



Coordinated by:

**International Center for Research on Women
and
Instituto Promundo**

**INTERNATIONAL MEN AND GENDER
EQUALITY SURVEY (IMAGES)**

**WOMEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE
NIGERIA**

August, 2014

International Men and Gender Equality Survey Women's Questionnaire

[Include interview #, location name, primary sampling unit #, and other identifying information]

Informed consent:

The purpose of this questionnaire is to ask men and women about their relationships, their families, their working life, their health, and their relationships with their children, if they have children. Some of the questions might be sensitive but we really hope you will feel free to answer them openly. When you answer the questions please be assured that everything you say is being kept confidential. When we write a report from the research what you tell us will be put together with information from 1500 other women, so no one will ever know what you say. If there is any question you do not understand, feel free to ask me to explain. The interview will last about 50 minutes. Do you agree to participate in the survey?

SECTION ONE: Sociodemographic characteristics and employment

INTRO: First, we want to ask you some questions about your age, your current employment status and conditions at work, and who you live with.

QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES																																		
1.1. How old are you?	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 80%;">18 – 24 years</td><td style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">1</td></tr> <tr><td>25 - 34 years</td><td style="text-align: center;">2</td></tr> <tr><td>35 – 49 years</td><td style="text-align: center;">3</td></tr> <tr><td>49 - 59 years</td><td style="text-align: center;">4</td></tr> <tr><td>60 and above</td><td style="text-align: center;">5</td></tr> </table> Actual Age.....	18 – 24 years	1	25 - 34 years	2	35 – 49 years	3	49 - 59 years	4	60 and above	5																								
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1.2. What level of schooling have you completed?	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>Primary Incomplete.....</td><td style="text-align: right;">1</td></tr> <tr><td>Primary Complete.....</td><td style="text-align: right;">2</td></tr> <tr><td>Secondary Incomplete.....</td><td style="text-align: right;">3</td></tr> <tr><td>Secondary Complete.....</td><td style="text-align: right;">4</td></tr> <tr><td>OND Incomplete.....</td><td style="text-align: right;">5</td></tr> <tr><td>OND Complete.....</td><td style="text-align: right;">6</td></tr> <tr><td>HND Incomplete.....</td><td style="text-align: right;">7</td></tr> <tr><td>HND Complete.....</td><td style="text-align: right;">8</td></tr> <tr><td>Univeristy Incomplete.....</td><td style="text-align: right;">9</td></tr> <tr><td>University Complete.....</td><td style="text-align: right;">10</td></tr> <tr><td>Post graduate Incomplete.....</td><td style="text-align: right;">11</td></tr> <tr><td>Post graduate Complete.....</td><td style="text-align: right;">12</td></tr> <tr><td>Vocational training/Technical college Incomplete.....</td><td style="text-align: right;">13</td></tr> <tr><td>Vocational training/Technical college Complete.....</td><td style="text-align: right;">14</td></tr> <tr><td>Islamic College Incomplete.....</td><td style="text-align: right;">15</td></tr> <tr><td>Islamic College Complete.....</td><td style="text-align: right;">16</td></tr> <tr><td>No education.....</td><td style="text-align: right;">17</td></tr> </table>	Primary Incomplete.....	1	Primary Complete.....	2	Secondary Incomplete.....	3	Secondary Complete.....	4	OND Incomplete.....	5	OND Complete.....	6	HND Incomplete.....	7	HND Complete.....	8	Univeristy Incomplete.....	9	University Complete.....	10	Post graduate Incomplete.....	11	Post graduate Complete.....	12	Vocational training/Technical college Incomplete.....	13	Vocational training/Technical college Complete.....	14	Islamic College Incomplete.....	15	Islamic College Complete.....	16	No education.....	17
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1.3. Which ethnic group do you consider yourself?	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>Hausa</td><td style="text-align: right;">1</td></tr> <tr><td>Yoruba</td><td style="text-align: right;">2</td></tr> <tr><td>Igbo</td><td style="text-align: right;">3</td></tr> <tr><td>Edo</td><td style="text-align: right;">4</td></tr> <tr><td>Mixed</td><td style="text-align: right;">5</td></tr> <tr><td>Other (specify):</td><td style="text-align: right;">6</td></tr> </table>	Hausa	1	Yoruba	2	Igbo	3	Edo	4	Mixed	5	Other (specify):	6																						
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1.4. Do you belong to any religion?	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>Yes</td><td style="text-align: right;">1</td></tr> <tr><td>No.....</td><td style="text-align: right;">2 (skip to 1.6)</td></tr> </table>	Yes	1	No.....	2 (skip to 1.6)																														
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No.....	2 (skip to 1.6)																																		
1.5. What is your religion? [Categories to be defined by country]	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>Christianity</td><td style="text-align: right;">1</td></tr> <tr><td>Islam</td><td style="text-align: right;">2</td></tr> <tr><td>Traditional religion</td><td style="text-align: right;">3</td></tr> <tr><td>Other (specify)</td><td style="text-align: right;">4</td></tr> </table>	Christianity	1	Islam	2	Traditional religion	3	Other (specify)	4																										
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1.6. Including yourself, how many persons live in this household?	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>— — (Total number)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Only me.....</td><td style="text-align: right;">99 (skip to 1.8)</td></tr> </table>	— — (Total number)		Only me.....	99 (skip to 1.8)																														
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1.7. Who lives with you? <i>Mark all that apply</i>	Partner/spouse[no 0/ yes 1] Your children..... [no 0/ yes 1] Children of your partner with another man..... [no 0/ yes 1] Parents[no 0/ yes 1] Other relatives (of yours or partner)[no 0/ yes 1] Other unrelated children.....[no 0/ yes 1] Other unrelated adults (specify:) Live alone.....2
1.8. Who provides the main source of income in your household?	Self.....1 Partner.....2 Self and partner about equally 3 Parents.....4 Other relatives.....5 Government support (welfare).....6 Other (specify).....7
1.9. After tax deduction, how much do you or the head of household earn per month?	Less than 10,000 Naira1 N10,000 - N20,000.....2 N20,000 – N40,000.3 N40,000 - N75,000.....4 N75,000 – N100,000..... 5 N100,000 – N150,000.....6 N150,000 – N200,000.....7 N200,000 and above8 Don't know.....9
1.10. Do you or your family receive any form of financial support from the government on a monthly basis?	Yes1 No.....2 (skip to 1.12)
1.11. How much support (per month) do you receive?	Less than N10,0001 N10,000 - N20,000.....2 N20,000 – N40,000.3 N40,000 - N75,000.....4 N75,000 – N100,000..... 5 N100,000 – N150,000.....6 N150,000 – N200,000.....7 N200,000 and above8
1.12. What is your employment status?	Never worked.....1 (skip to 1.21) Unemployed.....2 (skip to 1.21) Formally employed/skilled..... 3 (continue) Informally employed/unskilled labor..... 4 (continue) Retired.....5 (skip to 2.1) Student6 (skip to 1.21) Student and working.....7 (continue) Unpaid care work (i.e. man/woman who takes care of the home/children/elderly without a pay).....7(Skip 1.16)
1.13. How many hours per week do you normally work?	— — hours per week
1.14 How many hours of overtime work do you do per week?	— — hours per week None0 Skip to 1.16 if none
1.15. If you do overtime work, what is the main reason?	I do it in order to maintain my and/or my family's standard of living1 It is necessary for my career2 My workplace demands that I do3 Work plays a major role in my life4 I don't like carrying work over.....5 Other (specific).....6

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your work situation. Please tell me if these phrases apply to you:	Yes	Partly	No	Not applicable
1.16. You work or employment situation is mostly stable	1	2	0	99
1.17. You are frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough work.	1	2	0	99
1.18. You are frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough income.	1	2	0	99
1.19 You are frequently stressed or depressed because you have too much work	1	2	0	99

Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about unemployment. Please tell me if these phrases apply to you:	Yes	Partly	No	Not applicable
1.21. You sometimes feel ashamed to face you family because you are out of work.	1	2	0	99
1.22. You spend most of your time out of work or looking for work	1	2	0	99
1.23. You have considered leaving your family because you were out of work.	1	2	0	99
1.24. You sometimes drink or stay away from home when you can't find work	1	2	0	99
Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about the Unpaid Care Work that you do. (Explain what constitutes unpaid care work; child care, housework/domestic work, care for husband and other people in the house: old, sick etc). Please tell me if these phrases apply to you:	Yes	Partly	No	Not applicable
A1.21. You sometimes feel ashamed because you do not contribute financially to your family's upkeep because you do not earn an income	1	2	0	99
A1.22. You feel stressed because of the amount of unpaid care work that you do	1	2	0	99
A1.23. You have abandoned some of your life ambition because of the burden of unpaid care work	1	2	0	99
A1.24. You sometimes wish you could work outside the home to earn income	1	2	0	99
A1.25 You sometimes wish you could go back to school or learn a new skill and trade	1	2	0	99

SECTION TWO: Childhood Experiences

These next questions are about your childhood and your family when you were growing up. These questions will ask you about your life when you were growing up and the relationship you had with your parents or the people who cared for you then.

2.1 Who took care of you when you were growing up?	Mostly my mother1 Mostly my father.....2 Mostly my grandmother.....3 Mostly my grandfather..... 4 Mostly my stepmother or other female relative ...5 Mostly my stepfather or other male relative.....6 Only my mother.....7 Only my father.....8 Both mother and father.....9 Foster home.....10 Religious home ...11 orphanage.....12 Other (specify)_____13
2.2. What level of schooling did your mother complete? (by mother, we mean the woman you called mother when you were growing up, if you had one)	No schooling 0 Primary incomplete 1 Primary complete 2 Secondary incomplete 3 Secondary complete 4 University/Poly incomplete OND.....5 University/Poly complete OND.....6 University/Poly incomplete .HND 7 University/Poly complete .HND8 Post university incomplete.....9 Post University complete.....10 Others....11
2.3. What level of schooling did your father complete? (By father, we mean the man you called your father when you were growing up, if you had one)	No schooling 0 Primary incomplete 1 Primary complete 2 Secondary incomplete 3 Secondary complete 4 University/Poly incomplete OND.....5 University/Poly complete OND.....6 University/Poly incomplete .HND7 University/Poly complete .HND8 Post university incomplete.....9 Post University complete.....10 Others....11
2.4. Between the ages of 0-18 how many years did you live with your biological father?	How many years? — — years.....(skip to 2.6) I did not know him 97 He died before I was born..98 I did not live with him?.....99
2.5. If you did not live with your biological father, who was the most important male figure in your life when you were growing up, if any?	No one1(skip to A2.16) My step father 2 My uncle3 My grandfather4 My brother5 Family friend6 Teacher, coach or religious leader7 Other (specific) 8

I will now read some statements to you and I would like you to indicate how often each of these things happened:					
	Frequently	Sometimes	Hardly ever	Never	Don't know
2.6. Your father or another man who lived with your mother treated your mother with respect.	1	2	3	4	5
2.7. Your mother treated your father or another man who lived with her with respect	1	2	3	4	5

When you were a child or teenager, did your father or another man in the home:					
	Frequently	Sometimes	Hardly ever	Never	Don't know
2.8. Prepare food	1	2	3	4	5
2.9. Clean the house	1	2	3	4	5
2.10. Wash clothes	1	2	3	4	5
2.11. Clean the bathroom/toilet	1	2	3	4	5
2.12. Take care of you or your siblings	1	2	3	4	5
2.13. Shop for household items/go to the market	1	2	3	4	5
2.14. Fetch water	1	2	3	4	5
2.15. Fetch firewood/buy kerosene/charcoal/gas	1	2	3	4	5

2.16. Who had the final word in your household about decisions involving you and your brothers and sisters' schooling?	Mother.....	1
	Father.....	2
	Both equally.....	3
	Others (specify):.....	4
	Don't know.....	5
2.17. Who had the final word in your household about decisions involving you and your brothers and sisters' health?	Mother.....	1
	Father.....	2
	Both equally.....	3
	Others (specify):.....	4
	Not Applicable.....	99
2.18. Who had the final word in your household about decisions involving you and your brothers and sisters' marriage?	Mother.....	1
	Father.....	2
	Both equally.....	3
	Others (specify):.....	4
	Not Applicable.....	99
2.19. Was there a difference in who had the final word in your household about decisions involving your sisters compared to decisions involving you or your brothers?	Yes	1
	No	0
	NA	99

Who had the final word about decisions involving how your family spends money on:	
2.20. Food and clothing	Mother..... 1 Father..... 2 Both equally..... 3 Others (specific)..... 4 Don't know..... 5
2.21. Large investments such as buying a car, or a house, or a household appliance	Mother..... 1 Father..... 2 Both equally..... 3 Others (specific)..... 4 Don't know..... 5

Now I have some questions about YOUR CHILDHOOD AND TEENAGE YEARS, specifically FROM THE TIME YOU WERE BORN UNTIL YOU WERE 18 YEARS OLD.			
When you were a child or teenager, were you taught how to:	Yes	No	Not Applicable
A2.16. Prepare food	1	0	99
A2.17. Clean the house	1	0	99
A2.18. Clean the bathroom/toilet	1	0	99
A2.19. Wash clothes	1	0	99
A2.20. Care for younger siblings	1	0	99
A2.21. Shop for household items	1	0	99
A2.22. Fetch water	1	0	99
A2.23. Fetch firewood/buy gas/kerosene	1	0	99

As children grow up, they usually have both good and bad moments. I would now like to ask you some questions by reading out some statements to you about how your parents or other adults treated you as a boy. I would like to know how often each of the things described in the statements happened to you. It may be that they Never happened, or that they Happened Sometimes, Happened Often or Happened Very Often.

Before you reached 18.....	Never Happened	Sometimes Happened	Often Happened	Very Often	Not applicable
2.21. You saw or heard your mother being beaten by her husband or boyfriend	1	2	3	4	99
2.22. You were was insulted or humiliated by someone in your family in front of other people	1	2	3	4	99
2.23. You were spanked or slapped by your parents or adults in the home.	1	2	3	4	99
2.24. One or both of your parents were too drunk or high on drugs to take care of you	1	2	3	4	99
2.25. You had sex with someone because you were threatened or frightened or forced	1	2	3	4	99
2.26. You were beaten or physically punished at school by a teacher	1	2	3	4	99
2.27. You were threatened with physical punishment in your home.	1	2	3	4	99
2.28. Someone touched your buttocks or genitals or made you touch them on the genitals when you did not want to	1	2	3	4	99
A2.29 You were scolded or punished for getting into fights	1	2	3	4	99

Now we are going to ask a series of questions about your experiences with school.

2.29. Was your primary school...?	Single sex school..... 1 Mixed sex classrooms 2 Single sex classrooms in mixed school.....3 Not applicable.....99
A2.25 Was your secondary school...?	Single sex..... 1 Mixed 2 Not applicable.....99

Please consider all the schools you attended and neighbourhoods you lived in and tell me if each statement that I would read out to you Never happened to you, or it happened Sometimes, or Often or Very Often (When asking student still in school let ask the question in the present school)

	Never Happened	Sometimes Happened	Often Happened	Very Often
2.30. Bullying and harassment in school or neighbourhood in which you grew up?	1	2	3	4
2.31. You being harassed?	1	2	3	4
2.32. You harassing others?	1	2	3	4
2.33. Girls were mostly treated with respect at your school	1	2	3	4
2.34. At school you were punished because you bullied other kids using physical violence.	1	2	3	4
2.37. You and your friends were a group and you would fight with rival groups at school.	1	2	3	4
2.39. You and your school friends were a group and you all belonged to a sport clubs, or sang in a choir.	1	2	3	4
2.40. You and your friends smoked cigarettes at school	1	2	3	4
2.41. You and your friends used drugs at school	1	2	3	4
2.42. Your school friends helped you overcome problems in your life or were supportive	1	2	3	4
2.43. You and your friends consumed alcohol at school	1	2	3	4
2.44. At school, students were punished for sexually harassing others	1	2	3	4
2.45. Parents and other community members reprimanded boys and girls who behaved unruly in your neighborhood	1	2	3	4

SECTION THREE: Attitudes about relations between men and women

You are doing very well, thank you for your enthusiasm so far on this questionnaire. We will now be talking about your **views regarding various issues in society, including relations between men and women..** Please feel free any way you like -- there are no right or wrong answers.

	Statements	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	NA
3.1.	When women work they are taking jobs away from men	1	2	3	4	99
3.2.	When women get rights they are taking rights away from men	1	2	3	4	99
3.3.	Rights for women mean that men lose out	1	2	3	4	99
3.4.	When a woman is raped, she usually did something careless to put herself in that situation	1	2	3	4	99
3.5.	In some rape cases women actually want it to happen	1	2	3	4	99
3.6.	If a woman doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was rape	1	2	3	4	99
3.7.	In any rape case, one would have to question whether the victim is promiscuous or has a bad reputation	1	2	3	4	99
3.8.	In any rape case, one would have to question whether the victim was dressed provocatively	1	2	3	4	99
3.9.	Having sex with your wife without her consent is not rape	1	2	3	4	99

Gender Equitable Men Scale

The next set of questions will ask you about your **views on relations between men and women.** Please indicate if you totally agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statements.

	Attitudes	Totally Agree	Partially agree	Disagree
3.10.	A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.	1	2	3
3.11.	Men need sex more than women do.	1	2	3
3.12.	Men don't talk about sex, they just do it.	1	2	3
3.13.	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3
3.14.	Changing diapers, giving kids a bath, and feeding the kids are the mother's responsibility.	1	2	3
3.15.	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	1	2	3
3.16.	A man should have the final word about decisions in his home.	1	2	3
3.17.	Men are always ready to have sex.	1	2	3
3.18.	A woman should tolerate violence in order to keep her family together.	1	2	3
3.19.	I would be outraged if my husband asked me to use a condom.	1	2	3
3.20.	A man and a woman should decide together what type of contraceptive to use.	1	2	3
3.21.	If someone insults me, I will defend my reputation, with force if I have to.	1	2	3
3.22.	To be a man, you need to be tough	1	2	3
3.23.	Men should be embarrassed if they are unable to get an erection during sex.	1	2	3
3.24.	A woman cannot refuse to have sex with her husband	1	2	3
3.25.	Girls have the same rights as boys to go to secondary school and university	1	2	3
3.26.	Men should share the work around the house with women, such as washing plates, cleaning or cooking	1	2	3
3.27.	A divorced woman has no value.	1	2	3
3.28.	A real man in Nigeria is the one with many wives.	1	2	3
3.29.	A man who does not have an income is of no value	1	2	3
3.30.	Only when a woman has a child is she a real woman	1	2	3
3.31.	A real man produces a male child	1	2	3
3.32.	A woman should obey her husband in all things.	1	2	3
3.33.	The husband should decide to buy the major household items	1	2	3

Next we'd like to ask you some questions about your views on "gender equality," meaning the idea that men and women should have equal rights and opportunities. We are interested in your opinions; there are no right or wrong answers here.

	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Completely agree	Partly agree	Partly disagree	Completely disagree	Don't know
3.34	Gender equality (meaning that men and women are equal), has come far enough already	1	2	3	4	5
3.35	Gender equality has already been achieved for the most part	1	2	3	4	5
3.36	Work to achieve gender equality today benefits mostly well-to-do people	1	2	3	4	5
3.37	There is a need for more work to promote gender equality	1	2	3	4	5

We would now talk about gender equality in education and workplace. In order to correct gender inequalities, quota system has been introduced to ensure women's representation in government and other sectors. In Nigeria, the national gender policy provides that 35% of positions in all sectors should be reserved for women.

3.38. Are you for or against such a quota system which guarantees a fixed proportion of places for women in government?	For.....1 Against.....2 Don't know.....3
3.39. Are you for or against such a quota system which guarantees a fixed proportion of places for women to study in universities?	For.....1 Against.....2 Don't know.....3
3.40. Are you for or against such a quota system which guarantees a fixed proportion of places for women in executive positions?	For.....1 Against.....2 Don't know.....3
3.41. Are you for or against such laws that promote equal salaries for men and women in the same position?	For.....1 Against.....2 Don't know.....3

SECTION 4A: Leadership

Now we will be looking at how men and women participate in the leadership roles within their communities. We still require your sincere opinion but if you find some of the questions difficult to answer, please feel free not to answer if you are uncomfortable or if it evokes strong feelings in you may skip any question you would rather not answer. Thank you

A4.1 Do you think that both men and women can make equally good leaders	Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Disagree 3 Strongly disagree 4
A.4.2 Do you think that women have enough opportunities to participate in leadership positions	Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Disagree 3 Strongly disagree 4
A4.3 Do you think it is right for women to aspire and occupy for top positions in government / society	Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Disagree 3 Strongly disagree 4
A4.4 Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men	Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Disagree 3 Strongly disagree 4
A4.5 Men should be elected rather than women because they make better leaders	Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Disagree 3 Strongly disagree 4
A4.6 Women are too emotional to be leaders	Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Disagree 3 Strongly disagree 4

A4.7 Women should focus their time and energy taking care of their children and husband not get involved in politics	Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Disagree 3 Strongly disagree 4
A.4.8 Most women in politics are wayward and do not get respect from the community	Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Disagree 3 Strongly disagree 4
A.4 .9 Female politician sometimes deserve to be harassed to discourage them from going for men's position	Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Disagree 3 Strongly disagree 4
A4A.9 Is your current boss male or female?	Female.....1(skip to A4A.11) Male (Go to A4A.10 and skip to 5.1).....2 Not Applicable.....99
A4A.10 Would you mind if you had a female boss?	Yes1 No.....2 Don't know..... 3
A4A.11 Is she respected like her male counterpart?	Yes-----1 No-.....2 Don't Know.....3
A4.12 Does she earn the same salary as her male counterpart?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't Know3

SECTION FIVE: Relations at home questions
This section will ask you about your life now and the relationship you have with various people in your home and in your community.

Family Decisions Questions
The next set of questions asks you about your current family.

5.1. What is your current marital or relationship status?	Married or in a civil union..... 1 Not married but living with a partner..... 2 Widowed..... 3 Separated..... 4 Divorced..... 5 Never married/ no stable partner..... 6 Never married/stable partner.....7 Never had partner..... 8 Other (specify).....9
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If married (CODES 1 & 2 AT 5.1): 5.2 How was the wedding conducted?	Court wedding1 Church Wedding.....2 Islamic Wedding.....3 Traditional marriage.....4
5.3 Apart from your husband, how many other partners do you have?	0-one-1Two-2-Three-3Four-4-More
5.4. Excluding your present relationship, how many men have you ever married/cohabited with?	— — NUMBER IF NONE, SKIP TO A5.5
5.5. How old is he/Are They?	— — year (s) — — year (s) — — year (s) — — year (s)
5.6. How long have you been married?	— — year (s) — — month (s)
IF UNMARRIED AT 5.1 A5.1. Do you have a regular or stable partner?	Yes..... 1 No... .. 2 (skip to 6.1) Don't answer 3
A5.2 How many partners do you have?	0-one-1Two-2-Three-3Four-4-More
A5.3. Excluding your present relationship, how many men have you ever married/cohabited with?	— — NUMBER IF NONE, SKIP TO 5.9

A5.4. How old is he/are they?	— — year (s) — — year (s) — — year (s) — — year (s)										
A5.5. Does your main partner live with you?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (skip to 6.1)										
A5.6. How long have you been/lived with this partner?	— — year (s) — — month (s)										
A5.7. Do you and your main partner/husband have the same level of education or do you have more schooling or does she have more schooling?	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Husband/Partner</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Same</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>I am more educated</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>He is more educated</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Not applicable</td> <td>4</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Husband/Partner	Same	1	I am more educated	2	He is more educated	3	Not applicable	4
	Husband/Partner										
Same	1										
I am more educated	2										
He is more educated	3										
Not applicable	4										

A5.8. What is the employment status of your main partner/husband?	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Husband/Partner</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Never worked</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Unemployed looking for work</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Unemployed not looking for work</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Formally employed</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Informally employed</td> <td>5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Retired</td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Student</td> <td>7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Studying and working</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No answer</td> <td>9</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Husband/Partner	Never worked	1	Unemployed looking for work	2	Unemployed not looking for work	3	Formally employed	4	Informally employed	5	Retired	6	Student	7	Studying and working	8	No answer	9
	Husband/Partner																				
Never worked	1																				
Unemployed looking for work	2																				
Unemployed not looking for work	3																				
Formally employed	4																				
Informally employed	5																				
Retired	6																				
Student	7																				
Studying and working	8																				
No answer	9																				
A5.9. Do you and him earn the same amount of money or does he earn more money or you earn more money?	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Husband/Partner</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Same</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>I earn more</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>He earns more</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Not applicable</td> <td>4</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Husband/Partner	Same	1	I earn more	2	He earns more	3	Not applicable	4										
	Husband/Partner																				
Same	1																				
I earn more	2																				
He earns more	3																				
Not applicable	4																				

Who in your relationship usually has the final say about...?						
	Yourself	Husband or partner	Yourself and husband/partner jointly	Someone else	You and someone else jointly	NA
5.10. How you spend money on food and clothing?	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.11. How you spend money on large investments such as buying a car, or a house, or a household appliance?	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.12. Regarding spending time with family, friends or relatives?	1	2	3	4	5	99
A5.13 Whether children should attend school?	1	2	3	4	5	99
A5.14. Whether your husband/partner can work outside the home?	1	2	3	4	5	99
A5.15 Whether you and your husband/partner use contraception?	1	2	3	4	5	99
A.5.16 How many children you should have?	1	2	3	4	5	99
A5.17 About what you do together or how you spend your time?	1	2	3	4	5	99
A5.18 Which religion to practice?	1	2	3	4	5	99
A.5.19 Who your daughters should marry?	1	2	3	4	5	99

5.20. Do you and your main husband/partner receive any outside help for tasks at home, including cleaning the house, preparing food and taking care of children?	Help from our child/children.....	1
	Paid help (maid, nanny, etc.).....	2
	Help from others (family, relatives).....	3
	No help.....	4
	Don't answer	5

If you disregard the help you receive from others, how do you and your main husband/partner divide the following tasks:						
	I do everything	Usually me	Shared equally or done together	Usually partner	Partner does everything	Does not apply
5.23. Washing clothes	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.24. Repairing damage in the house	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.25. Buying food	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.26. Cleaning the house	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.27. Cleaning the bathroom/toilet	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.28. Preparing food	1	2	3	4	5	99
5.29. Paying bills	1	2	3	4	5	99
A5.30 Fetching water	1	2	3	4	5	99
A5.31 Fetching firewood/gas/kerosene	1	2	3	4	5	99

5.32. What do you think of this division of tasks? Would you say....	He does a lot more.....	1
	He does a little more.....	2
	He does the same	3
	I do a little.....	4
	I do a lot.....	5
5.33. Are you satisfied with this division of tasks?	Very satisfied.....	1
	Satisfied.....	2
	Unsatisfied.....	3
	Very unsatisfied.....	4

5.34. Do you think your husband/partner is satisfied with the division of tasks?	Very satisfied.....	1
	Satisfied.....	2
	Unsatisfied.....	3
	Very unsatisfied.....	4
5.35. How would you characterize your relationship with your husband/main partner on the whole? Would you say it is/was ...	Very good.....	1
	Fairly good.....	2
	Not good.....	3
	Fairly bad.....	4
	Bad.....	5
5.37. Have you personally or both of you sought help, e.g., family counseling, religious, family member, in order to solve problems related to your relationship? If so, who took the initiative to get help?	I did.....	1
	My partner	2
	Both of us.....	3
	Have not used such help.....	4
	Someone else.....	5

5.37. Have you personally or both of you sought help, e.g., family counseling, religious, family member, in order to solve problems related to your relationship? If so, who took the initiative to get help?	I did.....	1
	My partner	2
	Both of us.....	3
	Have not used such help.....	4
	Someone else.....	5

5.38. When was the last time you talked to your main partner/husband about problems you are facing in your life?	This week.....	1
	One to two weeks.....	2
	2-4 weeks ago.....	3
	More than 4 weeks ago but less than 6 months.....	4
	Longer ago or never.....	5
	No answer.....	6
5.39. When was the last time that your main partner/husband came to explain her (or his) problems to you?	This week.....	1
	One to two weeks.....	2
	2-4 weeks ago.....	3
	More than 4 weeks ago but less than 6 months.....	4
	Longer ago or never.....	5
	No answer.....	6

Now I will read you some statements about your relationship with your main partner or wives(s). Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree:

Relationship Control Scale	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
5.40 When you want sex you expect your main partner/husband to agree	1	2	3	4
5.41 You won't let your main partner/husband wear certain things	1	2	3	4
5.42 You have more say than she does about important decisions that affect you	1	2	3	4
5.43 You tell main partner/husband who she can spend time with	1	2	3	4
5.44 When your main partner/husband wears things to make her look beautiful, you think she may be trying to attract other men	1	2	3	4
5.45 You want to know where your main partner/husband is all of the time	1	2	3	4
5.46 You like to let her know she isn't the only part main partner/husband you could have	1	2	3	4

Sexual behaviors

Thank you very much for being so open in answering those questions. The next questions are about your sexual relationships. Please remember that everything you say will be kept confidential and your name will not appear anywhere on the questionnaire.

5.47. Would you describe your sexual relationship with your main partner/husband as...		Partner/husband
	Very satisfying	1
	Satisfying	2
	More or less satisfying	3
	Somewhat unsatisfying	4
	Very unsatisfying	5
5.48. Would you describe the frequency of sexual relations with your main partner/husband as		Partner/husband
	Very satisfying	1
	Satisfying	2
	More or less satisfying	3
	Somewhat unsatisfying	4
	Very unsatisfying	5
5.49. How often have you used condoms when having sex with your main partner/husband in the past year?	I don't use them.....	0
	Always use a condom.....	1
	Mostly use a condom.....	2
	Occasionally use a condom.....	3
5.50. How often have you used condoms when having sex with your casual partner in the past year?	I don't use them.....	0
	Always use a condom.....	1
	Mostly use a condom.....	2
	Occasionally use a condom.....	3
	Don't have a casual partner.....	4
5.51 Did you use a condom last time you had sex with your main partner/husband?	No	0
	Yes	1
5.52 What type of contraception, if any, do you and your main partner/husband use?	None	0
	Pill	1
	Male condom	2
	Female condom	3
	Injection	4
	IUD	5
	Implant	6
	Other (specify): _____	7
	I don't know	8
	I don't have a girlfriend or spouse	9
5.53. In addition to your main partner/husband and casual partners, how many partners have you had sex with in the last year?	— — — NUMBER	
5.54. Of these, how many were partners with whom you had sex just on one occasion?	— — — NUMBER	

<p>5.55. The last time you had sex, who was it with?</p>	<p>Main partner/husband.....1 Other partner.....2 Someone you went with once.....3 Friend.....4 Ex-partner.....5 Sex worker or someone you paid to have sex with me.....6 You never had sex.....7 Other (specify).....8</p>
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SECTION SIX: Laws and Policies

This section will ask you about your knowledge about some policies.

6.1. Is there a law in your state that guarantees fathers time off when their child is born, also known as paternity leave?	Yes 1 No 2 (skip to 6.3) Don't know3 (skip to 6.3)
6.2. If yes, how long is the leave?	Less than a week 1 One-two weeks2 3-4 weeks3 1-2 months4 3-4 months5 4-5 months 6 More than 5 months7
6.3. Do you think paternity leave should be guaranteed by law?	Yes1 No2 Don't know3
A6.1 Do you feel that marriage laws in Nigeria favor the man or the woman?	Man1 Woman2 Neither, both are treated equally3 Don't know4
6.7. Do you feel that divorce or separation laws in Nigeria favor the man or the woman?	Man1 Woman2 Neither, both are treated equally3 Don't know4
6.8. Do you feel that men and women have equal chances to get custody of the child (ren) in a divorce proceeding?	Man1 Woman2 Neither, both are treated equally3 Don't know4
6.9. Is shared custody common in your community?	Yes1 No2 Don't know3
6.10. Do you feel child support laws (meaning laws that oblige fathers to provide income for their biological children even if they are not living with those children) in your country are?	Fair to both men and women1 Unfair to men2 Unfair to women3 Don't know4
6.11. Are there laws in your state regarding the establishment of paternity? (Establishment of paternity means when a man registers the child as being his.)	Yes1 No2 (skip to 6.14) Don't know3 (skip to 6.14)
6.12. What does the law or laws entail?	Required DNA test1 Official registration as father of child 2 Child support requirement3 Don't know4
6.13. What do you think about these law(s) regarding paternity establishment?	They are fair to both men and women1 They are unfair to women2 They are unfair to me.....3 They are unfair to both men and women.....4 No opinion5
6.14. Are there any laws in Nigeria about violence against women?	Yes.....1 No.....2 (skip to 6.24) I don't know.....98 (skip to 6.24)

About these violence laws, do you think that?	Agree	Partly agree	Disagree
6.15. They make it too easy for a woman to bring a violence charge against a man.	1	2	3
6.16. They are too harsh.	1	2	3
6.17. They are not harsh enough.	1	2	3
6.18. They do not provide enough protection for the victim of violence.	1	2	3
6.19. They expose the woman to even more stigmatization and pain.	1	2	3

Campaigns and activities in your community Now we will be discussing activities that promote non-violence towards women. Your sincere response will be appreciated. Have you ever...	
6.24. heard of any campaigns or activities in your community or workplace that talk about preventing violence against women?	Yes.....1 No.....2
6.25. seen an advertisement or public service announcement on television questioning men's use of violence against women?	Yes.....1 No.....2
6.26. participated in an activity (group session, rally, etc.) in your community or workplace to question other men's use of violence against women?	Yes.....1 No.....0
6.27. heard of any campaigns or activities in your community or workplace that promote men's involvement as fathers?	Yes.....1 No.....2
6.28. participated in an activity (group session, rally, etc.) in your community or workplace to talk about fatherhood or your role in your children's lives?	Yes.....1 No.....2

SECTION SEVEN: Parenting and women's relationships with their children

These questions are about yourself and the children you may have had or adopted, or children who may live with you even if they are not legally or biologically yours. We want to know how your relationship with them is. Please feel free and remember that the information you share with us will be kept secret from anyone not concerned here and will only be used for research purposes.							
7.1A. Do you have any BIOLOGICAL child/children?	Yes1 I am pregnant with my first child.....2 No.....3						
7.1B. Do you have any ADOPTED child/children?	Yes.....1 No.....2 (skip to 8.1 if no at 7.1a and 7.1b)						
7.2. How many biological/adopted children do you have within these age ranges?	<table border="0"> <tr> <td> — — </td> <td>0 - 4 years</td> </tr> <tr> <td> — — </td> <td>5 – 13 years</td> </tr> <tr> <td> — — </td> <td>14 – 18 years</td> </tr> </table>	— —	0 - 4 years	— —	5 – 13 years	— —	14 – 18 years
— —	0 - 4 years						
— —	5 – 13 years						
— —	14 – 18 years						
7.3. Do any of your child/children live IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?	Yes, all.....1 Yes, not all.....2 None.....3 (skip to 7.6)						
7.4. How many children altogether live with you IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?	— — Children If no children live in household, skip to 7.6						
7.5. Is your current partner the biological father of your child/children who live with you?	Yes, all.....1 Yes, not all.....2 None.....3 Not applicable.....4						
7.6. How many days per week does the father of the children see them? INTERVIEWER: If the woman has more than one ex-partner, ask about the father of the youngest child	He is dead2 He never sees the children3 1 to 3 days.....4 4 to 5 days.....5 6 to 7 days.....6 Other reasons.....7 Not applicable.....8						
7.7. Does he provide financial support?	No.....0 Occasionally.....1 Frequently.....2 Pay most expenses.....3						
7.8. If you have children together, did your partner accompany you to a prenatal visit during the last or the present pregnancy? Interviewer: if the woman is pregnant with her first child, skip to 7.40 AFTER she answers this question	I did not have prenatal care 1 Yes, he went with me to every visit2 Yes, to some visits3 No, not to any visit 4 We don't have children together.....5						
7.9. Where was your partner during the birth of your last child?	He was in the delivery room.....1 (skip to 7.11) He was in the waiting room or elsewhere in the hospital or clinic.....2 He was at home.....3 He was at work4 He was traveling or living outside the city5 Others (specify)15						

<p>7.10. If he was not physically present during the birth of your child, why not? INTERVIEWER: READ ALL OPTIONS AND MARK ALL THAT APPLY</p>	<p>He did not want to be present 1 I did not want him present2 My family did not want him present3 He had to work4 He was traveling or living outside the city5 He wanted to go but was not permitted entry to the delivery room6 We thought that he would not be allowed to be present..... He knew he could go but did not want to7 He was scared8 It's not common in my community for men to do that9 Others (specific)_____15</p>
<p>7.11a. Was it you or your partner who wanted to have a child the last time you had a child?</p>	<p>Mostly me.....1 Mostly my partner.....2 Both equally.....3 Not planned.....4</p>
<p>Ask only those who adopted at 7.1b: 7.11b. Was it you or your partner who wanted to adopt a child when you adopted?</p>	<p>Mostly me.....1 Mostly my partner.....2 Both equally.....3 Not planned.....4</p>
<p>7.12. Did your partner take leave the last time you had a child, and if so how many days?</p>	<p>He took ___ days of paid leave.....1 (skip to 7.14) He took ___ days of unpaid leave.....2 (skip to 7.14) He took no leave3 He was not employed at the time.....4 (skip to 7.14) He took vacation.....5 (skip to 7.14) Other (specific) 5</p>
<p>7.13. Why did he not take a leave?</p>	<p>His work did not permit.....1 Did not want to.....2 Could not afford.....3 Other (specific) 4</p>
<p>7.14. Did you take maternity Leave?</p>	<p>Yes.....1 No.....2 (skip to 7.17)</p>
<p>7.15. If so, how much days?</p>	<p>I took ___ days of paid leave1 I took ___ days of unpaid leave2 Other (specific) 3</p>
<p>7.16. If you had leave, when you were at home with the child, were you mainly?</p>	<p>Alone1 Together with your partner 2 Together with a nanny or other care giver.....3 Others (specify) 4</p>
<p>7.17. If your partner was involved in the care of the child at the child's early stage, would you say that his time at home with the child led to better contact or relationship with the child later in the child's life?</p>	<p>Yes1 No2 Don't know3</p>

Do the following circumstances apply to your everyday life in your home?				
	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not applicable
7.18. You spend too little time with your children on account of your job	1	0	2	99
7.19. you would work less if it meant that you could spend more time with your children	1	0	2	99

FILTER: ONLY IF HAVE MALE PARTNER/HUSBAND. IF NOT, SKIP TO 7.28

Do the following circumstances apply to your everyday life in your home?				
	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not applicable
7.20. Your partner spends too little time with your children on account of his job	1	0	2	99
7.21. Overall, your partner has the main responsibility for providing for the family	1	0	2	99
7.22. Your partner spends more time than you do organizing practical tasks in the family and household	1	0	2	99
7.23. Your partner's role in caring for your children is mostly as a helper.	1	0	2	99

The next questions will ask you about the relative amount of time you spend with your children doing different things with or for them.

Not adding the help you and/or your partner/husband may get from others, how do/did you and your partner/husband distribute the following tasks related to the care of children?						
	Always me	Usually me	Equally or done together	Usually partner	Always partner	NA
7.24. Daily care of child	1	2	3	4	5	99
7.25. Staying at home with a child when he/she is sick	1	2	3	4	5	99
7.26. Collecting child from school/day care centre	1	2	3	4	5	99
7.27. Driving or taking the child to leisure-time activities	1	2	3	4	5	99

FILTER: HAVE CHILDREN BETWEEN 0 TO 4 YEARS OLD AT 7.2. IF NOT, SKIP TO 7.32

If you have children between 0-4 living with you, how often does your partner do any of the following with you or for your children?				
	Rarely or Never	Now & again	Several Times a Week	Every Day
7.28. How often does your partner play with your children at home?	1	2	3	4
7.29. How often does your partner cook or fix food for your children?	1	2	3	4
7.30. How often does your partner change diapers or any clothes of your children?	1	2	3	4
7.31. How often does your partner bathe your children?	1	2	3	4

FILTER: HAVE CHILDREN BETWEEN 5 TO 13 YEARS OLD AT 7.2. IF NOT, SKIP TO 7.38

If you have children between the ages of 5-13 living with you, how often does your partner do any of the following with you or for your children?				
	Rarely or Never	Now & again	Several Times a Week	Every Day
7.32. How often does your partner play with your children at home?	1	2	3	4
7.33. How often does your partner talk about personal matters with your children?	1	2	3	4
7.34. How often does your partner do physical exercise or play games outside home with your children?	1	2	3	4
7.35. How often does your partner help them with their homework?	1	2	3	4
7.36. How often does your partner cook or fix food for your children?	1	2	3	4
7.37. How often does your partner wash clothes for your children?	1	2	3	4
7.38. Who in your family usually has the final say regarding the health of women at home?	Yourself 1 Husband/Partner 2 Yourself/Husband/partner jointly 3 Someone else 4 Your and someone else jointly5 Other.....6			
7.39. Who in your family usually has the final say regarding the health of children at home?	Yourself 1 Husband/Partner 2 Yourself/Husband/partner jointly 3 Someone else 4 Your and someone else jointly5 Other.....6			

7.40. Does your current partner have any BIOLOGICAL child/children that DO NOT live in your household?	I don't have a partner.....1(skip to 7.43) Yes.....2 No.....3 (skip to 7.43)
7.41. How many days per week does him see the child?	Less than one day.....1 1 to 3 days.....2 4 to 5 days.....3 6 to 7 days.....4 Don't know.....5
7.42. Does he provide financial support?	No.....0 Occasionally.....1 Frequently.....2 Pay most expenses.....3 Don't know.....5

FILTER: HAVE BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18 THAT ARE NOT FOR YOUR CURRENT PARTNER (CHECK 7.5). IF NOT SKIP TO 8.1

7.43. How many days per week do you see <u>the biological child who is not living with you</u> ?	Less than one day.....1 1 to 3 days.....2 4 to 5 days.....3 6 to 7 days.....4
7.44. Do you provide financial support for your biological children who do not live with you?	No.....0 Occasionally.....1 Frequently.....2 Pay most expenses.....3
7.45. Does your partner provide financial support for your biological children who do not live with you?	No.....0 Occasionally.....1 Frequently.....2 Pay most expenses.....3

SECTION EIGHT: Relationships and Violence

The interview is going very well so far and we're very nearly finished. The next questions ask about things which happened in your relationships, with any male partner you have ever had or your husband if you have been married. Remember that everything you share here will be kept confidential and used for research purposes; your name will not be written down and what you say in this interview cannot be linked to you in any way.

FILTER: HAVE YOU EVER HAD A MALE PARTNER. IF NOT, SKIP TO 8.16

Cod.	In the past year, have you ever...	Never	Once	More than 1 time	MARK HERE IF THIS HAPPENED IN THE LAST YEAR
8.1	been insulted by a partner or deliberately be made to feel bad about himself? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.2	been belittled or humiliated by a partner in front of other people? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.3	been scared or intimidated by a partner on purpose for example by the way he looks at you, by yelling and smashing things? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.4	been threatened by a partner? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.5	hurt people your partner cares about as a way of hurting him, or damaged things of importance to him? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.6	been prohibited from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.7	taken your money against your will? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.8	been thrown out of a partner' house? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.9	had your partner take kept money from your earnings for alcohol, tobacco, or other things for himself when he knew you are finding it hard to afford the household expenses? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.10.	been slapped by a partner or has he even ever thrown something at you that could hurt you? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.11.	pushed or shoved you? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.12.	hit you with a fist or with something else that could hurt you? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.13.	been kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or burnet by a partner? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)
8.14.	threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you? If yes, has it happened in the last year?	0	1	2	(YES)

8.16. Do you have a female friend whose male partner or husband uses physical violence against?	Yes.....1 No.....2(skip to 8.19)
8.17 How do you feel about the physical violence used against your friend?	It is a private matter, not my business 1 He must have a good reason to do so 2 A man must hit his wife to make her understand 3 It makes me uncomfortable 4 Other (specify): 5
8.18. Would you be capable of questioning/challenging his behavior?	Yes, I would.....1 Yes, I have already in fact.....2 No.....3
8.19. What would you do if you saw a female friend been violated	Intervene during the episode.....1 Speak to him after the episode..... 2 Avoid/shun him..... 3 Call the police.....4 Do nothing, it is their problem.....5 Mobilize neighbors or friends.....6 Contact village elders.....7 Other (specify):..... 8

8.20. What would you do if you saw violence being carried out by a stranger (man) against a woman?	Intervene during the episode.....1 Speak to him after the episode.....2 Avoid/shun the stranger guy.....3 Call the police.....4 Do nothing, it is their problem.....5 Mobilize neighbors or friends.....6 Contact village elders.....7 Other (specify): _____ 8
8.21. Have you ever talked to your son or a boy you care for in the home or outside the home about violence against women?	Yes.....1 No.....2 NA3

SECTION 4 A CULTURAL PRACTICES	
Have you experienced or participated in any of the following cultural practices:	4A.1 Paying bride price 0 No 1 Yes 4A.2 Early marriage 0 No 1 Yes 4A.3 Wife Hospitality 0 No 1 Yes A.4. 4 Harmful widowhood practices 0 No 1 Yes A.4.5.12 Wife inheritance 0 No 1 Yes A.4.6 FGM 0 No 1 Yes
What do you think about these practices?	
A8.11 Paying bride price	They are important and should remain.....1 They should be abolished.....2 No opinion.....3
A8.12 Early marriage	They are important and should remain.....1 They should be abolished.....2 No opinion.....3
A8.13 Wife Hospitality	They are important and should remain.....1 They should be abolished.....2 No opinion.....3
A8.14 Forceful Collection of Properties from Widows	They are important and should remain.....1 They should be abolished.....2 No opinion.....3
A8.15. Wife inheritance	They are important and should remain.....1 They should be abolished.....2 No opinion.....3
A8.16 FGM/Circumcision	They are important and should remain.....1 They should be abolished.....2 No opinion.....3

A8.17. What is your opinion about bride price?	Good, this make me feel secure and gives me value 1 Not good, to expensive 2 Not good, fuels the violence in my house.....3 Not important.....4 Not my culture.....5
A8.18. Did your partner pay your bride price?	Yes.....1 Not yet, but he should.....2 No, he refused.....3 Not yet partners.....4 No, this is not my culture.....5 Not Applicable.....99
A8.19 Paying bride price makes husband more responsible for his wife and children	Agree.....1 Not agree.....2 I don't know.....3
A8.20 Paying bride price gives husband the right to do whatever he wants with his wife	Agree.....1 Not agree.....2 I don't know.....3
A8.21 Wife Hospitality takes away a woman's dignity and increases her vulnerability	Agree.....1 Not agree.....2 I don't know.....3
A8.22 Forceful collection of properties from widow is not a good practice	Agree.....1 Not agree.....2 I don't know.....3
A8.23 Wife inheritance is not a good practice	Agree.....1 Not agree.....2 I don't know.....3

SECTION NINE: Health and Quality of Life

We are nearing the end and you are doing very well. Please remember that we appreciate and value your information. Having said that, I want to remind you that whatever you share with us today will be kept confidential and will only be used for the purpose of research.

The next sets of questions are about different aspects of your health.

When was the last time you sought out health services for yourself at....	A9.1 A clinic or hospital	A9.2 Pharmacy or chemist	A9.3 Traditional healer
	Never 0	Never 0	Never 0
	More than 5 years ago 1	More than 5 years ago 1	More than 5 years ago 1
	Two to five years ago 2	Two to five years ago 2	Two to five years ago 2
	Within the last year 3	Within the last year 3	Within the last year 3
	In the last three months 4	In the last three months 4	In the last three months 4

9.2. The last time you sought healthcare services, what was the principal reason that led you to seek medical attention?	General medical check-up/health certificate.....1 Malaria, typhoid, or fever..... 2 Respiratory problems: cold or cough 3 Exam, diagnosis or treatment for an STD4 To accompany my primary partner to an appointment (including pre-natal)5 To get tested for HIV/AIDS or to pick up the result of the test6 To get HIV/AIDS treatment..... 7 Health Certificate8 Difficulties with sexual performance.....9 Acne or other skin problems 10 Dental treatment11 To get information about sex, family planning or STDs12 Related to high blood pressure, coronary illness or other chronic illness 13 Other (specify)..... 14
9.4. Have you ever been tested for HIV?	Last 12 months.....1 2-5 years ago.....2 More than 5 years ago.....3 Never tested..... 4 (skip to 9.6)
9.5. Did you get the result or go back for the result?	Yes.....1 No.....0
9.6. Have you ever terminated a pregnancy because you were not ready, did not have financial resources, or any other reason?	Yes.....1 No.....0(skip to 9.10) I don't know.....98(skip to 9.10)
9.7. Did your partner participate in the decision to terminate the pregnancy?	Yes.....1 No.....2 (skip to 9.9) I don't know.....98 (skip to 9.10) No answer.....99 (skip to 9.10)
9.8. Did your partner provide financial support to terminate the pregnancy? (If more than once, ask about the last time this happened.)	Yes.....1 No.....2 No answer.....99
9.9. Did he accompany you to terminate the pregnancy? (If more than once, ask about the last time this happened.)	Yes.....1 No.....2 No answer.....99

We would like you to answer other questions about health and well-being. Would you say that you...					
	Completely agree	Partly agree	Partly agree and disagree	Partly disagree	Completely disagree
9.10. are happy with your body	1	2	3	4	5
9.11. feel that your life is of no use to anyone	1	2	3	4	5
9.12. have a lot to be proud of on the whole	1	2	3	4	5
9.13. have a good sex life	1	2	3	4	5
9.14. feel inferior sometimes when you are together with friends	1	2	3	4	5

9.15. When you feel sad, disappointed or frustrated, do you seek help from others? If yes, whom?	No.....	1
	Partner/husband.....	2
	Relatives.....	3
	Professional counseling.....	4
	Business associate.....	X
	Family Meetings.....	5
	Teacher/Social Worker.....	6
	Health provider.....	7
	Priest/Religious Leader.....	8
	Female friends.....	9
	Male friends.....	10
Traditional Healer.....	11	

In the last month, how often did you experience the following?				
	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often
9.16. Stress	1	2	3	4
9.17. Depression	1	2	3	4
9.18. Feelings of sadness or frustration	1	2	3	4
9.19. Suicidal thoughts	1	2	3	4
9.20. Weight gain or loss	1	2	3	4
9.21. Stomach problems	1	2	3	4
9.22. Headache	1	2	3	4
9.23. Loss of sexual desire	1	2	3	4
9.24. Difficulty with sexual performance	1	2	3	4
9.25. A health problem related to work or an injury at work.	1	2	3	4

9.26. Have you suffered any permanent disability or health problem as a result of an accident, injury or violence?	Yes, as a result of injury.....	1
	Yes, as a result of violence.....	2
	Yes, as a result of traffic or other accident.....	3
	Yes, as a result of illness.....	4
	No.....	5
9.27. Do you believe that there should be specific health facilities for men or specific times/days for male health services?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Don't know.....	3
9.28. Do you feel that the health services available to you are friendly towards men?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Don't know.....	3

SECTION TEN: Final Questions

We have now got some questions that ask about **things you may have done in your life**. In answering the questions we want you to think back across your whole life, including when you were a child or teenager. You might find these more difficult to answer but we really hope you will feel free to answer them openly.

Have you ever ...	Never	Once	2-3 times	More often
10.1a. taken something that belongs to someone else?	0	1	2	3
10.2a. been involved in a fight with a weapon?	0	1	2	3
10.3a. participated in a gang or cult activities?	0	1	2	3

10.4a. Do you own a weapon?	Yes, a licensed one.....	1
	Yes, an unlicensed one.....	2
	Yes, both a licensed and unlicensed one.....	3
	No.....	4
10.5a. Have you ever been arrested?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2 (skip to 10.7a)
10.6a. How many times have you been arrested?	— — Number	
10.7a. Have you ever been sent to prison?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
10.8a. How often do you have a drink containing alcohol?	Never.....	0
	Monthly or less.....	1
	2-4 times a month.....	2
	2-3 times a week.....	3
	4 + times a week.....	4

10.9a. How often do you have 5 or more drinks on one occasion? A drink means a bottle of beer, a glass of wine, or a shot glass of liquor	Never0 Less than monthly1 Monthly2 Weekly3 Daily or almost daily4
In the past year have you ever...	
10.10a ...failed to do what was normally expected from you because of drinking?	Never0 Once or more often1
10.11a ...had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking?	Never0 Once or more often1
10.12a...used violence because of drinking?	Never0 Once or more often1
10.13a. ...used marijuana in the last 12 months? Would you say it was once, twice or three or more times?	Never0 Once1 Twice2 Three or more times.....3

These next questions ask about things your current partner may have done over the period you have known him. The questions ask you how often you have done a range of different things:

Has your partner ever ...	Never	Once	2-3 times	More often
10.1b. taken something that belongs to someone else?	0	1	2	3
10.2b. been involved in a fight with a weapon?	0	1	2	3
10.3b. participated in a gang or cult activities?	0	1	2	3

10.4b. Does he own a weapon?	Yes, a licensed one.....1 Yes, an unlicensed one.....2 Yes, both a licensed and unlicensed one.....3 No.....4
10.5b. Has he ever been arrested?	Yes.....1 No.....2 (skip to 10.7b)
10.6b. How many times has he been arrested?	— — Number
10.7b. Has he ever been sent to prison?	Yes.....1 No.....2
10.8b. How often does he take drinks containing alcohol?	Never.....0 Monthly or less.....1 2-4 times a month.....2 2-3 times a week.....3 4 + times a week.....4
10.9b. How often does he have 5 or more drinks on one occasion? A drink means a bottle of beer, a glass of wine, or a shot glass of liquor	Never0 Less than monthly1 Monthly2 Weekly3 Daily or almost daily4
In the past year has he ever...	
10.10b ...failed to do what was normally expected from him because of drinking?	Never0 Once or more often1
10.11b ...expressed a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking?	Never0 Once or more often1
10.12b. ...used violence because of drinking?	Never0 Once or more often1
10.13b. ... used marijuana in the last 12 months? Would you say it was once, twice or three or more times?	Never0 Once1 Twice2 Three or more times.....3

Have you experienced any of the following forms of violence outside the home in the last 3 months? Have you ever been...

Cod.	Types of Violence	Yes	No	Don't remember
A10.10	robbed			
A10.11.	punched or hit	1	0	98
A10.12.	threatened with a knife, broken bottle, or other weapon (excluding guns)	1	0	98
A10.13.	threatened with a gun	1	0	98

B10.1. Have you ever refused to have sex with your male partner?	I never had sex with a man.....1(Skip to B10.3) Never.....2(Skip to B10.3) Once.....3 More than one time.....4 Often5 No answer.....98
B10.2. The last time this happened, what was his reaction?	Accepted what I wanted.....1 Shouted at me2 Beat me.....3 Withheld material goods from me.....4 Other (specific)5

[Questions Removed]

Have you ever had sex with a a male partner for one of the following reason... because he			
	Yes	No	No answer
B10.5. Provided you with food, clothes, cell phone or transportation	1	0	99
B10.6. Paid you school fees or house rent	1	0	99
B10.7. Provided you with somewhere to stay	1	0	99
B10.8. Gave you cosmetics or money for beauty products	1	0	99
B10.8. Gave items for your children or family	1	0	99
B10.9. Gave you cash or money to pay your bills	1	0	99
B10.10. Provided you anything else that you could not afford by yourself	1	0	99
B10.11. Did handyman work for you or fixed your car	1	0	99

TRANSACTIONAL SEX QUESTIONS.

Can give more than one response:

B10.3. What do you think about an adult woman working as a sex worker or prostitute?	Yes	No	No answer
I think it is wrong morally	1	2	3
I think it violates her rights	1	2	3
I think it is her own choice	1	2	3
I think it is wrong but there is nothing that can be done about it	1	2	3
I see nothing wrong with it	1	2	3
It's a job like any other	1	2	3
B10.4. What do you think about a young woman under age 18 working as a sex worker or prostitute?	Yes	No	No answer
I think it is wrong morally	1	2	3
I think it violates her rights	1	2	3
I think it is her own choice	1	2	3
I think it is wrong but there is nothing that can be done about it	1	2	3
I see nothing wrong with it	1	2	3
It's a job like any other	1	2	3

B9.26. What do you think about men who have sex with a sex worker or a prostitute under 18 years old?	Yes	No	No answer
I think it is wrong morally	1	0	3
I think men who do it are sick	1	0	3
I think it is wrong but there is nothing that can be done about it	1	0	3
I see nothing wrong with it	1	0	3

We have come to the end of the survey. We appreciate the time you have spent answering these questions. Your response and those of approximately 500 other women and 1500 men will give us an understanding of men's roles in society today, information that could be useful for driving changes in policies. It is important to emphasize that the laws in our country make it a crime to use physical violence against women, or to have sex with someone under age 18, and to force a woman to have sex with you. If there are any of these issues discussed that you would like more information, such as where to go for health services in your community, we have prepared a list of such services. [Hand brochure with list of relevant services in the community.]

THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME.