K52	Have you ever had sexual relations with your [wife/partner] where the pregnancy ended in an induced termination?	NO	→ □□ 6
K53	Whose decision was it to seek this last termination?	MAINLY MY [SPOUSE/PARTNER]'S DECISION 1 MAINLY MY DECISION 2 JOINT DECISION 3 SOMEONE ELSE'S DECISION/ DOCTOR'S ADVICE	

K54	Did you provide financial support for this	NO	
	last termination?	YES1	
		CAN'T REMEMBER/DON'T KNOW 98	
K55	Did you accompany your	NO0	
	[spouse/partner] for the termination?	YES1	
		CAN'T REMEMBER/DON'T KNOW 98	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K56	How would your characterize your relationship with your [wife/partner] on the whole?	VERY GOOD 1 GOOD 2 NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD 3 BAD 4	
K57	When was the last time you and your [wife/partner] talked about problems you are facing in your life?	NEVER 0 WITHIN THIS WEEK 1 1 TO 2 WEEKS AGO 2 2-4 WEEKS AGO 3	
K58	How would you describe your sexual relationship with your spouse?	SATISFYING	
K59	How easy is it for you and your wife/partner to talk about your sexual relationship?	EASY	
K60	Have you ever had a sexually- transmitted infection?	NO	→ □62 → □62
K61	Did you seek treatment for these	NO	
K62	Have you ever been tested for HIV? NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: DO NOT ASK THEM TO TELL YOU THE RESULTS.	NO	→ □64
K63	Did you get the results?	NO	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K64	Have you ever experienced sexual dysfunction, such as a loss of desire or trouble with sexual performance?	NO	→L1
K65	Did you seek treatment for this problem?	NO	

MODULE I: QUESTIONS K66-K80 ARE ADDRESSED TO <u>NEVER</u>-MARRIED MEN.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K66	How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the very first time?	YEARS OLD NEVER HAD SEX0	
		IF NEVER, SKIP TO K77	
K67	How would you describe the first time you had sex? Would you say you and your partner both wanted to have sex, you did not want to have sex but it happened anyway, you were forced to have sex, you forced someone else to	BOTH WANTED TO HAVE SEX	
K68	Have you ever used condoms during your sexual relations?	NO	→ □70 → □70
K69	Did you use a condom the last time you had sexual relations?	NO	
K70	In the past 12 months, how many sexual partners have you had?	PARTNERS	
K71	Have you ever suffered from a sexually-transmitted infection?	NO	
K72	Did you seek treatment for these symptoms?	NO	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K73	Have you ever had sexual relations where the pregnancy ended in an induced termination?	ONCE	→ □77
K74	Whose decision was it to seek this last termination?	MAINLY THE WOMAN'S DECISION	
K75	Did you provide financial support for this last termination?	NO	
K76	Did you accompany the woman for the termination?	NO	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K77	Have you ever been tested for HIV?	NO0	→ □□
	•	YES 1	9

	NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: DO NOT ASK THEM TO TELL YOU THE RESULTS.		
K78	Did you get the results?	NO	
K79	Have you ever experienced sexual dysfunction, such as a loss of desire or trouble with sexual performance?	NO	→ L1
K80	Did you seek treatment for this problem?	NO	

L. LIFE EXPERIENCES

This section is very short. It includes just a few questions about some experiences you may have had. Remember that no one will know what answers you provide on this survey, and you can skip any question that makes you uncomfortable.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
L1	Outside of any military service, have you ever been involved in a fight with a knife, gun, or other weapon? If so, how many times?	NEVER	
L2	Have you ever stolen any merchandise from a store, either in secret or by threatening the shopkeeper? If so, how many times?	NEVER	
L3	Do you own a gun?	NO	
L4	Have you ever been arrested or sent to	NO	
L5	Have you ever been arrested or picked up by police/army for protests or political activity?	NO	
L6	Have you ever been harassed by police/security forces?	NO	
L7	In the past 12 months, have you ever been robbed?	NO	
L8	In the past 12 months, have you ever been punched or hit forcefully, as part of	NO	

L9	In the past 12 months, have you ever been threatened or attacked with a knife, broken bottle, or other weapon	NO	
	in all reliance and according		

Now I'	Now I'm going to ask you some questions about some substances you may have used. If you have never used						
anv of	any of these substances, we will be able to move on very quickly. Thank you for all of your responses						
L10 Which drugs or intoxicants if any have PRESCRIPTION MEDICINES (USED WITHOUT							
	you ever tried? (Mark all that apply)	DOCTOR'S ORDER)1					
		STIMULANTS2					
		SEDATIVES3					
	NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: YOU DON'T	MARIJUANA 4					
	NEED TO READ THE WHOLE LIST, JUST RECORD THE ANSWERS	HEROIN 5					
	GIVEN	SNIFFING (PAINT, PETROL, GLUE)6					
	SIVER	COCAINE7					
		ALCOHOL8					
		OTHER9					
		(specify)					
		NEVED HOED	X 142				
L11	SKIP IF "NONE" TO THE QUESTION	EVERY DAY1					
	ABOVE	MULTIPLE TIMES PER WEEK2					
		ONCE PER WEEK3					
	How often have you used any of these	MULTIPLE TIMES PER MONTH4					
	drugs or intoxicants in the last 12	ONCE PER MONTH5					
	months?	LESS THAN ONCE PER MONTH6					
		ONLY ONE TIME7					
		DON'T KNOW					

MODULE L - Qs L ADDRESSES SEXUAL DIVERSITY.

Before we start, this is a sensitive topic, so I would like to tell you that these questions do not relate to your personal behaviors and practices, but to your opinions towards other people, and whatever your opinions are, we are not judging them, and you can express yourself freely. There are no right or wrong answers, and everything

Now I will read some statements about attitudes towards homosexual people. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please

state i	state whether you STPONGLY AGREE AGREE DISAGREE or STPONGLY DISAGREE					
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
L12	Homosexuals should be treated as a normal part of society	1	2	3	4	98
L13	Homosexuals should receive psychiatric or medical treatment	1	2	3	4	98
L14	Homosexuality is immoral	1	2	3	4	98
L15	Homosexuality endangers the institution of the family	1	2	3	4	98
L16	Homosexuality is a Western import into our society	1	2	3	4	98
L17	I believe homosexuality is a natural expression of sexuality	1	2	3	4	98

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
L18	Do you know of laws in your country	NO0	
	which are used to arrest and imprison	YES 1	

	people who engage in homosexual acts?		
L19	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the use of such laws?	STRONGLY AGREE	

We have come to the end of the survey. We appreciate the time you have spent answering these questions. Your response and those of approximately 1200 other men will give us an understanding of men's roles in society today, and this information can be used to suggest new policies.

If you would like more information about any of the topics we have discussed, such as where to go for health services in your community, we have prepared a list of such services.

[Interviewer: Hand brochure with list of relevant services in the community.]

THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME.