



Bougainville Family, Health and Safety Study

MALE SURVEY

5 August, 2012

Partners for Prevention: Working to Prevent Gender-based Violence
UNDP, UNFP, UN Women & UNV Regional Joint Programme for Asia and the Pacific
Bangkok

www.partners4prevention.org

For information, please contact Emma Fulu or James Lang
emma.fulu@undp.org or james.lang@undp.org

This questionnaire is the culmination of a number of years of work by many people, not all of whom can be named here. We gratefully acknowledge that this questionnaire incorporates many items and scales from other key survey instruments that have been tried, tested and validated in a number of settings, specifically:

- a) IMAGES: International Men and Gender Equality Survey carried out by Instituto Promundo, the International Centre for Research on Women and local partner organizations
- b) WHO Multi-country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against Women, Version 10
- c) Norway Study on Gender Equality and Quality of Life, carried out by the Nordic Gender Institute and the Work Research Institute
- d) South Africa Study of Men, Masculinities, Violence and HIV, carried out by the Medical Research Council, South Africa

This particular questionnaire was developed by Dr Emma Fulu (Partners for Prevention) and Professor Rachel Jewkes (Medical Research Council, South Africa), with input from other members of the Technical Advisory Group for the Gender-based Violence and Masculinities Regional Research Project: Dr Gary Barker (Instituto Promundo), Dr Claudia Garcia-Moreno (WHO), James Lang (Partners for Prevention) and Dr Ravi Verma (ICRW).

This version of the questionnaire has also incorporated comments coming out of pretesting by the following country research teams involved in the Study:

Bangladesh: UNFPA and ICCDR, Dhaka

China: UNFPA, Beijing & The Institute of Sexualities and Gender Studies, Beijing Forestry University (ISGS), Beijing.

Cambodia: Domrei Research and Consulting, Phnom Penh

IDENTIFICATION – PRINTED COPIES TO BE COMPLETED BY HAND, NOT ON PDAS

COUNTRY CODE _____	[][]
DISTRICT	[][]
CLUSTER NUMBER	[][]
HOUSEHOLD NUMBER	[][]

INTERVIEWER VISITS

	1	2	3	FINAL VISIT
DATE	_____	_____	_____	DAY [][] MONTH [][] YEAR [][][][]
INTERVIEWER'S NAME	_____	_____	_____	INTERVIEWER [][]
RESULT***	_____	_____	_____	RESULT [][]

QUALITY CONTROL PROCEDURE CONDUCTED (1 = yes, 2 = no)	[]	TOTAL NUMBER OF VISITS []
---	-----	----------------------------

QUESTIONNAIRES COMPLETED? [] 1. None completed ⇒	*** RESULT CODES Refused (specify): _____ _____1 Dwelling vacant or address not a dwelling .2 Dwelling destroyed3 Dwelling not found, not accessible4 Entire hh absent for extended period.....5 No hh member at home at time of visit6 Hh respondent postponed interview7 Entire hh speaking only incomprehensible language..... 8	⇒Need to return ⇒Need to return	
	Selected man refused (specify): _____ _____9 No eligible man in household10 Selected man not at home11 Selected man postponed interview12 Selected man incapacitated 13		
	[] 2. Male questionnaire partly completed ⇒ Does not want to continue (specify) : _____ _____ ...14 Rest of interview postponed to next visit .15	⇒Need to return	
[] 3. Male questionnaire completed ⇒ 16			

HOUSEHOLD SELECTION FORM – PRINTED COPIES TO BE COMPLETED BY HAND, NOT ON PDAS

Hello, my name is _____. I am calling on behalf of the National Statistics Office. We are conducting a survey in Bougainville to learn about men’s life experiences.

1.	Please can you tell me how many people live here, and share food? PROBE: Does this include children (including infants) living here? Does it include any other people who may not be members of your family, such as domestic servants, lodgers or friends who live here and share food? MAKE SURE THESE PEOPLE ARE INCLUDED IN THE TOTAL	TOTAL NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD [][]
----	---	---

2.	Is the head of the household male or female?	MALE 1 FEMALE 2 SHARED 3
----	--	--

MALE HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS		RESIDENCE		AGE	ELIGIBLE	
LINE NUM.	3. Today we would like to talk to one man from your household. To enable me to identify whom I should talk to, would you please give me the first names of all boys or men who usually live in your household (and share food).	Does NAME usually live here?		How old is NAME? (YEARS, more or less)	SEE CRITERIA BELOW (A +B)	
		YES	NO		YES	NO
1		1	2		1	2
2		1	2		1	2
3		1	2		1	2
4		1	2		1	2
5		1	2		1	2
6		1	2		1	2
7		1	2		1	2
8		1	2		1	2
9		1	2		1	2
10		1	2		1	2

(A) SPECIAL CASES TO BE CONSIDERED MEMBER OF HH :

- **DOMESTIC SERVANTS** IF THEY SLEEP 5 NIGHTS A WEEK OR MORE IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND EAT WITH THE REST OF THE FAMILY.
- **VISITORS** IF THEY HAVE SLEPT IN THE HOUSEHOLD FOR THE PAST 4 WEEKS.

(B) ELIGIBLE: ANY MAN BETWEEN 18 AND 49 LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD.

MORE THAN ONE ELIGIBLE MAN IN HH:

- **RANDOMLY SELECT ONE ELIGIBLE MAN FOR INTERVIEW.** TO DO THIS, WRITE THE LINE NUMBERS OF ELIGIBLE MEN ON PIECES OF PAPER, AND PUT IN A BAG (OR FOLDED IN YOUR HAND). ASK A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER TO PICK OUT A NUMBER – SO SELECTING THE PERSON TO BE INTERVIEWED.
- **PUT CIRCLE AROUND LINE NUMBER OF MAN SELECTED.** ASK IF YOU CAN TALK WITH THE SELECTED MAN. IF HE IS NOT AT HOME, AGREE ON DATE FOR RETURN VISIT.
- **START THE MEN’S QUESTIONNAIRE**

NO ELIGIBLE MAN IN HH:

- **SAY “I cannot continue because I can only interview men 18 – 49 years old - Thank you for your assistance.”**
- **FINISH HERE.**

**Survey on Gender and Masculinities
in STUDY LOCATION**

MALE QUESTIONNAIRE

**STUDY CONDUCTED
BY NAME OF INSTITUTION**

Confidential



NATIONAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

PARTICIPANT'S INFORMATION LEAFLET

(Each participant must receive, read or have it read to him /her before the interview)

Family Health and Safety Study in Bougainville, Papua New Guinea.

UNDP in partnership with the National Statistics Office and technical support provided by Medical Research Council, South Africa and UN Partners for Prevention Programme

Introduction

Good day. My name is _____. I am working with the National Statistics Office on a project to better understand family, health and safety.

You are invited to volunteer to participate in a research study that is conducted all in Central, South and North Bougainville. Before you agree to participate in this study you need to fully understand what is asked of you and to be sure you are completely happy with what is involved. If you do not understand the information or have any other questions, feel free to ask.

Purpose of this interview

The purpose of this study is to collect information so we can understand women and men's health, families, relationships and safety. We want to understand more about the lives of men and women in Bougainville: how men and women think, how they have grown up, how healthy they are, their intimate relationships, and how they relate to their families and children, what women have experienced in their lives and how it influences their health.

Many people are concerned that men and women have many health problems and some have very difficult lives. The conflict and violence has affected the lives of everyone in Bougainville in different ways. Our aim in doing this research is to learn more about men and women's health and lives so that the information can be used by the Autonomous Bougainville Government and development partners to develop ways of making them better. In order to really understand men and women we have to speak to a large number of men and women living in all different circumstances, including those who are healthy and those who are sick, those who have easier lives and those who have great difficulties. Because every man and woman is different, we are choosing men and women to interview for the research using chance – rather like throwing a dice. We do not know anything about the lives of the men or women we are asking for interview before we start to talk to them. You have been invited to participate because your household was one of 10 or 20 houses randomly picked (by chance) from all the houses in this area.

We hope you will help us in our work as it is only by understanding all men and women that we can begin to develop ways of making the lives better for those who need help. We ask to have an interview with you; in this interview, we will ask some information about you, things that have happened in your life that may affect your health and about your relationships. The interview will take approximately one hour and a half.

What procedures are involved?

You are being asked to complete a questionnaire. There are no right or wrong answers; we want to know about you, your opinions or experiences. All your answers will be saved in a little computer. This computer will not record your name. The interviewer will ask you the questions and record your answers on the little computer. He or she will be able to answer any questions you have during the interview. We will save the responses that you give to the questionnaire using a unique identification number. This means that your name will not be linked to the answers that you give. Information that is collected from you will be put together with information from 1215 other men and 1215 other women.

Are there any risks or discomforts from participating in this study?

We will conduct the interview in Pisin in a private and safe place for both you and the researcher. The only potential risk from participating in this study is that you may feel uncomfortable answering some of the questions that may deal with some sensitive issues. The questions ask about your home, your family, your childhood, your ideas about relations between men and women, aspects of your health, your intimate relationships, your experienced in conflict and its impact on your life and your views on laws and policies in Bougainville.

Possible Benefits of this study

There are no direct benefits that you may get from participating in this study. However the information collected from this study may be helpful in improving the health and lives of women and men in Bougainville. Your answers will help us make sure that the views and experiences of men or women like you are taken into account in designing future health, safety and community programs.

What are your rights as a participant?

Your participation in this study is entirely voluntary. You can refuse to participate or stop at any time without giving any reason. Some of the questions are very personal. Please remember that you are free to skip over any question you do not want to answer and you are free to stop answering questions at any time.

Confidentiality

All the information that you give in this study will be kept strictly confidential. The consent forms that you will be asked to sign will be securely stored far away from the information you give in the interview. Access will be limited to the research coordinator and study sponsors. The consent forms cannot be linked to the answers you give to the questionnaire. The results of the study will be presented in a respectful manner and no information which could enable anyone to identify you personally will be reported. If you would like to be kept informed of the progress of our project, we will be happy to share any reports or publication we produce with you.

Costs

There is no cost to you for participating in this study.

Has this study received ethical approval?

The project has been approved by the Government of Papua New Guinea and Autonomous Bougainville Government and ethics approval has been provided by the Medical Research Council, South Africa Ethics Committee for this study.

Information and contact person

If you have any questions about the research you may contact:

1. Anthony Agyenta, UNDP Chief Technical Advisor, UN Haus, Buka, ARB: at: 73479574

2. Leslie Menei, UNDP Research Project Coordinator, UN Haus, Buka, ARB, at: 7237557
3. Joseph Jeraha, NSO Research Coordinator, Planning Division, ABG, at: 9739981

You may also contact the MRC Ethics Committee Prof Danie du Toit, tel. (021) 938 0341; e-mail: adri.labuschagne@mrc.ac.za if you have any queries or problems.

INFORMED CONSENT FORM

I hereby confirm that the person seeking my informed consent to participate in an interview has given me information to my satisfaction. He or she explained to me the purpose, procedures involved, risk and benefits and my rights as a participant in the study. I have been told that the information I give to the study will together with other information gathered from others interviewed will be used in a way that will not lead to my identity being revealed.

I am aware that it is my right to withdraw my consent in this study without any consequences for me. I hereby, freely and voluntarily give my consent to participate in the study.

Participant’s name.....(Please print)

Participant’s signature.....Date.....

Researcher’s name.....(Please print)

Researcher’s signature.....Date.....

PDA USE STARTS FROM HERE PDAS AUTOMATICALLY RECORD START AND FINISH TIMES			
SECTION 1 SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS AND EMPLOYMENT			
QUESTIONS & FILTERS		CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
101	How old are you?	AGE (YEARS) [] []	
102	What is the highest level or grade you have completed at school?	NO SCHOOLING.....1 PRIMARY SCHOOL INCOMPLETE.....2 PRIMARY SCHOOL COMPLETE.....3 SECONDARY SCHOOL INCOMPLETE.....4 SECONDARY SCHOOL COMPLETE.....5 TERTIARY EDUCATION INCOMPLETE.....6 TERTIARY EDUCATION COMPLETE.....7	
103	Are you currently married or living with a woman or do you have a girlfriend?	CURRENTLY MARRIED TO A WOMAN.....1 LIVING WITH WOMAN, NOT MARRIED.....2 GIRLFRIEND, NOT LIVING TOGETHER.....3 NO RELATIONSHIP.....4	⇒108
104	Have you <u>ever</u> been married?	YES.....1 NO2	⇒107
105	Have you <u>ever</u> lived with a woman?	YES.....1 NO2	⇒113
106	Have you <u>ever</u> had a girlfriend?	YES.....1 NO2	⇒113 ⇒113
107	Are you currently divorced, widowed or separated?	DIVORCED.....1 WIDOWED.....2 SEPARATED.....3	
108	How old were you when you the first time you got married?	AGE (YEARS) [] []	
109	Which of the following best describes how you came to marry your current or most recent wife? We chose each other; marriage was arranged; marriage was negotiated by elders and I had to agree	WE CHOSE EACH OTHER.....1 MARRIAGE WAS ARRANGED.....2 MARRIAGE WAS NEGOTIATED WITH ELDERS AND SHE HAD TO AGREE.....3	
110	Do / did you have more than one wife at the same time? If yes, how many?	ONLY ONE.....1 2 WIVES2 3 WIVES.....3 4 WIVES.....4 MORE THAN 4 WIVES.....5	
111	Did your marriage involve bride price payment?	YES.....1 NO2	
112a	Do you live in your wife's village, your home village or elsewhere?	WIFE'S VILLAGE1 HUSBAND'S VILLAGE2 ELSEWHERE.....3	
113	Who provides the main source of income in your home?	SELF.....1 PARTNER.....2 BOTH EQUALLY.....3 PARENTS.....4 OTHER5	
113a	Does your home have matrilineal or patrilineal inheritance?	MATRILINEAL.....1 PATRILINEAL.....2	
114	Have you worked or earned money in the last 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2	⇒116

115	How much do you earn per month?	LESS THAN K 30.....1 K 31-100.....2 K 101 – 300.....3 K 301 – 500.....4 K 501 – 800.....5 K 801 –1000.....6 K 1001 – 2 000.....7 K 2 001 – OR MORE.....8				
115	Do you :	YES		NO		
	c. Have a garden	1		2		
	d. Have a cocoa plantation	1		2		
	e. Have livestock (pigs or chickens)	1		2		
	f. Go fishing	1		2		
116	What kind of work do/did you normally do?	PROFESSIONAL: DR, NURSE, TEACHER.....1 WHITE COLLAR: SECRETARY, OFFICEWORK.....2 BLUE COLLAR:FACTORY WORK, WAITER.....3 TRADING/BUSINESS.....4 MANUAL LABOUR.....5 FARMER/ FISHING.....6 SECURITY: POLICE, ARMY ETC.....7 DRIVER/TAXI DRIVER.....8 SEX WORKER.....9 NEVER WORKED/STUDENT.....10				⇒201
117	Do you usually work throughout the year, seasonally, once in a while or you've never worked?	THROUGHOUT THE YEAR.....1 SEASONALLY.....2 ONCE IN A WHILE.....3 NEVER WORKED.....4				⇒201
118	Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your current employment situation. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with these phrases:	SA	A	D	SD	
	a) My work or employment situation is <u>mostly</u> stable	1	2	3	4	
	b) I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough work	1	2	3	4	
	c) I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough income	1	2	3	4	
CK1	CONTINUE TO 119 ONLY IF UNEMPLOYED (114 = 2 OR 117 = 3), OTHERWISE SKIP TO 201					
119	Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your unemployment. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with these phrases:	SA	A	D	SD	
	a) I sometimes feel ashamed to face my family because I am out of work.	1	2	3	4	
	b) I spend most of my time out of work or looking for work	1	2	3	4	
	c) I have considered leaving my family because I was out of work.	1	2	3	4	
	d) I sometimes drink or stay away from home when I can't find work	1	2	3	4	

SECTION 2 CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES

These next questions are about your childhood and your family. These questions will ask you about your life when you were growing up and the relationship you had with your parents or the people who cared for you.

201	When you were growing up, would you say that your biological mother was never at home, rarely at home or often at home?	NEVER AT HOME.....1 RARELY AT HOME.....2 OFTEN AT HOME.....3	
202	When you were growing up, would you say that your biological father was never at home, rarely at home or often at home?	NEVER AT HOME.....1 RARELY AT HOME.....2 OFTEN AT HOME.....3	
203	Apart from your biological father, were there other important male figures in your life when you were growing up?	YES1 NO2	
204	When you were growing up, how often did your father or step-father do the following things? Would you say never, sometimes, often or very often:		
		NEVER SOMETIMES OFTEN VERY OFTEN	
a	Prepare food	1 2 3 4	
b	Clean the house	1 2 3 4	
c	Wash clothes	1 2 3 4	
d	Take care of you or your siblings	1 2 3 4	
205	Who had the final word in your household about decisions involving you and your brothers and sisters (their schooling, their activities)? Would you say your mother, father or both equally?	MOTHER..... 1 FATHER..... 2 BOTH EQUALLY..... 3	
206	Who had the final word about decisions involving how your family spent money on food and clothing? Would you say your mother, father or both equally?	MOTHER..... 1 FATHER..... 2 BOTH EQUALLY..... 3	
207	Who had the final word about decisions involving how your family spent money on large investments such as buying a car, a house or a household appliance? Would you say your mother, father or both equally?	MOTHER..... 1 FATHER..... 2 BOTH EQUALLY..... 3	

SECTION 3 ATTITUDES ABOUT RELATIONS BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN

You are doing very well, thank you. I will now ask you about your views on life and particularly on relations between men and women in society. There are no right or wrong answers – we are just interested in what you think. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements:

301	GEM SCALE	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
a	A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.	1	2	3	4
b	Men need sex more than women do.	1	2	3	4
c	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3	4
d	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	1	2	3	4
e	A woman should tolerate violence in order to keep her family together.	1	2	3	4
f	I would be outraged if my wife asked me to use a condom.	1	2	3	4
g	If someone insults me, I will defend my reputation, with force if I have to.	1	2	3	4
h	To be a man, you need to be tough	1	2	3	4

IDEAS ABOUT GENDER RELATIONS

Now I would like to ask your opinion on some statements on what you think about relations between men and women. Can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
302b	I think that people should be treated the same whether they are male or female	1	2	3	4
303b	I think that a woman should obey her husband	1	2	3	4
304b	I think that a man should have the final say in all family matters	1	2	3	4
305b	I think that men should share the work around the house with women such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking	1	2	3	4
306b	I think that if a man has paid bride price for his wife, he owns her	1	2	3	4
307b	I think that a woman cannot refuse to have sex with her husband.	1	2	3	4
308b	I think that if a wife does something wrong her husband has the right to punish her	1	2	3	4
309b	I think that when a woman is raped, she is usually to blame for putting herself in that situation	1	2	3	4
310b	I think that if a woman doesn't physically fight back, it's not rape	1	2	3	4
311b	I think that it would be shameful to have a homosexual son	1	2	3	4

SECTION 4 INTIMATE RELATIONSHIPS

CK1 A	IF EVER MARRIED OR LIVED WITH A WOMAN, (103=1 OR 2) OR 104=1 OR 105=1, SKIP TO 402						
401	Have you ever had sexual intercourse with a woman?	YES.....1	NO.....2	⇒CK2			
CK2	IF 401=2 AND (104=2 & 105=2 & 106=2) SKIP TO 430 IF 401=2 AND (103=3 OR 106=1) THEN SKIP TO 403						
402	How old were you the first time you had sexual intercourse with a woman?	AGE (YEARS)[][]					
CK 2A	IF NEVER PARTNERED (104=2 & 105=2 & 106=2) SKIP TO 430						
You are progressing very well, thank you. Now we have some questions about your relationship with your wife/partner. If you have had more than one partner/wife, please report only about your wife, or first wife or main partner							
403	How old is your current/ most recent wife/partner/girlfriend?	AGE (YEARS)[][]					
404	Do/did you and she both have the same level of education or do you have more schooling or does she have more schooling?	SAME.....1	I AM MORE EDUCATED.....2	SHE IS MORE EDUCATED.....3			
405	Do/did you and she both earn the same amount of money or does/did she earn more money or you earn more money?	SAME.....1	I EARN MORE2	SHE EARNS MORE.....3			
CK2 B	IF ONLY EVER HAD, OR CURRENTLY HAS, GIRLFRIEND BUT NOT LIVING TOGETHER (103=3 OR 106=1), SKIP TO 411						
406	Who in your household usually has the final say regarding the health of women in the family? Would you say yourself, your partner or both equally?	YOURSELF.....1 WIFE/PARTNER.....2 BOTH EQUALLY.....3 OTHER MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD.....4					
407	Who in your household usually has the final say about decisions involving your children (their schooling, their activities)? Would you say yourself, your partner or both equally?	YOURSELF.....1 WIFE/PARTNER.....2 BOTH EQUALLY.....3 OTHER MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD.....4 NA – NO CHILDREN.....5					
408	Who has the final say about decisions involving how your family spends money on food and clothing? Would you say yourself, your partner or both equally?	YOURSELF.....1 WIFE/PARTNER.....2 BOTH EQUALLY.....3 OTHER MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD.....4					
409	Who has the final say about decisions involving how your family spends money on large investments such as buying a car, a house or a household appliance?	YOURSELF.....1 WIFE/PARTNER.....2 BOTH EQUALLY.....3 OTHER MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD.....4					
410	Not including any help you receive from others, how do you and your partner divide the following tasks: READ OPTIONS	I DO EVERYTHING	USUALLY ME	SHARED EQUALLY OR DONE TOGETHER	USUALLY PARTNER	PARTNER DOES EVERYTHING	NEITHER OF US DO/NOT LIVING TOGETHER
a	Preparing food	1	2	3	4	5	6
b	Cleaning the house	1	2	3	4	5	6
c	Washing clothes	1	2	3	4	5	6
d	Taking care of the children	1	2	3	4	5	6
411	In your relationship with your (current or most recent) wife / partner, how often would you say that you quarrelled? Would you say rarely, sometimes or often?	RARELY1 SOMETIMES.....2 OFTEN.....3					

I will read some statements about your relationship with your current or most recent wife or partner, please tell me for each if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree:					
412	RELATIONSHIP CONTROL SCALE	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
a	When I want sex I expect my partner to agree	1	2	3	4
b	If my partner asked me to use a condom, I would get angry.	1	2	3	4
c	I won't let my partner wear certain things.	1	2	3	4
d	I have more to say than she does about important decisions that affect us.	1	2	3	4
e	I tell my partner who she can spend time with.	1	2	3	4
f	When my partner wears things to make her look beautiful I think she may be trying to attract other men	1	2	3	4
g	I want to know where my partner is all of the time.	1	2	3	4
h	I like to let her know she isn't the only partner I could have.	1	2	3	4
There are now a few more questions about your relationships with women. Some men find these questions hard to talk about, others find it easy. Remember that everything you share here will only be used for research purposes and will be kept strictly secret. We have not written down your name anywhere and what you say in this interview cannot be linked to you in any way, but it WILL help us a lot in understanding the lives of men in Bougainville. We are interested now in your relationship with your current wife or girlfriend or ANY other previous wife or girlfriend.					
413	Have you ever insulted a partner or deliberately made her feel bad about herself? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4			
414	Have you ever belittled or humiliated a partner in front of other people? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4			
415	Have you ever done things to scare or intimidate a partner on purpose for example by the way you looked at her, by yelling and smashing things? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4			
416	Have you ever threatened to hurt a partner? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4			
417	Have you ever hurt people your partner cares about as a way of hurting her, or damaged things of importance to her? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4			
CK 3	IF HAS NEVER EMOTIONALLY ABUSED PARTNER (413, 414, 415, 416 & 417=1) SKIP TO 419				
418	Have you done any of these things in the past 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2			
419	Have you ever prohibited a partner from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4			
420	Have you ever taken a partner's earnings against her will? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4 NA – PARTNER DOESN'T EARN INCOME.....5			

421	Have you ever thrown a partner out of the house? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
422	Have you ever kept money from your earnings for alcohol, betel nut, tobacco or other things for yourself when you knew your partner was finding it hard to afford the household expenses? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
CK4	IF HAS NEVER ECONOMICALLY ABUSED PARTNER (419, 421 & 422=1) & (420=1 OR 5), SKIP TO 424		
423	Have you done any of these things in the past 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
424	Have you ever slapped a partner or thrown something at her that could hurt her? Did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
425	Have you ever pushed or shoved a partner? Did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
426	Have you ever hit a partner with a fist or with something else that could hurt her? Did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
427	Have you ever kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or burned a partner? Did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
428	Have you ever threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against a partner? Did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
CK 5	IF HAS NEVER PHYSICALLY ABUSED PARTNER (424, 425, 426, 427 & 428=1) SKIP TO 430		
429	Have you done any of these things in the past 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
430	What would you do if you saw a male friend use physical or sexual violence against a woman?	INTERVENE DURING THE EPISODE...1 SPEAK TO HIM AFTER THE EPISODE...2 AVOID/SHUN HIM.....3 CALL THE POLICE.....4 DO NOTHING, IT IS THEIR PROBLEM...5 MOBILISE, NEIGHBORS/FRIENDS.....6 CONTACT VILLAGE ELDERS.....7 OTHER.....8	
431	What would you do if you saw physical or sexual violence being carried out by a stranger (man) against a woman?	INTERVENE DURING THE EPISODE.....1 SPEAK TO HIM AFTER THE EPISODE...2 AVOID/SHUN HIM.....3 CALL THE POLICE.....4 DO NOTHING, IT IS THEIR PROBLE.....5 MOBILISE NEIGHBORS/FRIENDS.....6 CONTACT VILLAGE ELDERS.....7 OTHER.....8	

SECTION 5 FATHERHOOD

CK 6 IF HAS NEVER HAD SEX WITH A WOMAN (401 = 2), SKIP TO 601

We know some of those were difficult questions to answer. Thank you for doing so, your answers are really important. The next questions are about you and the children you may have fathered or adopted, or children who may live with you even if they are not legally or biologically yours.

501	How many <u>biological</u> children do you have?	NUMBER OF CHILDREN[][] NONE00				⇒511
502	How old is your youngest biological child?	AGE (YEARS)[][] IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR ENTER '00'				
503	How old is your eldest biological child?	AGE (YEARS)[][] IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR ENTER '00' IF ONLY ONE CHILD, ENTER SAME AGE AS PREVIOUS QUESTION				
504	Do you have any biological children under 18 who do not live with you?	YES.....1 NO.....2				⇒506
505	How often do you give money for their upkeep?	EVERY MONTH.....1 MORE THAN 3 TIMES A YEAR.....2 1-2 TIMES A YEAR.....3 LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR.....4				
506	Were you present at the birth of your last child?	YES.....1 NO2				⇒508
507	Did you choose not to be present at the birth or did you want to be present but were prevented from doing so for some reason?	WANTED TO BE PRESENT.....1 DIDN'T WANT TO BE PRESENT.....2				
508	Did you take leave/time off the last time you had a child? If so, how many days or weeks?	NO LEAVE.....1 LESS THAN ONE WEEK.....2 1-2 WEEKS.....3 3-4 WEEKS.....4 1-3 MONTHS.....5 MORE THAN 3 MONTHS.....6 NA, NOT EMPLOYED OR SELF EMPLOYED....7				⇒510 ⇒510 ⇒510 ⇒510 ⇒510 ⇒510
509	Why did you not take leave/time off?	WORK DID NOT PERMIT.....1 DID NOT WANT TO.....2 COULD NOT AFFORD TO.....3 OTHER.....4				
510	Did you accompany the mother(s) of your child (ren) to any prenatal visits during the last or the present pregnancy?	YES.....1 NO2 N/A SHE DIDN'T HAVE PRENATAL CARE..... 3				
511	Do you have any children (biological or otherwise) under age 18 living with you?	YES.....1 NO2				⇒601
512	We'd like now to ask some questions about how often you do certain things with the children under 18 years old who live in your home. Please say if you do the following never, sometimes, often or very often:	NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN	
a	How often do you play or do activities with the children?	1	2	3	4	
b	How often do you talk about personal matters with the children, such as their relationships, worries or feelings?	1	2	3		
c	How often do you help any of the children with their homework?	1	2	3	4	
d	How often do you punish your children by smacking or beating them	1	2	3	4	
e	How often does your partner punish your children by smacking or beating them?	NEVER.....1 SOMETIMES.....2 OFTEN.....3 VERY OFTEN.....4 N/A, NO PARTNER.....5				

SECTION 6 HEALTH AND WELL BEING

CHILDHOOD TRAUMA SCALE

Now I will ask you some questions about your childhood and teenage years, specifically from the time you were born until you were 18 years old. Please remember that everything you say is strictly confidential and will help us a lot in understanding the lives of men like you.

I will read some statements to you, and would like to know how often each of the things described in the statements has happened to you – would you say never, sometimes, often or very often.

601		NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN
a	Before I reached 18 I did not have enough to eat	1	2	3	4
b	Before I reached 18 I lived in different households at different times	1	2	3	4
c	Before I reached 18 I saw or heard my mother being beaten by her husband or boyfriend	1	2	3	4
d	Before I reached 18 I was told I was lazy or stupid or weak by someone in my family	1	2	3	4
e	Before I reached 18 someone touched my buttocks or genitals or made me touch them when I did not want to	1	2	3	4
f	Before I reached 18 I was insulted or humiliated by someone in my family in front of other people	1	2	3	4
g	Before I reached 18 I was beaten at home with a belt or stick or whip or something else which was hard	1	2	3	4
h	Before I reached 18 I had sex with a woman who was more than 5 years older than me	1	2	3	4
i	Before I reached 18 one or both of my parents were too drunk or drugged to take care of me	1	2	3	4
j	Before I reached 18 I was beaten so hard at home that it left a mark or bruise	1	2	3	4
k	Before I reached 18 I spent time outside the home and none of the adults at home knew where I was	1	2	3	4
l	Before I reached 18 I had sex with someone because I was threatened or frightened or forced	1	2	3	4
m	Before I reached 18 I was beaten or physically punished at school by a teacher or headmaster	1	2	3	4
602	Were you yourself bullied, teased or harassed in school or in the neighbourhood in which you grew up? Would you say never, sometimes, often or very often?	1	2	3	4
603	Did you bully, tease or harass others?	1	2	3	4

The next set of questions are about your current health.

604	In general, would you describe your overall health as excellent, good, fair, poor or very poor?	EXCELLENT1	GOOD.....2	FAIR.....3	POOR.....4	VERY POOR.....5	
605	When was the last time you sought out health services at a clinic or hospital for <u>yourself</u> , including a traditional healer?	IN LAST 4 WEEKS.....1	IN LAST 3 MONTHS.....2	WITHIN LAST YEAR.....3	BETWEEN 1-2 YEARS AGO4	BETWEEN 3-5 YEARS AGO.....5	BEFORE 5 YEARS OR NEVER6

I would like to ask you some questions about how you have been feeling in the past week. I am going to read out some statements and ask you to tell me how many days you have had particular feelings or ideas or whether you have not had them at all. There are four options: rarely or never, some or a little of the time, a moderate amount of time, or most or all of the time.

606	CES-D SCALE	RARELY OR NONE OF THE	SOME OR A LITTLE OF THE TIME	MODERATE AMOUNT OF TIME (3-4)	MOST OR ALL OF THE TIME (5-7 DAYS)
-----	-------------	-----------------------	------------------------------	-------------------------------	------------------------------------

		TIME	(1-2 DAYS)	DAYS)		
a	During the past week I was bothered by things that usually don't bother me	1	2	3	4	
b	During the past week I did not feel like eating, my appetite was poor	1	2	3	4	
c	During the past week I felt I could not cheer myself up even with the help of family and friends	1	2	3	4	
d	During the past week I felt I was just as good as other people	1	2	3	4	
e	During the past week I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing	1	2	3	4	
f	During the past week I felt depressed	1	2	3	4	
h	During the past week I felt hopeful about the future	1	2	3	4	
i	During the past week I thought my life had been a failure	1	2	3	4	
j	During the past week I felt fearful	1	2	3	4	
k	During the past week my sleep was restless	1	2	3	4	
l	During the past week I was happy	1	2	3	4	
m	During the past week I talked less than usual	1	2	3	4	
n	During the past week I felt lonely	1	2	3	4	
607	Thank you for answering those questions. I now want you to think about your whole life experience. Have you ever thought about ending your life?	YES.....1 NO.....2			⇒610	
608	Have you ever tried to take your life?	YES.....1 NO.....2				
609	In the past <u>four weeks</u> , has the thought of ending your life been in your mind?	YES.....1 NO.....2				
610	Now I will read some statements about how you see your life and please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	
a	In most ways my life is close to my ideal	1	2	3	4	
b	The conditions in my life are excellent	1	2	3	4	
c	I am satisfied with my life	1	2	3	4	
d	So far I have gotten the important things I want in life	1	2	3	4	
611	Now I'm going to read some statements, and would like to know how well they describe you. The options are: doesn't describe you at all, doesn't describe you well, either way, describes you quite well, describes you very well. READ OPTIONS	DOESN'T DESCRIBE YOU AT ALL	DOESN'T DESCRIBE YOU VERY WELL	EITHER WAY	DESCRIBES YOU QUITE WELL	DESCRIBES YOU VERY WELL
a	I often have tender, concerned feelings for people less fortunate than me.	1	2	3	4	5
b	When I see someone being taken advantage of, I feel protective toward them.	1	2	3	4	5
c	I am often touched by things that I see happen	1	2	3	4	5
d	I would describe myself as a pretty soft-hearted person	1	2	3	4	5

SECTION 7 POLICIES

This section will ask you about your knowledge of some laws and policies.

705	According to the law, is a husband who forces his wife to have sex against her will committing a criminal act (that is, the husband can be fined or put in jail)?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....3	
706	Are there any laws in your country about violence against women?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....3	
708	Are there laws/policies in your country that protect people who are gay or homosexual from discrimination?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....3	
709	Do you think there should be such protection for people who are gay or homosexual?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
710	Have you ever heard of any campaigns or activities in your community or workplace that talk about preventing violence against women?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
711	Have you ever seen an advertisement or public service announcement on television, radio, newspapers or the internet about violence against women?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
712	Have you ever participated in an activity (group session, rally, etc.) in your community or workplace on violence against women?	YES.....1 NO.....2	

SECTION 8 FINAL QUESTIONS (SELF ADMINISTERED)

These next questions ask about things you may have done over the course of your whole life from your childhood up to the present day. The questions ask you how often you have done a range of different things. You might find these more difficult to answer but we really hope you feel free to answer them openly. The research is very important in trying to understand the lives of men in Bougainville.

You will fill in the rest of the questionnaire yourself using this hand-held computer device with an audio track that reads the questions and response options to you. I am available to help you if you have any difficulties in completing the questionnaire or if there is anything you do not understand.

I will not look at how you answer the questions unless you ask me to, and will not look at the survey once it is complete so nobody will ever know that it is you who told us particular things. We have organised it this way to protect your privacy because we want you to feel free in answering the questions.

CK 7	IF NEVER HAD SEX WITH A WOMAN (401 = 2), SKIP TO 812		
801	How would you describe your sexual relationship with your main partner?	VERY SATISFYING.....1 SATISFYING.....2 UNSATISFYING.....3 VERY UNSATISFYING.....4 NA – NO MAIN PARTNER.....5	
802	When was the last time you had sex?	WITHIN THE LAST WEEK.....1 2-3 WEEKS AGO.....2 ONE MONTH AGO.....3 2-6 MONTHS AGO.....4 OVER 6 MONTHS AGO.....5	
803	The last time you had sex, who was it with?	WIFE / MAIN PARTNER.....1 OTHER PARTNER.....2 SOMEONE I WENT WITH ONCE.....3 FRIEND.....4 EX-PARTNER.....5 SEX WORKER OR SOMEONE I PAID TO HAVE SEX.....6	
804	How often have you used condoms when having sex in the past year?	NEVER.....1 OCCASIONALLY2 MOSTLY3 ALWAYS4	
805	Including stable partners and occasional partners, how many people have you had sex with in the last year?	1PERSON.....1 2 or 3 PEOPLE.....2 4-10 PEOPLE.....3 11-20 PEOPLE.....4 MORE THAN 20 PEOPLE.....5 NONE.....6	
806	How many different people have you had sex with in your WHOLE LIFE?	1 PERSON.....1 2 or 3 PEOPLE.....2 4-10 PEOPLE.....3 11-20 PEOPLE.....4 21-50 PEOPLE.....5 MORE THAN 50 PEOPLE.....6	
807	How many times have you had an abnormal discharge from your penis?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 TWICE.....3 THREE OR MORE TIMES.....4	
808	How many times have you had an ulcer on your penis or genitals?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 TWICE.....3 THREE OR MORE TIMES.....4	
809	Have you ever been told by a health worker that you had a sexually transmitted disease?	YES.....1 NO.....2	

810	When did you last have an HIV test?	WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS.....1 1-5 YEARS AGO.....2 MORE THAN 5 YEARS AGO.....3 NEVER TESTED.....4			
Men often give presents to their wife or girlfriends or give money to a woman they have had sex with. Sometimes this is a present and sometimes we know that these women stay in a relationship with us or agree to have sex with us because they know we will be giving money or a gift.					
811	Please think about any women or girl you had sex with, including just once. Do you think any of them may have become involved with you because they expected you to do, or because you did do any of the following: a) Provided her with drugs, beer, food, cosmetics, clothes, a cell phone, transportation or anything else she couldn't afford by herself b) Provided her with somewhere to stay c) Gave items or did something for her children or family d) Gave her cash or money to pay her bills or school fees	YES 1 1 1	NO 2 2 2 2		
812	Have you ever had sex with a prostitute or sex worker?	YES, WITH A FEMALE SEX WORKER.....1 YES, WITH A MALE SEX WORKER2 YES, WITH A TRANSVESTITE SEX WORKER3 NO.....4			⇒815
There are now a few more questions about things you may have done with women who are your <u>current or previous</u> partners, wives or girlfriends. These next questions are asking about the whole of your life, including when you were a boy. Please feel free in answering these questions, we really want to learn more about things men do. Remember that what you answer here cannot be linked to you in any way.					
815		NEVER	ONCE	FEW	MANY
a	Have you ever forced your current or previous <u>wife or girlfriend</u> to have sex with you when she did not want to?	1	2	3	4
b	Have you ever had sex with your current or previous <u>wife or girlfriend</u> when you knew she didn't want it but you believed she should agree because she was your wife/partner?	1	2	3	4
c	Have you ever forced your current or previous <u>wife or girlfriend</u> to watch pornography when she didn't want to?	1	2	3	4
d	Have you ever forced your current or previous <u>wife or girlfriend</u> to do something sexual that she did not want to do?	1	2	3	4
CK 8	IF HAS NEVER FORCED A WIFE OR GIRLFRIEND TO HAVE SEX WITHOUT CONSENT (815a&b =1) SKIP TO 815f				
e	Have you done any of these things in the past 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2			
These next questions are about things you may have done with <u>women who were not your wife or girlfriend</u> . The questions are asking about the whole of your life, including when you were a boy.					
		NEVER	ONCE	MORE THAN ONCE	
f	Have you ever forced a woman who was <u>not</u> your wife or girlfriend at the time to have sex with you?	1	2	3	
g	Have you ever had sex with a woman or girl when she was too drunk or drugged to say whether she wanted it or not?	1	2	3	
h	Have you and other <u>men</u> ever had sex with a woman at the same time when she didn't consent to sex or you forced her?	1	2	3	

i	Have <u>you and other men</u> ever had sex with a woman at the same time when she was too drunk or drugged to stop you?	1	2	3	
CK 9	IF HAS NEVER FORCED A WOMAN OR GIRL WHO WAS NOT HIS WIFE OR GIRLFRIEND TO HAVE SEX WITHOUT CONSENT (815f-i=1) SKIP TO CK 10				
816	Have you done any of these things (forced a woman or girl into sex) in the past 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2			
CK 10	IF HAS NEVER FORCED ANY WOMAN OR GIRL TO HAVE SEX WITHOUT CONSENT (815a =1 & 815f-i=1) SKIP TO 819a				
817	Thinking now about your whole life, how many different women or girls have you forced into sex or had sex with when they did not consent?	1 WOMAN.....1 2 – 3 WOMEN.....2 4 – 5 WOMEN.....3 6 – 10 WOMEN.....4 MORE THAN 10 WOMEN.....5			
818	How old were you the first time you forced a woman or girl to have sex or had sex with her when she did not consent?	UNDER 15 YEARS OLD.....1 15 -19 YEARS OLD.....2 20-29 YEARS OLD.....3 30-39 YEARS OLD.....4 40 YEARS AND OVER.....5			
819		NEVER	ONCE	MORE THAN ONCE	
a	Have you ever done anything sexual with a boy or man when he didn't consent or you forced him?	1	2	3	
b	Have you ever done anything sexual with a boy or man when you put your penis in his mouth or anus when he didn't consent or you forced him?	1	2	3	
c	Have <u>you and other men</u> ever had sex with a man at the same time when he didn't consent to sex or you forced him?	1	2	3	
CK 11	IF HAS NEVER FORCED A BOY OR MAN TO HAVE SEX WITHOUT CONSENT (819a- c=1) SKIP TO CK 12				
820	Have you done any of these things (forced a man or boy into sex) in the past 12 months	YES.....1 NO.....2			
821	Thinking now about your whole life, how many different men or boys have you forced into sexual activity?	1 MAN.....1 2 – 3 MEN.....2 4 – 5 MEN.....3 6 – 10 MEN.....4 MORE THAN 10 MEN.....5			
822	How old were you the first time you forced a man or boy to do something sexual?	UNDER 15 YEARS OLD.....1 15 -19 YEARS OLD.....2 20-29 YEARS OLD.....3 30-39 YEARS OLD.....4 40 YEARS AND OVER.....5			
CK 12	IF HAS NEVER FORCED ANYONE TO HAVE SEX WITHOUT CONSENT (815a & 815f-i & 819a- c = 1) SKIP TO 825				
823	We would like you to think about the <u>last time you forced</u> a woman or man to have sex against his or her will. We would like to learn about the reasons why you did it. Please tell us for each of the following statements whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that this was an explanation.				
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
a	I was angry with her/him	1	2	3	4
b	I wanted to punish her/him	1	2	3	4
c	I wanted her/him sexually	1	2	3	4
d	I was bored	1	2	3	4
e	I wanted to have sex	1	2	3	4
f	I wanted to show I could do it	1	2	3	4
g	I wanted to have fun	1	2	3	4
h	I had been drinking or under the	1	2	3	4

	influence of drugs				
i	I was involved in a land dispute with his/her family	1	2	3	4
j	I was angry with or jealous with someone from his/her family	1	2	3	4
k	Someone made me do it because they had something against his/her family	1	2	3	4
824	Which of the following consequences did you experience after forcing a woman or man to have sex when they did not consent?			YES	NO
a	Worried a lot that I would be found out			1	2
b	Felt guilty			1	2
c	Punishment from my family/friends			1	2
d	Threats from someone supporting her/him			1	2
e	Violence from someone getting revenge for her/him			1	2
f	Arrested and charges dropped			1	2
g	Arrested with a court case			1	2
h	Jail			1	2
i	No consequences			1	2
825	How often have you been involved in a fight with a knife, gun or other weapon?	NEVER1	ONCE.....2	2-3 TIMES.....3	MORE THAN 3 TIMES.....4
826	How often have you participated in a gang (LOCAL TERM FOR COLLECTIVE VIOLENCE)?	NEVER1	ONCE.....2	2-3 TIMES.....3	MORE THAN 3 TIMES.....4
827a	Do you own a gun?	YES.....1	NO.....2		
827	Do you own a weapon?	YES.....1	NO.....2		
828	Have you ever been arrested?	YES.....1	NO.....2		⇒831
829	How many times have you been arrested?	ONCE.....1	TWICE.....2	3-5 TIMES.....3	6-10 TIMES.....4
		MORE THAN 10 TIMES.....5			
830	Have you ever been sent to prison?	YES.....1	NO.....2		
831	How often do you drink alcohol?	EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY.....1	ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK.....2	1 – 3 TIMES IN A MONTH3	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH4
		NEVER5			⇒836
832	How many drinks containing alcohol do you have on a typical day when you are drinking?	1 OR 2.....1	3 OR 4.....2	5 OR 6.....3	7 OR 9.....4
		10 OR MORE.....5			
833	How often do you have six or more drinks on one occasion?	NEVER1	LESS THAN MONTHLY2	MONTHLY.....3	WEEKLY.....4
		DAILY OR ALMOST DAILY.....5			
834	In the past year have you ever failed to do what was normally expected from you because of drinking?	NEVER1	ONCE OR MORE OFTEN2		

835	In the past year have you ever had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking?	NEVER1 ONCE OR MORE OFTEN2	
836	How many times have you used drugs in the last 12 months?	EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY1 WEEKLY.....2 ONCE A MONTH.....3 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH.....4 NEVER5	
837	In the <u>past 12 months</u> , have you experienced any of the following forms of violence <u>outside the home</u> ?	YES	NO
a	Been punched or hit	1	2
b	Been threatened with a knife or other weapon (excluding firearms)	1	2
c	Been threatened with a gun	1	2
838	What gender attracts you sexually ?	MEN.....1 WOMEN.....2 BOTH.....3 NOT SURE.....4	
839	Do you have a boyfriend or male lover?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
840	Have you ever had sex or done something sexual with a boy or man? By sex we mean: Anal sex : where a man sticks his penis in another man's anus Oral sex is when a man sticks his penis in another man's mouth. Masturbation is when one or both men play with each other's sex organs Thigh sex , when a man has sex by putting his penis between another man's closed thighs	YES.....1 NO.....2	⇒843
841	Which of the following acts have you done with a man because you wanted to? a) Masturbation b) Oral sex c) Thigh sex d) Anal sex	YES 1 1 1 1	NO 2 2 2 2
842	How old were you the first time you had sex with a boy or man?	UNDER 15 YEARS OLD.....1 15 -19 YEARS OLD.....2 20-29 YEARS OLD.....3 30-39 YEARS OLD.....4 40 YEARS AND OVER.....5	
843	Did a man ever persuade or force you to have sex or do something sexual when you did <u>not</u> want to?	YES.....1 NO.....2	⇒845
844	How many times has this happened?	ONCE.....1 2-3 TIMES.....2 MORE THAN 3 TIMES.....3	
845	Have you ever been called by names or faced derogatory remarks because you were thought to be effeminate or 'sissy'?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 2-3 TIMES.....3 MORE THAN 3 TIMES.....4	
846	Have you ever been subjected to threats of violence or actual violence because you were thought to be effeminate, gay, attracted to men and/or have sex with men?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 2-3 TIMES.....3 MORE THAN 3 TIMES.....4	

The following are questions about violence that you may have witnessed or been involved with during the conflict. I know these are very difficult questions and I want to remind you again that everything you say will be confidential. We want to understand what people experienced in the conflict and what impact it has today on their lives:

	During the conflict years did you:		
870a	Witness beating?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
b	Witness killing?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
c	Witness serious injury?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
d	Witness rape or sexual violation of women or men?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
e	Were you forced into marriage?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
f	Were you beaten by the PNGDF or the Resistance or BRA?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
g	Were you seriously injured?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
h	Were you forced to have sex, raped or otherwise sexual violated?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
i	Were you forced to have sex with a family member or friend?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
k	Were you detained or imprisoned?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
l	Were you beaten or tortured?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
m	Were you in a care centre?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
n	Were you punished in a care centre because your male relative was in the bush?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
o	Were you forced to separate from your parent/spouse?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
p	Did you experience verbal or emotional abuse?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
q	Did you experience forced circumcision?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
871			
b	Did you beat women or participate in beating women?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
c	Did you rape, or did you participate in rape of a woman?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
d	Did you force, or participate in forcing, a woman into marriage?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
e	Did you kill a man or a woman?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
f	Were you involved in combat?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
872	Did you experience any of these things before the conflict?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
873	Have you experienced any of these things since the conflict?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
874	Have you witnessed someone experiencing violence after being accused of sorcery?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
875	Have you participated in violence against someone accused of sorcery?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
876	Have you experienced violence as a result of being accused of sorcery?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
	Which of the following have you experienced as a result of your exposure to conflict or other trauma:		
877a	Having to return to school when much older than school age?	YES.....1 NO.....2 NO CHANCE TO RETURN TO SCHOOL.....3	
b	Unable to complete education?	YES.....1 NO.....2 NO CHANCE TO COMPLETE	

		EDUCATION.....3	
c	Unable to keep employment?	YES.....1 NO.....2 NO STABLE EMPLOYMENT.....3	
d	Continuing lack of peace in my village or area?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
e	Continuing strife in my family?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
f	Drinking or using drugs to forget the trauma of conflict?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
g	Difficulty having a good relationship with a woman?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
h	Difficulty controlling my aggression?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
i	Difficulty in normal social relations in the community?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
j	Unable to trust anyone?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
k	Were you disabled as a result of the conflict?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
l	Have you gone through a reconciliation process?	YES.....1 NO.....2	

PTSD					
The following are symptoms that people sometimes have after experiencing hurtful or terrifying events in their lives. Please read each one carefully and decide how much the symptoms bothered you in the past week.					
		(1) Not at all	(2) A little	(3) Quite a bit	(4) Extremely
878	Recurrent thoughts or memories of the most hurtful or terrifying events	1	2	3	4
a					
b	Feeling as though the event is happening again	1	2	3	4
c	Recurrent nightmares	1	2	3	4
d	Feeling detached or withdrawn from people	1	2	3	4
e	Unable to feel emotions	1	2	3	4
f	Feeling jumpy, easily startled	1	2	3	4
g	Difficulty concentrating	1	2	3	4
h	Trouble sleeping	1	2	3	4
i	Feeling on guard	1	2	3	4
j	Feeling irritable or having outbursts of anger	1	2	3	4
k	Avoiding activities that remind you of the traumatic or hurtful event	1	2	3	4
l	Inability to remember parts of the most traumatic or hurtful events	1	2	3	4
m	Less interest in daily activities	1	2	3	4
n	Feeling as if you don't have a future	1	2	3	4
o	Avoiding thoughts or feelings associated with the traumatic or	1	2	3	4

	hurtful experience				
--	--------------------	--	--	--	--

INDICATORS OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS		
847	These are the last few questions. Does your home have a television?	YES.....1 NO.....2
848	Do you own your own home?	YES, SOLE OWNER.....1 YES, SHARED WITH PARTNER.....2 YES, SHARED WITH ANOTHER PERSON.....3 NO.....4
849	How often would you say that people in your home go without food because of lack of money? Is it every week, every month but not every week, less than every month or never?	EVERY WEEK.....1 EVERY MONTH BUT NOT EVERY WEEK....2 IT HAPPENS BUT NOT EVERY MONTH.....3 NEVER.....4
850	If a person became ill in your home and K50 was needed for treatment or medicine, how easy would you say it would be to find the money? would it be very easy; somewhat easy, somewhat difficult or very difficult	VERY DIFFICULT.....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT.....2 SOMEWHAT EASY.....3 VERY EASY.....4
851	We have now come to the end of the survey. I have asked you some easy and some difficult questions. How has talking about these things made you feel?	GOOD.....1 BAD.....2 NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD.....3
NOW PLEASE HAND BACK THE PDA TO THE INTERVIEWER. THANK YOU.		

Interviewer: We appreciate the time you have spent answering these questions. Your response and those of approximately 1500 other men will give us an understanding of men's roles in society today, information that could be useful in making the Bougainville a healthier and better place.

It is important to emphasize that the laws in your country make it a crime to use physical violence against women, or to have sex with someone under age 18, and to force a woman to have sex with you.

If there are any of these issues discussed that you would like more information, such as where to go for health services in your community, we have prepared a list of such services

1. HAND RESPONDENT THE BROCHURE WITH LIST OF RELEVANT SERVICES IN THE COMMUNITY
2. ASK RESPONDENT IF THEY HAVE ANY COMMENTS OR QUESTIONS
3. THANK THEM FOR THEIR TIME