

men +
gender equality
P O L I C Y P R O J E C T

Coordinated by:

**International Center for Research on Women
and
Instituto Promundo**

INTERNATIONAL MEN AND GENDER EQUALITY SURVEY (IMAGES)

**MEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE
NIGERIA**

August, 2014

**International Men and Gender Equality Survey
Men's Questionnaire**

[Include interview #, location name, primary sampling unit #, and other identifying information]

Informed consent:

The purpose of this questionnaire is to ask men and women about their relationships, their families, their working life, their health, and their relationships with their children, if they have children. Some of the questions might be sensitive but we really hope you will feel free to answer them openly. When you answer the questions please be assured that everything you say is being kept confidential. When we write a report from the research what you tell us will be put together with information from 1500 other men, so no one will ever know what you say. If there is any question you do not understand, feel free to ask me to explain. The interview will last about 50 minutes. Do you agree to participate in the survey?

SECTION ONE: Socio-demographic characteristics and employment

INTRO: First, we want to ask you some questions about your age, your current employment status and conditions at work, and who you live with.

QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES
1.1. How old are you?	18 – 24 years 1
	25 - 34 years 2
	35 – 49 years 3
	49 - 59 years 4
	60 – 65 years 5
	Actual Age.....
1.2. What level of schooling have you completed?	Primary Incomplete.....1
	Primary Complete.....2
	Secondary Incomplete.....3
	Secondary Complete.....4
	OND Incomplete.....5
	OND Complete.....6
	HND Incomplete.....7
	HND Complete.....8
	Univeristy Incomplete.....9
	University Complete.....10
	Post graduate Incomplete.....11
	Post graduate Complete.....12
	Vocational training/Technical college Incomplete.....13
	Vocational training/Technical college Complete.....14
Quranic education College Incomplete.....15	
Quranic education Complete.....16	
No education.....17	
1.3. Which ethnic group do you consider yourself?	Hausa1
	Yoruba 2
	Igbo 3
	Other (specify): 5
1.4. Do you belong to any religion?	Yes 1
	No.....2 (skip to 1.6)
1.5. What is your religion?	Christianity1
	Islam 2
	Traditional Religion..... 3
	Other (specify)..... 4
1.6. Including yourself, how many persons live in this household?	— — (Total number)
	Only me.....99 (skip to 1.8)

1.7. Who lives with you? <i>Mark all that apply</i>	Partner/spouse [no 0/ yes 1] Your children..... [no 0/ yes 1] Children of your partner with another man..... [no 0/ yes 1] Parents [no 0/ yes 1] Other relatives (of yours or partner) [no 0/ yes 1] Other unrelated children..... [no 0/ yes 1] Other unrelated adults (specify:) Live alone.....2
1.8. Who provides the main source of income in your household?	Self.....1 Partner.....2 Self and partner about equally 3 Parents.....4 Other relatives.....5 Government support (welfare).....6 Other (specify).....7
1.9. After tax deduction, how much do you or the head of household earn per month?	Less than 10,000 Naira1 N10,000 - N20,000.....2 N20,000 – N40,000.3 N40,000 - N75,000.....4 N75,000 – N100,000.....5 N100,000 – N150,000.....6 N150,000 – N200,000.....7 N200,000 and above8 Don't know.....9
1.10. Do you or your family receive any form of financial support from the government on a monthly basis?	Yes1 No.....2 (skip to 1.12)
1.11. How much support (per month) do you receive?	Less than N10,0001 N10,000 - N20,000.....2 N20,000 – N40,000.3 N40,000 - N75,000.....4 N75,000 – N100,000.....5 N100,000 – N150,000.....6 N150,000 – N200,000.....7 N200,000 and above8
1.12. What is your employment status?	Never worked.....1 (skip to 1.21) Unemployed.....2 (skip to 1.21) Formally employed/skilled..... 3 (continue) Informally employed/unskilled labor..... 4 (continue) Retired.....5 (skip to 2.1) Student6 (skip to 1.21) Student and working.....7 (continue) Unpaid care work (i.e. man/woman who takes care of the home/children/elderly without a pay).....7(Skip 1.16)
1.13. How many hours per week do you normally work?	— — hours per week
1.14 How many hours of overtime work do you do per week?	— — hours per week None0 Skip to 1.16 if none
1.15. If you do overtime work, what is the main reason?	I do it in order to maintain my and/or my family's standard of living1 It is necessary for my career2 My workplace demands that I do3 Work plays a major role in my life4 I don't like carrying work over.....5 Other (specific)6

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your work situation. Please tell me if these phrases apply to you:	Yes	Partly	No	Not applicable
1.16. My work or employment situation is mostly stable	1	2	0	99
1.17. I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough work.	1	2	0	99
1.18. I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough income.	1	2	0	99
1.19 I am frequently stressed or depressed because I have too much work	1	2	0	99

ASK THOSE WHO NEVER WORKED/CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about unemployment. Please tell me if these phrases apply to you:	Yes	Partly	No	Not applicable
1.21. I sometimes feel ashamed to face my family because I am out of work.	1	2	0	99
1.22. I spend most of my time out of work or looking for work	1	2	0	99
1.23. I have considered leaving my family because I was out of work.	1	2	0	99
1.24. I sometimes drink or stay away from home when I can't find work	1	2	0	99

SECTION TWO: Childhood Experiences
These next questions will ask you about your life when you were growing up and the relationship you had with your parents or the people who cared for you then.

2.1 Who took care of you when you were growing up?	Mostly my mother1 Mostly my father.....2 Mostly my grandmother.....3 Mostly my grandfather..... 4 Mostly my stepmother or other female relative ...5 Mostly my stepfather or other male relative.....6 Only my mother.....7 Only my father.....8 Both mother and father.....9 Foster home,.....10 Religious home ...11 orphanage.....12 Other (specify)..... 13
2.2. What level of schooling did your mother complete? (by mother, we mean the woman you called mother when you were growing up, if you had one)	Primary Incomplete.....1 Primary Complete.....2 Secondary Incomplete.....3 Secondary Complete.....4 OND Incomplete.....5 OND Complete.....6 HND Incomplete.....7 HND Complete.....8 Univeristy Incomplete.....9 University Complete.....10 Post graduate Incomplete.....11 Post graduate Complete.....12 Vocational training/Technical college Incomplete.....13 Vocational training/Technical college Complete.....14 Quranic education College Incomplete.....15 Quranic education Complete.....16 No education.....17 Don't know.....18
2.3. What level of schooling did your father complete? (By father, we mean the man you called your father when you were growing up, if you had one)	Primary Incomplete.....1 Primary Complete.....2 Secondary Incomplete.....3 Secondary Complete.....4 OND Incomplete.....5 OND Complete.....6 HND Incomplete.....7 HND Complete.....8 Univeristy Incomplete.....9 University Complete.....10 Post graduate Incomplete.....11 Post graduate Complete.....12 Vocational training/Technical college Incomplete.....13 Vocational training/Technical college Complete.....14 Quranic education College Incomplete.....15 Quranic education Complete.....16 No education.....17 Don't know.....18

2.4. Between the ages of 0-18 how many years did you live with your biological father?	How many years? — — years.....(skip to 2.6) I did not know him 97 He died before I was born.....98 I did not live with him'.....99
2.5. If you did not live with your biological father, who was the most important male figure in your life when you were growing up, if any?	No one 1(skip to A2.16) My step father 2 My uncle3 My grandfather4 My brother5 Family friend6 Teacher, coach or religious leader7 Other (specific)..... 8

I will now read some statements to you and I would like you to indicate how often each of this things happened:					
	Frequently	Sometimes	Hardly ever	Never	Don't know
2.6. Your father or another man who lived with your mother treated your mother with respect.	1	2	3	4	5
2.7. Your mother treated your father or another man who lived with her with respect	1	2	3	4	5

When you were a child or teenager, did your father or another man in the home:					
	Frequently	Sometimes	Hardly ever	Never	Don't know
2.8. Prepare food	1	2	3	4	5
2.9. Clean the house	1	2	3	4	5
2.10. Wash clothes	1	2	3	4	5
2.11. Clean the bathroom/toilet	1	2	3	4	5
2.12. Take care of you or your siblings	1	2	3	4	5
2.13 Shop for household items/going to the market	1	2	3	4	5
2.14 Fetch water	1	2	3	4	5
2.15 Fetch firewood/buy kerosene/charcoal/gas	1	2	3	4	5

2.16. Who had the final word in your household about decisions involving you and your brothers and sisters' schooling?	Mother..... 1 Father..... 2 Both equally..... 3 Others (specify):..... 4 Don't know.....5
2.17 Who had the final word in your household about decisions involving you and your brothers and sisters' health?	Mother..... 1 Father..... 2 Both equally..... 3 Others (specify:)..... 4 Not Applicable.....99
2.18 Who had the final word in your household about decisions involving you and your brothers and sisters' marriage?	Mother..... 1 Father..... 2 Both equally..... 3 Others (specify:)..... 4 Not Applicable.....99
2.19 Was there a difference in who had the final word in your household about decisions involving your sisters compared to decisions involving you or your brothers?	Yes 1 No 0 NA 99

Who had the final word about decisions involving how your family spends money on:	
2.20. Food and clothing	Mother..... 1 Father..... 2 Both equally..... 3 Others (specific)..... 4 Don't know.....5
2.21. Large investments such as buying a car, or a house, or a household appliance	Mother..... 1 Father..... 2 Both equally..... 3 Others (specific)..... 4 Don't know.....5

Now I have some questions about YOUR CHILDHOOD AND TEENAGE YEARS, specifically FROM THE TIME YOU WERE BORN UNTIL YOU WERE 18 YEARS OLD.			
When you were a child or teenager, were you taught how to:	Yes	No	Not Applicable
A2.16. Prepare food	1	0	99
A2.17. Clean the house	1	0	99
A2.18. Clean the bathroom/toilet	1	0	99
A2.19. Wash clothes	1	0	99
A2.20. Care for younger siblings	1	0	99
A2.21 Shop for household items/going to the market	1	0	99
A2.22 Fetch water	1	0	99
A2.23 Fetch firewood/buy gas/kerosene	1	0	99

As children grow up, they usually have both good and bad moments. I would now like to ask you some questions by reading out some statements to you about how your parents or other adults treated you as a boy. I would like to know how often each of the things described in the statements happened to you. It may be that they Never happened, or that they Happened Sometimes, Happened Often or Happened Very Often.

Before you reached 18.....	Never Happened	Sometimes Happened	Often Happened	Very Often	Not applicable
2.21. You saw or heard your mother being beaten by her husband or boyfriend	1	2	3	4	99
2.22. You were was insulted or humiliated by someone in your family in front of other people	1	2	3	4	99
2.23. You were spanked or slapped by your parents or adults in the home.	1	2	3	4	99
2.24. One or both of your parents were too drunk or high on drugs to take care of you	1	2	3	4	99
2.25. You had sex with someone because you were threatened or frightened or forced	1	2	3	4	99
2.26. You were beaten or physically punished at school by a teacher	1	2	3	4	99
2.27. You were threatened with physical punishment in your home.	1	2	3	4	99
2.28. Someone touched your buttocks or genitals or made you touch them on the genitals when you did not want to	1	2	3	4	99
A2.29 You were scolded or punished for getting into fights	1	2	3	4	99

Now we are going to ask a series of questions about your experiences with school.	
2.29. Was your primary school...?	Single sex school..... 1 Mixed sex classrooms 2 Single sex classrooms in mixed school.....3 Not applicable.....99
A2.25 Was your secondary school...?	Single sex..... 1 Mixed 2 Not applicable.....99

Please consider all the schools you attended and neighbourhoods you lived in and tell me if each statement that I would read out to you Never happened to you, or it happened Sometimes, or Often or Very Often (When asking student still in school let ask the question in the present school)				
	Never Happened	Sometimes Happened	Often Happened	Very Often
2.30. Bullying and harassment in school or neighbourhood in which you grew up?	1	2	3	4
2.31. You being harassed?	1	2	3	4
2.32. You harassing others?	1	2	3	4
2.33. Girls were mostly treated with respect at your school	1	2	3	4
2.34. At school you were punished because you bullied other kids using physical violence.	1	2	3	4
2.35. You and your friends would touch girls or say sexual things to them to tease them	1	2	3	4
2.36. You and your school friends were a group and you would arrange to have sex with girls after school.	1	2	3	4
2.37. You and your friends were a group and you would fight with rival groups at school.	1	2	3	4
2.38. You and your school friends were a group and you would rotate a girl amongst yourselves all having sex with her.	1	2	3	4
2.39. You and your school friends were a group and you all belonged to a sport clubs, or sang in a choir.	1	2	3	4
2.40. You and your friends smoked cigarettes at school	1	2	3	4
2.41. You and your friends used drugs at school	1	2	3	4
2.42. Your school friends helped you overcome problems in your life or were supportive	1	2	3	4
2.43. You and your friends consumed alcohol at school	1	2	3	4
2.44. At school, students were punished for sexually harassing others	1	2	3	4
2.45. Parents and other community members reprimanded boys and girls who behaved unruly in your neighborhood	1	2	3	4

SECTION THREE: Attitudes about relations between men and women

You are doing very well, thank you for your enthusiasm so far on this questionnaire. We will now be talking about your views regarding various issues in society, including relations between men and women.. Please feel free any way you like -- there are no right or wrong answers.						
	Statements	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	NA
3.1.	When women work they are taking jobs away from men	1	2	3	4	99
3.2.	When women get rights they are taking rights away from men	1	2	3	4	99
3.3.	Rights for women mean that men lose out	1	2	3	4	99
3.4.	When a woman is raped, she usually did something careless to put herself in that situation	1	2	3	4	99
3.5.	In some rape cases women actually want it to happen	1	2	3	4	99
3.6.	If a woman doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was rape	1	2	3	4	99
3.7.	In any rape case, one would have to question whether the victim is promiscuous or has a bad reputation	1	2	3	4	99
3.8.	In any rape case, one would have to question whether the victim was dressed provocatively	1	2	3	4	99
3.9.	Having sex with your wife without her consent is not rape	1	2	3	4	99

Gender Equitable Men Scale				
The next set of questions will ask you about your views on relations between men and women . Please indicate if you totally agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statements.				
	Attitudes	Totally Agree	Partially agree	Disagree
3.10.	A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.	1	2	3
3.11.	Men need sex more than women do.	1	2	3
3.12.	Men don't talk about sex, they just do it.	1	2	3
3.13.	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3
3.14.	Changing diapers, giving kids a bath, and feeding the kids are the mother's responsibility.	1	2	3
3.15.	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	1	2	3
3.16.	A man should have the final word about decisions in his home.	1	2	3
3.17.	Men are always ready to have sex.	1	2	3
3.18.	A woman should tolerate violence in order to keep her family together.	1	2	3
3.19.	I would be outraged if my wife asked me to use a condom.	1	2	3
3.20.	A man and a woman should decide together what type of contraceptive to use.	1	2	3
3.21.	If someone insults me, I will defend my reputation, with force if I have to.	1	2	3
3.22.	To be a man, you need to be tough	1	2	3
3.23.	Men should be embarrassed if they are unable to get an erection during sex.	1	2	3
3.24.	A woman cannot refuse to have sex with her husband	1	2	3
3.25.	Girls have the same rights as boys to go to secondary school and university	1	2	3
3.26.	Men should share the work around the house with women, such as washing plates, cleaning or cooking	1	2	3
3.27.	A divorced woman has no value.	1	2	3
3.28.	A real man in Nigeria is the one with many wives.	1	2	3
3.29.	A man who does not have an income is of no value	1	2	3
3.30.	Only when a woman has a child is she a real woman	1	2	3
3.31.	A real man produces a male child	1	2	3
3.32.	A woman should obey her husband in all things.	1	2	3
3.33.	The husband should decide to buy the major household items	1	2	3

Next we'd like to ask you some questions about your views on "gender equality," meaning the idea that men and women should have equal rights and opportunities. We are interested in your opinions; there are no right or wrong answers here.

	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Completely agree	Partly agree	Partly disagree	Completely disagree	Don't know
3.34.	Gender equality (meaning that men and women are equal), has come far enough already	1	2	3	4	5
3.35.	Gender equality has already been achieved for the most part	1	2	3	4	5
3.36.	Work to achieve gender equality today benefits mostly well-to-do people	1	2	3	4	5
3.37.	There is a need for more work to promote gender equality	1	2	3	4	5

We would now talk about gender equality in education and workplace. In order to correct gender inequalities, quota system has been introduced to ensure women's representation in government and other sectors. In Nigeria, the national gender policy provides that 35% of positions in all sectors should be reserved for women.	
3.38. Are you for or against such a quota system which guarantees a fixed proportion of places for women in government?	For.....1 Against.....2 Don't know.....3
3.39. Are you for or against such a quota system which guarantees a fixed proportion of places for women to study in universities?	For.....1 Against.....2 Don't know.....3

3.40. Are you for or against such a quota system which guarantees a fixed proportion of places for women in executive positions?	For.....	1
	Against.....	2
	Don't know.....	3
3.41. Are you for or against such laws that promote equal salaries for men and women in the same position?	For.....	1
	Against.....	2
	Don't know.....	3

SECTION 4A: Leadership
Now we will be looking at how men and women participate in the leadership roles within their communities. We still require your sincere opinion. Thank you

A4.1 Do you think that both men and women can make equally good leaders	Strongly agree	1
	Agree	2
	Disagree	3
	Strongly disagree	4
A.4.2 Do you think that women have enough opportunities to participate in leadership positions	Strongly agree	1
	Agree	2
	Disagree	3
	Strongly disagree	4
A4.3 Do you think it is right for women to aspire and occupy for top positions in government / society	Strongly agree	1
	Agree	2
	Disagree	3
	Strongly disagree	4
A4.4 Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men	Strongly agree	1
	Agree	2
	Disagree	3
	Strongly disagree	4
A4.5 Men should be elected rather than women because they make better leaders	Strongly agree	1
	Agree	2
	Disagree	3
	Strongly disagree	4
A4.6 Women are too emotional to be leaders	Strongly agree	1
	Agree	2
	Disagree	3
	Strongly disagree	4
A4.7 Women should focus their time and energy taking care of their children and husband not get involved in politics	Strongly agree	1
	Agree	2
	Disagree	3
	Strongly disagree	4
A.4.8 Most women in politics are wayward and do not get respect from the community	Strongly agree	1
	Agree	2
	Disagree	3
	Strongly disagree	4
A.4 .9 Female politician sometimes deserve to be harassed to discourage them from going for men's position	Strongly agree	1
	Agree	2
	Disagree	3
	Strongly disagree	4
A4A.9 Is your current boss male or female?	Female.....	1(skip to A4A.11)
	Male (Go to A4A.10 and skip to 5.1).....	2
	Not Applicable.....	99
A4A.10 Would you mind if you had a female boss?	Yes, I mind.....	1
	No, I don't mind.....	2
	Don't know.....	3
A4A.11 Is she respected like her male counterpart?	Yes-----	1
	No-----	2
	Don't Know.....	3
A4.12 Does she earn the same salary as her male counterpart?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Don't Know	3

SECTION FIVE: Relations at home questions

This section will ask you about your life now and the relationship you have with various people in your home and in your community.

Family Decisions Questions

The next set of questions asks you about your current family.

5.1. What is your current marital or relationship status?	Married or in a civil union with one wife .. 1 Married with more than one wife 2 Not married but living with a partner..... 3 Widowed..... 4 Separated..... 5 Divorced..... 6 Never married/ no stable partner..... 7 Never married/stable partner.....8 Never had partner..... 9 Other (specify).....10
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If married (CODES 1 & 2 AT 5.1): 5.2 How was the wedding conducted?	Court wedding1 Church Wedding.....2 Islamic Wedding.....3 Traditional marriage.....4																									
5.3 Apart from your wife, how many other partners do you have?	0-one-1Two-2-Three-3Four-4-More																									
5.4. Excluding your present relationship, how many women have you ever married/cohabited with?	— — NUMBER IF NONE, SKIP TO 5.6																									
5.5. How old is she/Are They?	— — year (s) — — year (s) — — year (s) — — year (s)																									
5.6. How long have you been married?	— — year (s) — — month (s)																									
IF CURRENTLY UNMARRIED AT 5.1 A5.1. Do you have a regular or stable partner?	Yes..... 1 No... 2 (skip to 6.1) Don't answer 3																									
A5.2 How many partners do you have?	0-one-1Two-2-Three-3Four-4-More																									
A5.3. Excluding your present relationship, how many women have you ever married/cohabited with?	— — NUMBER IF NONE, SKIP TO A5.5																									
A5.4. How old is she/are they?	— — year (s) — — year (s) — — year (s) — — year (s)																									
A5.5. Does your main partner live with you?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (skip to 6.1)																									
A5.6. How long have you been/lived with this partner?	— — year (s) — — month (s)																									
A5.7. Do you and your main partner/wife(s) have the same level of education or do you have more schooling or does she have more schooling?	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Wife /P 1</th> <th>Wife 2</th> <th>Wife 3</th> <th>Wife 4</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Same</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>I am more educated</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>She is more educated</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Not applicable</td> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Wife /P 1	Wife 2	Wife 3	Wife 4	Same	1	1	1	1	I am more educated	2	2	2	2	She is more educated	3	3	3	3	Not applicable	4	4	4	4
	Wife /P 1	Wife 2	Wife 3	Wife 4																						
Same	1	1	1	1																						
I am more educated	2	2	2	2																						
She is more educated	3	3	3	3																						
Not applicable	4	4	4	4																						

A5.8. What is the employment status of your main partner/wife(s)?		Wife/ P 1	Wife 2	Wife 3	Wife 4
	Never worked	1	1	1	1
	Unemployed looking for work	2	2	2	2
	Unemployed not looking for work	3	3	3	3
	Formally employed	4	4	4	4
	Informally employed	5	5	5	5
	Retired	6	6	6	6
	Student	7	7	7	7
	Studying and working	8	8	8	8
	No answer	9	9	9	9
A5.9. Do you and she earn the same amount of money or does she earn more money or you earn more money?		Wif e/P 1	Wif e 2	Wif e 3	Wif e 4
	Same	1	1	1	1
	I earn more	2	2	2	2
	She earns more	3	3	3	3
	Not applicable	4	4	4	4

Who in your relationship usually has the final say about...?						
	Yourself	Wife or girlfriend	Yourself and wife/girlfriend jointly	Someone else	You and someone else jointly	NA
5.10. How you spend money on food and clothing?	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.11. How you spend money on large investments such as buying a car, or a house, or a household appliance?	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.12. Regarding spending time with family, friends or relatives?	1	2	3	4	5	99
A5.13 Whether children should attend school?	1	2	3	4	5	99
A5.14. Whether your wife/girlfriend can work outside the home?	1	2	3	4	5	99
A5.15 Whether you and your wife/girlfriend use contraception?	1	2	3	4	5	99
A.5.16 How many children you should have?	1	2	3	4	5	99
A5.17 About what you do together or how you spend your time?	1	2	3	4	5	99
A5.18 Which religion to practice?	1	2	3	4	5	99
A.5.19 Who your daughters should marry?	1	2	3	4	5	99

5.20. Do you and your main partner/wife(s) receive any outside help for tasks at home, including cleaning the house, preparing food and taking care of children?	Help from our child/children..... 1 Paid help (maid, nanny, etc.)..... 2 Help from others (family, relatives)..... 3 No help..... 4 Don't answer 5
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If you disregard the help you receive from others, how do you and your main partner/wife(s) divide the following tasks:						
	I do everything	Usually me	Shared equally or done together	Usually partner	Partner does everything	Does not apply
5.23. Washing clothes	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.24. Repairing damage in the house	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.25. Buying food	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.26. Cleaning the house	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.27. Cleaning the bathroom/toilet	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.28. Preparing food	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.29. Paying bills	1	2	3	4	5	99
A5.30 Fetching water	1	2	3	4	5	99
A5.31 Fetching firewood/gas/kerosene	1	2	3	4	5	99

5.32. What do you think of this division of tasks? Would you say....	She does a lot more.....1 She does a little more.....2 She does the same3 I do a little.....4 I do a lot.....5
5.33. Are you satisfied with this division of tasks?	Very satisfied.....1 Satisfied.....2 Unsatisfied.....3 Very unsatisfied.....4

5.34. Do you think your main partner/wives(s)is satisfied with the division of tasks?	Very satisfied.....1 Satisfied.....2 Unsatisfied.....3 Very unsatisfied.....4
5.35. How would you characterize your relationship with your main partner/wives(s) on the whole? Would you say it is/was ...	Very good.....1 Fairly good.....2 Not good.....3 Fairly bad.....4 Bad.....5
5.37. Have you personally or both of you sought help, e.g., family counseling, religious, family member, in order to solve problems related to your relationship? If so, who took the initiative to get help?	I did.....1 My partner2 Both of us.....3 Have not used such help.....4 Someone else.....5

5.38. When was the last time you talked to your main partner/wive(s) about problems you are facing in your life?	This week.....1 One to two weeks.....2 2-4 weeks ago.....3 More than 4 weeks ago but less than 6 months.....4 Longer ago or never.....5 No answer.....6
5.39. When was the last time that your main partner/wive(s) came to explain her (or his) problems to you?	This week.....1 One to two weeks.....2 2-4 weeks ago.....3 More than 4 weeks ago but less than 6 months.....4 Longer ago or never.....5 No answer.....6

Now I will read you some statements about your relationship with your main partner or wives(s). . Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree:				
Relationship Control Scale	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
5.40 When you want sex you expect your partner to agree	1	2	3	4
5.41 You won't let your partner wear certain things	1	2	3	4
5.42 You have more say than she does about important decisions that affect you	1	2	3	4
5.43 You tell your partner who she can spend time with	1	2	3	4
5.44 When your partner wears things to make her look beautiful, you think she may be trying to attract other men	1	2	3	4
5.45 You want to know where your partner is all of the time	1	2	3	4
5.46 You like to let her know she isn't the only partner you could have	1	2	3	4

Sexual behaviors

Thank you very much for being so open in answering those questions. The next questions are about your sexual relationships. Please remember that everything you say will be kept confidential and your name will not appear anywhere on the questionnaire.

5.47. Would you describe your sexual relationship with your main partner /wife(s) as...	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Wife 1</th> <th>Wife 2</th> <th>Wife 3</th> <th>Wife 4</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Very satisfying</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Satisfying</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>More or less satisfying</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Somewhat unsatisfying</td> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very unsatisfying</td> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Wife 1	Wife 2	Wife 3	Wife 4	Very satisfying	1	1	1	1	Satisfying	2	2	2	2	More or less satisfying	3	3	3	3	Somewhat unsatisfying	4	4	4	4	Very unsatisfying	5	5	5	5
	Wife 1	Wife 2	Wife 3	Wife 4																											
Very satisfying	1	1	1	1																											
Satisfying	2	2	2	2																											
More or less satisfying	3	3	3	3																											
Somewhat unsatisfying	4	4	4	4																											
Very unsatisfying	5	5	5	5																											
5.48. Would you describe the frequency of sexual relations with your main partner /wives(s) as	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Wife 1</th> <th>Wife 2</th> <th>Wife 3</th> <th>Wife 4</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Very satisfying</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Satisfying</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>More or less satisfying</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Somewhat unsatisfying</td> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very unsatisfying</td> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Wife 1	Wife 2	Wife 3	Wife 4	Very satisfying	1	1	1	1	Satisfying	2	2	2	2	More or less satisfying	3	3	3	3	Somewhat unsatisfying	4	4	4	4	Very unsatisfying	5	5	5	5
	Wife 1	Wife 2	Wife 3	Wife 4																											
Very satisfying	1	1	1	1																											
Satisfying	2	2	2	2																											
More or less satisfying	3	3	3	3																											
Somewhat unsatisfying	4	4	4	4																											
Very unsatisfying	5	5	5	5																											
5.49. How often have you used condoms when having sex with your main partner/wife(s) in the past year?	I don't use them.....0 Always use a condom.....1 Mostly use a condom.....2 Occasionally use a condom.....3																														
5.50. How often have you used condoms when having sex with your casual partner in the past year?	I don't use them.....0 Always use a condom.....1 Mostly use a condom.....2 Occasionally use a condom.....3 Don't have a casual partner.....4																														
5.51 Did you use a condom last time you had sex with your main partner/wives(s)?	No 0 Yes 1																														
5.52 What type of contraception, if any, do you and your main partner/wives(s) use?	None 0 Pill 1 Male condom 2 Female condom 3 Injection 4 IUD 5 Implant 6 Other (specify): _____ 7 I don't know 8 I don't have a girlfriend or spouse 9																														
5.53. In addition to your wife(s), main partner and casual partners, how many partners have you had sex with in the last year?	— — — NUMBER																														
5.54. Of these, how many were partners with whom you had sex just on one occasion?	— — — NUMBER																														
5.55. The last time you had sex, who was it with?	Wife(s) /main partner.....1 Other partner.....2 Someone you went with once.....3 Friend.....4 Ex-partner.....5 Sex worker or someone you paid to have sex with me.....6 You never had sex.....7 Other (specify).....8																														

SECTION SIX: Laws and Policies
This section will ask you about your knowledge about some policies.

6.1. Is there a law in your state that guarantees fathers time off when their child is born, also known as paternity leave?	Yes 1 No 2 (skip to 6.3) Don't know3 (skip to 6.3)
6.2. If yes, how long is the leave?	Less than a week 1 One-two weeks2 3-4 weeks3 1-2 months4 3-4 months5 4-5 months 6 More than 5 months7
6.3. Do you think paternity leave should be guaranteed by law?	Yes1 No2 Don't know3
A6.1 Do you feel that marriage laws in Nigeria favor the man or the woman?	Man1 Woman2 Neither, both are treated equally3 Don't know4
6.7. Do you feel that divorce or separation laws in Nigeria favor the man or the woman?	Man1 Woman2 Neither, both are treated equally3 Don't know4
6.8. Do you feel that men and women have equal chances to get custody of the child (ren) in a divorce proceeding?	Man1 Woman2 Neither, both are treated equally3 Don't know4
6.9. Is shared custody common in your community?	Yes1 No2 Don't know3
6.10. Do you feel child support laws (meaning laws that oblige fathers to provide income for their biological children even if they are not living with those children) in your country are?	Fair to both men and women1 Unfair to men2 Unfair to women3 Don't know4
6.11. Are there laws in your state regarding the establishment of paternity? (Establishment of paternity means when a man registers the child as being his.)	Yes1 No2 (skip to 6.14) Don't know3 (skip to 6.14)
6.12. What does the law or laws entail?	Required DNA test1 Official registration as father of child 2 Child support requirement3 Don't know4
6.13. What do you think about these law(s) regarding paternity establishment?	They are fair to both men and women1 They are unfair to women2 They are unfair to me.....3 They are unfair to both men and women.....4 No opinion5
6.14. Are there any laws in Nigeria about violence against women?	Yes.....1 No.....2 (skip to 6.24) I don't know.....98 (skip to 6.24)

About these violence laws, do you think that?	Agree	Partly agree	Disagree
6.15. They make it too easy for a woman to bring a violence charge against a man.	1	2	3
6.16. They are too harsh.	1	2	3
6.17. They are not harsh enough.	1	2	3
6.18. They do not provide enough protection for the victim of violence.	1	2	3
6.19. They expose the woman to even more stigmatization and pain.	1	2	3

ASK ALL

Campaigns and activities in your community Now we will be discussing activities that promote non-violence towards women. Your sincere response will be appreciated. Have you ever...	
6.24. heard of any campaigns or activities in your community or workplace that talk about preventing violence against women?	Yes.....1 No.....2
6.25. seen an advertisement or public service announcement on television questioning men's use of violence against women?	Yes.....1 No.....2
6.26. participated in an activity (group session, rally, etc.) in your community or workplace to question other men's use of violence against women?	Yes.....1 No.....0
6.27. heard of any campaigns or activities in your community or workplace that promote men's involvement as fathers?	Yes.....1 No.....2
6.28. participated in an activity (group session, rally, etc.) in your community or workplace to talk about fatherhood or your role in your children's lives?	Yes.....1 No.....2

SECTION SEVEN: Parenting and men's relationships with their children

<p>These questions are about yourself and the children you may have fathered or adopted, or children who may live with you even if they are not legally or biologically yours. We want to know how your relationship with them is. Please feel free and remember that the information you share with us will be kept secret from anyone not concerned here and will only be used for research purposes.</p>							
7.1a. Do you have any biological child/children?	Yes.....1 No.....2						
7.1b. Do you have any adopted child/children?	Yes.....1 No.....2 (skip to 8.1 if no at 7.1a and 7.1b)						
7.2. How many biological/adopted children do you have within these age ranges?	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="border: none;"> — — </td> <td style="border: none;">0-4 years</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border: none;"> — — </td> <td style="border: none;">5 – 13 years</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border: none;"> — — </td> <td style="border: none;">14 – 18 years</td> </tr> </table>	— —	0-4 years	— —	5 – 13 years	— —	14 – 18 years
— —	0-4 years						
— —	5 – 13 years						
— —	14 – 18 years						
7.3. Do any of your biological/adopted child/children live IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?	Yes, all.....1 Yes, not all.....2 None.....3 (skip to A7.1)						
7.4. How many children altogether live with you IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="border: none;"> — — </td> <td style="border: none;">Children</td> </tr> </table>	— —	Children				
— —	Children						
A7.1 How many of your children are boys? A7.2 How many are girls?	___ Boys ___ Girls						
7.15. Did you accompany the mother(s) of your child (ren) to an antenatal visit during the last or the present pregnancy?	I do not know if she had/has antenatal visits..... 1 She did/does not have antenatal care 2 Yes, I went/go with her to every visit 3 Yes, to some visits 4 No, not to any visit 5						
A7.3 [If attended antenatal visits During the antenatal care visits, did you usually... ___	Drop her off at the entrance or wait for her outside...1 Sit in the waiting room.....2 Join her for at least part of the visit with the health provider3						
7.7. Where were you during the birth of your last child?	Yes, I was in the delivery room.....1 Yes, I was in the waiting room.....2 Yes, I was some other place in the hospital or clinic.....3 No, I was at home.....4 No, It didn't occur to me to be present 5 No, the mother did not want me present6 No, her family did not want me present.....7 No, I had to work8 No, I was traveling or living outside the city9 No, my home it was so far.....10 No, I wanted to go but was not permitted entry to the delivery room11 No, I knew I could go but did not want to12 No, I was scared13 No, It's not common in my community for men to do that.....14 Others (specify)15						
7.8. Was it you or your partner who wanted to have a child the last time you had a child or adopted one?	Mostly me.....1 Mostly my partner.....2 Both equally.....3 Not planned.....4						
7.9. Did you take leave or time off the last time you had a child, and if so how many days?	I took ___ days of paid leave 1 (skip to 7.11) I took ___ days of unpaid leave 2 (skip to 7.11) I took no leave3 I was not employed at the time4 (skip to 7.13) Other (specify).....5						
7.10. If you did not take leave, why not? <u>Interviewer, after response, skip to 7.14</u>	Work did not permit.....1 Did not want to.....2 Could not afford.....3 Other (specify).....5						

7.11. If you took leave, when you were at home with the child, were you mainly?	Alone1 Together with your partner 2 Together with a nanny or other care giver..... 3 Others (specify)..... 4
7.12. Would you say that this period at home with the child led to better contact or relationship with the child later on?	Yes1 No2 Don't know3

7.13. How many days/weeks leave (paid and unpaid) did your partner take last time you had or adopted a child?	She took ____ days of paid leave1 She took ____ days of unpaid leave2 She took no leave3 She was not employed at the time4 Other (specific)5
--	--

Do the following circumstances apply to your everyday life in your home?				
	Yes	No		NA
7.14. You spend too little time with your children on account of your job	1	0		99
7.15. You would work less if it meant that you could spend more time with your children	1	0		99
7.16. Overall, you have the main responsibility for providing for the family	1	0		99
7.17. You are afraid that you would lose contact with the children if the relationship with their mother broke up	1	0		99
7.18. Your role in caring for your children is mostly as a helper.	1	0		99
7.19 your role in caring for your children is mostly as a provider	1	0		99

The next questions will ask you about the amount of time you spend with your children doing different things with or for them. ASK RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE ALL OR SOME OF THEIR CHILDREN LIVING WITH THEM AT 7.3 ELSE GO TO 7.41

Not adding the help you and/or your partner may get from others, how do/did you and your partner distribute the following tasks related to the care of children?						
	Always me	Usually me	Equally or done together	Usually partner	Always partner	NA
7.20. Daily care of child/children	1	2	3	4	5	99
7.21. Staying at home with a child when he/she is sick	1	2	3	4	5	99
7.22. Taking or collecting child from school/day care centre	1	2	3	4	5	99
7.23. Taking the child to leisure-time activities	1	2	3	4	5	99
7.24 Scolding the child to correct his/her behavior	1	2	3	4	5	99
7.25 Spanking or beating the child/children	1	2	3	4	5	99

FILTER: HAVE CHILDREN BETWEEN 0 TO 4 YEARS OLD AT 7.2. IF NOT, SKIP TO 7.30

If you have children between 0-4 living with you, how often do you do any of the following together or for your children? How often do you..	Rarely or Never	Now & again	Several Times a Week	Every Day
7.26. ... play with your child/children at home?	1	2	3	4
7.27.cook or fix food for your child/children?	1	2	3	4
7.28. ...change diapers or any clothes of your child/children?	1	2	3	4
7.29. ... give a bath to your child/children?	1	2	3	4

FILTER: HAVE CHILDREN BETWEEN 5 TO 13 YEARS OLD AT 7.2.. IF NOT, SKIP TO 7.36

If you have children between the ages of 5-13 living with you, how often do you do any of the following together or for your children? How often do you..	Rarely or Never	Now & again	Several Times a Week	Every Day
7.30. ... play with your child/children at home?	1	2	3	4
7.31. ... talk about personal matters with your child/children?	1	2	3	4
7.32. ... do physical exercise or play games outside home with your child/children?	1	2	3	4
7.33. ... help them with their homework?	1	2	3	4
7.34. ... cook or fix food for your child/children?	1	2	3	4
7.35. ... wash clothes for your child/children?	1	2	3	4

I'd like to ask you about whether you have used any of the following actions when your child did something that you did not like:

Code.		Never	Once	More than 1 time	MARK HERE IF THIS HAPPENED IN THE LAST YEAR
7.36	Ignored the child	0	1	2	
7.37	Talked with your child about their behavior	0	1	2	
7.38	Physically punished the child (e.g. spanked)	0	1	2	
7.39	Scold the child	0	1	2	
7.40	Threatened to tell your partner about the child's behavior	0	1	2	

FILTER: HAVE BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN under the age of 18 AT 7.2 NOT LIVING WITH YOU IF NOT, SKIP TO 8.1

7.41. How often do you see <u>your biological child who is not living with you</u> ?	Never1 Once or twice a year2 Every two to three months3 Once or twice a month..... 4 Once or twice a week5 Almost every day 6
7.42. Do you provide financial support for your biological children who do not live with you?	No.....0 Occasionally.....1 Frequently.....2 I pay for most expenses.....3

SECTION EIGHT: Relationships and Violence

The interview is going very well so far and we're very nearly finished. The next questions ask about things which happened in your relationships, with any female partner you have ever had or your wife if you have been married. Remember that everything you share here will be kept confidential and used for research purposes

FILTER: IF EVER HAD A FEMALE PARTNER AT 5.36 CONTINUE. IF NOT, SKIP TO A8.11

Cod.	In the past year, have you ever...	Never	Once	More than 1 time	MARK HERE IF THIS HAPPENED IN THE LAST YEAR
8.1	insulted a partner or deliberately made her feel bad about herself? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.2	belittled or humiliated a partner in front of other people? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.3	done things to scare or intimidate a partner on purpose for example by the way you looked at her, by yelling and smashing things? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.4	threatened to hurt a partner? If yes, has it happened in the last year	0	1	2	(YES)
8.5	hurt people your partner cares about as a way of hurting her, or damaged things of importance to her? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.6	prohibited a partner from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.7	taken a partner's money against her will? If yes, has it happened in the last year	0	1	2	(YES)
8.8	thrown a partner out of a house? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.9	spent money from your earnings for alcohol, tobacco, or other things for yourself when you knew your partner was finding it hard to afford the household expenses? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.10.	slapped a partner or thrown something at her that could hurt her? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.11.	pushed or shoved a partner? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.12.	hit a partner with a fist or with something else that could hurt her? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.13.	kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or burned a partner? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.14.	threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against a partner? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)

8.16. Do you have a male friend who uses physical violence against his female partner or wife?	Yes.....1 No.....2 (skip to 8.19)
8.17 How do you feel about the physical violence used by your friend?	It is a private matter, not my business 1 He must have a good reason to do so 2 A man must hit his wife to make her understand 3 It makes me uncomfortable 4 Other (specify): 5
8.18. Would you be capable of questioning or challenging his behavior?	Yes, I would.....1 Yes, I have already in fact.....2 No.....3
8.19. What would you do if you saw a male friend use violence against a woman?	Intervene during the episode.....1 Speak to him after the episode..... 2 Avoid/shun him..... 3 Call the police.....4 Do nothing, it is their problem.....5 Mobilize neighbors or friends.....6 Contact village elders.....7 Other (specify):..... 8
8.20. What would you do if you saw violence being carried out by a stranger (man) against a woman?	Intervene during the episode.....1 Speak to him after the episode.....2 Avoid/shun the stranger guy.....3 Call the police.....4 Do nothing, it is their problem.....5 Mobilize neighbors or friends.....6 Contact village elders.....7 Other (specify):..... 8

8.21. Have you ever talked to your son or a boy you care for in the home or outside the home about violence against women?	Yes.....1
	No.....2
	NA99

SECTION 4 A CULTURAL PRACTICES	
Have you experienced or participated in any of the following cultural practices:	4A.1 Paying bride price 0 No 1 Yes 4A.2 Early marriage 0 No 1 Yes 4.A3 Wife Hospitality 0 No 1 Yes A.4. 4 Harmful widowhood practices 0 No 1 Yes A.4.5.12 Wife inheritance 0 No 1 Yes A.4.6 FGM0 No 1 Yes
What do you think about these practices? A8.11 Paying bride price	They are important and should remain.....1 They should be abolished.....2 No opinion.....3
A8.12 Early marriage	They are important and should remain.....1 They should be abolished.....2 No opinion.....3
A8.13 Wife Hospitality	They are important and should remain.....1 They should be abolished.....2 No opinion.....3
A8.14 Forceful Collection of Properties from Widows	They are important and should remain.....1 They should be abolished.....2 No opinion.....3
A8.15. Wife inheritance	They are important and should remain.....1 They should be abolished.....2 No opinion.....3
A8.16 FGM/Circumcision	They are important and should remain.....1 They should be abolished.....2 No opinion.....3
A8.17 Did you pay your wife's bride price?	Yes.....1 Not yet, but I should.....2 No, I refused.....3 Not yet partner.....4 No, this is not my culture.....5 Not Applicable.....99
A8.18 Paying bride price makes husband more responsible for his wife and children	Agree.....1 Not agree.....2 I don't know.....3
A8.19. Paying bride price gives husband the right to do whatever he wants with his wife	Agree.....1 Not agree.....2 I don't know.....3
A8.20 Wife Hospitality takes away a woman's dignity and increases her vulnerability	Agree.....1 Not agree.....2 I don't know.....3
A8.21 Forceful collection of properties from widow is not a good practice	Agree.....1 Not agree.....2 I don't know.....3
A8.22 Wife inheritance is not a good practice	Agree.....1 Not agree.....2 I don't know.....3

SECTION NINE: Health and Quality of Life

We are nearing the end and you are doing very well. Please remember that we appreciate and value your information which will be treated confidentially. **The next sets of questions are about different aspects of your health and well-being.**

When was the last time you sought out health services for yourself at....	A9.1 A clinic or hospital	A9.2 Pharmacy or chemist	A9.3 Traditional healer
	Never 0	Never 0	Never 0
	More than 5 years ago 1	More than 5 years ago 1	More than 5 years ago 1
	Two to five years ago 2	Two to five years ago 2	Two to five years ago 2
	Within the last year 3	Within the last year 3	Within the last year 3
	In the last three months 4	In the last three months 4	In the last three months 4

9.2. The last time you sought healthcare services, what was the principal reason that led you to seek medical attention?	General medical check-up/health certificate.....1 Malaria, typhoid, or fever..... 2 Respiratory problems: cold or cough 3 Exam, diagnosis or treatment for an STD4 To accompany my primary partner to an appointment (including pre-natal)5 To get tested for HIV/AIDS or to pick up the result of the test6 To get HIV/AIDS treatment..... 7 Health Certificate8 Difficulties with sexual performance.....9 Acne or other skin problems 10 Dental treatment11 To get information about sex, family planning or STDs ...12 Related to high blood pressure, coronary illness or other chronic illness 13 Other (specify)..... 14
9.3. SKIP IF <40 years old Have you ever had a prostate exam if over 40 years old?	Yes1 No.....2 40 years old or under.....3
9.4. Have you ever been tested for HIV?	Last 12 months.....1 2-5 years ago.....2 More than 5 years ago.....3 Never tested.....4 (skip to 9.6)
9.5. Did you get the result or go back for the result?	Yes.....1 No.....0
9.6. Has a partner of yours ever had a pregnancy terminated, because you were not ready, did not have financial resources or any other reason?	Yes.....1 No.....0(skip to 9.10) I don't know.....98(skip to 9.10)
9.7. Have you ever participated in a decision to terminate an unwanted pregnancy?	Yes.....1 No.....2 (skip to 9.9) I don't know.....98 (skip to 9.9) No answer.....99 (skip to 9.9)
9.8. Did you provide financial support for terminating the pregnancy? (If more than once, ask about the last time this happened.)	Yes.....1 No.....2 No answer.....99
9.9. Did you accompany your partner for terminating the pregnancy? (If more than once, ask about the last time this happened.)	Yes.....1 No.....2 No answer.....99

We would like you to answer other questions about health and well-being. Would you say that you...					
	Completely agree	Partly agree	Partly agree and disagree	Partly disagree	Completely disagree
9.10. are happy with your body	1	2	3	4	5
9.11. feel that your life is of no use to anyone	1	2	3	4	5
9.12. have a lot to be proud of on the whole	1	2	3	4	5
9.13. have a good sex life	1	2	3	4	5
9.14. feel inferior sometimes when you are together with friends	1	2	3	4	5

9.15. When you feel sad, disappointed or frustrated, do you seek help from others? If yes, whom?	No.....	1
	Partner/girlfriend.....	2
	Relatives.....	3
	Professional counseling.....	4
	Business associate.....	X
	Family Meetings.....	5
	Teacher/Social Worker.....	6
	Health provider.....	7
	Priest/Religious Leader.....	8
	Female friends.....	9
	Male friends.....	10
Traditional Healer.....	11	

In the last month, how often did you experience the following?				
	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often
9.16. Stress	1	2	3	4
9.17. Depression	1	2	3	4
9.. of sadness or frustration	1	2	3	4
9.19. Suicidal thoughts	1	2	3	4
9.20. Weight gain or loss	1	2	3	4
9.21. Stomach problems	1	2	3	4
9.22. Headache	1	2	3	4
9.23. Loss of sexual desire	1	2	3	4
9.24 Difficulty with sexual performance	1	2	3	4
9.25. A health problem related to work or an injury at work.	1	2	3	4

9.26. Have you suffered any permanent disability or health problem as a result of an accident, injury or violence?	Yes, as a result of injury.....	1
	Yes, as a result of violence.....	2
	Yes, as a result of traffic or other accident.....	3
	Yes, as a result of illness.....	4
	No.....	5
9.27. Do you believe that there should be specific health facilities for men or specific times/days for male health services?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Don't know.....	3
9.28. Do you feel that the health services available to you are friendly towards men?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Don't know.....	3

SECTION TEN: Final Questions

We have now got some questions that ask about **things you may have done in your life**. In answering the questions we want you to think back across your whole life, including when you were a child or teenager. You might find these more difficult to answer but we really hope you will feel free to answer them openly.

Have you ever ...	Never	Once	2-3 times	More often
10.1. taken something that belongs to someone else?	0	1	2	3
10.2. been involved in a fight with a weapon?	0	1	2	3
10.3. participated in a gang or cult activities?	0	1	2	3
10.4. Do you own a weapon?	Yes, a licensed one.....1 Yes, an unlicensed one.....2 Yes, both a licensed and unlicensed one.....3 No.....4			
10.5. Have you ever been arrested?	Yes.....1 No.....2 (skip to 10.7)			
10.6. How many times have you been arrested?	— — Number			
10.7. Have you ever been sent to prison?	Yes.....1 No.....2			

10.8. How often do you have a drink containing alcohol?	Never.....0 Monthly or less.....1 2-4 times a month.....2 2-3 times a week.....3 4 + times a week.....4
10.9. How often do you have 5 or more drinks on one occasion? A drink means a bottle of beer, a glass of wine, or a shot glass of liquor	Never0 Less than monthly1 Monthly2 Weekly3 Daily or almost daily4
In the past year have you ever...	
10.10 ...failed to do what was normally expected from you because of drinking?	Never 0 Once or more often 1
10.11 ...had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking?	Never 0 Once or more often 1
10.12...used violence because of drinking?	Never 0 Once or more often 1
10.13. ...used marijuana in the last 12 months? Would you say it was once, twice or three or more times?	Never0 Once1 Twice2 Three or more times.....3

Have you experienced any of the following forms of violence outside the home in the last 3 months? Have you ever been ..

Cod.	Types of Violence	Yes	No	Don't remember
A10.10	robbed			
A10.11.	punched or hit	1	0	98
A10.12.	threatened with a knife, broken bottle, or other weapon (excluding guns)	1	0	98
A10.13.	threatened with a gun	1	0	98
A10.14.	Other (specific)	1	0	98

SEXUAL EXPERIENCES QUESTION:

These questions ask you about your past sexual experiences with any girl/woman irrespective of your relationship with her/them.

10.15. How many times have you had sex with a woman or girl when she didn't consent to sex or after you forced her?	Never.....1 Once in the last 12 months.....2 More than 1 time in the last 12 months.....3 One time, over 12 months ago.....4 More than one time, over 12 months ago.....5 No answer.....99
10.16. How many times have you had sex with a woman or girl when she was too drunk to say whether she wanted it or not?	Never.....1 Once in the last 12 months.....2 More than 1 time in the last 12 months.....3 One time, over 12 months ago.....4 More than one time, over 12 months ago.....5 No answer.....99
10.17. Did you ever force a girlfriend or your wife into having sex with you?	Never.....1 Once in the last 12 months.....2 More than 1 time in the last 12 months.....3 One time, over 12 months ago.....4 More than one time, over 12 months ago.....5 No answer.....99
10.18. Was there ever a time when you forced an ex-girlfriend or ex-wife into having sex?	Never.....1 Once in the last 12 months.....2 More than 1 time in the last 12 months.....3 One time, over 12 months ago.....4 More than one time, over 12 months ago.....5 No answer.....99
10.19. Did you ever force a woman who was NOT your wife or girlfriend at the time to have sex with you?	Never.....1 Once in the last 12 months.....2 More than 1 time in the last 12 months.....3 One time, over 12 months ago.....4 More than one time, over 12 months ago.....5 No answer.....99

10.20. How many times have you and other men had sex with a woman at the same time when she didn't consent to sex or you forced her?	Never.....1 Once in the last 12 months.....2 More than 1 time in the last 12 months.....3 One time, over 12 months ago.....4 More than one time, over 12 months ago.....5 No answer.....99
10.21. How many times have you and other men had sex with a woman at the same time when she was too drunk to stop you?	Never.....1 Once in the last 12 months.....2 More than 1 time in the last 12 months.....3 One time, over 12 months ago.....4 More than one time, over 12 months ago.....5 No answer.....99
10.22. How many different women/girls have you forced into sex?	Never.....1 1.....2 2 – 3.....3 4 – 5.....4 6 – 10.....5 11+.....6 No answer.....7

TRANSACTIONAL SEX QUESTIONS.
Can give more than one response:

10.23. What do you think about an adult woman working as a commercial sex worker?	Yes	No	No answer
You think it is wrong morally	1	2	3
You think it violates her rights	1	2	3
You think it is her own choice	1	2	3
You think it is wrong but there is nothing that can be done about it	1	2	3
You see nothing wrong with it	1	2	3
It's a job like any other	1	2	3

10.24. What do you think about a young woman under age 18 working as a commercial sex worker?	Yes	No	No answer
You think it is wrong morally	1	2	3
You think it violates her rights	1	2	3
You think it is her own choice	1	2	3
You think it is wrong but there is nothing that can be done about it	1	2	3
You see nothing wrong with it	1	2	3
It's a job like any other	1	2	3

10.25. What do you think about men who purchase sex? Do you...	Yes	No	No answer
think it is a natural thing for men to do	1	2	3
think it is morally wrong.	1	2	3
think it is OK as long as he is not married or in a relationship with someone.	1	2	3
think it is something that most men do at least once in their lifetime.	1	2	3
think it is something that only sick men do.	1	2	3
think that sex is a service that can be bought like any other service.	1	2	3

10.26. Do you think it should be against the law to purchase sex from a commercial sex worker?	Yes.....1 No.....2 No, unless the girl or woman is under 18.....3 No answer.....4
10.27. Do you think it should be against the law to work as a commercial sex worker?	Yes.....1 No.....2 No, unless the girl or woman is under 18.....3 No answer.....4

NOTE: IF NEVER HAD A PARTNER GO TO 10.50

Please think about the main partners or steady girlfriends you have had. Do you think any of them become involved with you because they expected you to do, or because you did do any of the following:			
	Yes	No	Don't know
10.28. Provided her with food, clothes, cell phone or transportation	1	0	99
10.29. Paid her school fees or house rent	1	0	99
10.30. Provided her with somewhere to stay	1	0	99
10.31. Gave her cosmetics or money for beauty products	1	0	99
10.32. Gave items for her children or family	1	0	99
10.33. Gave her cash or money to pay her bills	1	0	99
10.34. Provided her anything else that she could not afford by herself	1	0	99
10.35. Did handyman work for her or fixed her car	1	0	99

Please think now about any women or girl you had sex with more than once but who you didn't consider to be your main girlfriend or partner at the time. Do you think any of them may have ever become involved with you because they expected you to do, or because you did do any of the following:			
	Yes	No	Don't know
10.36. Provided her with food, clothes, cell phone or transportation	1	0	99
10.37. Paid her school fees or residence fees	1	0	99
10.38. Provided her with somewhere to stay	1	0	99
10.39. Gave her cosmetics or money for beauty products	1	0	99
10.40. Gave items for her children or family	1	0	99
10.41. Gave her cash or money to pay her bills	1	0	99
10.42. Provided her anything else that she could not afford by herself	1	0	99
10.43. Did handyman work for her or fixed her car	1	0	99

Finally, please think about women or girl you may have had sex with just once. Have you ever had sex with a woman just as a once off because you gave her or she expected that you would give her:			
	Yes	No	Don't know
10.44. Food, clothes, or cosmetics	1	0	99
10.45. A lift, a ticket, or money for transport	1	0	99
10.46. A place to sleep for the night	1	0	99
10.47. Cash or money to cover expenses	1	0	99
10.48. Anything else that she could not afford by herself	1	0	99
10.49. Did handyman work for her or fixed her car	1	0	99

10.50. Have you ever had sex with a commercial sex worker?	Yes, with a female sex worker or prostitute.....1 Yes, with a male sex worker or prostitute.....2 No.....0(skip to 10.53)
10.51. Have you ever had sex with a commercial sex worker you know or suspected was under 18 years of age?	Yes.....1 No.....0
10.52. Have you ever had sex with a commercial sex worker you think was forced or sold into sex work?	Yes.....1 No.....0
10.53. If you knew that a commercial sex worker was forced or sold into sex work, what would you do?	Call police.....1 Escort her to the police.....2 Avoid having sex.....3 Don't know.....98

We have come to the end of the survey. We appreciate the time you have spent answering these questions. Your response and those of approximately 500 other women and 1500 men will give us an understanding of men's roles in society today, information that could be useful for driving changes in policies. It is important to emphasize that the laws in our country make it a crime to use physical violence against women, or to have sex with someone under age 18, and to force a woman to have sex with you. If there are any of these issues discussed that you would like more information, such as where to go for health services in your community, we have prepared a list of such services. [Hand brochure with list of relevant services in the community.]

THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME.