

Appendix 1

Gender, Masculinities and Son Preference Survey

Based on IMAGES: International Men and Gender Equality Survey and P4P's Gender and Masculinities Regional Study for Asia and the Pacific

Developed by the International Centre for Research on Women, Instituto Promundo, and Partners for Prevention

MEN'S SURVEY
CORE QUESTIONNAIRE

Purpose of the Study

Hello. My name is..... I am coming on behalf of the International Center for Research on Women (ICRW) in New Delhi. Thank you for agreeing to talk to me today. We are doing a study that examines men's attitudes towards son preference and sex selection. We would like to ask you about your childhood experiences to understand men's perspectives on relationships, family life, and violence against women. We hope this study will help us to understand ways in which we can work with men to reduce sex selection/son preference and violence against women.

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Procedures

We are interviewing married men in urban and rural areas. We have chosen you to be part of our study by chance, like a lottery. We will ask you questions about yourself and your family, your relationship with your partner, your experiences while growing up and your views and experiences related to violence. We will not interview anyone else in your household.

The interview will take about 60-75 minutes. We can do the interview now or I can come back at a time that is more convenient for you. There are no right or wrong answers. The information that you give us will be written down, and will help us make recommendations for programs that involve men in your community

Confidentiality

I want to assure you that all of your answers will be kept secret. Your answers will not have your name, therefore no one can identify who has given any of the responses. Any information obtained from you that is shared with others will be anonymous or in a form that cannot be identified with you. Your name will also not appear on any report that we write based on what we learn from this and other interviews.

Risks and Protections

The risks to you as a participant in this study are minimal. During the survey, you may share with me or my colleagues some personal information. Some questions may embarrass you, make you feel uncomfortable; you do not have to answer any question you do not want to. If you would like, I can make arrangements for you to talk to a counsellor after the discussion.

Benefits

Although you may not receive an immediate benefit from this research, your views and experiences will help us better understand how to engage men in reducing sex-selection, son preference and violence against women and in that way benefit you and your community/society.

Compensation

You will receive no money for participating in this interview.

Right to Refuse or Withdraw

It is your choice to participate in this study, and you are free to refuse to participate. If you agree to participate, you can decide not to answer certain questions or even decide to withdraw from the study at any time. If you choose not to participate, or withdraw, this decision will not affect you or your family in any way.

You are free to ask questions before signing this form and have a copy of it, if you wish. If you have questions about our study or about this interview, you may contact ~~Dr. Priya Nanda, Group Director Social and Economic Development, ICRW-ARO, C-139, Defence Colony, New Delhi, India. Phone 91-11-46643333. Dr. Mahesh Puri, Associate Director, CREHPA, Kusunti, Lalitpur P.O.Box : 9626, Kathmandu, Nepal, Phone 5546487 (Nepal)/ Dr. Khuat Thu Hong, ISDS, Suite 225, CT5 Building, Pham Hung Road, Hanoi, phone 782 0058 (Vietnam)~~

You will be provided with this information in writing.

Agreement to Participate

Regional MALE core questionnaire

CLUSTER NUMBER [][][]
ID NUMBER [][][]

I have read/been explained this entire consent form and any questions have been answered to my satisfaction. I agree to participate in the study.

Signature or thumb impression of the Respondent Date

Signature of Interviewer Date

I want a copy of the consent form Yes No

Interviewer's statement:

I, the undersigned, have explained to the subject in the language that he/she understands the procedures to be followed in this study and the risks and benefits involved. He/she has agreed to participate in the study.

Signature of Interviewer Date

NOTE WHETHER RESPONDENT AGREES TO INTERVIEW OR NOT

[] DOES NOT AGREE TO BE INTERVIEWED THANK PARTICIPANT FOR HIS TIME AND END

[] AGREES TO BE INTERVIEWED



Thank you very much for agreeing to participate in this survey. Is now a good time for you to do the survey?

Yes

No (Take alternative time) _____

IDENTIFICATION – PRINTED COPIES TO BE COMPLETED BY HAND

COUNTRY CODE _____ LOCATION _____ WARD / VILLAGE CLUSTER NUMBER HOUSEHOLD NUMBER	_____ [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []
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INTERVIEWER VISITS				
	1	2	3	FINAL VISIT
DATE	_____	_____	_____	DAY [] [] MONTH [] [] YEAR [] [] [] []
INTERVIEWER'S NAME RESULT***	_____	_____	_____	INTERVIEWER [] [] RESULT [] []
NEXT VISIT DATE TIME LOCATION	_____	_____	_____	TOTAL NUMBER OF VISITS []

QUESTIONNAIRES COMPLETED? [] 1. None completed ⇒	<p>*** RESULT CODES</p> Refused (specify): _____ _____1 Dwelling vacant or address not a dwelling2 Dwelling destroyed3 Dwelling not found, not accessible4 Entire hh absent for extended period5 No hh member at home at time of visit6 Hh respondent postponed interview.....7 Selected man refused (specify): ____ _____8 No eligible man in household9 Selected man not at home10 Selected man postponed interview11 Selected man incapacitated.....12	⇒Need to return ⇒Need to return ⇒Need to return ⇒Need to return	CHECK HH SELECTION FORM: TOTAL IN HOUSEHOLD (Q1) [] [] [] TOTAL ELIGIBLE MEN IN HH OF SELECTED MAN (Q3, total with YES) [] [] [] LINE NUMBER OF SELECTED MALE RESPONDENT (Q3) [] [] []
[] 2. Male questionnaire partly completed ⇒	Does not want to continue (specify) : ____ _____13 Rest of interview postponed to next visit14	⇒Need to return	
[] 3. Male questionnaire completed ⇒15		

LANGUAGE OF QUESTIONNAIRE _____ LANGUAGE INTERVIEW CONDUCTED IN _____ QUALITY CONTROL PROCEDURE CONDUCTED (1 = yes, 2 = no) _____	[] [] [] [] [] [] [] []
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I D Number _____				
SECTION 1 SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS AND EMPLOYMENT				
QUESTIONS & FILTERS		CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
101	How old are you?	AGE [] []		
102	Number of years of schooling/education			
103	Are you currently married or living with a woman or do you have a girlfriend?	CURRENTLY MARRIED TO A WOMAN.....1 LIVING WITH WOMAN, NOT MARRIED.....2 GIRLFRIEND, NOT LIVING TOGETHER.....3 NO RELATIONSHIP.....4		
104	Have you <u>ever</u> been married?	YES.....1 NO2		
105	Have you <u>ever</u> lived with a woman?	YES.....1 NO2		
106	Have you <u>ever</u> had a girlfriend?	YES.....1 NO2		
If never been married 104 = 2, skip to SP103				
107	Are you currently divorced, widowed or separated?	DIVORCED.....1 WIDOWED.....2 SEPARATED.....3		
108	How old were you when you the first time you got married?	AGE (YEARS) [] []		
109	Which of the following best describes how you came to marry your current or most recent wife? READ OPTIONS (OPTIONAL – FOR COUNTRIES WITH ARRANGED MARRIAGE) <i>LOCALLY SPECIFIC CODING</i>	WE CHOSE EACH OTHER.....1 MARRIAGE WAS ARRANGED.....2 MARRIAGE WAS NEGOTIATED WITH ELDERS AND SHE HAD TO AGREE.....3		
110	Do / did you have more than one wife at the same time? If yes, how many?	ONLY ONE _____ 1 2 WIVES _____ 2 3 WIVES _____ 3 4 WIVES _____ 4 MORE THAN 4 WIVES _____ 5		
111	Did your marriage involve dowry/bride price payment?	YES DOWRY _____ 1 YES, BRIDE PRICE _____ 2 NO DOWRY/BRIDE PRICE _____ 3		
SP103	What caste/ethnic group do you belong to?			
SP104	What is your religion?			
SP105	Do you reside in a joint, nuclear, or extended family?	JOINT _____ 1 NUCLEAR _____ 2 EXTENDED _____ 3		

113	Who provides the main source of income in your home?	SELF _____ 1 PARTNER _____ 2 BOTH EQUALLY _____ 3 PARENTS _____ 4 OTHER _____ 5				
114	Have you worked or earned money in the last 12 months?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2				⇒ If 114 = 2, Skip to 116
115	How much do you earn per month or annually? <i>LOCALLY SPECIFIC CODING/LOCAL CURRENCY</i>	MONTHLY _____ OR ANNUAL _____				
116	What kind of work do/did you normally do?	PROFESSIONAL: DR, NURSE, TEACHER _____ 1 WHITE COLLAR: SECRETARY, OFFICEWORK ____ 2 BLUE COLLAR: FACTORY WORK, WAITRESS ____ 3 TRADING/BUSINESS _____ 4 MANUAL LABOUR _____ 5 FARMER/ FISHING _____ 6 SECURITY: POLICE, ARMY _____ 7 DRIVER/TAXI _____ 8 NEVER WORKED/STUDENT _____ 9 OTHER (SPECIFY) _____				
117	Do you usually work throughout the year, seasonally, once in a while or you've never worked?	THROUGHOUT THE YEAR. _____ 1 SEASONALLY _____ 2 ONCE IN A WHILE. _____ 3 NEVER WORKED _____ 4				
118	Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your current employment situation. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with these phrases:	SA	A	D	SD	
	a) My work or employment situation is <u>mostly</u> stable	1	2	3	4	
	b) I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough work	1	2	3	4	
	c) I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough income	1	2	3	4	

Continue to only if unemployed (114 = 2 OR 117 = 3), otherwise skip to 201						
119	Now, I'd like to read a series of statements about your unemployment. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with these phrases:	SA	A	D	SD	
	a) I sometimes feel ashamed to face my family because I am out of work.	1	2	3	4	
	b) I spend most of my time out of work or looking for work	1	2	3	4	
	c) I have considered leaving my family because I was out of work.	1	2	3	4	
	d) I sometimes drink or stay away from home when I can't find work	1	2	3	4	

SECTION 2 CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES

These next questions are about your childhood and your family. These questions will ask you about your life while you were growing up and the relationship you had with your parents or the people who cared for you.

201	When you were growing up, would you say that your mother was never at home, rarely at home or often at home?	NEVER AT HOME _____ 1 RARELY AT HOME _____ 2 OFTEN AT HOME _____ 3 NA _____			
202	When you were growing up, would you say that your father was never at home, rarely at home or often at home?	NEVER AT HOME _____ 1 RARELY AT HOME _____ 2 OFTEN AT HOME _____ 3 NA _____			
204	When you were growing up, how often did your father or step-father do the following things? Would you say never, sometimes, often or very often:				
		NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN
a	Prepare food	1	2	3	4
b	Clean the house	1	2	3	4
c	Wash clothes	1	2	3	4
d	Take care of you or your siblings	1	2	3	4
205	Who had the final word in your household about decisions involving you and your brothers and sisters (their schooling, their activities)? Would you say your mother, father or both equally?	MOTHER _____ 1 FATHER _____ 2 BOTH EQUALLY _____ 3			
206	Who had the final word about decisions involving how your family spent money on food and clothing? Would you say your mother, father or both equally?	MOTHER _____ 1 FATHER _____ 2 BOTH EQUALLY _____			
207	Who had the final word about decisions involving how your family spent money on large investments such as buying a car, a house or a household appliance? Would you say your mother, father or both equally?	MOTHER _____ 1 FATHER _____ 2 BOTH EQUALLY _____ 3			

SECTION 3: ATTITUDES ABOUT RELATIONS BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN

You are doing very well, thank you. I will now ask you about your views on life and particularly on relations between men and women in society. There are no right or wrong answers – we are just interested in what you think. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements.

301	GEM SCALE	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
a	A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.	1	2	3	4
b	Men need sex more than women do.	1	2	3	4
c	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3	4
d	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	1	2	3	4
e	A woman should tolerate violence in order to keep her family together.	1	2	3	4
f	I would be outraged if my wife/partner asked me to use a condom.	1	2	3	4
g	If someone insults me, I will defend my reputation, with force if I have to.	1	2	3	4
h	To be a man, you need to be tough	1	2	3	4
SP301	A woman's most important role is to produce a son for her husband's family	1	2	3	4
SP 307	A man with only daughters is unfortunate	1	2	3	4
SP 308	Not having a son reflects bad karma and lack of moral virtue	1	2	3	4
SP 309	Only a son can provide ancestor worship	1	2	3	4
SP311	It is acceptable for a parent to receive financial assistance from his daughters	1	2	3	4
302b	I think that people should be treated the same whether they are male or female	1	2	3	4
303b	I think that a woman should obey her husband	1	2	3	4
304b	I think that a man should have the final say in all family matters	1	2	3	4
305b	I think that men should share the work around the house with women such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking	1	2	3	4
306b	Once a woman gets married, she belongs to her husband's family	1	2	3	4
307b	I think that a woman cannot refuse to have sex with her husband.	1	2	3	4
308b	I think that if a wife/partner does something wrong her husband has the right to punish her	1	2	3	4
309b	I think that when a woman is raped, she is usually to blame for putting herself in that situation	1	2	3	4
310b	I think that if a woman doesn't physically fight back, it's not rape	1	2	3	4
311b	I think that it would be shameful to have a homosexual son	1	2	3	4

SON PREFERENCE QUESTIONS

Now I would like your opinion on children and having sons and daughters. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements?

SP1		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
A	Fathering a male child shows you are a real man				
B	A woman's most important role is to produce sons for her husband's family				
C	The woman is responsible for the sex of the child				
D	The man is responsible for the sex of the child				
E	A couple who has only a female child is unfortunate				
F	It is important to have a son to take care of you in your old age				
G	It is important to have a son to carry on the lineage or family name				
H	Having a daughter is a financial burden/loss				
I	If a wife/partner does not have a son, her husband has				

	good reason to leave her or divorce her			
J	If a wife/partner does not have a son, a family has good reason to pressurize a man to leave his wife/partner			
K	A couple have good reason to abort a pregnancy if they learn it is a girl child			
L	A couple has good reason to put a female child for adoption			
SP2	How important is it for you to have at least one girl among your children?	VERY IMPORTANT _____ 1 SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT _____ 2 NOT IMPORTANT _____ 3		
SP3	How important is it for you to have at least one boy among your children?	VERY IMPORTANT _____ 1 SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT _____ 2 NOT IMPORTANT _____ 3		
SP5	Do you consider it acceptable for a woman to terminate a pregnancy in the following circumstances? a) If she already has enough children b) If she already has enough sons SPa) If she already has enough daughters c) If the pregnancy is unplanned or unwanted d) If she has difficult economic circumstances/ hard to provide for another child e) If the foetus is a female f) If the pregnancy could harm her health g) If she is pregnant from rape SPb) If she unmarried and pregnant h) If the foetus is abnormal	YES 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	NO 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	
If never been married 104 = 2, skip to 402				
SP6	Did you consider remarriage or taking another woman when your wife/partner failed to produce a son?	YES _____ NO _____		
SP7	Do you feel inferior because you do not have a son?	YES _____ NO _____		
SP9	Have you ever been humiliated because you do not have son?	YES _____ NO _____		
SP11	Have you/your family taken any measures to ensure birth of a son?	YES _____ NO _____		

SP12	<p>What measures did/are you take (ing)?</p> <p><i>(Multiple responses possible)</i></p>	<p>OBSERVED RELIGIOUS RITES/ SPIRITUAL HEALER</p> <p>ALTERNATE MEDICINE</p> <p>CONSULTED A DOCTOR</p> <p>UNDERGONE VIDEO/ X-RAY</p> <p>REARRIED/ TOOK ANOTHER WOMAN</p> <p>DIETARY MEASURES</p> <p>CHANGED COITAL POSITIONING</p> <p>CHECKED OVULATION</p> <p>OTHERS (SPECIFY) _____</p>	
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SECTION 4: INTIMATE RELATIONSHIPS

402	How old were you the first time you had sexual intercourse with a woman?	AGE (YEARS) [] []					
<p>If never partnered (104=2 & 105=2 & 106=2) skip to SP1001. Only ever had girlfriend, but never married or lived with a woman (103=3 & 104=2 & 105=2) or (103=4 & 104=2 & 105=2 & 106=1), skip TO SP402</p> <p>You are progressing very well, thank you. Now we have some questions about your relationship with your current or most recent wife/partner. If you have had more than one wife/partner, please report only about the current/most recent one.</p>							
403	How old is your current/ most recent wife/partner?	AGE (YEARS) [] []					
404	Do/did you and she both have the same level of education or do you have more schooling or does she have more schooling?	SAME _____ 1 I AM MORE EDUCATED _____ 2 SHE IS MORE EDUCATED _____ 3					
405	Do/did you and she both earn the same amount of money or does/did she earn more money or you earn more money?	SAME _____ 1 I EARN MORE _____ 2 SHE EARNS MORE _____ 3					
408	Who has the final say about decisions involving how your family spends money on food and clothing? Would you say yourself, your wife/partner or both equally?	YOURSELF _____ 1 WIFE/PARTNER/PARTNER _____ 2 BOTH EQUALLY _____ 3					
409	Who has the final say about decisions involving how your family spends money on large investments such as buying a car, a house or a household appliance?	YOURSELF _____ 1 WIFE/PARTNER/PARTNER _____ 2 BOTH EQUALLY _____ 3					
410	Not including any help you receive from others, how do you and your partner divide the following tasks:	I DO EVERYTHING	USUALLY ME	SHARED EQUALLY OR DONE TOGETHER	USUALLY PARTNER	PARTNER DOES EVERYTHING	NEITHER OF US DO/WE DO NOT LIVE TOGETHER
A	Preparing food	1	2	3	4	5	6
B	Cleaning the house	1	2	3	4	5	6
C	Washing clothes	1	2	3	4	5	6
D	Taking care of the children	1	2	3	4	5	6
SP 402	Have you ever talked with your wife/partner about what to use or do to prevent or stop a pregnancy?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2					

411	In your relationship with your (current or most recent) wife/partner, how often would you say that you quarrelled? Would you say rarely, sometimes or often?	RARELY _____ 1 SOMETIMES _____ 2 OFTEN _____ 3	
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I will read some statements about your relationship with your current or most recent wife/partner/partner, please tell me for each if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree.

If never partnered (104=2 & 105=2 & 106=2) skip to SP1001

412	RELATIONSHIP CONTROL SCALE	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
a	When I want sex I expect my partner to agree	1	2	3	4
B	My wife/partner cannot use contraceptive without my permission	1	2	3	4
C	I won't let my wife/partner wear certain things.	1	2	3	4
D	I have more to say than she does about important decisions that affect us.	1	2	3	4
E	I tell my wife/partner who all she can spend time with.	1	2	3	4
F	When my wife/partner wears things to make herself look beautiful I think she may be trying to attract other men	1	2	3	4
G	I want to know where my wife/partner is all of the time.	1	2	3	4
H	I like to let her know she isn't the only wife/partner I could have.	1	2	3	4

There are now a few more questions about your relationships with women. Some men find these questions hard to talk about, others find it easy. Remember that everything you share here will only be used for research purposes and will be kept strictly secret. We have not written down your name anywhere and what you say in this interview cannot be linked to you in any way, but it will help us a lot in understanding the lives of men in COUNTRY. We are interested now in your relationship with your current wife/partner or girlfriend or any other previous wife/partner or girlfriend.

413	Have you ever insulted a wife/partner or deliberately made her feel bad about herself? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 FEW _____ 3 MANY _____ 4	
414	Have you ever belittled or humiliated a wife/partner in front of other people? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 FEW _____ 3 MANY _____ 4	
415	Have you ever done things to scare or intimidate a wife/partner on purpose for example by the way you looked at her, by yelling and smashing things? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 FEW _____ 3 MANY _____ 4	
416	Have you ever threatened to hurt a wife/partner? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 FEW _____ 3 MANY _____ 4	
417	Have you ever hurt people your partner cares about as a way of hurting her, or damaged things of importance to her? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 FEW _____ 3 MANY _____ 4	

If has never emotionally abused partner (413, 414, 415, 416 & 417=1) skip to 419		
418	Have you done any of these things mentioned above in the past 12 months?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2
419	Have you ever prohibited a partner from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 FEW _____ 3 MANY _____ 4
420	Have you ever taken a wife/partner's earnings against her will? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 FEW _____ 3 MANY _____ 4NA (PARTNER DOESN'T EARN) _____ 5
421	Have you ever thrown a wife/partner out of the house? If yes, did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 FEW _____ 3 MANY _____ 4
If has never economically abused partner (419, 420, 421 =1) skip to 816a		
423	Have you done any of these things mentioned above in the past 12 months?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2
816a	Have you ever forced your current or previous wife/partner to have sex with you when she did not want to?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 FEW _____ 3 MANY _____ 4
816b	Have you ever forced your current or previous wife/partner to watch pornography when she didn't want to?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 FEW _____ 3 MANY _____ 4
816c	Have you ever forced your current or previous wife/partner to do something sexual that she did not want to do?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 FEW _____ 3 MANY _____ 4
816d	Have you done any of these things mentioned above in the past 12 months?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2
424	Have you ever slapped a wife/partner or thrown something at her that could hurt her? Did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 FEW _____ 3 MANY _____ 4
425	Have you ever pushed or shoved a wife/partner in anger? Did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 FEW _____ 3 MANY _____ 4
426	Have you ever hit a wife/partner with a fist or with something else that could hurt her? Did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 FEW _____ 3 MANY _____ 4

427	Have you ever kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or burned a wife/partner? Did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 FEW _____ 3 MANY _____ 4	
428	Have you ever threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against a wife/partner? Did this happen once, a few times or many times?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 FEW _____ 3 MANY _____ 4	
If has never physically abused partner (424, 425, 426, 427 & 428=1) skip to SP901			
429	Have you done any of these things mentioned above in the past 12 months?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2	

SECTION 5: REPRODUCTIVE HISTORY OF WIFE/PARTNER

In this section we will talk about your wife/partner's reproductive history, and services sought during pregnancy and ANC information by order of pregnancy. (Ask only to married respondents, else others skip to section 6)

SP901	When was your wife/partner last pregnant	YEAR ____ MONTH ____ CANNOT REMEMBER ____ NEVER ____	
SP902	Has she undergone an ultra sonography test?	YES _____ NO _____ DON'T KNOW _____	
SP903	After how many weeks/months did your wife/partner undergo sonography test for the last time?	WEEKS/MONTHS _____ DON'T KNOW _____ NEVER _____	
SP904	What were the reasons?	WIFE/PARTNER'S HEALTH _____ RISK TO FOETUS _____ FAMILY PRESSURE _____ WANTED A SON _____ DOCTOR'S ADVICE _____	
SP905	Where did she go for her sonography>		
SP906	Who accompanied her?	WENT ALONE _____ MYSELF _____ MY MOTHER _____ HER MOTHER _____	
SP909	What did the pregnancy result in?	LIVE BIRTH _____	

		SPONTANEOUS ABORTION _____ INDUCED ABORTION _____ STILL BIRTH _____	
SP910	What was the sex of the baby?	MALE _____ FEMALE _____ DON'T KNOW _____	
SP911	Did the doctor tell you the sex of the foetus?	YES _____ NO _____	
SP912	How many times have you gone for a sonography test for the latest pregnancy?		
SP913	For how many previous pregnancies have you gone to detect the sex of the foetus?		

SECTION 6: PREFERENCE OF FAMILY SIZE AND COMPOSITION		
In this section we will talk about children , desired family size and desired sex composition of children		
	Questions	Coding Categories
SP1001	Has living children If you could go back to when you had no children and choose, how many boys and girls would you have?	BOYS _____ GIRLS _____
	Has no living children If you could choose the exactly the number of boys and girls to have in your whole life, how many would that be?	BOYS _____ GIRLS _____
SP1002	How important is it to you have at least one girl among your children?	VERY IMPORTANT _____1 SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT _2 NOT IMPORTANT _____3
If SP 1002 = 3, If then skip to SP1004		
SP1003	Why is it important to you to have a girl? (SPONTANEOUS) Multiple response	EMOTIONAL SUPPORT BRINGS PROSPERITY OLD AGE SUPPORT FUNERAL RITES ANCESTOR WORSHIP KANYADAN/ RAKSHA BANDHAN/ TIKO PROTECTING FAMILY PROPERTY SHARING WORKLOAD LINEAGE SOCIAL STATUS CARE WHEN THE PARENTS ARE SICK OTHER (SPECIFY) _____

SP1004	How important is it to you to have at least one boy among your children?	VERY IMPORTANT _____ 1 SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT__2 NOT IMPORTANT_____3	
SP1005	Why is it important to you to have a boy? (SPONTANEOUS)	EMOTIONAL SUPPORT BRINGS PROSPERITY OLD AGE SUPPORT FUNERAL RITES ANCESTOR WORSHIP KANYADAN/RAKSHA BANDHAN/TIKO PROTECTING FAMILY PROPERTY SHARING WORKLOAD LINEAGE SOCIAL STATUS GIVING CARE WHEN WE'RE SICK OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	

SECTION 7 : KNOWLEDGE ABOUT ABORTION

In this section we will talk about your knowledge on abortion and associated services

SP1201	Under what conditions is abortion legally allowed in your country?	UPTO 12 WEEKS _____ 1 UPTO 18/20 WEEKS IF INCEST OR RAPE _____ 2 IF THE PREGNANCY CAUSES PHYSICAL OR MENTAL PROBLEMS TO THE WOMAN _____ 3 NOTLEGAL _____ 4 IF THE FOETUS IS ABNORMAL _____ 5 SEX SELECTION _____ 6 DON'T KNOW _____ 7
SP1202	Where can a woman obtain safe abortion services in your community? Multiple Responses	GOVT HOSPITAL _____ 1 PRIVATE CLINIC _____ 2 ANM/MIDWIFE/PARTNER _____ 3 PHARMACY _____ 4 TRADITIONAL BIRTH ATTENDENT _____ 5 NGO CLINICS _____ 6 ALTERNATE MEDICINE _____ 7 FAITH HEALER _____ 8 DON'T KNOW _____ 9 OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
SP1203	Has your partner ever sought abortion?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2
SP1208	When do you consider it acceptable for a woman to terminate a pregnancy?	NEVER _____ 1 HAVE ENOUGH CHILDREN _____ 2 HAVE ENOUGH SONS _____ 3 PREGNANT TOO SOON AFTER BIRTH/UNPLANNED PREGNANCY _____ 4 DIFFICULT ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES/ HARD TO PROVIDE FOR ANOTHER CHILD _____ 5 THE FOETUS WAS A FEMALE _____ 6 PREGNANCY COULD HARM HER HEALTH _____ 7 PREGNANCY FROM RAPE _____ 8 ABNORMAL FOETUS _____ 9

SECTION 8 : FATHERHOOD			
If never had sex with a woman (401 = 2), skip to SP503			
We know some of those were difficult questions to answer. Thank you for doing so, your answers are really important. The next questions are about you and the children you may have fathered or adopted, or children who may live with you even if they are not legally or biologically yours.			
SP501	How many living biological children do you have from this marriage?	NUMBER OF CHILDREN [][] NONE	
SP502	How many living biological children do you have from your previous marriage?	NUMBER OF CHILDREN [][] NUMBER OF DAUGHTERS [][] NUMBER OF SONS [][]	
SP503	Do you have any adopted children?	NUMBER OF CHILDREN [][] NUMBER OF GIRLS [][] NUMBER OF BOYS [][]	
If never had sex with a women (401 = 2), Skip to 601			
502	How old is your youngest biological child?	AGE (YEARS) [][] IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR ENTER '00'	
503	How old is your eldest biological child?	AGE (YEARS) [][] IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR ENTER '00' IF ONLY ONE CHILD, ENTER SAME AGE AS PREVIOUS QUESTION	
508	Did you take leave/time off the last time you had a child? If so, how many days or weeks?	NO LEAVE _____ 1 LESS THAN ONE WEEK _____ 2 1-2 WEEKS _____ 3 3-4 WEEKS _____ 4 1-3 MONTHS _____ 5 MORE THAN 3 MONTHS _____ 6 NA, NOT EMPLOYED/SELF EMPLOYED _____ 7	
510	Did you accompany the mother(s) of your child(ren) to any prenatal visits during the last or the present pregnancy?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2 N/A SHE DIDN'T HAVE PRENATAL CARE _____ 3	
SP8	Have you ever talked with your wife/partner about using anything or doing anything to prevent or delay a pregnancy?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2	
If SP502 = 0, no daughter skip. to SP511			
SP509	Please rank marriage, higher education, safety and employment from 1 to 4 in order of importance for your daughter. (1=highest importance to 4= least importance)		
a	MARRIAGE		
b	HIGHER EDUCATION		
c	PHYSICAL SAFETY		
d	EMPLOYMENT /CAREER		
SP510	Till what class would you allow your daughter(s) to study?	UPTO CLASS _____ PROFESSIONAL COURSE AS LONG AS SHE WANTS	Check 109 if no daughter skip to 814
Check number of sons = 0, skip to SP 511			

SP511	Please rank marriage, higher education, safety and employment from 1 to 4 in order of importance for your son. (1=highest importance to 4= least importance)		
A	MARRIAGE		
B	HIGHER EDUCATION		
C	PHYSICAL SAFETY		
D	EMPLOYMENT/CAREER		
SP512	Till what class would you allow your son(s) to study?	UPTO CLASS _____ PROFESSIONAL COURSE AS LONG AS HE WANTS	Check 109 if no son skip to 815

SECTION 6: HEALTH AND WELLBEING

CHILDHOOD TRAUMA SCALE

Now I will ask you some questions about your childhood and teenage years, specifically from the time you were born until you were 18 years old. Please remember that everything you say is strictly confidential and will help us a lot in understanding the lives of men like you.

I will read some statements to you, and would like to know how often each of the things described in the statements has happened to you – would you say never, sometimes, often or very often.

601		NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN
A	Before I reached 18 I did not have enough to eat	1	2	3	4
B	Before I reached 18 I lived in different households at different times	1	2	3	4
C	Before I reached 18 I saw or heard my mother being beaten by her husband or boyfriend	1	2	3	4
d	Before I reached 18 I was told I was lazy or stupid or weak by someone in my family	1	2	3	4
e	Before I reached 18 someone touched my buttocks or genitals or made me touch them when I did not want to	1	2	3	4
f	Before I reached 18 I was insulted or humiliated by someone in my family in front of other people	1	2	3	4
g	Before I reached 18 I was beaten at home with a belt or stick or whip or something else which was hard	1	2	3	4
i	Before I reached 18 one or both of my parents were too drunk to take care of me	1	2	3	4
j	Before I reached 18 I was beaten so hard at home that it left a mark or bruise	1	2	3	4
k	Before I reached 18 I spent time outside the home and none of the adults at home knew where I was	1	2	3	4
l	Before I reached 18 I had sex with someone because I was threatened or frightened or forced	1	2	3	4
m	Before I reached 18 I was beaten or physically punished at school by a teacher or headmaster	1	2	3	4

Please tell us how often the following statements describes your experiences during growing up

		NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN
SP604	Before I reached 18 I saw my sisters getting less freedom than myself and my brothers				
SP605	Before I reached 18 I thought restrictions on my sister's freedom was justified				
SP607	Before I reached 18 I was told that daughters were a liability to the family				
SP608	Before I reached 18 I saw the hardship my parents/ relatives went through to pay dowry				
SP609	Before I reached 18 I saw my parents demanding dowry on my brother's marriage				
SP610	Before I reached 18 I saw my sister being ill-treated or abandoned on being unable to produce a son				
602	Were you yourself bullied, teased or harassed in school or in the neighbourhood in which you grew up? Would you say never, sometimes, often or very often?				
603	Did you bully, tease or harass others?				

The next set of questions are about your current health

604	In general, would you describe your overall health as excellent, good, fair, poor or very poor?	EXCELLENT _____1 GOOD _____2 FAIR _____3 POOR _____4 VERY POOR _____5	
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I would like to ask you some questions about how you have been feeling in the past week. I am going to read out some statements and ask you to tell me how many days you have had particular feelings or ideas or whether you have not had them at all. There are four options: rarely or never, some or a little of the time, a moderate amount of time, or most or all of the time.

606	CES-D SCALE	RARELY OR NEVER	OCCASIONALLY (1-2 DAYS)	MODERATELY (3-4 DAYS)	MOST OR ALL OF THE TIME (5-7 DAYS)
a	During the past week I was bothered by things that usually don't bother me	1	2	3	4
b	During the past week I did not feel like eating, my appetite was poor	1	2	3	4
c	During the past week I felt I could not cheer myself up even with the help of family and friends	1	2	3	4
d	During the past week I felt I was just as good as other people	1	2	3	4
e	During the past week I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing	1	2	3	4
f	During the past week I felt depressed	1	2	3	4
g	During the past week I felt that everything I did required an effort	1	2	3	4
h	During the past week I felt hopeful about the future	1	2	3	4
i	During the past week I thought my life had been a failure	1	2	3	4
j	During the past week I felt fearful	1	2	3	4
k	During the past week my sleep was restless	1	2	3	4
l	During the past week I was happy	1	2	3	4
m	During the past week I talked less than usual	1	2	3	4
n	During the past week I felt lonely	1	2	3	4
o	During the past week people were unfriendly	1	2	3	4
p	During the past week I enjoyed life	1	2	3	4
q	During the past week I had crying spells	1	2	3	4
r	During the past week I felt sick	1	2	3	4
s	During the past week I felt that people dislike me	1	2	3	4
t	During the past week I could not get 'going'	1	2	3	4
607	Thank you for answering those questions. I now want you to think about your whole life experience. Have you ever thought about ending your life?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2			⇒610
608	Have you ever tried to take your life?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2			
609	In the past four weeks , has the thought of ending your life been in your mind?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2			
SP611	Why did you want to take your life? (Multiple response)	UNEMPLOYMENT POOR FINANCIAL CONDITIONS INABILITY TO PRODUCE SONS LACK OF RESOURCES TO MARRY DAUGHTER OTHERS (SPECIFY) _____			
831	How often do you drink alcohol?	EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY _____ 1 ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK _____ 2 1 – 3 TIMES IN A MONTH _____ 3 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH _____ 4 NEVER _____ 5			

832	How many drinks containing alcohol do you have on a typical day when you are drinking?	1 OR 2 _____ 1 3 OR 4 _____ 2 5 OR 6 _____ 3 7 OR 9 _____ 4 10 OR MORE _____ 5	
833	How often do you have six or more drinks on one occasion?	NEVER _____ 1 LESS THAN MONTHLY _____ 2 MONTHLY _____ 3 WEEKLY _____ 4 DAILY OR ALMOST DAILY _____ 5	
834	In the past year have you ever failed to do what was normally expected from you because of drinking?	NEVER1 ONCE OR MORE OFTEN2	
835	In the past year have you ever had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking?	NEVER1 ONCE OR MORE OFTEN2	
836	How many times have you used drugs in the last 12 months?	EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY _____ 1 WEEKLY _____ 2 ONCE A MONTH..... _____ 3 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH _____ 4 NEVER _____ 5	

SECTION 9: POLICIES

This section will ask you about your knowledge of some laws and policies

703	Do you feel that divorce or separation laws in your country favours the man or the woman or are both treated equally?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2				
704	Do you feel that men or women have a better chance of getting custody of the child(ren) in a divorce proceeding, or are both treated equally?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2				
705	According to the law, a husband who forces his wife/partner to have sex against her will is committing a criminal act (that is, the husband can be fined or put in jail)?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2 DON'T KNOW _____ 3				
706	Are there any laws in your country about violence against women?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2 DON'T KNOW _____ 3				⇒708 ⇒708
707	With regards to these laws about violence against women, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements:	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	NO OPINION	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE
a	They make it too easy for a woman to bring a violence charge against a man	1	2	3	4	5
b	They are too harsh	1	2	3	4	5
c	They are not harsh enough	1	2	3	4	5
d	They do not provide enough protection for the victim of violence	1	2	3	4	5
708	Are there laws/policies in your country that protect people who are gay or homosexual from discrimination?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2 DON'T KNOW _____ 3				
709	Do you think there should be such protection for people who are gay or homosexual?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2 DON'T KNOW _____ 3				
SP701	Do you feel that divorce or separate laws in your country favour men or women?	MAN _____ 1 WOMAN _____ 2 NEITHER, BOTH ARE TREATED EQUALLY__ 3				
SP704	Is there a law in your country that limits family size?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2 DON'T KNOW _____ 3				If 2 or 3 skip to SP706
SP705	How many children does it restrict family size to?	1 2 3				
SP706	Are there any laws in your country to prevent sex selection?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2 DON'T KNOW _____ 3				
SP707	Is there a law that guarantees inheritance rights to daughters?	YES _____ 1 NO _____ 2 DON'T KNOW _____ 3				If 2 or 3 skip to SP709
SP708	About this law do you think that	1. It is unfair for sons? 2. It is fair only for unmarried /deserted daughters? 3. Fair for all children				

Check SP706 is 'no' or 'don't know' skip to SP712				
SP709	With respect to this law against sex selection, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements:	Agree	Partially agree	Disagree
a	This law is fair because elimination of the female fetus is immoral	1	2	3
b	The law is important otherwise there will be insufficient girls in the marriage market	1	2	3
c	The law addresses gender-based discrimination	1	2	3
d	The law goes against women's abortion rights and their right to choice	1	2	3
f	The law can go against women's mental and physical well being	1	2	3
h	The law should allow sex-selection for couples with no son	1	2	3
j	Social security schemes for couples with only daughter would make the law more acceptable	1	2	3
SP712	According to you, what are the consequences of sex-selection for the community?	FEWER GIRLS FOR MARRIAGE SEXUAL ABUSE TOWARDS WOMEN REPEAT ABORTION INCREASE IN MEN'S SEXUAL ACTIVITY ABDUCTION RISE IN NUMBER OF EARLY MARRIAGES INCREASE IN SEX TRAFFICKING RISE IN VIOLENCE PROSTITUTION INCREASE IN CRIME		
	We have now come to the end of the survey. I have asked you some easy and some difficult questions. How has talking about these things made you feel?	GOOD _____ 1 BAD _____ 2 NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD _____ 3		

SECTION 8 FINAL QUESTIONS (SELF ADMINISTERED)

These next questions ask about things you may have done over the course of your whole life from your childhood up to the present day. The questions ask you how often you have done a range of different things. You might find these more difficult to answer but we really hope you feel free to answer them openly. The research is very important in trying to understand the lives of men in COUNTRY.

You will fill in the rest of the questionnaire yourself using this hand-held computer device with an audio track that reads the questions and response options to you. I am available to help you if you have any difficulties in completing the questionnaire or if there is anything you do not understand.

I will not look at how you answer the questions unless you ask me to, and will not look at the survey once it is complete so nobody will ever know that it is you who told us particular things. We have organised it this way to protect your privacy because we want you to feel free in answering the questions.

If never had sex with a woman (401 = 2), Skip to 815						
801	How would you describe your sexual relationship with your main partner?	VERY SATISFYING _____ 1 SATISFYING _____ 2 UNSATISFYING _____ 3 VERY UNSATISFYING _____ 4 NA – NO MAIN PARTNER _____ 5				
802	When was the last time you had sex?	WITHIN THE LAST WEEK _____ 1 2-3 WEEKS AGO _____ 2 ONE MONTH AGO _____ 3 2-6 MONTHS AGO _____ 4 OVER 6 MONTHS AGO _____ 5				
804	How often have you used condoms when having sex in the past year?	NEVER _____ 1 OCCASIONALLY _____ 2 MOSTLY _____ 3 ALWAYS _____ 4				
805	Including stable partners and occasional partners, how many people have you had sex with in the last year?	1 PERSON _____ 1 2 or 3 PEOPLE _____ 2 4-10 PEOPLE _____ 3 11-20 PEOPLE _____ 4 MORE THAN 20 PEOPLE _____ 5				
807	How many times have you had an abnormal discharge from your penis?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 TWICE _____ 3 THREE OR MORE TIMES _____ 4				
808	How many times have you had an ulcer on your penis or genitals?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 TWICE _____ 3 THREE OR MORE TIMES _____ 4				
815			NEVER	ONCE	FEW	MANY
a	Have you ever forced your current or previous <u>wife or girlfriend</u> to have sex with you when she did not want to?		1	2	3	4
b	Have you ever had sex with your current or previous <u>wife or girlfriend</u> when you knew she didn't want it but you believed she should agree because she was your wife/partner?		1	2	3	4
826	How often have you participated in a gang (LOCAL TERM FOR COLLECTIVE VIOLENCE)?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 2-3 TIMES _____ 3 MORE THAN 3 TIMES _____ 4				
837	In the <u>past 12 months</u> , have you experienced any of the following forms of violence <u>outside the home</u> ?			YES	NO	
a	Been punched or hit			1	2	
b	Been threatened with a knife or other weapon (excluding firearms)			1	2	

c	Been threatened with a gun	1	2	
845	Have you ever been called by names or faced derogatory remarks because you were thought to be effeminate or 'sissy' (USE LOCALLY SPECIFIC LANGUAGE)?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 2-3 TIMES _____ 3 MORE THAN 3 TIMES _____ 4		
846	Have you ever been subjected to threats of violence or actual violence because you were thought to be effeminate, gay, attracted to men and/or have sex with men?	NEVER _____ 1 ONCE _____ 2 2-3 TIMES _____ 3 MORE THAN 3 TIMES _____ 4		

Interviewer: We appreciate the time you have spent answering these questions. Your response and those of approximately 1500 other men will give us an understanding of men's roles in society today, information that could be useful in making the COUNTRY a healthier and better place.

If there are any of these issues discussed that you would like more information, such as where to go for health services in your community, we have prepared a list of such services

1. HAND RESPONDENT THE BROCHURE WITH LIST OF RELEVANT SERVICES IN THE COMMUNITY
2. ASK RESPONDENT IF THEY HAVE ANY COMMENTS OR QUESTIONS
3. THANK THEM FOR THEIR TIME

WHERE SERVICES ARE LACKING COUNTRIES NEED TO PLAN THEIR RESPONSE.