

QUESTIONNAIRE SERIAL NO.

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IMAGES

The International Men & Gender Equality Survey

CONFIDENTIAL
**WOMEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE
FOR USE IN AFGHANISTAN**

SELECTION AND CONSENT FORM – FEMALE VERSION

TO INTERVIEWER: The following pages help you document your visits to each household, compile the

| | |
|---|--|
| PROVINCE _____ CITY _____ DISTRICT _____ VILLAGE _____ PSU NO. _____ URBAN 1 RURAL 2 (PROVINCE, CITY, VILLAGE, NEIGHBORHOOD NEED TO BE CODED) | PROVINCE <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> PSU NO. <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> URBAN/RURAL A rural area or on a farm 1 In a small town or village 2 In a large city 3 In the suburb of a large city .. 4 |
|---|--|

| | |
|--|--------------|
| NAME OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD _____ FULL ADDRESS _____ _____ TELEPHONE NO. (possibly of head of the household) (MOBILE) _____ TELEPHONE NO. (LANDLINE) _____ | CONFIDENTIAL |
|--|--------------|

HOUSEHOLD SELECTION PROTOCOL:

- Three attempts should be made at different times when you are in the PSU (or on different days) to recruit an eligible respondent from the randomly selected household. Ideally at least one attempt should be made on the weekend, if you are in the area over the weekend.
- If after three attempts it is still not possible to recruit an eligible candidate from the randomly selected household, the household will need to be replaced by counting three households past the *last main household* along the walking path. In each replacement household, the interviewer will make up to three attempts to secure an interview. If the attempts to recruit an eligible respondent at the replacement household are unsuccessful, the interviewer will continue to use the right-hand rule and the interval of three households to select the next replacement household. This process will be repeated until the required number of completed interviews is obtained in the selected PSU.

INTRODUCTION TO FIRST CONTACT:

Interviewer read: Good morning/afternoon. My name is *[interviewer name]* and I work for a research company called ORCA. We are an independent company, and we are not affiliated with the government or any other organization here in Afghanistan or abroad. We are conducting a study about health and family well-being and we are talking to many people across the country. Your household has been selected to participate purely by chance. Today I need to speak to one person in your household and I need your help to select that person. His or her

answers will be completely confidential. The interview needs to be done in private between the selected member of the household and the interviewer.

May we proceed? Please feel free to interrupt me if you have any questions. *[If first contact gives consent, record on contact sheet and proceed to the selected respondent. If first contact refuses, leave the house and record the refusal on contact sheet.]*

YES / NO (circle response)

IF FIRST CONTACT AGREES: Including yourself, how many people who are residents of Afghanistan, age 18 or older, currently live in this household*?

***NOTE:** Definition of household:

- Household is a dwelling in which members live permanently in that dwelling and have a cooking facility (such as a stove, a fire in the courtyard, etc. – any basic cooking facility is valid).
- In the case of communal living where multiple families live in an apartment, a household is defined by a shared cooking pot. That is, members who share food cooked from a common pot or shared from the same budget are considered a household.
- In Afghanistan, a small portion of the population lives in compounds. For our surveys: those who live in compounds and use separate cooking facilities and separate budgets are considered as several households not a single household. But those who live in compounds and use the same cooking facility and same budget are considered a single household.
- All interviews will be attempted at a person’s home, which can be anything from a hut to a single house

_____ Total number of adults in household

00 None

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SELECTION OF RESPONDENT FOR INTERVIEWING:

- List **all of the female adults ages 18 to 59** living in the household (together with their ages) whether or not they are currently present in the household. Start with the oldest and work down to the youngest.

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Record total number of women age 18 to 59 (for use in Kish Grid below): _____

- Take the last figure of the questionnaire serial number and find the same number in the top line of the Kish Grid below.

Record last digit of the questionnaire serial number (for use in Kish Grid below): _____

- Look down that column and read off the number opposite the total number of women in the household. That number is the key to the member of the household who should be interviewed.
- Refer back to the list of female family members and ask to speak to the person whose number is the same as the one you have taken out of the Kish Grid.

| | | LAST DIGIT ON QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER: | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Names of members in household | Age | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0 |
| 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 3 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| 4 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| 5 | | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 6 | | 4 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 1 |
| 7 | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 8 | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 9 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 2 |
| 10 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 11 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 12 | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 13 | | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 14 | | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 15 | | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 16 | | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 17 | | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 18 | | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 19 | | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 20 | | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |

| | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 014 | MANDATORY: WHAT IS THE ROW NUMBER – FROM THE HOUSEHOLD LISTING PAGE(S) – OF THE MAN SELECTED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE STUDY? | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
|-----|---|---|

INTRODUCTION TO SELECTED RESPONDENT:

Introduction should be stated again if the person interviewed was not present for the first consent:

Good morning/afternoon. My name is [interviewer name] and I work for a research company called ORCA. We are an independent company, and we are not affiliated with the government or any other organization here in Afghanistan or abroad. We are conducting a study about health and family well-being and we are talking to many people across the country. Your household has been selected to participate purely by chance, and you were also selected by chance from among others in your household. The interview needs to be done in private between you and the interviewer.

Interviewer read: Thank you for taking part in this study about gender and health. The answers you give will be completely confidential. As we go through the questions, you may say 'I don't know' when you do not know the answer, and you may say 'pass' when you do not feel comfortable answering a question. The interview will take about one hour. Your responses will be put together with the answers of two thousand other people across the country we are talking to. The results of the survey will be in statistical form only. Your name will not appear in any results. You will receive no benefits from this study, except the fact that you will contribute to better understanding and in that way possibly improving the lives of people in our country. Participation in this survey is no cost for you, except for your time, which is valuable. We require your telephone number purely for our own internal quality control purposes, it will not be associated with any of the results. For any questions related to this research, please contact {TELEPHONE NUMBER OF SUPERVISOR TO BE ADDED}

I read the section above to the respondent and received oral confirmation that it was understood. Further, I, [NAME OF THE INTERVIEWER] certify that the respondent has consented to participate in the study.

Date: ____/____/____

Signature of interviewer (not respondent!)_____

CONFIDENTIAL
Start time:

End time:

Duration of the interview:

QUESTIONNAIRE SERIAL NO.

WOMEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE
FOR USE IN AFGHANISTAN
Version Date: April 13th

A. SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

First, we want to ask you some questions about your background, including a few questions about your home, your family, and the activities that you do. Remember that you can refuse to answer any question.

MODULE A1: THIS SECTION IS FOR ALL WOMEN

| # | QUESTION | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
|----|--|---|------|
| A1 | What is your age? | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> YEARS OLD | |
| A2 | What is the highest standard or grade you have completed at school? | No education at all 0 Informal education (home schooling, tutoring) 1 Mosque, not registered Madrasa 2 Madrasa 3 Some primary education (not complete) 4 Primary education (complete) 5 Some secondary education (not complete) 6 Secondary education (complete) 7 Some high school (not complete) 8 High school (complete) 9 Vocational training 10 Some college/university (not complete) 11 College/university (complete) 12 Beyond college/university 13 Don't know 99 Refuse 97 | |
| A3 | In which country were you born? | Afghanistan 1 Pakistan 2 Iran 3 Other 96 Refuse 97 | |
| A4 | What is your ethnic background? | Pashtun 1 Tajik 2 Uzbek 3 Turkmen 4 Hazara 5 Baloch 6 Nuristani 7 Aimak 8 Arab 9 Kirghiz 10 Pashai 11 Sadat 12 Parachai 13 Bayat 14 Qazulbash 15 Turks 16 Mixed ethnicity 17 Other 96 Don't know 99 Refuse 97 | |
| A5 | Who provides the main source of income in your household? | Self 1 Husband 2 Self and husband equally 3 Parents 4 | |

| | | | |
|------------|--|---|--|
| | | Other relatives within the country 5 Relatives from outside the country 6 Charity or religious endowment 7 Other 96 Don't know 99 Refuse..... 97 | |
| A6 | What is your primary or main occupation? | Professional (doctor, lawyer, engineer, teacher, nurse, etc.) 1 Manager/executive/official (in business or government) 2 Trading/ own business.....3 Clerical/Other office worker/Sales worker 4 Service worker (maid, taxi driver, maintenance or repair worker, etc.) 5 Construction/Manufacturing/Production worker..... 6 Farmer/Fisherman/Other agricultural laborer 7 Domestic work in own home..... 8 Student/unpaid apprentice 9 Security forces (in example, police or military) 10 Unable to work 11 Other96 Refuse..... 97 | |
| A7A | Specifically in the last week leading up to today, what is your employment status? Note to interviewer: Read out all the answer options. Mark only one option. | Employed for wage 1 Working in own family farm/business 2 Not employed..... 3 Student 4 Retired 5 Unable to work (too old, too young, sick or disabled). 6 Refuse.....97 | |
| A7B | In the past 3 months , were you... Note to interviewer: Read out all the answer options. Mark only one option. | Employed for wage 1 Working on own family farm/business 2 Not employed..... 3 Student 4 Retired 5 Unable to work (too old, too young, sick or disabled). 6 Refuse..... 97 | |
| A8 | What would you say your total monthly household income is? Please write the answer | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Afghanis | |
| A9 | If you consider your current household income, are you and your household able to make ends meet with great difficulty, some difficulty, a little difficulty, fairly easily, easily, or very easily? | With great difficulty..... 1 With some difficulty 2 With a little difficulty 3 Fairly easily 4 Easily 5 Very easily 6 Don't know 99 Refuse..... 97 | |
| A10 | How often can your household afford food? | Never 0 Sometimes 1 Often 2 Always..... 3 Don't know 99 Refuse..... 97 | |
| A11 | How often can your household afford <u>shelter</u> ? | Never 0 Sometimes 1 Often 2 Always..... 3 Don't know 99 | |

| | | | |
|------------|--|---|--|
| | | Refuse..... 97 | |
| A12 | How often can your household afford clothing? | Never 0 Sometimes 1 Often 2 Always..... 3 Don't know 99 Refuse..... 97 | |
| A13 | How often can your household afford school expenses? | Never 0 Sometimes 1 Often 2 Always..... 3 Don't know 99 Refuse..... 97 | |

Now, I'd like to read some statements about your work situation. Please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE for each.

| | | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DON'T KNOW | N/A |
|------------|--|----------------|-------|----------|-------------------|------------|-----|
| A14 | I am frequently stressed or depressed because my household does not have enough work or income. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| A15 | I sometimes feel ashamed to face my family because my household does not have enough work or income. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |

| # | QUESTION | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
|------------|---|---|--|
| A16 | What is your current marital status? | NEVER MARRIED Never married 0 Engaged to be married for the first time 1 CURRENTLY MARRIED/IN A RELATIONSHIP Married to one person 2 Married to a man who has multiple wives (polygamous) 3 Divorced and remarried 4 Widowed and remarried 5 Optional: separated 6 HAS MARRIED, CURRENTLY UNMARRIED Previously married, but now divorced 7 Widowed, not remarried 8 Other 96 Don't know 99 Refuse 97 | > B1 > B1 > B1 > B1 > B1 |
| A17 | How old were you when you got married? Note to interviewer: if respondent married more than once, please write the woman's age at her FIRST marriage. | <div style="text-align: center;"> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> YEARS OLD </div> Don't know 99 | |

MODULE A2: THIS SECTION IS FOR EVER-MARRIED WOMEN ONLY, INCLUDING DIVORCED WOMEN [= WOMEN WHO ANSWERED 2 – 7 TO QUESTION A16]

FILTER: DO NOT ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTION TO WIDOWED AND NOT REMARRIED WOMEN [= WOMEN WHO ANSWERED 8 TO QUESTION A16] OR TO WOMEN WHO HAVE NEVER BEEN MARRIED [= WOMEN WHO ANSWERED 0 OR 1 TO QUESTION A16]

>>> SKIP TO SECTION B

| # | QUESTION | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
|-----|--|---|------|
| A18 | What is the highest standard or grade your husband has completed at school? | No education at all 0 Informal education (home schooling, tutoring) 1 Mosque, not registered Madrasa 2 Madrasa 3 Some primary education (not complete) 4 Primary education (complete) 5 Some secondary education (not complete) 6 Secondary education (complete) 7 Some high school (not complete) 8 High school (complete) 9 Vocational training 10 Some college/university (not complete) 11 College/university (complete) 12 Beyond college/university 13 Don't know 99 Refuse 97 | |
| A19 | What is your spouses primary or main occupation? | Professional (doctor, lawyer, engineer, teacher, nurse, etc.) 1 Manager/executive/official (in business or government) 2 Trading/ own business 3 Clerical/Other office worker/Sales worker 4 Service worker (maid, taxi driver, maintenance or repair worker, etc.) 5 Construction/Manufacturing/Production worker 6 Farmer/Fisherman/Other agricultural laborer 7 Domestic work in own home 8 Student/unpaid apprentice 9 Security forces (in example, police or military) 10 Unable to work 11 Other 96 Refuse 97 | |
| A20 | Specifically in the last week leading up to today, what is your husband's employment status? | Employed for wage 1 Working on own family farm/business 2 Not employed 3 Student 4 Retired 5 Unable to work (too old, too young, sick or disabled) 6 Working at home/domestic work 7 Don't know 99 Refuse 97 | |

B. CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES

SECTION C: THIS SECTION IS FOR ALL WOMEN

These next questions ask you about your life when you were growing up and the relationship you had with your parents or the people who took care of you before you turned 18.

| # | QUESTION | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
|-----------|---|---|------|
| B1 | What is the highest standard or grade that your mother completed at school? | No education at all 0 Informal education (home schooling, tutoring) 1 Mosque, not registered Madrasa 2 Madrasa 3 Some primary education (not complete) 4 Primary education (complete) 5 Some secondary education (not complete) 6 Secondary education (complete) 7 Some high school (not complete) 8 High school (complete) 9 Vocational training 10 Some college/university (not complete) 11 College/university (complete) 12 Beyond college/university 13 Don't know 99 Refuse 97 | |
| B2 | What is the highest standard or grade that your father completed at school? | No education at all 0 Informal education (home schooling, tutoring) 1 Mosque, not registered Madrasa 2 Madrasa 3 Some primary education (not complete) 4 Primary education (complete) 5 Some secondary education (not complete) 6 Secondary education (complete) 7 Some high school (not complete) 8 High school (complete) 9 Vocational training 10 Some college/university (not complete) 11 College/university (complete) 12 Beyond college/university 13 Don't know 99 Refuse 97 | |
| B3 | When you were a child, did your mother work outside the home for pay? | No 0 Yes 1 Don't know 99 N/A 98 Refuse 97 | |
| B4 | When you were a child, did your mother work outside the home without pay (for example working in a family farm or family business)? | No 0 Yes 1 Don't know 99 N/A 98 Refuse 97 | |

| # | QUESTION | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
|-----------|---|--|------|
| B5 | Who was the most influential male figure in your life when you were growing up, if any? | No one 0 Father 1 Step father 2 Uncle 3 | |

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----|
| | Grandfather..... | 4 |
| | Brother | 5 |
| | Family friend | 6 |
| | Teacher..... | 7 |
| | Religious leader | 8 |
| | Community/civic/political leader..... | 9 |
| | Other | 96 |
| | Refuse..... | 97 |

When you were a child or teenager, how often did **your father** do the following tasks: NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, or VERY OFTEN? NOTE FOR INTERVIEWER : The focus should really be on the father. However, if that is not applicable, you can ask for other man, for instance uncle or grandfather (not domestic worker).

| | | NEVER | SOMETIMES | OFTEN | VERY OFTEN | DON'T KNOW | N/A |
|------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|------------|------------|-----|
| B6 | Cooking food | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B7 | Cleaning the sitting rooms | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B8 | Washing clothes | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B9 | Cleaning the bathroom or toilet | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B10 | Taking care of you or your siblings | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B11 | Helping you with your homework | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B12 | Playing with you | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B13 | Taking care of the livestock | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B14 | Fetching water | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B15 | Repairing house items | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B16 | Cleaning the backyard | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B17 | Shopping for groceries | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B18 | Controlling the daily budget | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B19 | Paying bills | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B20 | Attending community meetings | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |

Thinking about your childhood up until the point when you or your siblings started to get married, who had the final word in your household about decisions related to:

| | | | |
|------------|---|--|----|
| B21 | Your brothers' schooling (such as where they studied and for how long)? Note to interviewer: Read out answer choices if necessary.. | Mother | 1 |
| | | Father | 2 |
| | | Mother and father equally | 3 |
| | | One or more sisters..... | 4 |
| | | One or more brothers..... | 5 |
| | | One or more brothers and one or more sisters equally . | 6 |
| | | Himself/themselves | 7 |
| | | Other relatives | 8 |
| | | Other | 96 |
| | | Don't know | 99 |
| | | N/A | 98 |
| B22 | Your and your sisters' schooling (such as where you studied and for how long)? Note to interviewer: Read out answer choices if necessary. | Mother | 1 |
| | | Father | 2 |
| | | Mother and father equally | 3 |
| | | One or more sisters..... | 4 |
| | | One or more brothers..... | 5 |
| | | One or more brothers and one or more sisters equally . | 6 |
| | | Myself/ourselves | 7 |
| | | Other relatives | 8 |
| | | Other | 96 |
| | | Don't know | 99 |
| | | N/A | 98 |
| B23 | Large investments such as buying a car, land, a house, jewelry or a major household appliance? | Mother | 1 |
| | | Father | 2 |
| | | Mother and father equally | 3 |

| | | |
|---|--|----|
| Note to interviewer: Read out answer choices if necessary. | One or more sisters..... | 4 |
| | One or more brothers..... | 5 |
| | One or more brothers and one or more sisters equally . | 6 |
| | Myself..... | 7 |
| | Other relatives..... | 8 |
| | Other | 96 |
| | Don't know | 99 |
| N/A | 98 | |

When you were between the ages of 13 to 18, how often did you do the following tasks: NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, or VERY OFTEN?

| | NEVER | SOMETIMES | OFTEN | VERY OFTEN | DON'T KNOW | N/A |
|--|-------|-----------|-------|------------|------------|-----|
| B24 Cooking food | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B25 Cleaning the sitting room | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B26 Washing clothes | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B27 Cleaning the bathroom or toilet | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B28 Taking care of your siblings | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B29 Helping others with homework | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B30 Taking care of the livestock | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B31 Fetching water | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B32 Repairing house items | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B33 Cleaning the backyard | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B34 Shopping for groceries | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B35 Controlling the daily budget | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B36 Paying bills | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| B37 Attending community meetings | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |

Now I will read some statements about how your childhood was different than your brother's. If you didn't have brothers, think about other male relatives or neighbors who were about your same age. Please tell me if you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

| <u>Compared to me and my sisters or to girls in my neighborhood...</u> | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DON'T KNOW |
|--|----------------|-------|----------|-------------------|------------|
| B38 ... My brothers got more and better food than me and my sisters (e.g. we ate more food, or eat sooner). | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| B39 ...It was easier for my brothers to go outside the home compared to me and my sisters. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| B40 ...My brothers had more free time because we were not expected to do housework like me, my sisters and other girls. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| B41 ...My brothers had less free time because they were expected to earn money for our family. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| B42 ... Boys were more celebrated when they were born than girls. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |

Now I would like to ask you about difficult things that might have happened to you in your childhood. Please remember that all answers you provide today will be kept secret and will only be used for research purposes. For each question, please tell me how often each of the following things happened to you before you turned 18 years old. Did they happen only ONCE, TWO TO TEN TIMES, OFTEN, or did they NEVER happen?

| Note to interviewer: Please mark N/A if the question is not applicable to the respondent, e.g. he grew up without a mother or sisters, he did not attend school, etc. | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------|------|------------|-------|------------|--------|--|
| | | NEVER | ONCE | 2-10 TIMES | OFTEN | DON'T KNOW | REFUSE | |
| B43 | Before I reached age 18, there were times when I did not have enough to eat. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 97 | |
| B44 | Before I reached age 18, I saw or heard my mother being beaten by my father or another male relative. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 97 | |
| B45 | Before I reached age 18, I was insulted or humiliated by someone in my family in front of other people. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 97 | |
| B46 | Before I reached age 18, I was spanked or slapped by my parents in the home. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 97 | |
| B47 | Before I reached age 18, I was beaten at home with a belt, stick, whip or another hard object. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 97 | |
| B48 | Before I reached age 18, I was beaten so hard at home that it left a mark or bruise. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 97 | |
| B49 | Before I reached age 18, I was beaten or physically punished at school by a teacher, a tutor or a Mullah in Madrasa or Mosque. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 97 | |
| B50 | Before I reached age 18, I was repeatedly made fun of, teased, intimidated, threatened or physically abused by other children in my school or in my community. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 97 | |
| B51 | Before I reached age 18, I saw or heard my sister being beaten by my father or another male relative. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 97 | |
| B52 | Before I reached age 18, I saw or heard my sister being beaten by my mother or another female relative. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 97 | |
| B53 | Before I reached age 18, I saw or heard my mother being beaten by her mother-in-law. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 97 | |

C. MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE
[includes questions for both married and unmarried women]

MODULE C1: THIS MODULE IS FOR EVER-MARRIED WOMEN ONLY, INCLUDING DIVORCED WOMEN [= WOMEN WHO ANSWERED 2 – 7 TO QUESTION A16]

FILTER: DO NOT ASK TO WIDOWED AND NOT REMARRIED WOMEN [= WOMEN WHO ANSWERED 8 TO QUESTION A16] OR TO WOMEN WHO HAVE NEVER BEEN MARRIED [= WOMEN WHO ANSWERED 0 OR 1 TO QUESTION A16]

>>> SKIP TO MODULE C2

We are progressing well. These next questions are about marriage. I would like to know about your attitudes and experiences. Please tell me...

| # | QUESTION | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
|-----------|--|---|------|
| C1 | Who had the greatest say with regard to arranging and planning your marriage? | Mostly me 1 Mostly my husband 2 My husband and me equally 3 | |

| | | | |
|-----------|--|---|--|
| | <p>Note to interviewer: Do <u>not</u> read out answer choices, choose the option that most resembles the respondent's answer. We are focusing on the most recent marriage</p> | <p>HUSBAND'S FAMILY One or more <i>men</i> from the <u>husband's family</u> 4 One or more <i>women</i> from the <u>husband's family</u> 5 Both <i>men and women</i> from the <u>husband's family</u> 6</p> <p>OWN FAMILY One or more <i>men</i> from <u>my family</u> 7 One or more <i>women</i> from <u>my family</u> 8 Both <i>men and women</i> from <u>my family</u> 9</p> <p>BOTH FAMILIES <i>Men</i> from <u>both families</u> 10 <i>Women</i> from <u>both families</u> 11 Both <i>men and women</i> from <u>both families</u> 12</p> <p>Someone else 13</p> <p>Don't know 99 Refuse 97</p> | |
| C2 | After your engagement, did you have to wait longer than you wanted to get married? | No 0 Yes 1 Refuse 97 | |

MODULE C2: THIS SECTION IS FOR ALL WOMEN

These questions ask about your opinions about issues related to marriage. There are no right or wrong answers; and I would appreciate if you answered what you truly believe. To the following questions, please answer whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE, or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

| | | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DON'T KNOW | N/A |
|------------|---|----------------|-------|----------|-------------------|------------|-----|
| C3 | If a man does not marry, he is not a real man. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| C4 | A man should not marry a woman who is more educated than he is. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| C5 | A man should not marry a woman who is older than he is. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| C6 | Ultimately it should be the couple's decision, not the family's decision, to get married to each other. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| C7 | Divorced women are less worthy of respect than those who are not divorced. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| C8 | A man should not allow his wife to work outside the house. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| C9 | Marrying a younger wife is always better. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| C10 | I think it is appropriate to exchange women (<i>badaal</i>) instead of paying bride price. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| C11 | It is inappropriate to settle disputes by giving a woman in marriage (<i>baad</i>). | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |
| C12 | It is appropriate for a man to | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |

| | | | | | | | |
|------------|--|---|---|---|---|----|----|
| | have multiple wives. | | | | | | |
| C13 | It is inappropriate for a girl to be married before the age of 16. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 | 98 |

D. HOUSEHOLD RELATIONS

SECTION E: THIS WHOLE SECTION IS FOR EVER- MARRIED WOMEN ONLY, INCLUDING DIVORCED WOMEN [= WOMEN WHO ANSWERED 2 – 7 TO QUESTION A16].

FILTER: DO NOT ASK THE FOLLOWING SECTION TO WIDOWED AND NOT REMARRIED WOMEN [= WOMEN WHO ANSWERED 8 TO QUESTION A16] OR TO WOMEN WHO HAVE NEVER BEEN MARRIED [= WOMEN WHO ANSWERED 0 OR 1 TO QUESTION A16] >>> SKIP TO SECTION E

*The next questions are about **your life now and the relationships you have** with various people in your home. These questions are important for our study, and we thank you for your responses. We want to remind you that you can skip any question that you prefer not to answer, and we thank you very much for understanding that we do not mean to offend you in any way.*

Thinking about your current or most recent marriage. Who has/had the “final say” or “final decision-making authority” about the following topics? Is it/was it YOU, YOUR HUSBAND, YOU AND YOUR HUSBAND JOINTLY, A SENIOR MALE FAMILY MEMBER, A SENIOR FEMALE FAMILY MEMBER, or SOMEONE ELSE?

| <u>Who has/HAD the final say on...</u> | | ME | MY HUSBAND | ME AND HUSBAND JOINTLY | SENIOR MALE FAMILY MEMBER | SENIOR FEMALE FAMILY MEMBER | SOMEONE ELSE | N/A |
|---|--|----|------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----|
| D1 | ...spending money on large investments (such as buying a car, land, a house, jewelry or a major household appliance) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 96 | 98 |
| D2 | ...whether you can go outside the home? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 96 | 98 |
| D3 | ...whether you and your husband use contraception? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 96 | 98 |
| D4 | ...deciding to go visiting relatives ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 96 | 98 |

*How often did you do the following tasks **in the past 1-month**: would you say you this this NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, or VERY OFTEN?*

| | | NEVER | SOMETIMES | OFTEN | VERY OFTEN | N/A |
|------------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|------------|-----|
| D5 | Washing clothes | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 98 |
| D6 | Cleaning the sitting rooms | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 98 |
| D7 | Cleaning the bathroom or toilet | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 98 |
| D8 | Preparing food | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 98 |
| D9 | Controlling the daily budget | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 98 |
| D10 | Paying bills | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 98 |
| D11 | Cleaning the backyard | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 98 |
| D12 | Attending Community Meetings | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 98 |
| D13 | Repairing house items | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 98 |
| D14 | Fetching water | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 98 |
| D15 | Taking care of the livestock | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 98 |
| D16 | Shopping for groceries | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 98 |

| # | QUESTION | CODING CATEGORIES |
|-----|--|--|
| D17 | In your household, who seems to do the most household work – you or your husband? | I do more household work 1 My husband does more work..... 2 We do an equal amount of work 3 Somebody else 4 N/A 98 |
| D18 | How satisfied are you with this division of household work? Note to interviewer: Read out answer choices. | Very satisfied 1 Satisfied 2 Unsatisfied 3 Very unsatisfied 4 Refuse..... 97 |
| D19 | In your opinion, how satisfied is your husband with this division of household work? Note to interviewer: Read out answer choices. | Very satisfied 1 Satisfied 2 Unsatisfied 3 Very unsatisfied 4 Refuse..... 97 Don't know 99 |

E. PARENTING

These questions are about your relationships with children who live (or have lived) with you and that you consider your own. Please remember that the information you share with us will be kept secret and will only be used for research purposes. If these questions don't relate to your situation, we will be able to skip to the next section very quickly. Thank you for understanding.

THIS SECTION IS FOR ALL EVER-MARRIED WOMEN ONLY, INCLUDING DIVORCED WOMEN [= WOMEN WHO ANSWERED 2 – 7 TO QUESTION A16]. OTHERWISE GO TO SECTION F

MODULE E1: THIS SECTION IS FOR EVER MARRIED

| # | QUESTION | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
|----|--|--|------------------------------|
| E1 | Do you have any children? Note to interviewer: Clarify to please include your blood and adopted children. | No 0 Yes 1 Wife is pregnant with first child 2 Don't know 99 Refuse 97 | > F1 > F1 > F1 > F1 |
| E2 | How many children do you have? | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Children | |
| E3 | How many of your children are boys and how many are girls? | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Boys <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Girls | |
| E4 | What is the age and sex of your youngest child that you gave birth to? Note to interviewer: write in 0 if child is less than 1 year old. | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Years old Girl 1 Boy 2 | |

| | | | | |
|-----------|---|------------------|----|-------|
| E5 | Are any of these boys and/or girls children that you have given birth to? | No | 0 | > E10 |
| | | Yes..... | 1 | |
| | | Don't know | 99 | > E10 |
| | | Refuse..... | 97 | > E10 |

MODULE E2: THIS SECTION IS ONLY FOR EVER MARRIED WOMEN WHO HAVE GIVEN BIRTH TO AT LEAST ONE CHILD(REN) ONLY [= WOMEN WHO ANSWERED “YES” TO QUESTION E5] >>> OTHERWISE, SKIP TO MODULE E3

| | | | | |
|-----------|---|---|----|-------|
| E6 | Thinking only about your youngest child that you gave birth to, how often did your husband accompany you to an antenatal care visit, including transporting or waiting for you? | Never | 0 | > E10 |
| | | To one visit..... | 1 | |
| | | To some visits | 2 | |
| | | To every visit..... | 3 | |
| | | I did not attend antenatal care visits | 4 | > E10 |
| | | Refuse..... | 97 | > E10 |
| E7 | When your husband accompanied you to antenatal visits, where did he go at the clinic? Note to interviewer: Read out all the answer choices. | Accompanied/transported me to/from the clinic and/or waited outside | 1 | |
| | | Sat in the waiting room | 2 | |
| | | Joined me for some or all of the visit with the health provider | 3 | > E9 |
| | | Don't know | 99 | > E9 |
| | | Refuse | 97 | > E9 |
| E8 | Why did your husband not join you in the visit with the health provider? | He did not want to go with me | 1 | |
| | | He wanted to go with me but he was not allowed | 2 | |
| | | He did not want to go in nor would he be allowed | 3 | |
| | | Other | 96 | |
| | | Don't know | 99 | |
| | | Refuse..... | 97 | |
| E9 | Thinking only of your youngest child that you gave birth to, did you receive any information or education on pregnancy from a health worker? | No | 0 | |
| | | Yes..... | 1 | |
| | | Don't know | 99 | |

MODULE E3: THIS SECTION IS FOR ALL EVER MARRIED WOMEN WHO HAVE CHILDREN [= WOMEN WHO ANSWERED “YES” TO QUESTION E1] >>> OTHERWISE, SKIP TO SECTION F

Parents (and other family members that discipline children) use certain ways to teach children the right behavior or to address a behavioral problem. I will read to you various methods that parents use. Please tell me if you have used any of these methods with your child(ren) when (s)he/they were younger than 14.

| | | YES | NO | DON'T REMEMBER | N/A |
|------------|---|-----|----|----------------|-----|
| E10 | Explained to your child why his/her behavior was wrong | 1 | 0 | 94 | 98 |
| E11 | Took away something your child liked or wanted to do (e.g. privileges), or forbade something (e.g. did not allow your child to leave the house) | 1 | 0 | 94 | 98 |
| E12 | Shouted, yelled at, or screamed at your child | 1 | 0 | 94 | 98 |
| E13 | Spanked or slapped your child on any part of her/his body | 1 | 0 | 94 | 98 |
| E14 | Hit your child on the bottom or elsewhere on the body with something like a belt, or stick or other hard object | 1 | 0 | 94 | 98 |

This question is about your home life and time spent with your children. If you still have children in the home, please state whether each statement is TRUE or FALSE in relation to your life, to the best of your ability. If your children are grown up and no longer live at home – please answer in relation to when they were still young and living at home.

| | | TRUE | FALSE | DON'T KNOW | N/A |
|------------|---|------|-------|------------|-----|
| E15 | My husband spends too little time with the children in our home on account of his job or the time he spends looking for work. | 1 | 0 | 99 | 98 |

Next I'd like to ask you about different household tasks that take or took place in your home. How do you and your husband divide the following tasks? Is it ALMOST ALWAYS YOU, USUALLY YOU, SHARED EQUALLY, USUALLY YOUR HUSBAND, OR ALMOST ALWAYS YOUR HUSBAND?

| | | ALMOST ALWAYS YOU | USUALLY YOU | SHARED EQUALLY | USUALLY HUSBAND | ALMOST ALWAYS HUSBAND | N/A |
|------------|--|-------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----|
| E16 | Daily routine care of the child, including feeding and supervising the child | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 98 |
| E17 | Playing with the child or doing various leisure time activities | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 98 |
| E18 | Scolding the child or using verbal discipline | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 98 |
| E19 | Spanking or beating the child. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 98 |
| E20 | Changing the child's diapers or clothes | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 98 |
| E21 | Giving the child a bath | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 98 |
| E22 | Talking with the child about any personal matters in their lives | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 98 |
| E23 | Helping the child with homework | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 98 |
| E24 | Attending meetings related to children's education (e.g. Parent-Teachers Meetings) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 98 |
| E25 | Taking children to receive vaccinations | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 98 |

F. RELATIONS BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN

We are progressing very well, thank you for your participation in this study. This section will ask you about your views regarding various issues in society, including relations between men and women

SECTION F: THIS SECTION IS FOR ALL WOMEN

I will read you some statements about relations between women and men. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. We want to remind you that your views will be kept secret and will only be used for research purposes. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

| | | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DON'T KNOW |
|-----------|---|----------------|-------|----------|-------------------|------------|
| F1 | More rights for women mean that men lose out. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| F2 | We have already achieved equality between women and men in society. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| F3 | A woman's most important role | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |

| | | | | | | |
|------------|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| | is to take care of the home and cook for the family. | | | | | |
| F4 | A man should have the final word about decisions in the home. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| F5 | There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| F6 | To be a man, you need to be tough. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| F7 | Changing diapers, giving baths to children, and feeding children are the mother's responsibility, not the father's. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| F8 | A woman should tolerate violence from her husband to keep the family together. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| F9 | A married woman should have the same rights to work outside the home as her husband. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| F10 | It is shameful when men engage in caring for children or other domestic work. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| F11 | If financial resources are scarce, it is more important to educate sons than daughters. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| F12 | Boys are responsible for punishing the bad behavior of their sisters, even if they are younger than their sisters. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| F13 | Women in Afghanistan have too many rights. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| F14 | Women who work outside of the home cannot also be good wives or mothers | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |

G. LAWS AND POLICIES

SECTION G: THIS SECTION IS FOR ALL WOMEN

I will read you a list of topics. Some people agree that there should be a law that is addressing these issues, while some others are opposing this law. Please tell me whether you think there should be a law to address the following issues. Please just tell me YES or NO.

| | | YES | NO | DON'T KNOW |
|-----------|---|-----|----|------------|
| G1 | Some people agree that there should be a law that is allowing equal inheritance for both men and women, while some others are opposing this law. Do you think there should be such a law ? | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| G2 | Some people agree that there should be a law that is criminalizing husbands forcing wives to have sex when they don't want to, while some others are opposing this law. Do you think there should be such a law ? | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| G3 | Some people agree that there should be a law that is penalizing sexual harassment in public spaces, while some others are opposing this law. Do you think there should be such a law ? | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| G4 | Some people agree that there should be a law that is allowing women to give divorce not just ask for it, while some others are opposing this | 1 | 0 | 99 |

| | | | | |
|-----------|--|---|---|----|
| | law. Do you think there should be such a law ? | | | |
| G5 | Some people agree that there should be a law that is treating honor killings like any other murder, while some others are opposing this law. Do you think there should be such a law ? [Note to Interviewer: clarify if needed: honor killing means killing a woman for bringing shame to the family by behaving inappropriately | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| G6 | Some people agree that there should be a law that allowing women to pass their nationality to their husbands and children, while some others are opposing this law. Do you think there should be such a law ? | 1 | 0 | 99 |

H. RELATIONSHIP EXPERIENCES

MODULE H1: THIS SECTION IS FOR EVER-MARRIED WOMEN ONLY, INCLUDING DIVORCED WOMEN [= WOMEN WHO ANSWERED 2 – 7 TO QUESTION A16].

FILTER: DO NOT ASK THE FOLLOWING SECTION TO WIDOWED AND NOT REMARRIED WOMEN [= WOMEN WHO ANSWERED 8 TO QUESTION A16] OR TO WOMEN WHO HAVE NEVER BEEN MARRIED [= WOMEN WHO ANSWERED 0 OR 1 TO QUESTION A16]

>>> SKIP TO MODULE H2

The interview is going very well so far and we're making good progress. The next set of questions asks about things that happened in your relationships with your husband if you are or have ever been, married. Remember that everything you share here will be kept confidential and used only for research purposes. What you say in this interview cannot be linked to you in any way.

*Now I will read you some statements about your relationship with your current or most recent husband. Please tell me if you **STRONGLY AGREE**, **AGREE**, **DISAGREE** or **STRONGLY DISAGREE**.*

| | | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DON'T KNOW |
|-----------|--|----------------|-------|----------|-------------------|------------|
| H1 | My husband wants to know where I am all of the time. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| H2 | My husband is the one who decides when I can leave the house | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 98 |

Generally, men and women in a marriage share good and bad moments. I would like to ask you some questions about your marriage(s). I would like to assure you that your answers will be kept confidential, and that you will not have to respond to any of the questions if you do not wish to do so. Can we continue? For the following questions, please state how often you have experienced each of these acts, whether ONCE, A FEW TIMES, MANY TIMES or it's NEVER, happened. We are interested in whether this ever happened with man you have ever been married to. Also, please note that we are asking about BEHAVIORS, NOT OPINIONS.

| Note to interviewer: repeat reassurance about confidentiality several times if you see respondent becomes agitated. | | A. How often has this happened <u>ever</u> ? | | | | | B. Has this happened <u>in the last twelve months</u> ? | | | |
|---|--|--|--------|-------------|------------|---------|---|-----|----|-----|
| | | NEVER | ONCE | A FEW TIMES | MANY TIMES | N/A | Refuse | YES | NO | N/A |
| H3A | How often has your husband prohibited you from getting a job (outside the house), going to work, trading or earning money? Has this happened once, a few times, many times, or never? | 0 ↙ | 1 → | 2 → | 3 → | 98 ↙ | 97 ↙ | 1 | 0 | 98 |
| | H3B. If ever (ANSWERED 1, 2, OR 3 to H3A) - has this happened in the last year? | | | | | | | | | |
| H4A | How often has your husband taken your earnings against your will? Has this happened once, a few times, many times, or never? | 0 ↙ | 1 → | 2 → | 3 → | 98 ↙ | 97 ↙ | 1 | 0 | 98 |
| | H4B. If ever (ANSWERED 1, 2, OR 3 to H4A) - has this happened in the last year? | | | | | | | | | |
| H5A | How often has your husband kept money from his earnings for himself when he knew you were finding it hard to afford the household expenses? Has this happened once, a few times, many times, or never? | 0 ↙ | 1 → | 2 → | 3 → | 98 ↙ | 97 ↙ | 1 | 0 | 98 |
| | H5B. If ever (ANSWERED 1, 2, OR 3 to H5A) - has this happened in the last year? | | | | | | | | | |
| H6A | How often has your husband insulted you or deliberately made you feel bad about yourself? Has this happened once, a few times, many times, or never? | 0 ↙ | 1 → | 2 → | 3 → | 98 ↙ | 97 ↙ | 1 | 0 | 98 |
| | H6B. If ever (ANSWERED 1, 2, OR 3 to H6A) - has this happened in the last year? | | | | | | | | | |

| Note to interviewer: repeat reassurance about confidentiality several times if you see respondent becomes agitated. | | A. How often has this happened <u>ever</u> ? | | | | | B. Has this happened in the last twelve months? | | | |
|--|--|--|--------|-------------|------------|---------|---|-----|----|-----|
| | | NEVER | ONCE | A FEW TIMES | MANY TIMES | N/A | Refuse | YES | NO | N/A |
| H7A | How often has your husband done things to scare or intimidate you on purpose for example by the way he looked at you, by yelling and smashing things? Has this happened once, a few times, many times, or never? | 0 ⬇ | 1 ➔ | 2 ➔ | 3 ➔ | 98 ⬇ | 97 ⬇ | 1 | 0 | 98 |
| | H7B. If ever (ANSWERED 1, 2, OR 3 to H7A) - has this happened in the last year? | | | | | | | | | |
| H8A | How often has your husband belittled or humiliated you in front of other people? Has this happened once, a few times, many times, or never? | 0 ⬇ | 1 ➔ | 2 ➔ | 3 ➔ | 98 ⬇ | 97 ⬇ | 1 | 0 | 98 |
| | H8B. If ever (ANSWERED 1, 2, OR 3 to H8A) - has this happened in the last year? | | | | | | | | | |
| H9A | How often has your husband threatened to hurt you or someone who is important to you? Has this happened once, a few times, many times, or never? | 0 ⬇ | 1 ➔ | 2 ➔ | 3 ➔ | 98 ⬇ | 97 ⬇ | 1 | 0 | 98 |
| | H9B. If ever (ANSWERED 1, 2, OR 3 to H9A) - has this happened in the last year? | | | | | | | | | |
| H10A | How often has your husband slapped you or thrown something at you that could hurt you? Has this happened once, a few times, many times, or never? | 0 ⬇ | 1 ➔ | 2 ➔ | 3 ➔ | 98 ⬇ | 97 ⬇ | 1 | 0 | 98 |
| | H10B. If ever (ANSWERED 1, 2, OR 3 to H10A) - has this happened in the last year? | | | | | | | | | |
| H11A | How often has your husband pushed, cornered, or pulled your hair? Has this happened once, a few times, many times, or never? | 0 ⬇ | 1 ➔ | 2 ➔ | 3 ➔ | 98 ⬇ | 97 ⬇ | 1 | 0 | 98 |
| | H11B. If ever (ANSWERED 1, 2, OR 3 to H11A) - has this happened in the last year? | | | | | | | | | |
| H12A | How often has your husband hit you with a fist or with something else that could hurt you? Has this happened once, a few times, many times, or never? | 0 ⬇ | 1 ➔ | 2 ➔ | 3 ➔ | 98 ⬇ | 97 ⬇ | 1 | 0 | 98 |
| | H12B. If ever (ANSWERED 1, 2, OR 3 to H12A) - has this happened in the last year? | | | | | | | | | |

| Note to interviewer: repeat reassurance about confidentiality several times if you see respondent becomes agitated. | | A. How often has this happened <u>ever</u>? | | | | | B. Has this happened <u>in the last twelve months</u>? | | | |
|--|--|--|--------|-------------|------------|---------|---|-----|----|-----|
| | | NEVER | ONCE | A FEW TIMES | MANY TIMES | N/A | Refuse | YES | NO | N/A |
| H13 A | How often has your husband kicked, dragged, beaten you? Has this happened once, a few times, many times, or never? H13B. If ever (ANSWERED 1, 2, OR 3 to H13A) - has this happened in the last year? | 0 ⬇ | 1 ➔ | 2 ➔ | 3 ➔ | 98 ⬇ | 97 ⬇ | 1 | 0 | 98 |
| H14 A | How often has your husband choked or burned you on purpose? Has this happened once, a few times, many times, or never? H14B. If ever (ANSWERED 1, 2, OR 3 to H14A) - has this happened in the last year? | 0 ⬇ | 1 ➔ | 2 ➔ | 3 ➔ | 98 ⬇ | 97 ⬇ | 1 | 0 | 98 |
| H15 A | How often has your husband threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you? Has this happened once, a few times, many times, or never? H15B. If ever (ANSWERED 1, 2, OR 3 to H15A) - has this happened in the last year? | 0 ⬇ | 1 ➔ | 2 ➔ | 3 ➔ | 98 ⬇ | 97 ⬇ | 1 | 0 | 98 |
| H16 A | How often has your husband forced you to have sex with when you did not want to? Has this happened once, a few times, many times, or never? H16B. If ever (ANSWERED 1, 2, OR 3 to H16A) - has this happened in the last year? | 0 ⬇ | 1 ➔ | 2 ➔ | 3 ➔ | 98 ⬇ | 97 ⬇ | 1 | 0 | 98 |
| H17 A | How often did your husband prevent you from going to seek health service when you needed to? Has this happened once, a few times, many times, or never? H17B. If ever (ANSWERED 1, 2, OR 3 to H17A) - has this happened in the last year? | 0 ⬇ | 1 ➔ | 2 ➔ | 3 ➔ | 98 ⬇ | 97 ⬇ | 1 | 0 | 98 |
| H18 A | How often have you hit your husband when he was not hitting you or had not hit you first? Has this happened once, a few times, many times, or never? H18B. If ever (ANSWERED 1, 2, OR 3 to H18A) - has this happened in the last year? | 0 ⬇ | 1 ➔ | 2 ➔ | 3 ➔ | 98 ⬇ | 97 ⬇ | 1 | 0 | 98 |

NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: At the end of this section, read out: Thank you very much for answering these questions. I understand that these are personal questions, but it is only by hearing from you that we can really understand relationships and families.

MODULE H2: THIS SECTION IS FOR ALL WOMEN.

| # | QUESTION | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
|-----|---|---|------|
| H18 | Do you have any female friend, family member or neighbor whose husband beats her? | No0 | > I1 |
| | | Yes1 | |
| | | Don't know99 | |
| | | Refuse97 | |
| H19 | What did you do the last time when you saw, heard, witnessed, or otherwise knew that your female friend, family member or neighbor was beaten by her husband? | I did nothing1 | |
| | | Directly intervened or asked the woman's family to intervene2 | |
| | | Contacted religious leader3 | |
| | | Contacted police4 | |
| | | Contacted community leader or elder5 | |
| | | Other6 | |
| | | Don't know99 | |
| | | Refuse97 | |

I. HEALTH AND QUALITY OF LIFE

SECTION J: THIS SECTION IS FOR ALL WOMEN.

This section includes some questions about health care. Please remember that we appreciate the information you are providing very much. I want to remind you that whatever you share with us today will be kept confidential and will only be used for research purposes.

| # | QUESTION | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
|----|---|---|------|
| I1 | When was the last time you sought out health services for yourself at a clinic or hospital? | Never0 | > I3 |
| | | More than five years ago1 | |
| | | Two to five years ago2 | |
| | | Within the last year3 | |
| | | In the last three months4 | |
| | | Within the last month5 | |
| | | Don't know/remember99 | |
| I2 | The last time you sought healthcare services, what was the principal reason that led you to seek medical attention? NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: Only read answer options if necessary, try to recognize what the cause was out of the offered answers. | General medical check-up , preventive testing or health certificate1 | > I3 |
| | | Pregnancy check-ups and pregnancy illnesses2 | |
| | | Acute illness (such as fever, nausea or other sudden sickness)3 | |
| | | Chronic illness (such as high blood pressure, coronary illness, chronic neurological disorders or long-term conditions)4 | |
| | | Acute or chronic mental health issue (stress, tooth aches, addiction, mental illness, problems with sleeping)5 | |
| | | Injuries from an accident (such as a road traffic accident, poisoning, falls, fire and burn injuries, drowning)6 | |
| | | Injuries from interpersonal or collective violence (such as assault, maltreatment, or war)7 | |

| | | | |
|-----------|---|---|--|
| | | Self-inflicted intentional injuries or attempted suicide8 Other96 Refuse.....97 | |
| I3 | In general, how would you describe your overall health compared to other women your own age? Would you say your health is very good, good, moderate, bad, or very bad? | Very good 1 Good 2 Moderate..... 3 Bad..... 4 Very bad..... 5 Don't know99 | |
| I4 | In the last 12 months, have you had an injury or accident that required you to seek medical attention? | No 0 Yes..... 1 N/A98 | |

During the past month, how stressful has each of the following been for you? You can answer NOT AT ALL STRESSFUL, SOMEWHAT STRESSFUL, or VERY STRESSFUL.

| # | QUESTION | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
|------------|---|---|------|
| I5 | Not feeling safe in your home. | Not at all stressful 0 Somewhat stressful 1 Very stressful.....2 Refuse 97 | |
| I6 | Not feeling safe walking around outside of your home. | Not at all stressful 0 Somewhat stressful 1 Very stressful.....2 Refuse 97 | |
| I7 | The security situation in Afghanistan. | Not at all stressful 0 Somewhat stressful 1 Very stressful.....2 Refuse 97 | |
| I8 | Roadblocks | Not at all stressful 0 Somewhat stressful 1 Very stressful.....2 Refuse 97 | |
| I9 | Corruption | Not at all stressful 0 Somewhat stressful 1 Very stressful.....2 Refuse 97 | |
| I10 | Being unable to read or write | Not at all stressful 0 Somewhat stressful 1 Very stressful.....2 Refuse 97 | |

| # | QUESTION | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
|------------|---|---|----------------|
| I11 | When you feel sad, disappointed or frustrated, do you seek help from others? | No 0 Yes..... 1 Refuse..... 97 | > I13 > I13 |
| I12 | If yes, whom? Note to interviewer: Probe “anyone else?”. MULTIPLE ANSWER!!! | Husband..... 1 Relatives 2 Professional counseling 3 Business associate/colleague..... 4 Family members 5 Teacher 6 Health provider..... 7 Religious leader or Mullah 8 Female friend(s)..... 9 Male friend(s)..... 10 | |

| | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|
| | | Traditional healer 11 Elder..... 12 Other 96 | |
| I13 | Which drugs or intoxicants, if any, have you ever tried? MULTIPLE ANSWER | Never used 0 Heroin 1 Hashish 2 Opium 3 Alcohol 4 Other 96 Refuse 97 | > J > J |
| I14 | How often have you used any of these drugs or intoxicants in the last 12 months? Ask about the frequency of the substance that was used most often | Every day 1 Multiple times per week 2 Once per week..... 3 Multiple times per month..... 4 Once per month 5 Less than once per month 6 Only one time..... 7 Don't know 99 Refuse..... 97 | |

J. WAR AND CONFLICT

SECTION J: THIS SECTION IS FOR ALL WOMEN

Afghanistan has gone through many years of war and conflict. The next set of questions ask you about your experiences during the times of war and conflict, regardless of whether you took sides or not. These questions are about things you may have experienced during any of the conflicts or wars. Please remember that you can skip any question if it makes you uncomfortable. Also, remember that all your answers will be kept confidential, and will only be used, in an anonymous way, for research purposes.

Please indicate whether you have experienced any of the following events during conflicts and fighting in the last few decades.. You can say ONCE, SEVERAL TIMES, or NO.

| # | QUESTION | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
|----|--|--|------|
| J1 | Were you forced to abandon school or work due to the war or conflict? If yes, how many times? | No 0 Once 1 Several times 2 Refuse..... 97 Not applicable 98 | |
| J2 | Did you live as an Internally Displaced Person or Refugee due to war/conflict? If yes, how many times? | No 0 Once 1 Several times 2 Refuse..... 97 | |
| J3 | Were you separated from a family member due to war/conflict? If yes, how many times? | No 0 Once 1 Several times 2 Refuse..... 97 | |
| J4 | Were you robbed, lost land or property, or were your land or property destroyed during the war/conflict? If yes, how many times? | No 0 Once 1 Several times 2 Refuse..... 97 | |
| J5 | Did you witness beatings or torture of other people during the war/conflict? If yes, how many times? | No 0 Once 1 Several times 2 | |

| | | | |
|------------|---|---|--|
| | | Refuse..... 97 | |
| J6 | Were you beaten or tortured during the war/conflict? If yes, how many times? | No 0 Once 1 Several times 2 Refuse..... 97 | |
| J7 | Was any member of your family die violently due to war/conflict? If yes, how many times did this happen to your family? | No 0 Once 1 Several times 2 Refuse..... 97 | |
| J8 | Did any member of your family disappear or was abducted due to war/conflict? If yes, how many times? | No 0 Once 1 Several times 2 Refuse..... 97 | |
| J9 | Was any member of your family seriously physically injured from combat or an explosive device? If yes, how many times? | No 0 Once 1 Several times 2 Refuse..... 97 | |
| J10 | Were you seriously physically injured from combat or an explosive device? If yes, how many times? | No 0 Once 1 Several times 2 Refuse..... 97 | |
| J11 | Did you witness explosion or seen victims of explosion just after it happened? If yes, how many times? | No 0 Once 1 Several times 2 Refuse..... 97 | |
| J12 | Were you put in jail due to war/conflict? If yes, how many times? | No 0 Once 1 Several times 2 Refuse..... 97 | |
| J13 | Was any member of your family put in jail due to war/conflict? If yes, how many times? | No 0 Once 1 Several times 2 Refuse..... 97 | |
| J14 | Experienced bombardment, missiles or rockets (even if no one was hurt)? If yes, how many times? | No 0 Once 1 Several times 2 Refuse..... 97 | |

K. TRADITIONAL PRACTICES

SECTION K: THIS SECTION IS FOR ALL WOMEN.

The interview is going very well so far and we're making good progress. The next set of questions asks some practices in your community, and what are your or attitudes of the community toward them. Please answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

| | | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DON'T KNOW |
|-----------|---|----------------|-------|----------|-------------------|------------|
| K1 | A woman who is out alone is asking to be harassed | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| K2 | Men who look or act like women deserve to be insulted | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| K3 | Women who don't wear a head scarf | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| | outside the house deserve to be insulted | | | | | |
| K4 | Women who don't wear a hijab outside the house deserve to be insulted | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| K5 | Women who don't wear a burka outside the house deserve to be insulted | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |

| # | QUESTION | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
|-----------|--|--|------|
| K6 | In the last year, were any women or girls killed for "family honor" in your community? Note to interviewer: Define for respondent if needed: this means killing a woman for bringing shame to the family by behaving inappropriately | No0 Yes1 Don't know99 Refuse97 | |
| K7 | What would most people in your community think of such an action (a woman or girl being killed for family honor)? Would they STRONGLY APPROVE, APPROVE, DISAPPROVE, or STRONGLY DISAPPROVE? | Strongly approve1 Approve2 Disapprove3 Strongly disapprove4 Don't know99 Refuse97 | |
| K8 | What do you personally think of such an action (a woman or girl being killed for family honor)? Do you STRONGLY APPROVE, APPROVE, DISAPPROVE, or STRONGLY DISAPPROVE? | Strongly approve1 Approve2 Disapprove3 Strongly disapprove4 Don't know99 Refuse97 | |

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| | | | |
|------------|--|--|--|
| K9 | In the last year, were any boys treated like "bachabazi" in your community? Note to interviewer: Define for respondent if needed – this mean the act where some individuals keep with them one or more boys typically aging between 10 to 18 years for the purpose of Bacha Bazi generally associated with sexual exploitation and other forms of sexual harassment. | No0 Yes1 Don't know99 Refuse97 | |
| K10 | What would most people in your community think of such an action? Would they STRONGLY APPROVE, APPROVE, DISAPPROVE, or STRONGLY DISAPPROVE? | Strongly approve1 Approve2 Disapprove3 Strongly disapprove4 Don't know99 Refuse97 | |
| K11 | What do you personally think of such an action? Do you STRONGLY APPROVE, APPROVE, DISAPPROVE, or STRONGLY DISAPPROVE? | Strongly approve1 Approve2 Disapprove3 Strongly disapprove4 Don't know99 Refuse97 | |
| K12 | "When you were under age 18, did any boys you know get treated like "bachabazi"?" | No0 Yes1 Don't know99 Refuse97 | |

L. WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC LIFE

SECTION M: THIS SECTION IS FOR ALL WOMEN

Now I will read some statements about men and women in politics. Please feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.

| | | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DON'T KNOW |
|----|---|----------------|-------|----------|-------------------|------------|
| L1 | Because women are too emotional, they can not be leaders. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| L2 | Women who participate in politics or in leadership positions cannot also be good wives or mothers | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |
| L3 | A woman with the same qualifications can do as good a job as a man as a political leader | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 99 |

| Do you approve of women in the role of: | | YES | NO | DON'T KNOW |
|--|--|-----|----|------------|
| L4 | Members of parliaments/assemblies, ministers | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| L5 | Voters | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| L6 | Police officers | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| L7 | Leaders of businesses | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| L8 | Judges | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| L9 | Soldiers or combatants in the military or armed forces | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| L10 | Teachers | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| L11 | Religious leaders | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| L12 | Doctors | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| L13 | Engineers | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| L14 | Scientists | 1 | 0 | 99 |

M. MIGRATION

SECTION M: THIS SECTION IS FOR ALL WOMEN

| | | | |
|----|--|---|----|
| M1 | Have you ever travelled to another country to work/study/live for more than 6 consecutive months? | No 0 Yes 1 Refuse..... 97 | >N |
|----|--|---|----|

| | | | |
|-----------|---|---|----|
| M2 | What was the main reason why you migrated the last time? Note for interviewer: Choose the response that best corresponds to the respondent's answer. | No job opportunities at own district/home/country | 1 |
| | | Incomes are higher elsewhere..... | 2 |
| | | Poor living conditions at home | 3 |
| | | Political and security conditions at home/refugee | 4 |
| | | Natural disasters | 5 |
| | | To escape family pressure..... | 6 |
| | | Education better elsewhere | 7 |
| | | To help my family | 8 |
| | | To save money to get married | 9 |
| | | To join my family | 10 |
| | | To save money to invest..... | 11 |
| | | To expand my experience of the world..... | 12 |
| | | Other | 96 |
| | | Refuse..... | 97 |

N. FINAL SECTION

SECTION N: THIS SECTION IS FOR ALL WOMEN

| <i>We have now come to the end of the survey. I have just a few final questions related to how you experienced this interview.</i> | | | |
|--|--|--|------|
| | QUESTIONS | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
| N1 | I have asked you some easy and some difficult questions. How has talking about these things made you feel? | Good 1 Bad..... 2 Neither good nor bad 3 | |
| N2 | Are there any comments you'd like to share with the interviewer and research team? Note to interviewer: <i>Write comments verbatim</i> | <i>Respondent comments:</i> | |

We appreciate the time you have spent answering these questions. Your response and those of approximately 1500 other women will give us an understanding of women's roles in society today, and this information can be used to suggest new policies.

If you would like more information about any of the topics we have discussed, such as where to go for health services in your community, we have prepared a list of such services.

[Interviewer: Hand brochure with list of relevant services in the community.]

THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME.

INTERVIEWER COMMENTS: Please be as specific as possible.

FOR INTERVIEWER: *Were there interruptions during the interview that may have compromised the privacy of the environment in which the data was collected? YES / NO (circle one) – note on tracking document.*

LANGUAGE OF INTERVIEW:

- 1 Dari
- 2 Pashto

Supervisor code: _____
Interviewer code: _____
Data entry code: _____
VALIDATOR code: _____
Coder code: _____
No of attempts: _____

INTERVIEW VALIDATION:

- 1 Listen In / Accompanied Interview
- 2 Re-Contact
- 3 Not Validated

ORIGINAL OR SUBSTITUTE HOUSEHOLD:

- 1 Original
- 2 Substitute

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