

Subtheme	Description
Abortion: Attitudes	Questions about justifications for termination (including sex selection) and opinions on abortion laws.
Abortion: Experience	Behavioral questions for men and women about experience of abortion, men's participation in the decision and process, including in financial support. Excludes questions on attitudes.
Antenatal Care	Questions for men and women about men's participation in antenatal care. Includes questions on experience, frequency of participation in care visits, and reasons for missing care visits.
Carework: Time Use	Questions on frequency of participation in and distribution among partners of caregiving tasks including daily routine care, feeding, taking children to leisure activities, disciplining, changing clothes and diapers, helping with homework. Includes questions that are specific to children's age groups (0 to 4, 5 to 13, 14 to 17) and questions that are age-agnostic and apply to children of all ages. Questions on housework and other domestic tasks are listed under Housework: Time Use.
Childhood: Adversity	Questions about respondents' adverse childhood experiences. Includes questions about impact of poverty, mental health of caregivers, relationship with and between caregivers.
Childhood: Domestic Tasks	Questions on frequency of domestic tasks done in respondents' childhood and adolescence and questions on whether they were taught these tasks in childhood.
Childhood: Neglect	Questions about respondent's childhood experiences of neglect from caregivers. Includes questions about parents' substance use as it relates to child neglect.
Childhood: Physical Violence	Questions about experience of physical violence in respondent's childhood.
Conflict: Experience	Questions about witnessing conflict during war, and experiencing violence and loss of life and property.
Cultural Practices: Experience	Questions about experiences of cultural practices involving women and children (e.g., bachabazi, wife hospitality, wife inheritance). Excludes questions about attitudes around these practices which are listed under Cultural Practices: Perceptions. Excludes questions about female genital cutting which are listed under Female Genital Mutilation.
Cultural Practices: Laws	Questions on attitudes about laws and policies governing specific cultural practices, like honor killings or transmission of nationality from women to their spouses and children.
Cultural Practices: Perceptions	Questions on individual attitudes and social norms related to cultural practices involving women, e.g., burka, gukuna, virginity testing, wife hospitality. Includes questions on attitudes linking men's honor directly to women's actions. Excludes experiences of these practices. Excludes questions on female circumcision, which are listed under Female Genital Cutting. Excludes questions related to marriage, e.g., on early marriage, bride price, or polygamy which are listed under Marriage: Practices & Perceptions

Custody & Divorce: Perceptions	Individual attitudes and social norms questions around divorce including on reception of divorced women in the community. Includes questions on awareness of and opinions on divorce and custody laws. Includes specific questions on perceptions of fairness of divorce and custody laws toward men and women on aspects like child support, alimony, division of assets, and housing rights.
Custody: Non-Custodial Parents	These are primarily behavioral questions about respondents who do not live with their children and their provision of financial support, visitation, and communication with children.
Decision Making: Practice	Questions about decision making behaviors among couples and also in the childhood household. Questions cover a variety of topics including contraception use, expenditure on various categories, socializing and spending time with family, mobility, children's schooling. These questions capture actual decision making and excludes questions about attitudes around decision making, which are listed under Power & Control: Perceptions. Excludes attitudes about having more say in important decisions in relationships, which are listed under IPV: Controlling Behaviors.
Demographics: Children	Questions about respondents' children, including on number of children, age of children, and whether or not they live in the same household.
Demographics: Respondent	Demographic questions on age, tribe, ethnicity, household composition or family structure, country of origin, level of education, employment status, hours worked and overtime, education level of parents, mother working outside the home in respondents' childhood. Includes questions on who was primary caregiver during respondents' childhood and on influential male figures.
Discipline: Perceptions	Questions on individual attitudes, social norms and perceptions around use of violence by teachers, harsh discipline in respondent's own childhood and use against respondent's children. Excludes questions on use of violence by teachers which are listed under School: Experience.
Violence: Emotional	Questions about experience of emotional violence in respondent's childhood.
Empathy	Questions about empathetic responses to situations and people, including on concern for those less fortunate or those being taken advantage of.
Family Planning: Perceptions	Questions on attitudes about contraception including on family planning or fertility decisions, outrage at partner suggesting a condom, side effects of contraception, and opinions on accessibility to contraception. Includes a few questions eliciting opinions on women's responsibility in avoiding pregnancies, and women being defined in terms of their childbearing roles.

Family Planning: Behaviors	Questions on contraception use, including on type of contraception method, frequency of use, use at first and last sexual experience, and reasons for non-use. Includes questions on actual family planning or fertility decisions, like ideal number of children and who among the partners wanted to have the child.
Female Genital Cutting	Questions specific to female genital cutting (FGC) or female circumcision. Includes questions on individual attitudes, social norms, on decision-making, reasons for opting for and against FGC. Includes questions on awareness of campaigns against FGC.
Gender Equality: Perceptions	Questions related specifically to individual attitudes and social norms around gender equality. Question elicit opinions on statements about women's rights meaning men lose out, gender equality having come far enough already, women taking jobs away from men, and so on. Includes questions to gauge awareness and knowledge of laws promoting gender equality.
Gender Roles & Responsibilities	Questions on individual attitudes, social norms, and actual experiences of gender roles and gendered responsibilities in childhood home and in the present. Questions cover attitudes on women's mobility, access to education, care work, house work or domestic work, providing for the family, and a few questions on women's right to careers and work outside the home. Excludes questions on stereotypes about women and childbearing which are listed under Family Planning: Attitudes.
Health: Mental	Mental health questions on depression symptoms, screening for depression, life satisfaction, suicide ideation, and anxiety related to conflict and war. Including questions on satisfaction with physical appearance or related to body image.
Health: Physical	Behavioral questions about men's health-seeking, injuries, accidents, perceived health status. Includes about last visit to health provider for a range of specific physical health concerns and visits within past month.
Health: Sexual	Questions on sexually transmitted infections and diseases, HIV testing, partners' HIV testing, experience of sexual dysfunction, sexual health seeking behavior and reasons for not visiting a sexual health provider.
Housework: Father's Participation	Questions on whether and how often respondents' fathers participated in a range of housework and care work tasks, including cleaning the house, preparing food, managing the budget, and playing with the children.
Housework: Time Use	Questions on frequency of participation in and distribution among partners of domestic tasks, specifically housework and not caregiving tasks. Includes questions for men and women around satisfaction with the division of labor between partners. Includes a few questions on whether the household had domestic help. Questions on caregiving are listed under Care work: Time Use.

Hypersexuality	Specific questions on individual attitudes and social norms around hypersexuality. Questions elicit opinions on statements like men needing sex more than women, men being always ready for sex, and men needing multiple sexual partners.
Income & Assets	Questions about income and economic hardship. Includes questions on being able to afford certain things, pay bills with difficulty, list of assets owned by the household, and questions about income. Excludes questions on partner's income that are listed under Partner Characteristics. Includes questions about inheritance.
IPV: Childhood Exposure	Questions about respondents witnessing their mothers experiencing intimate partner violence as children, including spousal violence. Includes questions to respondents about their own children being exposed to partner violence in the household.
IPV: Controlling Behaviors	Mostly behavioral questions, but includes a few questions on individual attitudes. Includes questions about men wanting to know where their partner is, assuming women partners are available for sex, controlling who she spends time with, when she leaves the house, and similar controlling behaviors. Most questions on perpetration have parallel questions on experience, but the variable names may not mirror each other.
IPV: Economic	Questions for men and women about perpetration and experience of economic intimate partner violence, including spousal violence. Includes questions about lifetime violence (ever used or ever experienced) and current violence (used or experienced in the past year).
IPV: Emotional	Questions for men and women about perpetration and experience of emotional intimate partner violence, including spousal violence. Questions cover verbal and psychological abuse, including insults, humiliation, intimidation, threats of harm. Includes questions about lifetime violence (ever used or ever experienced) and current violence (used or experienced in the past year).
IPV: Physical	Questions for men and women about perpetration and experience of physical intimate partner violence, including spousal violence and violence using weapons. Includes questions about lifetime violence (ever used or ever experienced) and current violence (used or experienced in the past year).
IPV: Sexual	Questions for men and women about perpetration and experience of sexual intimate partner violence (IPV), including spousal violence. Includes questions about lifetime violence (ever used or ever experienced) and current violence (used or experienced in the past year). Includes questions about attitudes on sexual IPV, including acceptance and justification due to male provision of financial support.
Male Toughness	Attitudes questions about men's use of violence for defending one's reputation and about defining masculinity through aggression.

Marriage: Perceptions & Practices	Attitudes, behavioral and experience questions related to marriage, and not partnership more generally. Includes questions on appropriate age for marriage, who should or should not marry (e.g., a woman who was previously engaged, or who is more educated, older, or from a different religion), unmarried women having the same rights as unmarried men, cultural practices like polygamy, bride price, and baad. Includes attitudes questions about a man being defined by marrying, about decision-making related to marriage, marriage laws (civil marriage and laws favoring men or women), and costs related to wedding.
Migration	Questions on impact of migration and displacement on household decision-making and relationships with various family members. Includes questions on demographics and specifics of migration such as destination location, reasons for migrating, whether migrated with spouse.
Parental Leave	Behavioral and attitudes questions for men and women around parental leave. Includes questions on how much time was taken off, reasons for not taking leave, impact of taking leave on relationship with child, impact of parental leave on employment.
Demographics: Partner	Questions about respondents' partner and relationship including on relationship status, age at marriage, number of marriage or cohabitation partners, education and occupation of partner, and who has more education and earns more.
Power & Control: Perceptions	Questions on individual attitudes and social norms on control and power in decision making. Includes questions about men having the final say, women challenging men's decisions, respect, household headship, how decisions should be made about contraception, fertility and children. Excludes questions on decision making behaviors that are listed under Decision Making: Practice.
Relationship Quality	Questions about level of satisfaction with intimate relationships, including behavioral questions about communication and satisfaction with emotional and sexual aspects of relationship.
Religion	Questions on impact of religion on respondents including demographic questions about religious denomination, behavioral and attitudes questions.
School: Experience	Questions about respondents' time at school, mostly covering issues like teasing, bullying, sex with girls in school, whether girls were treated with respect, and gang fights at school. Includes a few school policy questions, such as whether the school was co-ed and if girls were allowed to continue schooling when pregnant. Includes questions about prosocial activities, such as participation in school groups and choirs. Please note that questions may not always relate specifically to school as the location but are listed here due to their significant thematic overlap with other questions in this section.

Sex & Relationships: Perceptions	Questions on individual attitudes and social norms around consequences for adolescent sexuality, on age of marriage, relationship decisions, and pre-marital sex. Includes a few questions on laws related to consensual unions among adolescents.
Sexual Diversity: Perceptions	Questions on individual attitudes and social norms about the acceptance of and rights of sexual and gender minorities (SGM). Includes questions on opinions on laws protecting rights of SGM. Excludes questions about justification of violence against SGM, which are listed under Violence: Perceptions.
Sexual Diversity: Experience	Demographic questions on sexual orientation and expression. Includes questions of experiencing harassment based on sexual orientation and gender identity and behavioral and experience questions about relationships.
Sexual Harassment	Questions on attitudes about acceptance of sexual harassment in public spaces. Includes experience questions about perpetrating and experiencing sexual harassment, opinions of laws against sexual harassment, and sexual harassment in the workplace. Excludes questions about sexual harassment in school, which are listed under School: Experience.
Sexual History	Questions on number of sexual partners, age at first sex, first sexual experience, sexual experiences with same-sex partners, satisfaction with frequency of sexual relations. Includes questions about partners in the past year.
Violence: Sexual	Attitudes questions about sexual violence including where ambiguous if the perpetrator was an intimate partner or other individual. Experience questions about sexual violence experienced in childhood. Includes questions about reasons for perpetrating sexual violence.
Social Cohesion & Support	Questions on having friends or someone to talk to, seeking support for relationship or personal issues, and on cohesion and solidarity in community.
Son Preference	Attitudes questions about preferring sons over daughters, including on preferential access to schooling and perceptions of daughters as financial burden.
Substance Use	Questions for men and women about the alcohol and drug use, including during respondent's adolescence or in school. Includes questions about past year use and questions about use of violence related to substance use.
Survey: Feedback	Questions eliciting feedback on experience of responding to the survey.
Transactional Sex: Perceptions	Individual attitudes and social norms questions about transactional sex. Includes questions about opinions on sex work and laws related to commercial sex work or prostitution.

Transactional Sex: Experience	Questions for men and women about experiences of transactional sex, reasons for engaging in transactional sex, including male provision of financial or other means of support. Includes questions of experience with sex workers or prostitutes, including in instances where the individual may have been coerced into sex work.
Violence Laws: Perceptions	Questions that gauge awareness of and elicit opinions on laws in the region against domestic violence and violence against women. Includes questions about perceptions of women being exposed to further harm and stigmatization while pursuing such cases. Includes attitudes questions about criminalizing marital rape, whether these laws are too harsh or not harsh enough, and treating honor killings as murder.
Domestic Workers: Perceptions	Questions about instances of abuse of domestic workers including physical, economic, and emotional violence. Includes questions about experience with domestic workers in childhood home and attitudes questions about laws around protections for domestic workers.
Violence: Interventions	Questions on participation in programs aiming to prevent violence against women (VAW) and awareness of VAW prevention campaigns. Includes questions about bystander intervention (e.g., witnessing violence by a stranger against a woman and own response to it) and on speaking to sons about VAW.
Violence: Perceptions	Questions about individual attitudes and social norms around violence against women and sexual and gender minorities. Includes questions about opinions on and awareness of violence against women laws. Excludes questions on rape myths.
Violent Crime	Questions on experience and perpetration of violence outside the home, criminal behavior, gang violence, arrests and incarceration, and ownership and use of weapons. Includes questions about partners' participation in violent crime. Excludes questions on sexual harassment which are listed under Sexual Harassment.
Women: Public Sphere	Questions about women in work outside the home and women in public life. Include questions that elicit opinions about suitability of and support for women in various positions, with a focus on political positions. Includes questions about attitudes around women working outside the home, including opinions on having female bosses or colleagues. Includes questions on opinions about quotas for women.
Work & Workplace Stress	Questions for men and women on feelings about work and income, mostly on emotional impact of and stress from not having enough work and work instability. Includes questions about not spending enough time with children or doing too much unpaid care work. Includes questions for respondent and partner. Includes a few questions about domestic workers' rights and social protection for informal workers.

Nationalism	Questions about respondent's attitudes and feelings about nationalism. Includes questions about whether the respondent would go to war for their country, whether they believe everyone should be respected irrespective of their nationality.
Disability: Perceptions	Questions about attitudes and norms around persons with disabilities. Includes demographic questions about whether the respondent are themselves disabled or have family members with disabilities.