

# WOMEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE Lebanon

Version Date: June 7, 2016





#### INTERVIEW DETAILS, HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION, PARTICIPANT SELECTION

TO INTERVIEWER: The following pages help you document your visits to each household, compile the household listing, and select a male participant for the IMAGES study

	GOVERNORATE
GOVERNORATE	 CADASTRE NO.
DISTRICT	CLUSTER ID
CADASTRE	
	QUESTIONNAIRE NO.

#### USE THE BOX BELOW WHEN FILLING OUT THE HOUSEHOLD LISTING

#### CODES FOR HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE - RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD IN HOUSEHOLD

01 = HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD 08 = BROTHER OR SISTER

02 = WIFE OR HUSBAND 09 = OTHER RELATIVE

03 = SON OR DAUGHTER 10 = ADOPTED, FOSTER, STEPCHILD

11 = NOT RELATED 04 = SON-IN-LAW OR DAUGHTER-IN-LAW

05 = GRANDCHILD 12 = DOMESTIC WORKER

06 = PARENT 98 = DON'T KNOW

07 = PARENT-IN-LAW

VISIT 1	VISIT 2	VISIT 3	FINAL VISIT

DATE TEAM INTERVIEWER SUPERVISOR RESULT						MONTH YEAR  TEAM  ERVIEWER NO.  PERVISOR NO.
NEXT VISIT DATE						
TIME						RESULT
RESULT CODES:  1 COMPLETED 2 NO HOUSEHOLD MEMBER AT HOME OR NO COMPETENT RESPONDENT AT HOME AT TIME OF VISIT 3 NO ELIGIBLE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 4 ENTIRE HOUSEHOLD ABSENT FOR EXTENDED PERIOD 5 POSTPONED 6 REFUSED 7 DWELLING VACANT 8 OTHER:		LINE NUMBER OF RESPONDENT TO HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE  TOTAL PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD  TOTAL ELIGIBLE WOMEN				
	FIELD EDITOR	OFFICE ED	DITOR	CO	DER	KEYER
NAME						
DATE SIGNATURE	/ /				/	<i>     </i>

	HOUSEHOLD LISTING (PAGE 1)								
LINE NO.	RELATIONSHI P TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	SE		AGE	ELIGIBILITY	MARITAL STATUS			
001	002	00	3	004	005	006			
	What is this person's relationship to the head of household?  SEE CODES ON PAGE 2	Is this permale or female?	erson	How old was this person at his/her last completed birthday?	Check SEX (003) and AGE (004) and circle the line number of all men age 18- 59	What is this person's current marital status?  1 MARRIED 2 WIDOWED 3 DIVORCED 4 SEPARATED 5 NEVER MARRIED			
		М	F	IN YEARS					
01	HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD 0 1	1	2		01				
02		1	2		02				
03		1	2		03				
04		1	2		04				
05		1	2		05				
06		1	2		06				
07		1	2		07				
08		1	2		08				

HOUSEHOLD LISTING (PAGE 2)								
LINE NO.	RELATIONSHI P TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	SE	X	AGE	ELIGIBILITY	MARITAL STATUS		
001	002	00	3	004	005	006		
	What is this person's relationship to the head of household?  SEE CODES ON PAGE 2	Is this permale or female?	erson	How old was this person at his/her last completed birthday?	Check SEX (003) and AGE (004) and circle the line number of all men age 18- 59	What is this person's current marital status?  1 MARRIED 2 WIDOWED 3 DIVORCED 4 SEPARATED 5 NEVER MARRIED		
		М	F	IN YEARS				
09		1	2		09			
10		1	2		10			
11		1	2		11			
12		1	2		12			
13		1	2		13			
14		1	2		14			
15		1	2		15			
16		1	2		16			

Just	Just a few questions to make sure I have a complete household listing:				
		No	Yes		
00 7	Are there any other persons, such as small children or infants that we have not listed?		add to household		
			listing , 002-006		
00 8	In addition, are there any other people who may not be members of your family, such as domestic servants, lodgers, or friends who usually live here?		add to household listing , 002-006		
9	TICK IF YOU USED AN EXTRA HOUSEHOLD LISTING SHEET FOR A HOUSEHOLD OVER 16 PEOPLE				
01	RECORD THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS LISTED				

# USE THIS TABLE TO CHOOSE THE FEMALE PARTICIPANT IN THE SURVEY

Last digit of household	Total Number of eligible women in the Household								
number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	2	4	3	6	5	4	3
1	1	1	3	1	4	1	6	5	4
2	1	2	1	2	5	2	7	6	5
3	1	1	2	3	1	3	1	7	6
4	1	2	3	4	2	4	2	8	7
5	1	1	1	1	3	5	3	1	8
6	1	2	2	2	4	6	4	2	9
7	1	1	3	3	5	1	5	3	1
8	1	2	1	4	1	2	6	4	2
9	1	1	2	1	2	3	7	5	3

011	MANDATORY: WHAT IS THE ROW NUMBER – FROM THE	
	HOUSEHOLD LISTING PAGE(S) – OF THE WOMAN SELECTED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE STUDY?	

### A. SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

First, we want to ask you some questions about your background, including a few questions about your home, your family, and the activities that you do. Remember that you can refuse to answer any question.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
A1	What is the highest standard or grade	NO SCHOOLING 1	
	you have <b>completed</b> at school?	PRE-SCHOOL2	
		ELEMENTARY 3	
		INTERMEDIARY4	
		SECONDARY/HIGH SCHOOL5	
		TECHNICAL SCHOOL6	
		VOCATIONAL/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL 7	
		SOME UNIVERSITY 8	
		BACHELORS DEGREE	
		MASTERS DEGREE OR MORE10	
A2a	What is your country of birth?	LEBANON1	
		SYRIA	
		PALESTINE 3	
		OTHER 4	
		(specify)	
A2b	What is your country of citizenship?	LEBANON 1	
		SYRIA	
		PALESTINE	
		OTHER 4	
	110	(specify)	
A3	Who provides the main source of	SELF1	
	income in your household?	SPOUSE	
		SELF AND SPOUSE EQUALLY	
		PARENTS4	
		OTHER RELATIVES	
		CHARITY OR RELIGIOUS ENDOWMENT	
		UNITED NATIONS SUPPORT OR HUMANITARIAN	
		AID	
		GOVERNMENT SUPPORT 8 BOYFRIEND/UNMARRIED PARTNER 9	
		OTHER 10	
		(apocify)	
		(specify)	
A4	What type of dwelling does your	APARTMENT1	
^-	household live in?	FREE-STANDING HOUSE	
	Household live III:	SHARED HOUSE	
		OTHER4	
		(specify)	
		(0000.1)	
A5	Is your household owned or rented by	OWNED BY MY HOUSEHOLD1	
	your household?	OWNED BY MY HOUSEHOLD AND OTHERS 2	
	,	RENTED	
		INFORMAL SETTLEMENT	
		DONATION FROM FAMILY	
		OTHER	
		0	
		(specify)	
		\-r//	
A6	How many total rooms are there in your		
	household?	ROOMS	
	1 2.00	1.000	1

(Include ALL ROOMS IN HOUSE: bedrooms, bathrooms, kitchen, etc.) Note to interviewer: A multipurpose	
room is considered as one room	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
A7	Does any member of your household have an account in a bank or any saving institution?	NO	
A8	Do you yourself have an account in a bank or any saving institution?	NO	
A9	Does any member of this household own any agricultural land?	NO	<b>→</b> A11
A10	How many square meters of agricultural land do members of this household own?	square meters DON'T KNOW	
A11	Does your household have:	YES NO	
ABCDEFGHIJKLMNO	Electricity? A color television? A video or DVD player? A smartphone? Another mobile phone? A land line telephone? A personal home computer? A sewing machine? An electric fan? An air conditioner? A generator subscription? Internet? A laptop? A heater? Tap water? Does your household have a satellite dish?	ELECTRICITY       1       0         COLOR TELEVISION       1       0         VIDEO/DVD       1       0         SMARTPHONE       1       0         MOBILE PHONE       1       0         LAND LINE       1       0         HOME COMPUTER       1       0         SEWING MACHINE       1       0         ELECTRIC FAN       1       0         AIR CONDITIONER       1       0         GENERATOR SUBSCRIPTION       1       0         INTERNET       1       0         LAPTOP       1       0         HEATER       1       0         TAP WATER       1       0         NO       0       0         YES, OWNS DISH       1         NO, BUT CONNECTS TO OTHERS'       2         DON'T KNOW       98	
A13 A B C D E F G H	Does your household have:  A refrigerator? A freezer? A water heater? An automatic dishwasher? A bed? A sofa? A hanging lamp? A table? A washing machine? A clothes dryer?	YES NO REFRIGERATOR	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
A14	Does your household own any livestock,	NO0	→A16
	herds, or farm animals?	YES1	
A15 A B C D E	How many of the following does your household own?  Cattle (buffalo, calf)? Milk cows or bulls? Horses, donkeys, or mules? Goats/sheep? Other livestock?  IF NONE, ENTER "00" IF MORE THAN 95, ENTER "95" IF UNKNOWN, ENTER "98"	CATTLE	
A16	Specifically in the last week leading up to today, what is your employment status?  Note to interviewer: Please read all options to respondents	RETIRED	→A18 →A18 →A18 →A18
A17	What kind of work do (did) you do?	LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS AND MANAGERS	

		SERVICES WORKERS AND SHOP AND MARKET	
		WORKERS 5	
		SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY	
		WORKERS	
		CRAFT RELATED TRADE WORKERS 7	
		PLANT, MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS,	
		DRIVERS 8	
		ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS9	
		ARMED FORCES10	
		OTHER11	
		(specify)	
A18	How much do you currently earn per	LESS THAN 400,000 LBP 1	
	month?	400,000 – 699,000 LBP2	
		700,000 – 999,000 LBP	
		1,000,000 – 1,499,000 LBP 4	
		1,500,000 – 2,499,000 LBP 5	
		EQUAL OR MORE THAN 2,500,000 LBP 6	

	Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your work situation. Please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE for each.							
7,07.	,,	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW	N/A	
A19	My work or employment situation is mostly stable.	1	2	3	4	98	99	
A20	I work seasonally, or only once in a while.	1	2	3	4	98	99	
A21	I spend most of my time out of work or looking for work	1	2	3	4	98	99	
A22	I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough work or income.	1	2	3	4	98	99	
A23	I sometimes feel ashamed to face my family because of not having enough work or income.	1	2	3	4	98	99	
A24	I have given up on looking for work.	1	2	3	4	98	99	
A25	My spouse is frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough work or income	1	2	3	4	98	99	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
A26	Which situation best describes your current	NEVER MARRIED	
	marital status?	NEVER MARRIED 0	<b>→</b> A33
		ENGAGED TO BE MARRIED FOR FIRST	
	NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE	TIME 1	<b>→</b> A33
	ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE	CURRENTLY MARRIED	
		IN FIRST LEGAL MARRIAGE2	
		IN FIRST CIVIL MARRIAGE3	
		IN FIRST INFORMAL MARRIAGE 4	
		MARRIED TO A MAN WHO HAS	
		MULTIPLE WIVES5	
		DIVORCED AND REMARRIED6	
		WIDOWED AND REMARRIED7	
		SEPARATED 8	
		HAS MARRIED, CURRENTLY UNMARRIED PREVIOUSLY MARRIED BUT DIVORCED 9	

			WIDOWED, NOT REMARRIED10	
			OTHER 11	
			(specify)	
A27	How old were you when you were married	l?	(openity)	
	Interviewer: for women married more than		YEARS OLD	
	once, please write the woman's age at he			
	FIRST marriage. Do not include women ware only engaged to be married	110		
A28	How old was your husband when you man	ried		
7.20	him?			
	Interviewer: for women married more than	)	YEARS OLD	
	once, please write the age at marriage of			
	most recent husband. Do not include the			
	spouse/partners of women who are engag	ged		
	to be married.			
#	QUESTION		CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
A29	A29-A32 ONLY FOR CURRENTLY		SCHOOLING1	
	MARRIED WOMEN		-SCHOOL	
			MENTARY 3	
	What is the highest standard or grade		ERMEDIARY	
	your spouse has <b>completed</b> at school?		HNICAL SCHOOL6	
	your opouce had <u>completed</u> at concer.	VOC	ATIONAL/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL	
			1E UNIVERSITY8	
			HELORS DEGREE9	
			STERS DEGREE OR MORE	
A30	Specifically in the last week leading up		l'T KNOW98 LOYED	
ASU	Specifically in the last week leading up to today, what is your spouse's		EMPLOYED FOR 1-14 HOURS	
	employment status?		EMPLOYED FOR 15-29 HOURS2	
			EMPLOYED FOR 30+ HOURS	
			BUT WILL DEFINITELY RETURN4	
	Note to interviewer: Please read all		MPLOYED BUT HAS EVER WORKED	
	options to respondents		WAS LOOKING FOR WORK, CAN WORK IMMEDIATELY5	
			WAS LOOKING FOR WORK,	
			CANNOT WORK IMMEDIATELY6	
			WAS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK, CAN WORK IMMEDIATELY7	
			WAS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK.	
			CANNOT WORK IMMEDIATELY8	
		LINIE	MDI OVED AND HAS NEVED WORKED	
			MPLOYED AND <u>HAS NEVER WORKED</u> WAS LOOKING FOR WORK,	
			CAN WORK IMMEDIATELY9	
			WAS LOOKING FOR WORK, CANNOT WORK IMMEDIATELY10	→A32
			WAS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK,	
			CAN WORK IMMEDIATELY11	→A32
			WAS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK	→A32
			CANNOT WORK IMMEDIATELY12	7 732
		отн	ER	→A32
			FULL-TIME STUDYING/TRAINING13	→A32
			TAKE CARE OF HOME/FAMILY (UNPAID) 14	→ A32
			TOO OLD OR ILL TO WORK	→A32
1	1	1		

		OTHER17	→A32
		specify	
A31	What kind of work does/did your spouse	LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS AND	
	do?	MANAGERS 1	
		PROFESSIONALS2	
		TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATE	
		PROFESSIONALS 3	
		ADMINISTRATIVE4	
		SERVICES WORKERS AND SHOP AND MARKET	
		WORKERS 5	
		SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY	
		WORKERS 6	
		CRAFT RELATED TRADE WORKERS 7	
		PLANT, MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS,	
		DRIVERS 8	
		ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS9	
		ARMED FORCES10	
		OTHER11	
		(specify)	
A32	How much does your spouse currently	LESS THAN 400,000 LBP 1	
	earn per month?	400,000 – 699,000 LBP2	
		700,000 – 999,000 LBP	
		1,000,000 – 1,499,000 LBP 4	
		1,500,000 – 2,499,000 LBP 5	
		EQUAL OR MORE THAN 2,500,000 LBP6	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
A33		SHIITE 1	
	What is your religion?	SUNNI	
		DRUZE3	
		ALAWI4	
		MARONITE 5	
		CATHOLIC 6	
		ORTHODOX7	
		ARMENIIAN 8	
		NO AFFILIATION9	
		OTHER 10	
		(specify)	

Now I will read some questions about some religious activities in your life. Please tell me whether these things are true NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, or ALWAYS. DON'T **NEVER SOMETIMES OFTEN ALWAYS** KNOW How often do you participate in collective A34 prayers or other religious activities at the 2 3 4 98 1 mosque or church? How often do you practice individual religious A35 1 2 3 4 98 activities, such as praying on your own? How often do you seek guidance for your life A36 1 2 3 4 98 from religious individuals or written sources?

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP

A37	How important are religious beliefs to the way you live your life? Would you say they are VERY IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT, or NOT IMPORTANT?	VERY IMPORTANT 1 SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT 2 NOT IMPORTANT 3 N/A 99	
A38	How would you describe the level of your religious faith? Would you say that it is STRONG, MODERATE, WEAK, or that you have NO FAITH/ DOESN'T EXIST?	STRONG       1         MODERATE       2         WEAK       3         NO FAITH/DOESN'T EXIST       4         N/A       99	

### **B. MIGRATION** (FOR EVER-MARRIED WOMEN ONLY)

Now, we want to ask you some questions about your family and home. THIS SECTION WILL BE ASKED ONLY OF EVER-MARRIED RESPONDENTS, THOUGH COUNTRIES HAVE THE OPTION OF INCLUDING THE FULL MIGRATION MODULE WITH REGARD TO WOMEN'S EXPERIENCES OF MIGRATION AS WELL.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
B1	Has your spouse ever travelled to another region within your own country to work/study/live for more than 6 consecutive months?  Note to interviewer: Explain to	NO	
	respondent "own country" means country of birth		
B2a	Has your spouse ever travelled <u>outside</u> your own country to work/study/live for more than 6 consecutive months?	NO	
	Note to interviewer: Explain to respondent "own country" means country of birth		
B2b	B2b FOR SYRIANS ONLY	NO	
	Was the travel due to the Syrian Crisis?	YES	

## THE REMAINING QUESTIONS ARE ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS WHO ANSWERED YES TO EITHER B1 OR B2. FOR THE REST, PROCEED TO SECTION C.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
В3	Where did your spouse travel to	EUROPE1	
	work/study/live for more than 6	NORTH AMERICA2	
	consecutive months?	ASIA3	
		OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES 4	
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA5	
		REGION/CITY WITHIN OWN COUNTRY 6	
		(specify)	
		OTHER 7	
B4	What was the MAIN reason why your	NO JOB OPPORTUNITIES AT HOME 1	
	spouse decided to migrate the last time?	INCOMES ARE HIGHER ELSEWHERE2	
		POOR LIVING CONDITIONS AT HOME 3	
	[Note for interviewer: Choose the	POLITICAL AND SECURITY CONDITIONS AT	
	response that most corresponds with the	HOME/REFUGEE4	
	respondent's answer]	TO ESCAPE FAMILY PRESSURE 5	
		EDUCATION BETTER ELSEWHERE 6	
		TO HELP HIS FAMILY7	

		TO SAVE MONEY TO GET MARRIED	
B5	Did you move along with your spouse?	NO	

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your relationships. If your spouse migrated alone without the family accompanying him, while your spouse was away, did the following relationships or items IMPROVE, STAY THE SAME, or GET WORSE?

		IMPROVED	STAYED THE SAME	GOT WORSE	N/A	Don't know
B6	Your spouse's relationship with his parents	1	2	3	99	98
B7	If married at the time, your relationship with your spouse	1	2	3	99	
B8	If you had children at the time, your spouse's relationship with the children	1	2	3	99	

#### [OPTIONAL: SKIP TO NEXT SECTION IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT YET RETURNED HOME]

	When your spouse returned home, compared to your life before he migrated, did the following relationships or items IMPROVE, STAY THE SAME, or GET WORSE?						
IMPROVED THE SAME					N/A	Don't know	
B9	Your spouse's relationship with his parents	1	2	3	99	98	
B10	If married at the time, your relationship with your spouse	1	2	3	99		
B11	If you had children at the time, your spouse's relationship with the children	1	2	3	99		

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
B12	If you were married at the time, how did	MY SPOUSE HAD MORE SAY THAN	
	decision-making about household	BEFORE 1	
	finances change while your spouse	IT STAYED THE SAME AS BEFORE	
	was away?	HE LEFT 2	
		I HAD MORE SAY THAN BEFORE3	
		DON'T KNOW98	
		N/A99	
B13	If you were married at the time, how did	MY SPOUSE HAS MORE SAY THAN	
	decision-making about household	BEFORE 1	
	finances change when your spouse	IT IS/WAS THE SAME AS BEFORE	
	returned home?	HE LEFT 2	
		I HAVE MORE SAY THAN BEFORE 3	
		DON'T KNOW98	
		N/A99	

### C. CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES

These next questions ask you about your life when you were growing up and the relationship you had with your parents or the people who cared for you then, before you turned 18.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
C1	Who was the most important male figure	NO ONE0	
	in your life when you were growing up, if	FATHER 1	
	any?	STEP FATHER 2	
	-	UNCLE3	

GRANDFATHER	
Specify	

When you were a child or teenager, how often did <b>your father or another man in the home who was not a domestic worker</b> do the following tasks: NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, or VERY OFTEN?							
	NEVER SOMETIMES OFTEN VERY DON'T KNOW N/A						
C2	Prepare food	1	2	3	4	98	99
C3	Clean the house	1	2	3	4	98	99
C4	Wash clothes	1	2	3	4	98	99
C5	Clean the bathroom or toilet	1	2	3	4	98	99
C6	Take care of you or your siblings	1	2	3	4	98	99
<b>C7</b>	Shop for household items	1	2	3	4	98	99
C8	Help you with your homework	1	2	3	4	98	99

	Thinking about your childhood up until the point when you or your sisters started to get married, who had the final word in your household about decisions related to:				
С9	Your and your sisters' schooling (such as where you studied and for how long)?	MOTHER       1         FATHER       2         MOTHER & FATHER EQUALLY       3         ONE OR MORE SISTERS       4         ONE OR MORE BROTHERS       5         MYSELF/ OURSELVES       6         OTHER RELATIVES       7         DON'T KNOW       98         NOT APPLICABLE       99         OTHER       8         Specify       8			
C10	Your brothers' schooling (such as where they studied and for how long)?	MOTHER       1         FATHER       2         MOTHER & FATHER EQUALLY       3         ONE OR MORE SISTERS       4         ONE OR MORE BROTHERS       5         MYSELF       6         OTHER RELATIVES       7         DON'T KNOW       98         NOT APPLICABLE       99         OTHER       8         Specify       8			

<u>Thinki</u>	Thinking about your childhood up until the point when you or your sisters started to get married, who had							
the fina	the final word in your household about decisions related to:							
C11	Your and your sisters' marriages?	MOTHER       1         FATHER       2         MOTHER & FATHER EQUALLY       3         ONE OR MORE SISTERS       4         ONE OR MORE BROTHERS       5         MYSELF/ OURSELVES       6         OTHER RELATIVES       7         DON'T KNOW       98         NOT APPLICABLE       99         OTHER       8         Specify       8						
C12	Your brothers' marriages?	MOTHER1						

		FATHER 2	
		MOTHER & FATHER EQUALLY	
		ONE OR MORE SISTERS4	
		ONE OR MORE BROTHERS5	
		MYSELF6	
		OTHER RELATIVES7	
		DON'T KNOW98	
		NOT APPLICABLE99	
		OTHER	
		Specify	
C13	Large investments such as buying a car,	MOTHER1	
	a house, or a major household	FATHER2	
	appliance?	MOTHER & FATHER EQUALLY3	
		ONE OR MORE SISTERS	
		ONE OR MORE BROTHERS5	
		MYSELF	
		OTHER RELATIVES	
		NOT APPLICABLE 99	
		OTHER	
		Specify	
L		Opening	

_	When you were age 13 to 18, how often did you do the following tasks: NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, or VERY OFTEN?							
	NEVER SOMETIMES OFTEN VERY DON'T KNOW N/A							
C14	Prepare food	1	2	3	4	98	99	
C15	Clean the house	1	2	3	4	98	99	
C16	Wash clothes	1	2	3	4	98	99	
C17	Clean the bathroom or toilet	1	2	3	4	98	99	
C18	Take care of your siblings	1	2	3	4	98	99	
C19	Shop for household items	1	2	3	4	98	99	
C20	Help others with homework	1	2	3	4	98	99	

Now I will read some statements about how your childhood was different than your brothers'. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.

	Compared to my brothers or boys in my neighborhood		AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
C21	my sisters and I had less freedom to go outside the home when I was growing up.	1	2	3	4	98
C22	my sisters and I had less free time because we had to do most of the work at home.	1	2	3	4	98
C23	my brothers had a more difficult time because they were expected to be responsible for me and my sisters.	1	2	3	4	98

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
C24	What is the highest standard or grade	NO SCHOOLING1	
	that your <b>mother</b> has <b>completed</b> at	PRE-SCHOOL 2	
	school?	ELEMENTARY 3	
		INTERMEDIARY4	
		SECONDARY/HIGH SCHOOL5	

		TECHNICAL SCHOOL6	
		VOCATIONAL/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL 7	
		SOME UNIVERSITY 8	
		BACHELORS DEGREE9	
		MASTERS DEGREE OR MORE10	
		DON'T KNOW98	
C25	What is the highest standard or grade	NO SCHOOLING1	
	that your <b>father</b> has <b>completed</b> at	PRE-SCHOOL2	
	school?	ELEMENTARY 3	
		INTERMEDIARY 4	
		SECONDARY/HIGH SCHOOL5	
		TECHNICAL SCHOOL6	
		VOCATIONAL/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL 7	
		SOME UNIVERSITY 8	
		BACHELORS DEGREE9	
		MASTERS DEGREE OR MORE10	
		DON'T KNOW98	
C26	When you were a child, did your mother	NO0	
	work outside the home?	YES1	
		DON'T KNOW98	

Now some statements will be read to you, and we would like to know whether and how often each of the following things happened to you before you turned 18 years old. Did they NEVER happen, did they happen only ONCE, did they happen TWO TO TEN TIMES, or did they happen OFTEN?

,		NEVER	ONCE	2-10 TIMES	OFTEN	DON'T KNOW	N/A
C27	Before I reached age 18, there were times when I did not have enough to eat.	1	2	3	4	98	
C28	Before I reached age 18, I saw or heard my mother being beaten by my father or another male relative.	1	2	3	4	98	
C29	Before I reached age 18, I was insulted or humiliated by someone in my family in front of other people.	1	2	3	4	98	
C30	Before I reached age 18, I was spanked or slapped by my parents in the home.	1	2	3	4	98	
C31	Before I reached age 18, I was beaten at home with a belt, stick, whip or another hard object.	1	2	3	4	98	
C32	Before I reached age 18, I was beaten so hard at home that it left a mark or bruise.	1	2	3	4	98	
C33	Before I reached age 18, someone touched my intimate parts when I did not want them to.	1	2	3	4	98	
C34	Before I reached age 18, I had sex with someone because I was threatened, frightened, or forced.	1	2	3	4	98	
C35	Before I reached age 18, I was beaten or physically punished at school by a teacher.	1	2	3	4	98	99
C36	Before I reached age 18, I was bullied at school or in my community. Bullying means verbally intimidated, threatened, or physically abused by someone.	1	2	3	4	98	

#### D. MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE

These next questions are about marriage. We would like to know your attitudes and experiences.

## MODULE A: QUESTIONS D1-D4 ARE FOR NEVER-MARRIED WOMEN ONLY

Now I will read some statements related to the topic of marriage. Please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
D1	It is important that my future husband allow me to work after we're married	1	2	3	4	98
D2	In principle, I have no problem with marrying a divorced man	1	2	3	4	98
D3	In principle, I have no problem with marrying a younger man	1	2	3	4	98
D4	In principle, I have no problem with marrying a man of a different religion	1	2	3	4	98

## MODULE B: QUESTIONS D5-D9 ARE FOR ALL <u>EVER</u>-MARRIED WOMEN, INCLUDING DIVORCED AND WIDOWED WOMEN

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
D5	Who had the greatest say with regard to arranging and planning your most recent marriage?	MOSTLY ME	
D6	After your engagement, did you have to wait longer than you wanted to get married?	NO	

Now I will read some statements related to the costs of your marriage. Please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: If the costs were shared equally, then the response is N/A

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW	N/A
D7	The cost of my marriage was a burden to my spouse and his family	1	2	3	4	98	99
D8	I would have preferred for the costs of my marriage to be shared equally between my family and my spouse's family	1	2	3	4	98	99
D9	I would have preferred fewer marriage costs, but my family insisted on an expensive wedding and associated costs.	1	2	3	4	98	99

## MODULE C: <u>ALL WOMEN</u> ANSWER THE REMAINING QUESTIONS ON MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE

Now I will read some statements about marriage. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE. AGREE. DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

SIRU	INGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE OF STR	KUNGLY DISA	JKEE.			
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
D10	If a wife works, she should contribute to household expenses	1	2	3	4	98
D11	A woman should not marry a man who has been previously engaged or had previous boyfriends	1	2	3	4	98
D12	If a man does not marry, he is not a man	1	2	3	4	98
D13	It is more important for a woman to marry than for her to have a career	1	2	3	4	98
D14	Informal marriages ('urfi, misyar, mut'a) are a solution to the high cost of official marriage	1	2	3	4	98
D15	Women should be virgins when they get married	1	2	3	4	98
D16	Men should be virgins when they get married	1	2	3	4	98
D17	Virginity testing is a good idea	1	2	3	4	98
D18	A man should not marry a woman who is more educated than he is.	1	2	3	4	98
D19	Ultimately it should be the couple's decision, not the family's decision, to get married to each other.	1	2	3	4	98
believ	will read some statements about divorce. Ple there are no right or wrong answers. For NGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STF	r the following s	tatements,			truly
D20	A woman should have the right to end a marriage through divorce	1	2	3	4	98
D21	After divorce, men and women should share custody of the children equally	1	2	3	4	98
D22	Men who fail to pay maintenance should be penalized	1	2	3	4	98
D23	Divorce will lead to the breakdown of society	1	2	3	4	98

# MODULE D: D26-D28 ARE FOR MUSLIMS ONLY. SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION FOR ALL OTHER RESPONDENTS.

1

2

2

3

3

4

4

Now I will read a few more statements about marriage. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

• • • • •	,,,,,	011021210110				
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
D26	Current wives should have the right to refuse their husband taking another wife	1	2	3	4	98

society

Divorced women are not worthy of

Divorced men are not worthy of respect

**D24** 

**D25** 

98

98

D27	I would approve of my son marrying more than one wife	1	2	3	4	98
D28	I would approve of my daughter marrying a man who already has other wives	1	2	3	4	98

## E. HOUSEHOLD RELATIONS (FOR EVER-MARRIED WOMEN ONLY)

The next questions are about **your life now and the relationships you have** with various people in your home. These questions are important for our study, and we thank you for your responses. You can skip any question that makes you uncomfortable, and thank you very much for understanding that we do not mean to offend you in any way. **SKIP THIS WHOLE SECTION FOR MEN WHO HAVE NEVER BEEN MARRIED** 

Think about your current or most recent marriage. Who has/had the "final say" or "final decision-making authority" about the following topics? Is it/was it YOU, YOUR SPOUSE, YOU AND YOUR SPOUSE JOINTLY, SOMEONE ELSE, or YOU AND SOMEONE ELSE JOINTLY?

Who	has the final say on	ME	MY SPOUSE	ME AND SPOUSE JOINTLY	SENIOR MALE FAMILY MEMBER	SENIOR FEMALE FAMILY MEMBER	N/A
E1	spending money on food?	1	2	3	4	5	99
E2	spending money on clothing?	1	2	3	4	5	99
E3	spending money on large investments (such as: buying a refrigerator, a car, or a house)	1	2	3	4	5	99
E4	whether <b>your spouse</b> spends time with his family, friends, or relatives?	1	2	3	4	5	99
E5	whether <u>you</u> spend time with your family	1	2	3	4	5	99
E6	whether <u>you</u> spend time with your friends	1	2	3	4	5	99
E7	whether <u>you</u> can work or get a job outside the home?	1	2	3	4	5	99
E8	whether <u>you and your spouse</u> use contraception?	1	2	3	4	5	99
E9	how <b>your spouse</b> spends his free time?	1	2	3	4	5	99

If you disregard the outside help you receive from others, how often did you do the following tasks <u>in the past 1</u> <u>month</u>: NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, or VERY OFTEN?

		NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN	DON'T KNOW
E10	Washing clothes	1	2	3	4	98
E11	Repairing the house	1	2	3	4	98
E12	Buying food	1	2	3	4	98
E13	Cleaning the kitchen or sitting rooms	1	2	3	4	98
E14	Cleaning the bathroom or toilet	1	2	3	4	98
E15	Preparing food	1	2	3	4	98
E16	Controlling the weekly budget	1	2	3	4	98
E17	Paying bills	1	2	3	4	98

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
E18	Looking at this division of labor, who	I DO MORE WORK1	
	seems to do the most household work -	MY SPOUSE DOES MORE WORK 2	
	you or your spouse?	WE DO AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF WORK 3	
E19	How satisfied are you with this division	VERY SATISFIED1	
	of household work?	SATISFIED TO SOME EXTENT 2	

		UNSATISFIED3	
E20	In your opinion, how satisfied is your spouse with this division of household	VERY SATISFIED	
	work?	UNSATISFIED	

### F. PARENTING (FOR ALL WOMEN)

These questions are about your relationships with children who may live with you even if they are not legally or biologically yours. Please remember that the information you share with us will be kept secret and will only be used for research purposes. If these questions don't relate to your situation, we will be able to skip to the next section very quickly. Thank you for understanding.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
F1	In this section we will ask many questions about the youngest or most recent child in your home, even if this child is now grown up. What is the sex of this child?	MALE	
F2	Do you have any biological children?	NO	<b>→</b> F11
F3	Thinking only of your most recent or youngest child, did your spouse accompany you to an antenatal healthcare visit?	NO / NEVER       0         YES       1         SHE DID NOT RECEIVE ANTENATAL       2         CARE       2         DON'T KNOW       98	<b>→</b> F6
F4	How often did your spouse accompany you to an antenatal care visit, during your pregnancy with the most recent child?	TO EVERY VISIT	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
F5	When your spouse accompanied you to antenatal visits, where did he go at the clinic?	DROP ME OFF AT THE ENTRANCE OR WAIT OUTSIDE1 SIT IN THE WAITING ROOM	
		JOIN ME FOR SOME OR ALL	
	Did you DROP HER OFF AT THE ENTRANCE OR WAIT OUTSIDE, SIT	OF VISIT WITH HEALTH PROVIDER	
	IN THE WAITING ROOM, or JOIN HER FOR SOME OR ALL OF THE VISIT		
	WITH THE HEALTH PROVIDER?		

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
F6	Where was <b>your spouse</b> during the	HE WAS IN THE ROOM WHERE	
	birth of your most recent child?	THE BIRTH TOOK PLACE 1	
		HE WAS IN THE SAME BUILDING	
		BUT IN ANOTHER ROOM2	
		HE WAS NOT AT THE BUILDING/PLACE	
		WHERE THE BIRTH TOOK PLACE 3	
		OTHER 4	
		specify	
		DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER98	
		N/A99	<b>→</b> F11

F7 If your spouse was working regularly at the time of your most recent child's birth, did he take any leave or time off within the first six months to help care for the child?  F8 If your spouse was unemployed, looking for work, or working informally at the time of your most recent child's birth, did he take any time away from looking for work within the first six months to help care for the child?  F9 Approximately how many days did your spouse take off the last time you had a child?  F10 How many of these days were paid by his employer, and how many were unpaid?  NO	9 111 111 111 111
did he take any leave or time off within the first six months to help care for the child?  F8 If your spouse was unemployed, looking for work, or working informally at the time of your most recent child's birth, did he take any time away from looking for work within the first six months to help care for the child?  F9 Approximately how many days did your spouse take off the last time you had a child?  F10 How many of these days were paid by his employer, and how many were  HE WANTED BUT WASN'T ABLE TO 2 → F N/A or HE WAS UNEMPLOYED 99 DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER 98  HE WANTED BUT WASN'T ABLE TO 2 → F N/A or HE WAS UNEMPLOYED 99 DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER 98  F10 How many of these days were paid by his employer, and how many were	:11 : <u>11</u> :11
the first six months to help care for the child?  F8 If your spouse was unemployed, looking for work, or working informally at the time of your most recent child's birth, did he take any time away from looking for work within the first six months to help care for the child?  F9 Approximately how many days did your spouse take off the last time you had a child?  F10 How many of these days were paid by his employer, and how many were	11 11 11
the first six months to help care for the child?  F8 If your spouse was unemployed, looking for work, or working informally at the time of your most recent child's birth, did he take any time away from looking for work within the first six months to help care for the child?  F9 Approximately how many days did your spouse take off the last time you had a child?  F10 How many of these days were paid by his employer, and how many were	11 11 11
The control of the c	11
F8 If your spouse was unemployed, looking for work, or working informally at the time of your most recent child's birth, did he take any time away from looking for work within the first six months to help care for the child?  F9 Approximately how many days did your spouse take off the last time you had a child?  F10 How many of these days were paid by his employer, and how many were	11
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time of your most recent child's birth, did he take any time away from looking for work within the first six months to help care for the child?  F9 Approximately how many days did your spouse take off the last time you had a child?  DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	
he take any time away from looking for work within the first six months to help care for the child?  F9 Approximately how many days did your spouse take off the last time you had a child?  DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	
work within the first six months to help care for the child?  F9 Approximately how many days did your spouse take off the last time you had a child?  DAYS  DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	
care for the child?  F9 Approximately how many days did your spouse take off the last time you had a child?  DAYS  DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	
F9 Approximately how many days did your spouse take off the last time you had a child?  DAYS  DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	
spouse take off the last time you had a child?  DAYS  DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	
child?  DAYS  DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	
F10 How many of these days were paid by his employer, and how many were	
F10 How many of these days were paid by his employer, and how many were	
his employer, and how many were	
Luppaid?	
unpaid:	
DAYS UNPAID	
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER98	
F11 Would you like for fathers to have the NO	13
option of paid time off of work after the YES	
birth of their children? DON'T KNOW	13
	-
F12 How much time would you like for the LESS THAN ONE WEEK	
father of your child to take off work after ONE OR TWO WEEKS	
a child is born, if this time were THREE TO SIX WEEKS	
guaranteed to be paid by his employer MORE THAN SIX WEEKS	
or the government?	
I Or the dovernment?	

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your home life and time spent with your children. If you have still have children in the home, please state whether each statement is TRUE or FALSE in relation to your life, to the best of your ability. If your children are grown up and no longer live at home – please answer in relation to when they were still young and living at home.

		TRUE	FALSE	DON'T KNOW	N/A
F13	My spouse spends too little time with the children in our home on account of his job or the time he spends looking for work.	1	0	98	99
F14	My spouse's role in childcare work is mostly as my helper, meaning that he does his part to help me, even though I do the majority of childcare.	1	0	98	99
F15	My spouse's role in caring for the children in our home is mostly as their financial provider.	1	0	98	99
F16	I personally wish I could spend more time with the children in our home but am overburdened with other work.	1	0	98	99

Let's think about the youngest child in your home, when she/he is or was living with you, under age 18. Now I will ask you whether YOU yourself perform (or performed, if in the past) a list of tasks related to that child's care. If you have ever done any task, then I will ask you how you share or shared the task with your spouse. For this task, was it ALWAYS YOU who did the work, USUALLY YOU, SHARED EQUALLY, USUALLY YOUR SPOUSE, or ALWAYS YOUR SPOUSE [Note for interviewer: If the respondent does not remember, or if the current youngest child is too young for these activities, please mark N/A.]

ALWAYS YOUR SPOUSE IN	vote for interv	<i>lew</i>	er: It the respondent does not remember, or it the current youngest child is
oo young for these activities, ple	ease mark N/A	.]	
	Do/did		
	you ever		How did you share this responsibility?
do the			riow did you share this responsibility:
	following?		

		NO	YES		ALWAYS ME	USUALLY ME	SHARED EQUALLY	USUALLY SPOUSE	ALWAYS SPOUSE	N/A
F17 A	Daily routine care of the child, including feeding and supervising the child	0	1	В	1	2	3	4	5	99
F18 A	Staying at home with the child when she/he is/was sick	0	1	В	1	2	3	4	5	99
F19 A	Dropping off or picking up the child at school or daycare	0	1	В	1	2	3	4	5	99
F20 A	Playing with the child or doing various leisure time activities	0	1	В	1	2	3	4	5	99
F21 A	Scolding the child or using verbal discipline	0	1	В	1	2	3	4	5	99
F22 A	Spanking or beating the child or using other physical discipline	0	1	В	1	2	3	4	5	99
F23 A	Changing the child's diapers or clothes	0	1 <b>→</b>	В	1	2	3	4	5	99
F24 A	Giving the child a bath	0	1	В	1	2	3	4	5	99
F25 A	Talking with the child about any personal matters in their lives	0	1	В	1	2	3	4	5	99
F26 A	Helping the child with homework	0	1 <b>→</b>	В	1	2	3	4	5	99

## THIS MODULE IS ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS WITH CHILDREN CURRENTLY AGE 3 TO 14. SKIP TO NEXT SECTION FOR ALL OTHER RESPONDENTS

Adults use certain ways to teach children how to behave well and to correct them when they misbehave. I will read various methods that parents use. Please tell me if you have used any of these methods in the PAST MONTH with any of your children aged 3-14.

		YES	NO	DON'T REMEMBER	N/A
F27	Explained why your child's behavior was wrong	1	0	98	99
F28	Took away privileges, or forbade something your child did or did not allow your child to leave the house	1	0	98	99
F29	Shouted, or yelled at or screamed at your child	1	0	98	99
F30	Spanked or slapped your child on any part of her/his body	1	0	98	99
F31	Hit your child on the bottom or elsewhere on the body with something like a belt, or stick or other hard object	1	0	98	99

#### **G. RELATIONS BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN**

You are doing very well, thank you for your participation in this study. We are progressing well. This section will ask you about your views regarding various issues in society, including relations between men and women.

Now I will read some statements about relations between men and women in society. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
G1	When work opportunities are scarce, men should have access to jobs before women.	1	2	3	4	98
G2	We need to do more work to promote the equality of men and women.	1	2	3	4	98
G3	More rights for women mean that men lose out.	1	2	3	4	98
G4	The idea that men and women are equal is not a part of our traditions and culture.	1	2	3	4	98
G5	We have already achieved equality between women and men in society.	1	2	3	4	98

Now I will read some statements about relations between men and women. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
G6	A woman's most important role is to take care of the home and cook for the family.	1	2	3	4	98
G7	A man should have the final word about decisions in the home.	1	2	3	4	98
G8	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	1	2	3	4	98

Continued from prior page		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
G9	Men need sex more than women do.	1	2	3	4	98
G10	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3	4	98
G11	To be a man, you need to be tough.	1	2	3	4	98
G12	Changing diapers, giving baths to children, and feeding children should all be the mother's responsibility.	1	2	3	4	98
G13	A man should be embarrassed if he cannot perform in sexual relations.	1	2	3	4	98
G14	A woman should tolerate violence to keep the family together.	1	2	3	4	98

Now I will read some statements about relations between men and women. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE

G15	A married woman should have the same rights to work outside the home as her husband.	1	2	3	4	98
G16	I think it is shameful when men engage in caring for children or other domestic work.	1	2	3	4	98
G17	If resources are scarce, it is more important to educate sons than daughters.	1	2	3	4	98
G18	A husband should not have friends of the opposite sex.	1	2	3	4	98

G19	It's a man's duty to exercise guardianship over his female relatives.	1	2	3	4	98
G20	OPTIONAL: If I found out one of my male acquaintances was having a sexual relationship with another man, I would sever the connection with him.	1	2	3	4	98
G21	A man who can't father children isn't a real man.	1	2	3	4	98
G22	Unmarried women should have the same right to live on their own as unmarried men.	1	2	3	4	98
G23	Women should have the same freedom to access sites on the internet as men.	1	2	3	4	98
G24	Boys are responsible for the behaviors of their sisters, even if they are younger than their sisters.	1	2	3	4	98
G25	A wife should not have friends of the opposite sex.	1	2	3	4	98

### H. WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC LIFE

We're doing very well, today, thank you for your answers. The next section includes some questions about women in positions of leadership in your country and community.

Now I will read some statements about men and women in politics. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

Whother you of Norvee, Norvee, DioNorvee of Official DioNorvee.						
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
H1	There should be more women in positions of political authority	1	2	3	4	98
H2	Women are too emotional to be leaders	1	2	3	4	98
Н3	Women who participate in politics or leadership positions cannot also be good wives or mothers	1	2	3	4	98
H4	Women should leave politics to men	1	2	3	4	98
H5	A woman with the same qualifications can do as good a job as a man	1	2	3	4	98

Do yo	ou approve of women in the role of:	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
Н6	Head of political parties	1	0	98
H7	Members of parliaments/assemblies	1	0	98
Н8	Government ministers	1	0	98
Н9	Heads of state	1	0	98
H10	Voters	1	0	98
H11	Demonstrators in political protests	1	0	98
H12	Police officers	1	0	98
H13	Leaders of NGO's	1	0	98
H14	Leaders of professional syndicates	1	0	98
H15	Leaders of trade unions	1	0	98

H16	Judges	1	0	98
H17	Soldiers or combatants in the military or armed forces	1	0	98
H18	Religious leaders NOTE TO INTERVIEWERS: NEED TO PROVIDE INSTRUCTIONS TO RESPONDENTS AS TO WHAT KIND OF RELIGIOUS LEADERS UNDER CONSIDERATION (IE, NOT IMAMS OR PRIESTS)	1	0	98

In order to correct gender inequalities in the public life, it has been suggested in some countries that a fixed proportion or quota of university places and jobs as well as representation in government should be reserved for women in areas where women are in the minority and laws that guarantee equal pay.

<u>Are y</u>	you for or against a quota system or law which guarantees:	FOR	AGAINST	DON'T KNOW
H19	a fixed proportion of places or quotas for women in parliament or cabinet?	1	0	98
H20	a fixed proportion of places or quotas for women to study in universities?	1	0	98
H21	a fixed proportion of places or quotas for women in executive positions?	1	0	98
H22	equal salaries for men and women in the same position?	1	0	98

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
H23	Do you accept to work with women as	NO0	
	lower-level colleagues?	YES1	
	_	DON'T KNOW98	
H24	Do you accept to work with women as colleagues at your same level?	NO	
		DON'T KNOW98	
H25	Do you accept to have a female boss?	NO	
		YES1	
		DON'T KNOW98	

### I. LAWS AND POLICIES

You are doing very well, thank you for your participation in this study. We are progressing well. This section will ask you about your views regarding various laws and polices regarding women's rights in your country.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
<b>I</b> 1	Do you know of any law or laws in	NO0	<b>→</b> 15
	Lebanon that protects or promotes	YES1	
	women's rights?	DON'T KNOW98	<del>→</del> 15
12	What are some of these laws? Tell me	LAWS that relate to:	
	any such laws you can think of.	VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN 1	
		WOMEN'S RIGHT TO DIVORCE/CUSTODY/	
	Interviewer: Select all options that align	CHILD VISITATION2	
	with the responses given, but <b>do not</b>	HONOR KILLING 3	
	read the list.	EARLY MARRIAGE4	
		EQUAL POLITICAL REPRESENTATION 5	
		A QUOTA FOR FEMALE PARLIAMENTARIANS 6	
		THE RIGHTS OF WIVES WHOSE HUSBANDS TAKE	
		ANOTHER WIFE7	
		WOMEN REGISTERING BIRTHS OF THEIR	
		CHILDREN8	
		WOMEN PASSING THEIR NATIONALITY ONTO	
		CHILDREN9	
		OTHERS 10	
		(SPECIFY)	
		DON'T KNOW EXACTLY98	
13	Do you think these laws are effective in	NO0	
	protecting women's rights?	YES1	<b>→</b> 15

<u>-</u>		DON'T KNOW	<b>→</b> 15
14	If no, why not?	STATE DOESN'T ENFORCE THE LAWS 1	
		POLICE DISCOURAGE WOMEN FROM	
	Interviewer: Select all options that align	REPORTING VIOLATIONS OF THEIR RIGHTS 2	
	with the responses given, but do not	LEGAL PROCESSES ARE TOO COMPLICATED 3	
	read the list.	LEGAL PROCESSES ARE TOO EXPENSIVE 4	
		LEGAL PROCESSES EXPOSE WOMEN TO STIGMA	
		AND SCANDAL 5	
		WOMEN DON'T KNOW ABOUT THESE LAWS 6	
		TRADITION AND CULTURE ARE TOO	
		STRONG7	
		OTHER 8	
		(SPECIFY)	
		DON'T KNOW98	

	Now, I will ask you some questions about divorce. Do you feel that the laws related to these topics below FAVOR MEN, FAVOR WOMEN, or are the SAME FOR BOTH MEN AN WOMEN?							
FAVOR MEN WOMEN SAME FOR MEN AND WOMEN N/A								
15	Right to divorce	1	2	3	98	99		
16	Alimony	1	2	3	98	99		
17	Housing rights	1	2	3	98	99		
18	Division of assets	1	2	3	98	99		
19	Child support	1	2	3	98	99		
I10	Visitation rights and custody	1	2	3	98	99		

#### **MODULE E**

Now I will read a series of ideas for new legislation, and you tell me whether you think there should be a law to address the following issues. Please just tell me YES or NO.

		YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
l11	Allowing the right to civil marriage	1	0	98
<b>I12</b>	Allowing equal inheritance for both men and women	1	0	98
I13	Allowing women to pass their nationality to their husbands and children	1	0	98
I14	Criminalizing marital rape	1	0	98
I15	Allowing safe abortion on demand	1	0	98
I16	Promoting protection and fair pay for domestic workers	1	0	98

#### J. RELATIONSHIP EXPERIENCES

The interview is going very well so far and we're making good progress. The next set of questions asks about things which happened in your relationships with your male partners or spouse if you are or have been married. Remember that everything you share here will be kept confidential and used only for research purposes. What you say in this interview cannot be linked to you in any way.

## MODULE F: QUESTIONS J1-J23 ARE FOR <u>EVER-MARRIED WOMEN</u> ONLY. SKIP TO MODULE G / QUESTION J27 FOR NEVER-MARRIED WOMEN.

Now I will read you some statements about your relationship with your current or most recent spouse, even if you are divorced or widowed. Please tell me if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

 STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
			2.07.01.1	

J1	My spouse wants to know where I am all of the time.	1	2	3	4	98
J2	My spouse won't let me wear certain things.	1	2	3	4	98
J3	My spouse is the one who decides when I can leave the house.	1	2	3	4	98
J4	I wish my partner showed me more affection	1	2	3	4	98
J5	My spouse often lets me know that I'm not the only spouse he could have.	1	2	3	4	98
J6	When my spouse wants sex, he expects me to agree.	1	2	3	4	98
J7	I frequently show affection to my spouse	1	2	3	4	98

There are now a few more questions about things you may have experienced from your current or previous spouse. These next questions are asking about the whole of your life, including when you were girl. Please feel free in answering these questions, we really want to learn more about things women experience. Remember that what you answer here cannot be linked to you in any way. For the following questions, please state whether you have NEVER experienced this, experienced it ONCE, experienced it A FEW TIMES or MANY TIMES

		NEVER	ONCE	MORE THAN ONCE		If ever, he happer the last monte	ied <u>in</u> twelve
J8A	How many times has your spouse ever insulted you or deliberately made you feel bad about yourself?	0	1 →	2 <b>→</b>	В	1	0
J9A	How many times has your spouse ever belittled or humiliated you in front of other people?	0	1 <b>→</b>	2 ->	В	1	0
J10A	How many times has your spouse ever done things to scare or intimidate you on purpose for example by the way he looked at you, or by yelling and smashing things?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	В	1	0
J11A	How many times has your spouse ever threatened to hurt you?	0	1 <b>→</b>	2 <b>→</b>	В	1	0
J12A	How many times has your spouse ever hurt people you care about as a way of hurting you, or damaged things of importance to you?	0	1 ->	2 <b>→</b>	В	1	0
J13A	How many times has your spouse ever prohibited you from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money?	0	1 <del>&gt;</del>	2 <b>→</b>	В	1	0
J14A	How many times has your spouse ever taken your earnings against your will?	0	1 <b>→</b>	2 <b>→</b>	В	1	0
J15A	How many times has your spouse ever thrown you out of the house?	0	1 <b>→</b>	2 <b>→</b>	В	1	0
J16A	How many times has your spouse ever kept money from your earnings for personal use when he knew you were finding it hard to afford your personal expenses or needs for the household?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	В	1	0
J17A	How many times has your spouse ever slapped you or thrown something at you that could hurt you?	0	1 <b>→</b>	2 ->	В	1	0
J18A	How many times has your spouse ever pushed or shoved you?	0	1 <b>→</b>	2 <b>→</b>	В	1	0
J19A	How many times has your spouse ever hit you with a fist or with something else that could hurt you?	0	1 <b>→</b>	2 <b>→</b>	В	1	0

J20A	How many times has your spouse ever kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or burned you?	0	1 <b>→</b>	2 <b>→</b>	В	1	0
J21A	How many times has your spouse ever threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you?	0	1	2 <b>→</b>	В	1	0
J22A	Has your spouse ever forced you to have sex when you did not want to?	0	1 <b>→</b>	2 <b>→</b>	В	1	0

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
J23	FILTER ONLY FOR WOMEN WHO	NO0	
	ADMIT ONE OR MORE FORMS OF	YES1	
	VIOLENCE:	HAD NO CHILDREN AT THE TIME 2	
	Did any of these acts take place in front of children?	DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER98	

For the following questions, please state whether you have NEVER done this, done it ONCE or done it MORE THAN ONCE. If you have ever done the action that I list, I will also ask whether this has happened at all within the last twelve months.

		NEVER	ONCE	MORE THAN ONCE		If ever, has this happened in the last twelve months?	
J24A	How many times have you ever insulted or belittled your spouse?	0	1 <b>→</b>	2 <b>→</b>	В	1	0
J25A	How many times have you threatened to hurt your spouse?	0	1 ->	2 <b>→</b>	В	1	0
J26A	How many times have you ever slapped, pushed or hit your spouse?	0	1 <b>→</b>	2 <b>→</b>	В	1	0

## MODULE G: THE REMAINDER OF THE SECTION IS FOR <u>ALL FEMALE</u> RESPONDENTS.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
J27	Do you have any male friend, family	NO0	<b>→</b> J29
	member or neighbor who uses physical	YES1	
	violence against his spouse?	DON'T KNOW98	<b>→</b> J29
J28	What did you do the last time when you saw, heard, witnessed, or otherwise knew that your male friend was using physical violence against his spouse?	I DID NOTHING	
		Specify:	

Now I will read some statements about other situations affecting men and women. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
J29	If a woman is raped, she should marry her rapist.	1	2	3	4	98
J30	A man who rapes a woman and marries her should not be prosecuted	1	2	3	4	98
J31	If the husband provides financially, his wife is obliged to have sex whenever he wants.	1	2	3	4	98

J32	A woman should be able to refuse sex with her husband when she doesn't want to have sex	1	2	3	4	98
J33	Husbands who force their wives to have sex against their will should be prosecuted	1	2	3	4	98

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
J34	Have you heard of a woman or girl being	NO0	
	killed for "family honor" in your	YES1	
	community over the last year?	DON'T KNOW98	

<u>Leban</u> STRO	is your view of killing for "honor" in on? Please state whether you NGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or NGLY DISAGREE with these statements	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
J35	How female relatives act and dress directly affects a man's honor	1	2	3	4	98
J36	The girl or woman usually deserves such punishment from her family.	1	2	3	4	98
J37	Most times these cases are just ways to hide family issues and problems.	1	2	3	4	98
J38	Men who kill their female relations for honor should not be punished by law	1	2	3	4	98

We're now going to talk about how men treat women in public spaces. How often have you <u>experienced the</u> **following things when you were in a public place?** Have you done them NEVER, ONCE, or MORE THAN

If ever, has The last time this this happened happened, was it MORE in the last one man or a **NEVER** ONCE THAN group of men? three ONCE months? YES NO GROUP ONE J39A 2 **Ogling** 0 В 1 С 1 2 0 **→ >** 2 J40A Catcalls or sexual 1 С В 1 0 1 0 2 **> →** comments 2 **J41A** 1 С Stalking or following 0 В 1 0 1 2 **→ →** J42A Online harassment, such 1 2 С 1 as sending obscene 0 В 1 0 2 **> >** photos or messages J43A Obscene phone calls or 2 1 С В 1 1 0 0 2 **> →** text messages

1

**→** 

1

**>** 

1

**>** 

0

0

0

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
J47	SKIP J47 AND J48 IF "NEVER" TO	STREET1	
	<u>ALL</u> OF J39-J46	PARK2	
		MALL 3	
	The last time you experienced one of	SCHOOL/UNIVERSITY4	
	these acts, where was it?	WORK5	

2

**→** 

2

**→** 

2

**>** 

В

В

В

1

1

1

ONCE

J44A

J45A

**J46A** 

Touched you on intimate

parts of her body when

Forced you to have sex

you didn't want it

parts

Exposing his private

2

2

2

С

С

С

1

1

1

0

0

0

		OTHER6	
		(specify)	
J48	The last time you <b>experienced</b> one of	ASKED THE HARASSER TO STOP 1	
	these acts, how did you respond?	SHOUTED AT THE HARASSER2	
		PHYSICALLY TRIED TO STOP THE HARASSER 3	
		CALLED THE POLICE4	
		PURSUED A CASE AGAINST THE HARASSER AT	
		THE POLICE STATION5	
		OTHER6	
		Specify	
		DID NOTHING 0	

Now I will read some statements about people who experience harassment. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

	midule: you direction remains a few managements and the second se					
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
J49	Women who dress provocatively deserve to be harassed	1	2	3	4	98
J50	Women who are in public places at night are asking to be harassed	1	2	3	4	98
J51	A woman who is out alone is asking to be harassed	1	2	3	4	98
J52	Women like the attention when men harass them	1	2	3	4	98
J53	Men who look effeminate deserve to be insulted	1	2	3	4	98
J54	Women who dress like men deserve to be insulted	1	2	3	4	98
J55	Women who don't wear a head scarf deserve to be insulted	1	2	3	4	98

### K. HEALTH AND QUALITY OF LIFE

This section includes some questions about health care. Please remember that we appreciate the information you are providing very much. I can remind you that whatever you share with us today will be kept confidential and will only be used for research purposes.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K1	When was the last time you sought out health services for yourself at a clinic or hospital?	NEVER	<b>→</b> K3
K2	The last time you sought healthcare services, what was the principal reason that led you to seek medical attention?	GENERAL MEDICAL CHECK-UP OR HEALTH CERTIFICATE	

		ANTENATAL CARE/DELIVERY	
		Specify:	
K3	In the last 12 months, have you had an	NO	
	injury or accident at work that required	YES 1	
	you to seek medical attention?	N/A	
K4	In general, how would you describe your	VERY GOOD1	
	overall health compared to other	GOOD2	
	women your own age? Would you say	MODERATE 3	
	your health is very good, good,	BAD4	
	moderate, bad, or very bad?	VERY BAD 5	
	,	DON'T KNOW98	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K5	Do you smoke?	NO	<b>→</b> K8
K6	Do you feel that you smoke too much?	NO	
К7	Have you ever had a health problem related to your smoking?	NO	

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your overall health and view of life. Please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE for each.

, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,						
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
K8	I am happy with my body	1	2	3	4	98
K9	I would like to lose weight	1	2	3	4	98
K10	I have a good sex life	1	2	3	4	98

I would like to ask you some questions about how you have been feeling in the <u>past week.</u> I am going to read out some statements and ask you to tell me how many days you have had particular feelings or ideas or whether you have not had them at all. There are four options: RARELY OR NEVER, SOME OR A LITTLE OF THE TIME (1-2 days), A MODERATE AMOUNT OF TIME (3-4 days), or MOST OR ALL OF THE TIME (5-7 days).

	·	RARELY OR	SOME OR A LITTLE OF	MODERATE AMOUNT OF	MOST OR ALL OF THE	DON'T
<u>Durin</u>	g the past week	NEVER	THE TIME (1- 2 days)	TIME (3-4 days)	TIME (5-7 days)	KNOW
K11	I was bothered by things that usually don't bother me.	1	2	3	4	98
K12	I did not feel like eating, my appetite was poor.	1	2	3	4	98
K13	I felt like I could not cheer myself up even with the help of my family and friends	1	2	3	4	98
K14	I felt I was just as good as other people.	1	2	3	4	98
K15	I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing.	1	2	3	4	98
K16	I felt depressed.	1	2	3	4	98
K17	I felt everything that I did was an effort.	1	2	3	4	98
K18	I felt hopeful about the future.	1	2	3	4	98
K19	I thought my life had been a failure.	1	2	3	4	98
K20	I felt fearful.	1	2	3	4	98

K21	My sleep was restless.	1	2	3	4	98
K22	I was happy.	1	2	3	4	98
K23	I talked less than usual.	1	2	3	4	98
K24	I felt lonely.	1	2	3	4	98
K25	People were unfriendly.	1	2	3	4	98
K26	I enjoyed life.	1	2	3	4	98
K27	I had crying spells.	1	2	3	4	98
K28	I felt sick.	1	2	3	4	98
K29	I felt that people dislike me.	1	2	3	4	98
K30	I could not "get going."	1	2	3	4	98

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K31	When you feel sad, disappointed or frustrated, do you seek help from others?	NO	→K33
K32	If yes, whom?  NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: Respondent may choose more than one answer	SPOUSE       1         RELATIVES       2         PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING       3         BUSINESS ASSOCIATE       4         FAMILY MEETINGS       5         TEACHER       6         HEALTH PROVIDER       7         RELIGIOUS LEADER       8         FEMALE FRIEND(S)       9         MALE FRIEND(S)       10         TRADITIONAL HEALER       11         OTHER       12         Specify	
K33	Have you ever sought services for treatment for mental health – including stress, depression, anxiety, suicidal thoughts or substance abuse?	NO	<b>→</b> K35
K34	If yes, what type of services, care, or medication did you seek?	REGULAR HEALTH CLINIC/DOCTOR	
K35	Have you ever thought about ending your life?	NO	<b>→</b> K37
K36	In the past four weeks, has the thought of ending your life been in your mind?  NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: The respondent has just disclosed suicidal ideation to you. Be as compassionate and respectful as possible.	NO	

Now I will read some statements about some concerns/worries you may have in your life in general (or over the past year). Please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE for each. NOTE TO INTERVIEWERS: FAMILY ALSO REFERS TO EXTENDED FAMILY, EVEN IF THE RESPONDENT DOESN'T LIVE WITH THEM.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
K37	I fear for my safety	1	2	3	4	98
K38	My family fears for my safety	1	2	3	4	98

K39	I feel capable of protecting my family.	1	2	3	4	98
K40	I worry about not being able to provide my family with daily life necessities.	1	2	3	4	98
K41	I worry about my family's safety.	1	2	3	4	98
K42	I worry about my future and my family's future.	1	2	3	4	98

# MODULE H: QUESTIONS K43-K62 ARE FOR WOMEN WHO HAVE EVER BEEN MARRIED, INCLUDING WIDOWED OR DIVORCED

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K43	How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the very first time?	YEARS OLD NEVER HAD SEX 0	<b>→</b> □55
K44	How would you describe the first time you had sex? Would you say you and your partner both wanted to have sex, you did not want to have sex but it happened anyway, you were forced to have sex, or you forced someone else to have sex?	BOTH WANTED TO HAVE SEX	
K45	Have you ever used condoms during your sexual relations?	YES	
K46	Did you use a condom the last time you had sexual relations with someone who was not your husband?	NO	
K47	In the past 12 months, how many sexual partners have you had?	PARTNERS	
K48	K48-K50 ONLY FOR CURRENTLY MARRIED WOMEN  Are you and your spouse currently using any contraceptive method?	NO	<b>→</b> □50
K49	If so, which method are you using? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY)	PILL       1         IUD/LOOP       2         INJECTABLES       3         CONDOM       4         DIAPHRAGM       5         FOAM/JELLY/CREAM       6         RHYTHM METHOD       7         WITHDRAWAL       8         FEMALE STERILIZATION       9         MALE STERILIZATION       10         OTHER       11         (specify)       10         DON'T KNOW       98	→ □51 → □51 → □51 → □51 → □51 → □51 → □51 → □51 → □51
K50	If not using contraception, why not? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY)	WE ARE TRYING TO HAVE ANOTHER CHILD 1 CONCERNS ABOUT MEDICAL SIDE-EFFECTS 2 HEALTH PROBLEMS	

RELIGIOUS BELIEFS	6
INFERTILITY	7
I OBJECT	8
HUSBAND OBJECTS	9
PARENTS/PARENTS-IN-LAW OBJECT	. 10
LACK OF KNOWLEDGE	. 11
INCONVENIENT TO USE	. 12
MENOPAUSE	. 13
OTHER	. 14
(specify)	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K51	Have you ever had a pregnancy that ended in an induced termination?	NO	→ □ □ 5 → □ □ 5
K52	Whose decision was it to seek this last termination?	MAINLY MY SPOUSE'S DECISION       1         MAINLY MY DECISION       2         JOINT DECISION       3         SOMEONE ELSE'S DECISION/         DOCTOR'S ADVICE       4         OTHER       5         (specify)	
K53	Did your spouse provide financial support for this last termination?	NO	
K54	Did your spouse accompany you for the termination?	NO	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K55	How would your characterize your	VERY GOOD 1	
	relationship with your spouse on the	GOOD2	
	whole?	NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD 3	
		BAD4	
		VERY BAD 5	
K56	When was the last time you and your	NEVER 0	
	spouse talked about problems you are	WITHIN THIS WEEK 1	
	facing in your life?	1 TO 2 WEEKS AGO2	
		2-4 WEEKS AGO	
		MORE THAN A MONTH AGO4	
K57	How would you describe your sexual	SATISFYING 1	
	relationship with your spouse?	SATISFYING TO SOME EXTENT2	
		UNSATISFYING3	
		NOT SURE4	
		N/A	
K58	How easy is it for you and your spouse	EASY 1	
	to talk about your sexual relationship?	SOMEWHAT EASY2	
		NEITHER EASY NOR DIFFICULT 3	
		SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT 4	
		DIFFICULT5	
		N/A	
K59	Have you ever had a sexually-	NO0	<del>→</del> □61
	transmitted infection?	YES	
		DON'T KNOW 98	<del>→</del> □61

K60	Did you seek treatment for these symptoms?	NO	
K61	Have you ever been tested for HIV?	NO	<b>→</b> L1
	NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: DO NOT ASK THEM TO TELL YOU THE RESULTS.		
K62	Did you get the results?	NO	

## MODULE I: QUESTIONS K63-K80 ARE ADDRESSED TO <u>NEVER</u>-MARRIED WOMEN.

CODING CATEGORIES

K63	How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the very first time?	YEARS OLD NEVER HAD SEX0	
		IF NEVER, SKIP TO K74	
K64	How would you describe the first time you had sex? Would you say you and your partner both wanted to have sex, you did not want to have sex but it happened anyway, you were forced to have sex, you forced someone else to have sex, or you paid for sex?	BOTH WANTED TO HAVE SEX	
K65	Have you ever used condoms during your sexual relations?	NO	
K66	Did you use a condom the last time you had sexual relations?	NO	
K67	In the past 12 months, how many sexual partners have you had?	PARTNERS	
K68	Have you ever suffered from a sexually-transmitted infection?	NO	→ □ □ 0 → □ □ 0
K69	Did you seek treatment for these symptoms?	NO	
		. = -	
#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K70	Have you ever had sexual relations where the pregnancy ended in an induced termination?		<b>→</b> □74 <b>→</b> □74
K71	Whose decision was it to seek this last termination?	MAINLY THE MAN'S DECISION	

QUESTION

SKIP

K72	Did your partner provide financial support for this last termination?	NO	
K73	Did your partner accompany you for the termination?	NO	
		CAN'T REMEMBER/DON'T KNOW98	

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
K74	Have you ever been tested for HIV?	NO	→L1
	NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: DO NOT ASK THEM TO TELL YOU THE RESULTS.		
K75	Did you get the results?	NO	

### L. LIFE EXPERIENCES

This section is very short. It includes just a few questions about some experiences you may have had. Remember that no one will know what answers you provide on this survey, and you can skip any question that makes you uncomfortable.

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
L1	Have you ever been involved in a fight with a knife, gun, or other weapon? If so, how many times?	NEVER	
L2	Have you ever stolen any merchandise from a store, either in secret or by threatening the shopkeeper? If so, how many times?	NEVER	
L3	Do you own a gun?	NO	
L4	Have you ever been arrested or sent to prison?	NO	
L5	Have you ever been arrested or picked up by police/army for protests or political activity?	NO	
L6	Have you ever been harassed by police/security forces?	NO	
L7	In the past 12 months, have you ever been robbed?	NO	
L8	In the past 12 months, have you ever been punched or hit forcefully, as part of a fight or altercation?	NO	
L9	In the past 12 months, have you ever been threatened or attacked with a knife, broken bottle, or other weapon including a gun?	NO	

Now I'm going to ask you some questions about some substances you may have used. If you have never used					
any of	any of these substances, we will be able to move on very quickly. Thank you for all of your responses.				
L10	L10 Which drugs or intoxicants if any have PRESCRIPTION MEDICINES (USED WITHOUT				
	you ever tried? (Mark all that apply) DOCTOR'S ORDER)				

	NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: YOU DON'T NEED TO READ THE WHOLE LIST, JUST CHOOSE THE GIVEN RESPONSES	STIMULANTS       2         SEDATIVES       3         MARIJUANA       4         HEROIN       5         SNIFFING (PAINT, PETROL, GLUE)       6         COCAINE       7         ALCOHOL       8         OTHER       9         (specify)	<b>→</b> L12
L11	SKIP IF "NONE" TO THE QUESTION ABOVE  How often have you used any of these drugs or intoxicants in the last 12 months?	EVERY DAY       1         MULTIPLE TIMES PER WEEK       2         ONCE PER WEEK       3         MULTIPLE TIMES PER MONTH       4         ONCE PER MONTH       5         LESS THAN ONCE PER MONTH       6         ONLY ONE TIME       7         DON'T KNOW       98	

#### MODULE L - Qs L ADDRESSES SEXUAL DIVERSITY.

Before we start, this is a sensitive topic, so I would like to tell you that these questions do not relate to your personal behaviors and practices, but to your opinions towards other people, and whatever your opinions are, we are not to judge them, and you can express yourself freely. There are no right or wrong answers, and everything you say is of interest and importance.

Now I will read some statements about attitudes towards homosexual people. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
L12	Homosexuals should be treated as a normal part of society	1	2	3	4	98
L13	Homosexuals should be taken in for psychiatric or medical treatment	1	2	3	4	98
L14	Homosexuality is immoral	1	2	3	4	98
L15	Homosexuality endangers the institution of the family	1	2	3	4	98
L16	Homosexuality is a Western import into our society	1	2	3	4	98
L17	I believe homosexuality is a natural expression of sexuality	1	2	3	4	98

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
L18	Do you know of laws in your country which are used to arrest and imprison people who engage in homosexual acts?	NO	
L19	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the use of such laws?	STRONGLY AGREE 1 AGREE 2 NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE 3 DISAGREE 4 STRONGLY DISAGREE 5 DON'T KNOW 98	

We have come to the end of the survey. We appreciate the time you have spent answering these questions. Your response and those of approximately 1200 other women will give us an understanding of men's roles in society today, and this information can be used to suggest new policies.

If you would like more information about any of the topics we have discussed, such as where to go for health services in your community, we have prepared a list of such services.

[Interviewer: Hand brochure with list of relevant services in the community.]

THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME.