



**A Study on Knowledge, Practices and Social Attitudes
towards Gender and Gender Based Violence in
Colombo, Nuwara Eliya, Hambantota and Batticaloa
Districts**

MALE SURVEY

Care International, 7A Gregory's Road, Col 7

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This questionnaire is the culmination of a number of years of work by many people, not all of whom can be named here. We gratefully acknowledge that this questionnaire incorporates many items and scales from other key survey instruments that have been tried, tested and validated in a number of settings, specifically:

- a) IMAGES: International Men and Gender Equality Survey carried out by Instituto Promundo, the International Centre for Research on Women and local partner organizations
- b) WHO Multi-country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against Women, Version 10
- c) Norway Study on Gender Equality and Quality of Life, carried out by the Nordic Gender Institute and the Work Research Institute
- d) South Africa Study of Men, Masculinities, Violence and HIV, carried out by the Medical Research Council, South Africa

This particular questionnaire was developed by Dr Emma Fulu (Partners for Prevention) and Professor Rachel Jewkes (Medical Research Council, South Africa), with input from other members of the Technical Advisory Group for the Gender-based Violence and Masculinities Regional Research Project: Dr Gary Barker (Instituto Promundo), Dr Claudia Garcia-Moreno (WHO), James Lang (Partners for Prevention) and Dr Ravi Verma (ICRW).

This version of the questionnaire has also incorporated comments coming out of pretesting by the following country research teams involved in the Study:

Bangladesh: UNFPA and ICCDR, Dhaka

China: UNFPA, Beijing & Tianjin Normal University, Tianjin

Cambodia: Domrei Research and Consulting, Phnom Penh

IDENTIFICATION – PRINTED COPIES TO BE COMPLETED BY HAND, NOT ON PDAS

COUNTRY CODE _____	[][]
DISTRICT	[][]
POLLING BOOTH NUMBER	[][]
HOUSEHOLD NUMBER	[][]

INTERVIEWER VISITS

	1	2	3	FINAL VISIT
DATE	_____	_____	_____	DAY [][] MONTH [][] YEAR [][][][]
INTERVIEWER'S NAME	_____	_____	_____	INTERVIEWER [][]
RESULT***	_____	_____	_____	RESULT [][]

QUALITY CONTROL PROCEDURE CONDUCTED (1 = yes, 2 = no)	[]	TOTAL NUMBER OF VISITS []
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QUESTIONNAIRES COMPLETED? [] 1. None completed ⇒	*** RESULT CODES Refused (specify): _____ _____1 Dwelling vacant or address not a dwelling .2 Dwelling destroyed3 Dwelling not found, not accessible4 Entire hh absent for extended period.....5 No hh member at home at time of visit6 Hh respondent postponed interview7 Entire hh speaking only incomprehensible language..... 8	⇒Need to return ⇒Need to return	
	Selected man refused (specify): _____ _____9 No eligible man in household10 Selected man not at home11 Selected man postponed interview12 Selected man incapacitated 13		
	[] 2. Male questionnaire partly completed ⇒ Does not want to continue (specify) : _____ _____ ...14 Rest of interview postponed to next visit .15	⇒Need to return	
[] 3. Male questionnaire completed ⇒ 16			

HOUSEHOLD SELECTION FORM – PRINTED COPIES TO BE COMPLETED BY HAND, NOT ON PDAS

	Hello, my name is _____ . I am calling on behalf of Social Indicator. We are conducting a survey in (name of district) to learn about men’s life experiences.		
1.	Please can you tell me how many people live here, and share food? PROBE: Does this include children (including infants) living here? Does it include any other people who may be extended family members or those who are not members of your immediate family such as domestic servants, lodgers or friends who live here and share food? MAKE SURE THESE PEOPLE ARE INCLUDED IN THE TOTAL	TOTAL NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD [][]	
	MALE HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS		
2.	Today we would like to talk to one man from your household. To enable me to identify whom I should talk to, would you tell me how many men between the ages of 18 – 49 live in this house? Among them, can you tell me who celebrated their birthday last?	TOTAL NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE MEN IN HOUSEHOLD [][]	

(A) SPECIAL CASES TO BE CONSIDERED MEMBER OF HH :

- **DOMESTIC SERVANTS** IF THEY SLEEP 5 NIGHTS A WEEK OR MORE IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND EAT WITH THE REST OF THE FAMILY.
- **VISITORS** IF THEY HAVE SLEPT IN THE HOUSEHOLD FOR THE PAST 4 WEEKS.

(B) ELIGIBLE: ANY MAN BETWEEN 18 AND 49 LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD.

MORE THAN ONE ELIGIBLE MAN IN HH:

- **SELECT THE PERSON WHO CELEBRATED THEIR BIRTHDAY LAST.** ASK IF YOU CAN TALK WITH THE SELECTED MAN. IF HE IS NOT AT HOME, AGREE ON DATE FOR RETURN VISIT.
- **START THE MEN’S QUESTIONNAIRE**

NO ELIGIBLE MAN IN HH:

- **SAY “I cannot continue because I can only interview men 18 – 49 years old - Thank you for your assistance.”**
- **FINISH HERE.**

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MALE QUESTIONNAIRE

**STUDY CONDUCTED
BY SOCIAL INDICATOR**

Confidential

PARTICIPANT'S INFORMATION LEAFLET

(Each participant must receive, read or have it read to him before the interview)

A study on Knowledge, Practices and Social Attitudes towards Gender and Gender Based Violence in Colombo, Nuwara Eliya, Hambantota and Batticaloa districts

Introduction

Good day. My name is _____. I am working with the organisation Social Indicator on a project to better understand men's health and relationships.

You are invited to volunteer to participate in a research study that is conducted in Sri Lanka. Before you agree to participate in this study you need to fully understand what is asked of you and to be sure you are completely happy with what is involved. If you do not understand the information or have any other questions, feel free to ask.

Purpose of this interview

The purpose of this study is to collect information so we can understand men's health, families and relationships. We want to understand more about the lives of men in Sri Lanka: how men think, how they have grown up, how healthy they are, their intimate relationships and how they relate to their families and children.

Many people are concerned that men have many health problems and some have very difficult lives. Our aim in doing this research is to learn more about men's health and lives so that the information can be used to develop ways of making them better. In order to really understand men we have to speak to a large number of men living in all different circumstances, including those who are healthy and those who are sick, those who have easier lives and those who have great difficulties. Because every man is different, we are choosing men to interview for the research using chance – rather like throwing a dice. We do not know anything about the lives of the men we are asking for interview before we start to talk to them. You have been invited to participate because your household was one of the houses randomly picked (by chance) from all the houses in this area.

We very much hope you will help us in our work as it is only by understanding all men that we can begin to develop ways of making the lives better for those who need help. We ask to have an interview with you; in this interview we will ask some information about you, things that have happened in your life that may affect your health and about your relationships. The interview will take approximately an hour.

What procedures are involved?

You are being asked to complete a questionnaire. There are no right or wrong answers; we want to know about you, your opinions or experiences. All your answers will be saved in the computer. This computer will not record your name. The interviewer will ask you the questions and record your answers on the little computer. He will be able to answer any questions you have during the interview. We will save the responses that you give to the questionnaire using a unique identification number. This means that your name will not be linked to the answers that you give. Information that is collected from you will be put together with information from 2000 other men.

Are there any risks or discomforts from participating in this study?

We will conduct the interview in a private and safe place for both you and the researcher. The only potential risk from participating in this study is that you may feel uncomfortable answering some of the questions that may deal with some sensitive issues. The questions ask about your home, your family, your childhood, your ideas about relations between men and women, aspects of your health, your relationships with women and your views on laws and policies in your country.

Possible Benefits of this study

There are no direct benefits that you may get from participating in this study. However the information collected from this study may be helpful in improving the health and lives of women and men in Sri

CLUSTER NUMBER [][][]
HOUSEHOLD ID NUMBER[][][]

Lanka. Your answers will help us make sure that the views and experiences of men like you are taken into account in designing future health and community programs.

What are your rights as a participant?

Your participation in this study is entirely voluntary. You can refuse to participate or stop at any time without giving any reason. Some of the questions are very personal. Please remember that you are free to skip over any question you do not want to answer and you are free to stop answering questions at any time.

Confidentiality

All the information that you give in this study will be kept strictly confidential. The consent forms that the researcher signs will be securely stored and access will be limited to the research team and study sponsors. The consent forms cannot be linked to the answers you give to the questionnaire. The results of the study will be presented in a respectful manner and no information which could enable anyone to identify you personally will be reported. If you would like to be kept informed of the progress of our project, we will be happy to share any reports or publication we produce with you.

Costs

There is no cost to you for participating in this study.

Has this study received ethical approval?

Yes, the [XXX] Ethics Committee has granted written approval for this study. You may contact them using the following details should you have any concerns or queries:

[CONTACT DETAILS FOR THE ETHICS COMMITTEE]

Information and contact person

If you have any questions about the research you may contact

[CONTACT DETAILS FOR KEY PERSON FROM RESEARCH INSTITUTE – 24 HOUR TELEPHONE NUMBER IS NEEDED]

INFORMED CONSENT FORM [To be completed on paper, not on PDAs]

I hereby confirm that I have received verbal informed consent from the respondent to participate in this study after having provided sufficient information to the respondent. I have explained to the respondent, the purpose, procedures involved, risk and benefits and the rights of the respondent as a participant in the study. I have provided/read out the information leaflet for the study and have given enough time to the respondent to read it on his own or have read it to him and have answered his questions. I have told the respondent that the information he gives to the study will together with other information gathered from other people, be anonymously processed into a research report and scientific publications.

The respondent is aware of his rights to withdraw his consent in this study without any consequences for him. The respondent freely and voluntarily gave his consent to participate in the study.

Researcher's name.....(Please print)

Researcher's signature.....Date.....

Witness' signature Date.....

PDA USE STARTS FROM HERE
PDAS AUTOMATICALLY RECORD START AND FINISH TIMES

SECTION 1 SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS AND EMPLOYMENT

QUESTIONS & FILTERS		CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
101	How old are you?	18 – 19 YRS1 20 – 24 YRS2 25 – 29 YRS3 30 – 34 YRS4 35 – 39 YRS5 40 - 44 YRS6 45 – 49 YRS7	
102	What is the highest level or grade you have completed at school?	NO SCHOOLING.....1 GRADE 1-3 INCOMPLETE.....2 GRADE 1-3 COMPLETE.....3 GRADE 4-12 INCOMPLETE.....4 GRADE 4-12 COMPLETE.....5 UNIVERSITY OR TECHNICAL COLLEGE INCOMPLETE.....6 UNIVERSITY OR TECHNICAL COLLEGE COMPLETE.....7	
103	What is your current relationship status?	CURRENTLY MARRIED TO A WOMAN.....1 LIVING WITH WOMAN, NOT MARRIED.....2 GIRLFRIEND, NOT LIVING TOGETHER.....3 NOT MARRIED/ NO RELATIONSHIP.....4	⇒106A
104	Have you <u>ever</u> been married?	YES.....1 NO2	⇒107
105	Have you <u>ever</u> lived with a woman?	YES.....1 NO2	⇒113
106	Have you <u>ever</u> had a girlfriend?	YES.....1 NO2	⇒113 ⇒113
106a	Have you been married more than once?	YES.....1 NO2	⇒108
107	Did your last marriage end in divorce, your being widowed or separation?	DIVORCED.....1 WIDOWED.....2 SEPARATED.....3	⇒108 ⇒108
107a	Did you lose your wife due to the Tsunami?	YES.....1 NO2	
107b	Have you been re-married?	YES.....1 NO2	
108	How old were you the first time you got married?	LESS THAN 12 YRS1 12 – 15 YRS2 16 – 17 YRS3 18 – 19 YRS4 20 – 24 YRS5 25 – 29 YRS6 30 – 34 YRS7 35 – 39 YRS8 40 - 44 YRS9 45 – 49 YRS10	
109	Which of the following best describes how you came to marry your current or most recent wife?	WE CHOSE EACH OTHER.....1 MARRIAGE WAS ARRANGED.....2	
110 a	Do you feel a dowry is important?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW3	

111	Did your marriage involve dowry?	YES 1 N/A 2 NO 3	⇒ 113
111a	If you got a dowry house, is it in your name?	YES 1 NO 2	
111b	If money was given as dowry, is it in a joint account, in her name or in your name?	IN MY NAME ONLY 1 IN HER NAME ONLY 2 IN A JOINT ACCOUNT 3	
111c	Who had complete control of how the dowry was spent?	I HAVE/HAD COMPLETE CONTROL 1 SHE HAS/HAD COMPLETE CONTROL 2 DECIDED BY BOTH EQUALLY 3	
113	Who provides the main source of income in your home?	SELF 1 PARTNER 2 BOTH EQUALLY 3 PARENTS 4 OTHER 5	
114	Have you worked or earned money in the last 12 months?	YES 1 NO 2	⇒ 116
115	What is your overall individual income per month?	Less than Rs. 3,000 1 Rs. 3,001 – 6,000 2 Rs. 6,001 – 10,000 3 Rs. 10,001 – 20,000 4 Rs. 20,001 – 50,000 5 Rs. 50,001 – 100,000 6 Rs. 100,001 – 200,000 7 Rs. 200,001 – 300,000 8 Rs. 300,001 or more 9	
115a	What is your overall household income per month?	Less than Rs. 3,000 1 Rs. 3,001 – 6,000 2 Rs. 6,001 – 10,000 3 Rs. 10,001 – 20,000 4 Rs. 20,001 – 50,000 5 Rs. 50,001 – 100,000 6 Rs. 100,001 – 200,000 7 Rs. 200,001 – 300,000 8 Rs. 300,001 or more 9	
115 b	What is your overall household expenditure per month?	Less than Rs. 3,000 1 Rs. 3,001 – 6,000 2 Rs. 6,001 – 10,000 3 Rs. 10,001 – 20,000 4 Rs. 20,001 – 50,000 5 Rs. 50,001 – 100,000 6 Rs. 100,001 – 200,000 7 Rs. 200,001 – 300,000 8 Rs. 300,001 or more 9	
116	What kind of work do/did you normally do?	PROFESSIONAL: DR, NURSE, TEACHER 1 WHITE COLLAR: SECRETARY, OFFICE WORK 2 BLUE COLLAR: FACTORY WORK, WAITER 3 TRADING/BUSINESS 4 MANUAL LABOUR 5 FARMER/ FISHING 6 SECURITY: POLICE, ARMY ETC 7 DRIVER/TAXI 8 SEX WORKER 9 NEVER WORKED/ STUDENT 10	⇒ 120
117	Do you usually work:	THROUGHOUT THE YEAR 1 SEASONALLY 2 ONCE IN A WHILE 3 NEVER WORKED 4	⇒ 120

117a	Have you migrated abroad for work?	YES 1 NO 2			
117b	Have you migrated out of your district for work?	YES 1 NO 2			
118	The following statements are about your current employment situation. Please mark if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with these phrases: a) My work or employment situation is <u>mostly</u> stable c) I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough income d) I am frequently stressed or depressed because I don't have a job that suits my education / experience e) I am frequently stressed or depressed because I have to provide and be responsible for my family	SA	A	D	SD
		1	2	3	4
		1	2	3	4
		1	2	3	4
		1	2	3	4
CK1	CONTINUE TO 119 ONLY IF UNEMPLOYED (114 = 2 OR 117 = 3), OTHERWISE SKIP TO 120				
119	These statements are about your unemployment. Please mark if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with these phrases: a) I sometimes feel ashamed to face my family because I am out of work. b) I spend most of my time out of work or looking for work c) I have considered leaving my family because I was out of work. d) I sometimes drink or stay away from home when I can't find work e) I think my wife/family is ashamed of me because I don't have an income	SA	A	D	SD
		1	2	3	4
		1	2	3	4
		1	2	3	4
		1	2	3	4
		1	2	3	4
120	Who is the head of your household?	MALE 1 FEMALE 2 SHARED 3			
121x	Do you think the following are deciding factors for whether the head of your household is male or female: (MULTIPLE RESPONSES)	Income generation1 Decision making2 Looking after the children3 Culture4 Owns land/house.....5 Other6			

SECTION 2 CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES

These next questions are about your childhood and your family. These questions will ask you about your life when you were growing up and the relationship you had with your parents or the people who cared for you.

201	When you were growing up, would you say that your biological <u>mother</u> was:	NEVER AT HOME.....1 RARELY AT HOME.....2 OFTEN AT HOME.....3				
202	When you were growing up, would you say that your biological <u>father</u> was:	NEVER AT HOME.....1 RARELY AT HOME.....2 OFTEN AT HOME.....3				
203	Apart from your biological father, were there other important male figures in your life when you were growing up?	YES1 NO2				
204	When you were growing up, how often did your father or step-father do the following things?					
		NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN	
a	Prepare food	1	2	3	4	
b	Clean the house	1	2	3	4	
c	Wash clothes	1	2	3	4	
d	Take care of you or your siblings	1	2	3	4	
e	Do the marketing / groceries	1	2	3	4	

SECTION 3 ATTITUDES ABOUT RELATIONS BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN

You are doing very well, thank you. The following questions ask you about your views on life and particularly on relations between men and women in society. There are no right or wrong answers – we are just interested in what you think.

301	GEM SCALE	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
a	A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.	1	2	3	4
c	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3	4
d	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	1	2	3	4
e	A woman should tolerate violence in order to keep her family together.	1	2	3	4
h	To be a man, you need to be tough	1	2	3	4
i	Changing nappies, giving kids a bath and feeding the kids are the mother's responsibility	1	2	3	4
j	Women should accept teasing even of a sexual nature because it is harmless	1	2	3	4
k	Teasing becomes harmful to women only when there is physical contact	1	2	3	4
l	To be a man means providing for your family and your extended family	1	2	3	4
n	It is manly to defend the honour of your family even by violent means	1	2	3	4
p	A real man produces a male child	1	2	3	4

COMMUNITY IDEAS ABOUT GENDER RELATIONS

The next statements are about your opinion on what you think about relations between men and women.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
303b	I think that a woman should obey her husband	1	2	3	4
304b	I think that a man should have the final say in all family matters	1	2	3	4
305b	I think that men should share the work around the house with women such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking	1	2	3	4
307b	I think that a woman cannot refuse to have sex with her husband.	1	2	3	4
309b	I think that when a woman is raped, she is usually to blame for putting herself in that situation	1	2	3	4
310b	I think that if a woman doesn't physically fight back, it's not rape	1	2	3	4
311b	I think that it would be shameful to have a homosexual son	1	2	3	4
312b	I think that in any rape case, one would have to question whether the victim is promiscuous or has a bad reputation	1	2	3	4
313b	I think that some women ask to be raped by the way they dress and behave	1	2	3	4
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
315	I think that women are as competent as men and should be paid equally for their labour	1	2	3	4

SECTION 4 INTIMATE RELATIONSHIPS

IF EVER MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A WOMAN (M103=1 or 2) or M104=1 or M105=1, SKIP TO M402								
401	Have you ever had sexual intercourse with a woman?	YES.....1 NO.....2						⇒CK2
402	How old were you the first time you had sexual intercourse with a woman?	LESS THAN 12 YRS1 12 – 15 YRS2 16 – 17 YRS3 18 – 19 YRS4 20 – 29 YRS5 MORE THAN 30 YRS6						
CK 2	IF NEVER PARTNERED (104=2 & 105=2 & 106=2) SKIP TO 430 IF ONLY EVER HAD GIRLFRIEND, BUT NEVER MARRIED OR LIVED WITH A WOMAN (103=3 & 104=2 & 105=2) OR (103=4 & 104=2 & 105=2 & 106=1), SKIP TO 411							
Now we have some questions about your relationship with your current or most recent wife/partner. If you have had more than one partner/wife, please report only about the current/most recent one.								
403	How old is your current/ most recent wife/partner/girlfriend?	Under 12 years1 12-14 years2 15-17 years3 18-19 years4 20-24 years5 25-29 years6 30-34 years7 35-39 years8 40-49 years9 50 years and above10						
404	Do/did you and she both have the same level of education?	SAME.....1 I AM MORE EDUCATED.....2 SHE IS MORE EDUCATED.....3						
405	Do/did you and she both earn the same amount of money?	SAME.....1 I EARN MORE2 SHE EARNS MORE.....3						
406	Who in your household usually has the final say regarding the health of women in the family?	YOURSELF.....1 WIFE/PARTNER.....2 BOTH EQUALLY.....3 OTHER MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD.....4						
407	Who in your household usually has the final say about decisions involving your children (their schooling, their activities)?	YOURSELF.....1 WIFE/PARTNER.....2 BOTH EQUALLY.....3 OTHER MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD.....4 NA – NO CHILDREN.....5						
408	Who has the final say about decisions involving how your family spends money on food and clothing?	YOURSELF.....1 WIFE/PARTNER.....2 BOTH EQUALLY.....3 OTHER MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD.....4						
409	Who has the final say about decisions involving how your family spends money on large investments such as buying a vehicle, a house or a household appliance?	YOURSELF.....1 WIFE/PARTNER.....2 BOTH EQUALLY.....3 OTHER MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD.....4						
410	Not including any help you receive from others, how do you and your partner divide the following tasks: READ OPTIONS	I DO EVERYTHING	USUALLY ME	SHARED EQUALLY OR DONE TOGETHER	USUALLY PARTNER	PARTNER DOES EVERYTHING	NEITHER OF US DO/NOT LIVING TOGETHER	
a	Preparing food	1	2	3	4	5	6	

b	Cleaning the house	1	2	3	4	5	6
c	Washing clothes	1	2	3	4	5	6
d	Taking care of the children	1	2	3	4	5	6
411	In your relationship with your (<u>current or most recent</u>) wife / partner, how often would you say that you quarrelled?	RARELY1 SOMETIMES.....2 OFTEN.....3					
411a	If you quarrel, how often is it ended through (MULTIPLE RESPONSES)	VIOLENCE..... 1 DISCUSSION WITH PARTNER 2 THIRD PARTY INTERVENTION 3					
The next statements are about your relationship with your current or most recent wife or partner.							
412	RELATIONSHIP CONTROL SCALE	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE		
a	When I want sex I expect my partner to agree	1	2	3	4		
b	If my partner asked me to use a condom, I would get angry.	1	2	3	4		
c	I won't let my partner wear certain things.	1	2	3	4		
d	I have more to say than she does about important decisions that affect us.	1	2	3	4		
e	I tell my partner who she can spend time with.	1	2	3	4		
g	I want to know where my partner is all of the time.	1	2	3	4		
h	I like to let her know she isn't the only partner I could have.	1	2	3	4		
i	I get angry if she speaks with another man	1	2	3	4		
j	I don't like my partner being active in women's societies	1	2	3	4		
There are now a few more questions about your relationships with women. Some men find these questions hard to talk about, others find it easy. Remember that everything you share here will only be used for research purposes and will be kept strictly secret. We have not written down your name anywhere and what you say in this interview cannot be linked to you in any way, but it WILL help us a lot in understanding the lives of men in Sri Lanka. We are interested now in your relationship with your current wife or girlfriend or ANY other previous wife or girlfriend.							
413	Have you ever insulted a partner or deliberately made her feel bad about herself?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4					
414	Have you ever belittled or humiliated a partner in front of other people?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4					
415	Have you ever done things to scare or intimidate a partner on purpose for example by the way you looked at her, by yelling and smashing things?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4					
416	Have you ever threatened to hurt a partner?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4					
417	Have you ever hurt people your partner cares about as a way of hurting her, or damaged things of importance to her?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4					
CK 3	IF HAS NEVER EMOTIONALLY ABUSED PARTNER (413, 414, 415, 416 & 417=1) SKIP TO 419						
418	Have you done any of these things in the past 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2					

419	Have you ever prohibited a partner from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
420	Have you ever taken a partner's earnings against her will?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4 NA – PARTNER DOESN'T EARN INCOME.....5	
421	Have you ever thrown a partner out of the house?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
422	Have you ever kept money from your earnings for alcohol, tobacco or other things for yourself when you knew your partner was finding it hard to afford the household expenses?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
CK4	IF HAS NEVER ECONOMICALLY ABUSED PARTNER (419, 420, 421 & 422=1or 5) SKIP TO 424		
423	Have you done any of these things in the past 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
424	Have you ever slapped a partner or thrown something at her that could hurt her?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
425	Have you ever pushed or shoved a partner?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
426	Have you ever hit a partner with a fist or with something else that could hurt her?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
427	Have you ever kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or burned a partner?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
428	Have you ever threatened to use or actually used a gun, against a partner?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
428A	Have you ever threatened to use or actually used a knife or other weapon against a partner?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
CK 5	IF HAS NEVER PHYSICALLY ABUSED PARTNER (424, 425, 426, 427 & 428=1) SKIP TO 430		
429	Have you done any of these things in the past 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
430	What would you do if you saw a male friend use physical or sexual violence against a woman?	INTERVENE DURING THE EPISODE...1 SPEAK TO HIM AFTER THE EPISODE...2 AVOID/SHUN HIM.....3 CALL THE POLICE.....4 DO NOTHING, IT IS THEIR PROBLEM...5 MOBILISE, NEIGHBORS/FRIENDS.....6 CONTACT VILLAGE ELDERS.....7 OTHER.....8	

431	What would you do if you saw physical or sexual violence being carried out by a stranger (man) against a woman?	INTERVENE DURING THE EPISODE.....1 SPEAK TO HIM AFTER THE EPISODE...2 AVOID/SHUN HIM.....3 CALL THE POLICE.....4 DO NOTHING, IT IS THEIR PROBLE.....5 MOBILISE NEIGHBORS/FRIENDS.....6 CONTACT VILLAGE ELDERS.....7 OTHER.....8	
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513	If you have a daughter/s, is the eldest daughter over 18 years?	YES.....1 NO.....2				⇒514
513a	If you have a sister/s, is the eldest sister over 18 years?	YES.....1 NO.....2				⇒601
These statements are regarding your daughter or sister. If you have more than one daughter or sister above the age of 18, please answer about the eldest one.						
514		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	
a	I get angry if she speaks with another (<i>not a family member or a relative</i>) man	1	2	3	4	
b	I never tell her who she can see or spend time with	1	2	3	4	
c	I like to know where she is all of the time	1	2	3	4	
d	I don't like her being active in women's societies	1	2	3	4	
e	I don't like it when she wears clothing which attracts attention	1	2	3	4	
f	A son should be educated more than a daughter	1	2	3	4	
g	I would support my daughter or sister being employed in the; (MULTIPLE RESPONSES)	Private sector1 Media2 Politics3 Engineering4 Military5 Hotel Industry.....6 Apparel Industry.....7				

SECTION 6 HEALTH AND WELL BEING

CHILDHOOD TRAUMA SCALE

Now we have questions about your childhood and teenage years, specifically from the time you were born until you were 18 years old. We would like to know how often each of the things described in the statements has happened to you.

601		NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN
a	Before I reached 18 I did not have enough to eat	1	2	3	4
b	Before I reached 18 I lived in different households at different times	1	2	3	4
c	Before I reached 18 I saw or heard my mother being beaten by her husband or boyfriend	1	2	3	4
d	Before I reached 18 I was told I was lazy or stupid or weak by someone in my family	1	2	3	4
e	Before I reached 18 someone touched my buttocks or genitals or made me touch them when I did not want to	1	2	3	4
f	Before I reached 18 I was insulted or humiliated by someone in my family in front of other people	1	2	3	4
g	Before I reached 18 I was beaten at home with a belt or stick or whip or something else which was hard	1	2	3	4
h	Before I reached 18 I had sex with a woman who was more than 5 years older to me	1	2	3	4
i	Before I reached 18 one or both of my parents were too drunk or drugged to take care of me	1	2	3	4
j	Before I reached 18 I was beaten so hard at home that it left a mark or bruise	1	2	3	4
k	Before I reached 18 I spent time outside the home and none of the adults at home knew where I was	1	2	3	4
l	Before I reached 18 I had sex with someone because I was threatened or frightened or forced	1	2	3	4
m	Before I reached 18 I was beaten or physically punished at school by a teacher or headmaster	1	2	3	4
n	Before I reached 18, I was forced to have sex or physical relations with a community leader/ older schoolboy	1	2	3	4
o	Before I reached 18, I was exposed to unwanted incidents of a sexual nature	1	2	3	4
p	Before I reached 18, I was exposed to pornographic material against my will	1	2	3	4
602	Were you yourself bullied, teased or harassed in school or in the neighbourhood in which you grew up?	NEVER.....1 SOMETIMES.....2 OFTEN.....3 VERY OFTEN.....4			⇒603
612	What do you think was the main reason you were bullied/teased/harassed:	YOU WERE SMALLER THAN OTHERS.....1 OF A DIFFERENT CASTE OR VILLAGE...2 OF A DIFFERENT ETHNICITY.....3 BECAUSE YOU DID NOT LIKE VIOLENCE.....4 BECAUSE YOU DID NOT PLAY OR WERE NOT GOOD IN SPORTS.....5			
603	Did you bully, tease or harass others?	1	2	3	4
The next set of questions are about your current health.					
604	In general, how would you describe your overall health?	EXCELLENT1 GOOD.....2 FAIR.....3 POOR.....4 VERY POOR.....5			

605	When was the last time you sought out health services at a clinic or hospital for <u>yourself</u> , including a traditional healer?	IN LAST 4 WEEKS.....1 IN LAST 3 MONTHS.....2 WITHIN LAST YEAR.....3 BETWEEN 1-2 YEARS AGO4 BETWEEN 3-5 YEARS AGO.....5 BEFORE 5 YEARS OR NEVER6	
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SECTION 7 POLICIES

This section will ask you about your knowledge of some laws and policies.

705	According to the law, is a husband who forces his wife to have sex against her will committing a criminal act (that is, the husband can be fined or put in jail)?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....3				
706	Are there any laws in your country about violence against women?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....3				⇒708 ⇒708
707	With regards to these laws about violence against women, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements:	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	NO OPINION	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
a	They make it too easy for a woman to bring a violence charge against a man	1	2	3	4	5
b	They are too harsh	1	2	3	4	5
c	They are not harsh enough	1	2	3	4	5
d	They do not provide enough protection for the victim of violence	1	2	3	4	5
712	Have you ever participated in an activity (group session, rally, etc.) in your community or workplace on violence against women?	YES.....1 NO.....2				
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	NO OPINION	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
725	I support greater participation of women in coming forward for elections	1	2	3	4	5
726	I think there should be separate community / rural societies for women	1	2	3	4	5
727	I think more women should be in public decision making roles	1	2	3	4	5
728	How do you best support the women in your family? (Single answer)	Financially1 Allowing them to make decisions2 Allowing them mobility for employment/education .3 Emotional support4				
729	How do others in your community see you when you support the women in your family?	They support it1 They ridicule it2 They have no opinion on it3 Don't know4				

SECTION 8 FINAL QUESTIONS (SELF ADMINISTERED)

These next questions ask about things you may have done over the course of your whole life from your childhood up to the present day. The questions ask you how often you have done a range of different things. You might find these more difficult to answer but we really hope you feel free to answer them openly. The research is very important in trying to understand the lives of men in Sri Lanka.

You will fill in the rest of the questionnaire yourself using this hand-held computer device with an audio track that reads the questions and response options to you. I am available to help you if you have any difficulties in completing the questionnaire or if there is anything you do not understand.

I will not look at how you answer the questions unless you ask me to, and will not look at the survey once it is complete so nobody will ever know that it is you who told us particular things. We have organised it this way to protect your privacy because we want you to feel free in answering the questions.

CK 7	IF NEVER HAD SEX WITH A WOMAN (401 = 2), SKIP TO 812		
803	The last time you had sex, who was it with?	WIFE / MAIN PARTNER.....1 OTHER PARTNER.....2 SOMEONE I WENT WITH ONCE.....3 FRIEND.....4 EX-PARTNER.....5 SEX WORKER OR SOMEONE I PAID TO HAVE SEX.....6	
805	Including stable partners and occasional partners, how many people have you had sex with in the last year?	1 PERSON.....1 2 or 3 PEOPLE.....2 4-10 PEOPLE.....3 11-20 PEOPLE.....4 MORE THAN 20 PEOPLE.....5 NONE6	
806	How many different people have you had sex with in your WHOLE LIFE?	1 PERSON.....1 2 or 3 PEOPLE.....2 4-10 PEOPLE.....3 11-20 PEOPLE.....4 21-50 PEOPLE.....5 MORE THAN 50 PEOPLE.....6	
Men often give presents to their wife or girlfriends or give money to a woman they have had sex with. Sometimes this is a present and sometimes we know that these women stay in a relationship with us or agree to have sex with us because they know we will be giving money or a gift.			
811	Please think about any women or girl you had sex with, including just once. Do you think any of them may have become involved with you because they expected you to do, or because you did do any of the following: a) Provided her with drugs, food, cosmetics, clothes, a cell phone, transportation or anything else she couldn't afford by herself b) Provided her with somewhere to stay c) Gave items or did something for her children or family d) Gave her cash or money to pay her bills or school fees e) To secure a job or promotion	YES 1 1 1 1 1	NO 2 2 2 2 2
812	Have you ever had sex with a sex worker? (MULTIPLE RESPONSES)	YES, WITH A FEMALE SEX WORKER.....1 YES, WITH A MALE SEX WORKER2 YES, WITH A TRANSVESTITE SEX WORKER.3 NO.....4	
812a	Did you have sex with a sex worker because: (MULTIPLE RESPONSES)	I have an unfulfilling sex life1 To experiment with sex2 To prove my manhood3 Because I have an unhappy marriage4	
813	Have you ever had sex with a sex worker you know or suspected was under 16 years of age?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....3	

⇒815

814	Have you ever had sex with a sex worker you think was forced or sold into prostitution?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....3			
There are now a few more questions about things you may have done with <u>your current or previous partners or girlfriends</u> . Please feel free in answering these questions, we really want to learn more about things men do. Remember that what you answer here cannot be linked to you in any way.					
815		NEVER	ONCE	FEW	MANY
a	Have you ever forced your current or previous <u>wife or girlfriend</u> to have sex with you when she did not want to?	1	2	3	4
b	Have you ever had sex with your current or previous <u>wife or girlfriend</u> when you knew she didn't want it but you believed she should agree because she was your wife/partner?	1	2	3	4
c	Have you ever forced your current or previous <u>wife or girlfriend</u> to watch pornography when she didn't want to?	1	2	3	4
d	Have you ever forced your current or previous <u>wife or girlfriend</u> to do something sexual that she did not want to do?	1	2	3	4
CK 8	IF HAS NEVER FORCED A WIFE OR GIRLFRIEND TO HAVE SEX OR DO SOMETHING SEXUAL WITHOUT CONSENT (815a&b=1) SKIP TO 815f				
e	Have you done any of these things in the past 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2			
These next questions are about things you may have done with <u>women who were not your wife or girlfriend</u> . The questions are asking about the whole of your life, including when you were a boy.					
		NEVER	ONCE	MORE THAN ONCE	
f	Have you ever forced a woman who was <u>not</u> your wife or girlfriend at the time to have sex with you?	1	2	3	
g	Have you ever had sex with a woman or girl when she was too drunk or drugged to say whether she wanted it or not?	1	2	3	
h	Have <u>you and other men</u> ever had sex with a woman at the same time when she didn't consent to sex or you forced her?	1	2	3	
i	Have <u>you and other men</u> ever had sex with a woman at the same time when she was too drunk or drugged to stop you?	1	2	3	
CK 9	IF HAS NEVER FORCED A WOMAN OR GIRL WHO WAS NOT HIS WIFE OR GIRLFRIEND TO HAVE SEX WITHOUT CONSENT (815f-i=1) SKIP TO CK 10				
816	Have you done any of these things (forced a woman or girl into sex) in the past 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2			
CK 10	IF HAS NEVER FORCED ANY WOMAN OR GIRL TO HAVE SEX WITHOUT CONSENT (815a&b=1 &815f-i=1) SKIP TO 819a				
817	Thinking now about your whole life, how many different women or girls have you forced into sex or had sex with when they did not consent?	1 WOMAN.....1 2 – 3 WOMEN.....2 4 – 5 WOMEN.....3 6 – 10 WOMEN.....4 MORE THAN 10 WOMEN.....5			
818	How old were you the first time you forced a woman or girl to have sex or had sex with her when she did not consent?	UNDER 15 YEARS OLD.....1 15 -19 YEARS OLD.....2 20-29 YEARS OLD.....3 30-39 YEARS OLD.....4 40 YEARS AND OVER.....5			
819		NEVER	ONCE	MORE THAN ONCE	
a	Have you ever done anything sexual with a boy or man when he didn't consent or you forced him?	1	2	3	
b	Have you ever done anything sexual with a boy or man when you put your penis in his mouth or anus when he didn't consent or you forced him?	1	2	3	
c	Have you and other men ever had sex with a man at the same time when he didn't consent to sex or you forced him?	1	2	3	

CK 11 IF HAS NEVER FORCED A BOY OR MAN TO HAVE SEX WITHOUT CONSENT (819a- c=1) SKIP TO CK 12					
820	Have you done any of these things (forced a man or boy into sex) in the past 12 months	YES.....1 NO.....2			
821	Thinking now about your whole life, how many different men or boys have you forced into sexual activity?	1 MAN.....1 2 – 3 MEN.....2 4 – 5 MEN.....3 6 – 10 MEN.....4 MORE THAN 10 MEN.....5			
822	How old were you the first time you forced a man or boy to do something sexual?	UNDER 15 YEARS OLD.....1 15 -19 YEARS OLD.....2 20-29 YEARS OLD.....3 30-39 YEARS OLD.....4 40 YEARS AND OVER.....5			
CK 12 IF HAS NEVER FORCED ANYONE TO HAVE SEX WITHOUT CONSENT (815a-d & 815f-i & 819a-c = 1) SKIP TO 867					
823	We would like you to think about the <u>last time you forced</u> a woman or man to have sex against her/his will. We would like to learn about the reasons why you did it. Please tell us for each of the following statements whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that this was an explanation.				
		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
a	I was angry with her/him	1	2	3	4
b	I wanted to punish her/him	1	2	3	4
c	I wanted her/him sexually	1	2	3	4
d	I was bored	1	2	3	4
e	I wanted to have sex	1	2	3	4
f	I wanted to show I could do it	1	2	3	4
g	I wanted to have fun	1	2	3	4
h	I had been drinking	1	2	3	4
j	I felt powerful	1	2	3	4
k	I felt under pressure to join in	1	2	3	4
824	Which of the following consequences did you experience after forcing a woman or man to have sex when they did not consent?		YES	NO	
a	Worried a lot that I would be found out		1	2	
b	Felt guilty		1	2	
c	Punishment from my family/friends		1	2	
d	Threats from someone supporting her/him		1	2	
e	Violence from someone getting revenge for her/him		1	2	
f	Arrested and charges dropped		1	2	
g	Arrested with a court case		1	2	
g	Jail		1	2	
i	No consequences		1	2	
867	Have you ever ragged a person that involved sexual ragging?	Yes 1 No 2			⇒825
866x	We would like you to think about the <u>last time you forcefully sexually ragged</u> a woman or man against her/his will. We would like to learn about the reasons why you did it. Please select the responses you agree with.				
a	I was angry with her/him				
b	I wanted to punish her/him				
c	I wanted her/him sexually				
d	I was bored				
e	I wanted to have sex				
f	I wanted to show I could do it				
g	I wanted to have fun				
h	I had been drinking				
i	I was experimenting with sex				

j	I felt powerful		
k	I felt under pressure to join in		
825	How often have you been involved in a fight with a knife or other weapon?	NEVER1 ONCE.....2 2-3 TIMES.....3 MORE THAN 3 TIMES.....4	
826	How often have you participated in a gang?	NEVER1 ONCE.....2 2-3 TIMES.....3 MORE THAN 3 TIMES.....4	
827	Do you own a weapon?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
828	Have you ever been arrested?	YES.....1 NO.....2	⇒831
829	How many times have you been arrested?	ONCE.....1 TWICE.....2 3-5 TIMES.....3 6-10 TIMES.....4 MORE THAN 10 TIMES.....5	
830	Have you ever been sent to prison?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
831	How often do you drink alcohol?	EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY1 ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK2 1 – 3 TIMES IN A MONTH3 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH4 NEVER5	⇒836
832	How many drinks containing alcohol do you have on a typical day when you are drinking?	1 OR 2.....1 3 OR 4.....2 5 OR 6.....3 7 OR 9.....4 10 OR MORE.....5	
833	How often do you have six or more drinks on one occasion?	NEVER1 LESS THAN MONTHLY2 MONTHLY.....3 WEEKLY.....4 DAILY OR ALMOST DAILY.....5	
834	In the past year have you ever failed to do what was normally expected from you because of drinking?	NEVER1 ONCE OR MORE OFTEN2	
835	In the past year have you ever had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking?	NEVER1 ONCE OR MORE OFTEN2	
836	How many times have you used drugs in the last 12 months?	EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY1 WEEKLY.....2 ONCE A MONTH.....3 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH4 NEVER5	
837	In the <u>past 12 months</u> , have you experienced any of the following forms of violence <u>outside the home</u> ?	YES	NO
a	Been punched or hit	1	2
b	Been threatened with a knife or other weapon (excluding firearms)	1	2
c	Been threatened with a gun	1	2
These next questions ask you about your sexual experiences with other men.			
838	What gender attracts you sexually	MEN.....1 WOMEN.....2 BOTH.....3 NOT SURE.....4	

839	Do you have a boyfriend or male lover?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
840	Have you ever had sex or done something sexual with a boy or man? By sex we mean: Anal sex : where a man sticks his penis in another man's anus Oral sex is when a man sticks his penis in another man's mouth. Masturbation is when one or both men play with each other's sex organs Thigh sex , when a man has sex by putting his penis between another man's closed thighs	YES.....1 NO.....2	⇒843
841	Which of the following acts have you done with a man because you wanted to? a) Masturbation b) Oral sex c) Thigh sex d) Anal sex	YES 1 1 1 1 NO 2 2 2 2	
842	How old were you the first time you had sex with a boy or man?	UNDER 15 YEARS OLD.....1 15 -19 YEARS OLD.....2 20-29 YEARS OLD.....3 30-39 YEARS OLD.....4 40 YEARS AND OVER.....5	
843	Did a man ever persuade or force you to have sex or do something sexual when you did <u>not</u> want to?	YES.....1 NO.....2	⇒845
844	How many times has this happened?	ONCE.....1 2-3 TIMES.....2 MORE THAN 3 TIMES.....3	
845	Have you ever been called by names or faced derogatory remarks because you were thought to be effeminate or 'sissy'?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 2-3 TIMES.....3 MORE THAN 3 TIMES.....4	
846	Have you ever been subjected to threats of violence or actual violence because you were thought to be effeminate, gay, attracted to men and/or have sex with men?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 2-3 TIMES.....3 MORE THAN 3 TIMES.....4	
810	When did you last have an HIV test?	WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS.....1 1-5 YEARS AGO.....2 MORE THAN 5 YEARS AGO.....3 NEVER TESTED.....4	

We would like to ask you some questions about how you have been feeling in the past week. These statements ask you to tell us how many days you have had particular feelings or ideas or whether you have not had them at all. There are four options: rarely or never, some or a little of the time, a moderate amount of time, or most or all of the time.

606	CES-D SCALE	RARELY OR NONE OF THE TIME	SOME OR A LITTLE OF THE TIME (1-2 DAYS)	MODERATE AMOUNT OF TIME (3-4 DAYS)	MOST OR ALL OF THE TIME (5-7 DAYS)
a	During the past week I was bothered by things that usually don't bother me	1	2	3	4
b	During the past week I did not feel like eating, my appetite was poor	1	2	3	4
c	During the past week I felt I could not cheer myself up even with the help of family and friends	1	2	3	4
e	During the past week I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing	1	2	3	4
f	During the past week I felt depressed	1	2	3	4
i	During the past week I thought my life had been a failure	1	2	3	4

j	During the past week I felt fearful	1	2	3	4	
k	During the past week my sleep was restless	1	2	3	4	
m	During the past week I talked less than usual	1	2	3	4	
n	During the past week I felt lonely	1	2	3	4	
607	Thank you for answering those questions. We now want you to think about your whole life experience. Have you ever thought about ending your life?	YES.....1 NO.....2				
610	These statements are about how you see your life.	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	
a	In most ways my life is close to my ideal	1	2	3	4	
b	The conditions in my life are excellent	1	2	3	4	
c	I am satisfied with my life	1	2	3	4	
d	So far I have gotten the important things I want in life	1	2	3	4	
e	I have a good job and my income is enough	1	2	3	4	
f	I participate in important community services	1	2	3	4	
g	I have a good relationship with my parents	1	2	3	4	
611	How well do the following statements describe you?	DOESN'T DESCRIBE YOU AT ALL	DOESN'T DESCRIBE YOU VERY WELL	EITHER WAY	DESCRIBES YOU QUITE WELL	DESCRIBES YOU VERY WELL
a	I often have tender, concerned feelings for people less fortunate than me.	1	2	3	4	5
b	When I see someone being taken advantage of, I feel protective toward them.	1	2	3	4	5
c	I am often touched by things that I see happen	1	2	3	4	5
d	I would describe myself as a pretty soft-hearted person	1	2	3	4	5

INDICATORS OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS - <i>LOCALLY SPECIFIC CODING</i>		
847	These are the last few questions. Does your home have a television?	YES.....1 NO.....2
848	Do you own your own home?	YES, SOLE OWNER.....1 YES, SHARED WITH PARTNER.....2 YES, SHARED WITH ANOTHER PERSON.....3 NO.....4
848A	If yes, do you have a title deed for this house?	Yes, had it from the beginning 1 Yes, but lost it due to tsunami 2 Yes, but lost it due to war3 Yes, but lost it due to other accident or reason.....4 No, never had it from the beginning 5
848B	Is your house on private or state land?	PRIVATE LAND1 STATE LAND2
849	How often would you say that people in your home go without food because of lack of money?	EVERY WEEK.....1 EVERY MONTH BUT NOT EVERY WEEK....2 IT HAPPENS BUT NOT EVERY MONTH.....3 NEVER.....4
850	If a person became ill in your home and Rs. 5,000 was needed for treatment or medicine, how easy would you say it would be to find the money?	VERY DIFFICULT.....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT.....2 SOMEWHAT EASY.....3 VERY EASY.....4
851	We have now come to the end of the survey. I have asked you some easy and SOME difficult questions. How has talking about these things made you feel?	GOOD.....1 BAD.....2 NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD.....3
	NOW PLEASE HAND BACK THE PDA TO THE INTERVIEWER. THANK YOU.	

Interviewer: We appreciate the time you have spent answering these questions. Your response and those of approximately 2000 other men will give us an understanding of men's roles in society today, information that could be useful in making Sri Lanka a healthier and better place.

If there are any of these issues discussed that you would like more information, such as where to go for health services in your community, we have prepared a list of such services

1. HAND RESPONDENT THE BROCHURE WITH LIST OF RELEVANT SERVICES IN THE COMMUNITY
2. ASK RESPONDENT IF THEY HAVE ANY COMMENTS OR QUESTIONS
3. THANK THEM FOR THEIR TIME

WHERE SERVICES ARE LACKING COUNTRIES NEED TO PLAN THEIR RESPONSE.