

i. Survey #: ii. Interviewer: iv. Supervisor: v. Municipality: vi. Neighborhood: vii. Date:	→ iii. Man ... 1 Woman ... 2
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SECTION 1

#	Question	Categories	Skip to
1	How old are you?	_____	
2	What is your marital status?	Married1 Single2 Cohabiting3 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	
3	What is the highest grade level you've completed?	No formal schooling.....1 Primary school: _____2 Secondary school: _____3 University: _____4 Vocational school: _____5 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	
4	Are you currently working?	Yes1 No2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	
5	What do you do?	Agricultural sector1 Industrial sector2 Commercial sector and services3 None4 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	
6	What is your religion?	Catholic1 Evangelical2 Other: _____3 None4 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	
7	What is your family structure? <i>Interviewer reads the options and explains</i>	Extended1 Nuclear2 Other: _____3 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	
8	Who is the head of the household?	Interviewee1 His partner2 Both3 Dad4 Mom5 Dad and mom6 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	
9	Do you belong to any organizations?	Community1 Social2 Political3 Religious4 Other: _____5 None6 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	

SECTION 2

10	Who was in charge of raising you and caring for you during your	Mostly my mother1 Mostly my father2 Only my mother3 Only my father4	
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	childhood and adolescence?	My mother and father together.....5 Mostly my grandmother6 Mostly my grandfather7 Mostly my stepmother or another female relative8 Mostly my stepfather or another male relative.....9 Foster home, orphanage, or religious home.....10 Other: _____.....11 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	>q.28
11	What is the highest grade level completed by the person who raised you?	No formal schooling.....1 Primary school: _____.....2 Secondary school: _____.....3 University: _____.....4 Vocational school: _____.....5 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	

When you were a child, how often did your father or another male relative do the following tasks? →Skip to q.17 if no father figure was present.

Read the answer choices: Always, frequently, rarely, or never

		Always	Frequently	Rarely	Never	Don't know	No Response	N/A
12	Prepare food	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
13	Clean the house	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
14	Wash clothes	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
15	Care for other people (children, sick, elderly)	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
16	Help children with their homework	1	2	3	4	77	88	99

From ages 13 to 18, how often did you do the following tasks:

17	Prepare food	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
18	Clean the house	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
19	Wash clothes	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
20	Care for other people (children, sick, elderly)	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
21	Help children with their homework	1	2	3	4	77	88	99

22	When you were growing up, who made the decisions in the home about large investments, such as buying or selling a car, a house, land, animals, etc.?	Mostly my mother.....1 Mostly my father2 My mother and father equally.....3 I did4 Another family member.....5 Who? _____ Man...1 Woman...2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	
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23	Who made the decisions about the education of the boys and girls in your family?	Mostly my mother.....1 Mostly my father2 My mother and father equally.....3 I did4 Another family member.....5 Who? _____ Man...1 Woman...2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	
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I'm going to read some statements, and we'd like to know if you experienced the following situations prior to age 18, and if so, how often. Read the answer choices: Often, rarely, or never

		Often	Rarely	Never	Don't know	No Response	N/A
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24	You saw or heard your mother being beaten by your father	1	2	3	77	88	99
25	You saw or heard your mother being beaten by a partner who was not your father	1	2	3	77	88	99
26	You were insulted or humiliated by someone in your family	1	2	3	77	88	99
27	You were physically abused by someone in your family	1	2	3	77	88	99
28	You were beaten at home so hard that it left a mark or a bruise	1	2	3	77	88	99

Prior to age 18, how often did you experience the following?

29	You were hit or physically punished at school by a teacher	1	2	3	77	88	99
30	You were bullied at school or in your neighborhood (this includes verbal intimidation, abuse, threats, and physical abuse)	1	2	3	77	88	99
31	One or both of your parents was/were too drunk or intoxicated to take care of you	1	2	3	77	88	99

32	Someone touched your body in a sexual way without your consent	Yes.....1 No2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99					
33	Someone forced you to have sex	Yes.....1 No2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99					

Before age 18, how often did the following occur (often, rarely, or never)

		Often	Rarely	Never	Don't know	No Response	N/A
34	Your close friends participated in activities such as sports, cultural activities, community service, etc.	1	2	3	77	88	99
35	Your close friends participated in fights, thefts, assaults, and drug use	1	2	3	77	88	99
36	Your relationships with those who took care of you were good	1	2	3	77	88	99
37	You argued aggressively with your parents (or guardians if you did not live with your parents)	1	2	3	77	88	99

SECTION 3								
38	How many biological children (sons and daughters) do you have?	_____ [number of children] DK...77 NR...88 NA...99						If 0>q.44
39	How old were you when you had your first child?	_____ [number of children]						
40	How many of them currently live with you?	_____ [number of children]						
41	Do you have biological children younger than 18 that do not live with you?	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99						>q.44
42	How many?	_____ [number of children] DK...77 NR...88 NA...99						
43	How many of them are you in contact with regularly?	_____ [number of children] DK...77 NR...88 NA...99						
44	How many of them do you provide regular financial support for?	_____ [number of children] DK...77 NR...88 NA...99						
45	Do you live with any non-biological children (your partner's children, foster children, etc.)?	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99						>q.45
Now you will be asked about the chores you did and behaviors you followed when your children were under 18. Read the answer choices: Always, Frequently, Rarely, Never								
		Always	Frequently	Rarely	Never	Don't know	No Response	N/A
46	Routine daily care, feeding, and supervision of your child (son/daughter)	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
47	Staying at home with your child when he/she is sick	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
48	Talking with your child about personal matters in their life	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
49	Explain to your child why his/her behavior was wrong	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
50	Taking away privileges or prohibiting something your child used to do or not allowing him/her to leave the house	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
51	Yelling or raise your voice at your child	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
52	Slapping or hitting your child on any part of their body	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
53	Hitting or slapping your child on the face, ears, or head	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
54	Hitting your child with a belt, stick, or other hard object	1	2	3	4	77	88	99

55	Call your child stupid, useless, or an idiot	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
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SECTION 4								
Now I will read some statements about relationships between men and women.								
<i>Read the answer choices: Strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree</i>								
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	No Response	N/A
56	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
57	To be a man, you need to be tough	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
58	Changing diapers, bathing and feeding children are all a mother's responsibilities	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
59	If another man in my neighborhood offends me, I'll defend my reputation, using force if I need to	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
60	Women who have a partner shouldn't be friends with other men	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
61	A man that can't have children isn't a real man	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
62	It's natural for the man to be the head of household	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
63	Violence in a couple is a private issue and others should not interfere	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
64	A woman who has had several partners is easy	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
65	When boys and girls are present, only girls should help with housework	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
66	A woman should remain a virgin until marriage	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
67	Even when things are fine with his partner, a man needs to be with other women	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
68	Women like it when men harass them	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
69	Feminism has helped women gain more rights	1	2	3	4	77	88	99

70	Equal rights for women mean that men lose out	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
71	When a woman is raped, she usually did something to put herself in that situation	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
72	Women are too emotional to be leaders	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
73	Women who participate in politics or leadership positions can't be good wives or mothers	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
74	Men need to carry knives to defend themselves	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
75	Men need a firearm to defend themselves	1	2	3	4	77	88	99

SECTION 5								
76	Have you ever been in a relationship (<i>engaged, married, or steady cohabitation</i>)?	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99						>q.116
77	Are you currently in a relationship?	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99						
78	How would you describe your current or last relationship overall?	Very good...1 Good...2 Bad...3 Very bad...4						
79	Do you usually talk about your relationship problems with your partner?	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99						
In the case of partners you have lived with, how often did you do the following tasks? Do not include help received from outside the home or a domestic worker → skip to q.116 for men who have not lived with a partner								
Read the answer choices: Always, frequently, rarely, or never								
		Always	Frequently	Rarely	Never	Don't know	No Response	N/A
80	Prepare food	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
81	Clean the house	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
82	Care for other people (children, sick, elderly)	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
83	Help the children with their homework	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
84	Manage the household finances	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
85	Wash clothes	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
86	Clean the bathroom	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
Now I will read you some statements regarding your current or most recent partner.								
Read the answer choices: Strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree								
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	No Response	N/A
87	I would not let my	1	2	3	4	77	88	99

	partner dress a certain way							
88	I decide when my partner can leave the house	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
89	I like my partner to know that she is not the only partner I could have	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
90	When I want sex, I assume that my partner does too	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
91	I frequently show affection to my partner	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
92	I need to know where my partner is at all times	1	2	3	4	77	88	99

Think about your current or most recent relationship. Who has "the last word" or "authority" regarding the following? Who has the last word on...

93	...large household investments or sales?	My partner...1 Me...2 Both...3 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	
94	...the time that your partner spends with her family, friends, or relatives?	My partner...1 Me...2 Both...3 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	
95	...decisions about contraceptive use?	My partner...1 Me...2 Both...3 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	
96	...whether your partner works outside the home?	My partner...1 Me...2 Both...3 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	

SECTION 6

For men who have been in a relationship. Thinking about your partner (current/most recent), would you say it's true that:

97	you often fight aggressively (shouting, insults, disrespect)?	Yes...1 No...2 Sometimes...3 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	
98	it bothers you when she talks to another man?	Yes...1 No...2 Sometimes...3 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	
99	you suspect your partner is unfaithful to you?	Yes...1 No...2 Sometimes...3 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	
100	you control your partner's calls or text messages?	Yes...1 No...2 Sometimes...3 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	
101	she hit you when you had not hit her first?	Yes...1 No...2 Sometimes...3	

		DK...77	NR...88	NA...99	
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SECTION 7								
How often have you done the following? <i>Read the answer choices: Many times, few times, or never</i>								
		Many time	Few times	Never		Don't know	No Response	N/A
102	...insulted your partner or deliberately made her feel bad about herself	1	2	3		77	88	99
103	...belittled or humiliated your partner in front of other people	1	2	3		77	88	99
104	...done things to frighten or intimidate your partner, for example, by looking at her a certain way, yelling at her, or throwing things	1	2	3		77	88	99
105	...threatened to hurt your partner	1	2	3		77	88	99
106	...caused harm to things or people that are important to your partner, as a way to hurt her	1	2	3		77	88	99
107	...prohibited your partner from looking for a job, going to work, doing business, or earning money	1	2	3		77	88	99
108	...taken your partner's income against her will	1	2	3		77	88	99
109	...thrown your partner out of the house	1	2	3		77	88	99
110	...taken money for your own expenses from your partner's savings, knowing they were for her use or for household expenses	1	2	3		77	88	99
111	...slapped your partner or thrown things at her to hurt her	1	2	3		77	88	99
112	...pushed your partner to hurt her	1	2	3		77	88	99
113	...hit your partner with your fists or with an object	1	2	3		77	88	99
114	...dragged, choked, or burned your partner	1	2	3		77	88	99
115	...threatened or used a gun, knife, or other weapon against your partner	1	2	3		77	88	99

116	...forced your current or previous partner to have sex with you when she didn't want to	1	2	3		77	88	99
Do most of your close friends believe the following? Tell me Yes or No.								
117	That the man should be head of household	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99						
118	That mothers and fathers have the right to hit their children to discipline them	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99						
119	That there are are times when a man is justified in hitting his wife or partner	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99						
120	That homosexuality is normal and acceptable	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99						
The majority of your family believes:								
121	That the man should be head of household	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99						
122	That mothers and fathers have the right to hit their children to discipline them	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99						
123	That there are times when a man is justified in hitting his wife or partner	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99						
124	That homosexuality is normal and acceptable	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99						

SECTION 8								
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	No Response	N/A
125	Do you think that Law 779, the "comprehensive [law] against violence against women", has helped reduce violence against women? (Read choices)	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
126	Do you think that Law 779, the "comprehensive [law] against violence against women", is harmful to men?	1	2	3	4	77	88	99

SECTION 9								
127	Have you felt stressed or depressed because of not having enough work or income?	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99						

SECTION 10			
128	In the last 12 months, how often have you consumed 5 or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting?	Every day or almost every day 1 Once or twice a week 2 Less than once a month 3 A few times a year 4 DK... 77 NR ... 88 NA... 99	
129	In the last 12 months, how often have you consumed so much alcohol that you got drunk?	Every day or almost every day 1 Once or twice a week 2 Less than once a month 3 A few times a year 4 DK... 77 NR ... 88 NA... 99	
130	In the last 12 months, how often have you used drugs?	Every day or almost every day 1 Once or twice a week 2 Less than once a month 3 A few times a year 4 DK... 77 NR ... 88 NA... 99	
131	In the last 12 months, have you been injured, or have you injured or hurt someone else while under the effects of alcohol/drugs?	Every day or almost every day 1 Once or twice a week 2 Less than once a month 3 A few times a year 4 DK... 77 NR ... 88 NA... 99	

SECTION 11			
132	How old were you the first time you had sex?	_____ DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	0>q.134
133	How old was the person with whom you had sex for the first time?	_____ DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	
134	How would you describe the first time you had sex? Choose one of the following:	We both wanted to have sex 1 I didn't want to, but it happened anyway 2 I was forced to have sex 3 I forced my partner to have sex 4 I paid to have sex 5 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99	

SECTION 12									
135	Did you take part in the war as a combatant?	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99							>q.137
136	Were you a volunteer?	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99							
137	Did the war give you positive strength to live?	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77 NR...88 NA...99							
Other than in wartime...									
Read the answer choices: Never, Several times, Several times									
		Never	Once	Several times		Don't know	No Response	N/A	
138	Have you been involved in a fight	1	2	3		77	88	99	

	with any kind of weapon?							
139	Have you threatened anyone?	1	2	3		77	88	99
140	Have you physically aggressed against anyone?	1	2	3		77	88	99

SECTION 13								
Indicate whether you (<i>read options</i>) that...								
<i>Options: Strongly agree, agree, disagree, strongly disagree</i>								
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	No Response	N/A
141	Being close to homosexual men makes me feel uncomfortable	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
142	Homosexual men shouldn't be allowed to work with children	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
143	Homosexual men shouldn't be allowed to adopt	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
144	Homosexual couples should be allowed to legally marry	1	2	3	4	77	88	99
145	I would be embarrassed if I had a homosexual son	1	2	3	4	77	88	99

SECTION 14			
146	Are the people in your neighborhood and/or community generally supportive of one another?	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77	NR...88 NA...99
147	In your neighborhood or community, is it common for parents to hit their children?	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77	NR...88 NA...99
148	In your neighborhood or community, is it common for people to hit their partners?	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77	NR...88 NA...99
149	How much influence do religious organizations have on your decisions?	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77	NR...88 NA...99
150	Have you participated in discussions or other activities about human rights, violence?	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77	NR...88 NA...99
151	Do you recall the message of any of the violence-prevention campaigns aimed at men?	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77	NR...88 NA...99
152	Do you have someone you can discuss your problems with?	Yes...1 No...2 DK...77	NR...88 NA...99
153	Do you have someone who helps you solve your problems?	Yes...1 No...2	

		DK...77	NR...88	NA...99	
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