

**The International Men & Gender Equality Survey  
(IMAGES)**

**MEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE  
FOR  
PAKISTAN**



## SECTION A: IDENTIFICATION

<b>A1- District</b>	_   _									
<b>A2- Tehsil</b>	_   _									
<b>A3- Name and code of Union Council</b>	_   _									
<b>A4- Name and code of village/PSU</b>	_   _   _									
<b>A6- Complete address of household</b>										
<b>A7- Number of visits to complete the interview</b>	_   _									
<b>A8- Duration of interview</b>	_   _ <b>(Minutes)</b>									
<b>A9-Date of last visit for interview</b>	_   _ : _   _ : _   _   _   _ DD MM YYYY									
<b>A10-Name and code of interviewer</b>	_   _   _									
<b>A11-Result of interview</b>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%;">Complete.....01</td> <td style="width: 25%;">HH not found.....04</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Others (Specify) ..... 77</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Incomplete.....02</td> <td>Shifted .....05</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Refused.....03</td> <td>Duplicate .....06</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Complete.....01	HH not found.....04	Others (Specify) ..... 77	Incomplete.....02	Shifted .....05		Refused.....03	Duplicate .....06	
Complete.....01	HH not found.....04	Others (Specify) ..... 77								
Incomplete.....02	Shifted .....05									
Refused.....03	Duplicate .....06									

**SECTION B: SOCIO DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION  
FOR ALL MEN**

*First, we want to ask you some questions about your background, including a few questions about your home, your family, and the activities that you do.*

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES
B1	What is your name? آپ کا نام کیا ہے؟	_____
B2	What is your age? آپ کی عمر کیا ہے؟	Completed year: __ __
B3	What is your current marital status? آپ کی موجودہ ازدواجی حیثیت کیا ہے؟	Unmarried .....(Go to B7) ..... 1 Married ..... 2 Widowed ..... 3 Separated ..... 4 Divorced ..... 5
	Is it your first marriage or you have been married more than once?	First marriage ..... 1 Married more than once ..... 2
B4	What was your age at first marriage? آپ کی پہلی شادی کے وقت عمر کیا تھی؟	Completed year: __ __
B5	What is the highest standard or grade your (current/latest) spouse has <b>completed</b> at school? آپ نے کس جماعت تک تعلیم حاصل کی ہے؟	No formal schooling ..... 00 Completed formal grades: __ __ Madrassa Education Hifz Don't know ..... 98
B6	What kind of work does/did your spouse do? آپ کی بیوی / شوہر نے کس جماعت تک تعلیم حاصل کی ہے؟	House wife ..... 00 Agricultural work ..... 01 Govt. service ..... 02 Pvt. service ..... 03 Domestic servant ..... 04 Stitching/Embroidery/Knitting ..... 05 Self-employed ..... 06 Factory labour ..... 07 Teaching ..... 08 Military/Police ..... 09 Health professionals ..... 10 Retired ..... 11 Clerical work ..... 12 Others [Specify] ..... 77 Don't know ..... 98
	Can you read and write?	Can read only Can write only Can read and write Cannot read or write

<b>B7</b>	What is the highest standard or grade you have <b>completed</b> at school?	No formal schooling ..... 00  <b>Completed formal grades:</b> _ _  Madrassa Education Hifz Others
<b>B8</b>	What is your mother tongue? آپ کی مادری زبان کیا ہے؟	Punjabi ..... 01 Sindhi..... 02 Pashto..... 03 Saraiki..... 03 Urdu ..... 04 Hindko..... 05 Others [ <b>Specify</b> ] ..... 77
<b>B9</b>	How many members live in your household? آپ کے گھرانے میں کل کتنے افراد رہتے ہیں؟	<b>Total HH members:</b> _ _
<b>B10</b>	What is your occupation/livelihood?	House wife..... 00 Agricultural work..... 01 Govt. service ..... 02 Pvt. service ..... 03 Domestic servant..... 04 Tailoring/Embroidery/Knitting..... 05 Self-employed ..... 06 Factory labour ..... 07 Teaching..... 08 Military/Police ..... 09 Health professionals ..... 10 Retired ..... 11 Clerical work ..... 12 Others [ <b>Specify</b> ] ..... 77 Don't know..... 98
<b>B11</b>	Who is the main contributor of income in your household? آپ کے گھر میں اہم کمانے والا کون ہے؟ آپ کے گھر کی آمدنی میں سب سے زیادہ حصہ کس کا ہے؟	Self ..... 01 Spouse ..... 02 Self and spouse equally ..... 03 Parents ..... 04 Other relatives within the country ..... 05 Relatives from outside the country ..... 06 Charity or religious endowment ..... 07 Others [ <b>Specify</b> ] ..... 77 Don't know ..... 98 Refuse..... 97
<b>B12</b>	Do you or your family receive any form of financial support from the government or a non-governmental organization on a monthly basis? کیا آپ یا آپ کے خاندان کو حکومت یا کسی غیر سرکاری ادارے کی طرف سے کوئی ماہانہ مالی مدد ملتی ہے؟	Yes ..... 1 No ( <b>Go to B14</b> ) ..... 2

<b>B13</b>	If yes, which source? اگر ہاں ، کن ذرائع سے	BISP ..... 1 NGO.....2 Trust.....3 Others [Specify] .....7
<b>B14</b>	What is the main source of drinking water in your household? آپ کے گھرانے میں پینے کے پانی کا اہم ذریعہ کیا ہے؟	Govt. supply (tap water inside) ..... 01 Govt. supply (communal) ..... 02 Motorized/Hand pump (inside)..... 03 Motorized/Hand pump (outside)..... 04 Well (inside)..... 05 Well (outside)..... 06 Tube-well..... 07 River/Canal/Stream ..... 08 Pooled/Pond water ..... 09 Filtration plant ..... 10 Others [Specify] ..... 77
<b>B15</b>	What kind of toilet facility do household members usually use? عام طور پر آپ کے گھرانے کے افراد کس طرح کی لیٹرین کی سہولت استعمال کرتے ہیں؟	Flush to sewerage ..... 01 Flush connected to septic tank..... 02 Flush connected to open drain..... 03 Raised latrine..... 04 Pit latrine ..... 05 In fields ..... 06 Others [Specify] ..... 77
<b>B16</b>	What is the main type of fuel used for cooking in the household? آپ کے گھرانے میں کھانے پکانے کیلئے کونسا ایندھن استعمال کیا جاتا ہے؟ (Please observe)	Fire wood..... 01 Kerosene oil..... 02 Gas Cylinder..... 03 Natural gas (Sui gas)..... 04 Dung Dry ..... 05 Charcoal/Coal..... 06 Others [Specify] ..... 77
<b>B17</b>	What is the main material of the roof of the house? گھر کی چھت کس مواد کی بنی ہوئی ہے؟ (Please observe)	Concrete ..... 01 Iron sheet..... 02 Guarder and T-iron ..... 03 Wood/Bamboo and mud ..... 04 Others [Specify] ..... 77
<b>B18</b>	What is the main material of the walls of the house? گھر کی دیواریں کس چیز / مواد کی بنی ہوئی ہیں؟ (Please observe)	Burnt bricks/Blocks..... 01 Mud bricks/Mud..... 02 Wood/Bamboo..... 03 Stones..... 04 Others [Specify] ..... 77
<b>B19</b>	What is the main material of the floor of the house? فرش کس میٹریل / چیز کا بنا ہوا ہے؟ (Please observe)	Earth/sand/mud ..... 01 Chips ..... 02 Ceramic..... 03 Tiles..... 04 Marble ..... 05 Cement..... 06 Bricks..... 07 Others [Specify] ..... 77

B20	Does the household have the following: کیا آپ کے گھر میں مندرجہ ذیل اشیاء ہیں:	
	Household possessions	Yes..... No
a.	Wall clock	1..... 2
b.	Chairs	1..... 2
c.	Bed	1..... 2
d.	Sofa	1..... 2
e.	Electricity	1..... 2
f.	Sewing machine	1..... 2
g.	Camera	1..... 2
h.	Radio/tape recorder	1..... 2
i.	Television	1..... 2
j.	Refrigerator	1..... 2
k.	Land line telephone	1..... 2
l.	Mobile telephone	1..... 2
m.	Room cooler/Air conditioner	1..... 2
n.	Washing machine	1..... 2
o.	Cycle	1..... 2
p.	Motor cycle	1..... 2
q.	Jeep/Car	1..... 2
r.	Tractor	1..... 2
s.	Personal computer	1..... 2

**SECTION C: WORKPLACE**  
**(FOR ALL MEN who are currently employed)**

*Now I would like to ask you about your work and workplace:*

<b>C1</b>	How many hours per week do you normally work, including overtime and paid work outside the home?	<b>Hours per week: __ __</b>
<b>C2</b>	If you normally work more hours than a normal working week outside the home (approx. 40 hours), what is the main reason?	I do it to maintain my and/or my family's standard of living ..... 1 It is necessary for my career ..... 2 My work place demands that I do ..... 3 Work plays a major role in my life ..... 4 Others [ <b>Specify</b> ] ..... 7
<b>C3</b>	Given your current household income, how would you say you and your household are able to make ends meet?	With great difficulty ..... 01 With some difficulty ..... 02 With a little difficulty ..... 03 Fairly easily ..... 04 Easily ..... 05 Very easily ..... 06 Don't know ..... 98 Refuse ..... 97
<b>C4</b>	Is your current boss male or female? آجکل آپ کا افسر خاتون / مرد ہے؟	Male ( <b>Go to C6</b> ) ..... 1 Female ..... 2 NA/Self-employed/Don't have a boss ( <b>Go to C6</b> ) 3
<b>C5</b>	Have you ever had a female boss? کیا کبھی آپ کی افسر کوئی خاتون بھی رہی ہے؟	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2
<b>C6</b>	Is it acceptable for you to work with a female boss? کیا افسر خاتون کے ساتھ کام کرنا آپ کیلئے قابل قبول ہے؟	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2
<b>C7</b>	Do you regard your work or employment situation as mostly stable? آپ کے خیال میں آپ کی ملازمت یا کام کی صورتحال مستحکم ہے؟	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2
<b>C8</b>	Are you frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough work? کیا آپ زیادہ تر اس وجہ سے پریشان رہتے ہیں کہ آپ کے پاس زیادہ کام نہیں ہے؟	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2
<b>C9</b>	Are you frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough income? کیا آپ زیادہ تر اس وجہ سے پریشان رہتے ہیں کہ آپ کے پاس زیادہ آمدن نہیں ہے؟	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2



<b>C10</b>	<p>Do you sometimes feel embarrassed to face your family because of not earning enough income?</p> <p>کیا کبھی کبھار آپ کو اپنے خاندان کے سامنے شرمندگی محسوس ہوتی ہے کہ آپ زیادہ آمدنی (پیسے) نہیں کماتے؟</p>	<p>Never .....1</p> <p>Often .....2</p> <p>Very often .....3</p> <p>Sometimes .....4</p>
<b>C11</b>	<p>Is it acceptable for you to work with women as colleagues?</p> <p>کیا آپ کے لئے کام کرنا قابل قبول ہے؟</p>	<p>Yes.....1</p> <p>No.....2</p> <p>Don't know.....3</p> <p>Refuse.....6</p>

**SECTION D: CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES**  
**FOR ALL MEN**

*These next questions ask you about your life when you were growing up and the relationship you had with your parents or the people who took care of you before you turned 18.*

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES
D1	What is the highest standard or grade that your <b>mother completed</b> at school/college? آپ کی والدہ نے کس جماعت تک تعلیم حاصل کی؟	No schooling ..... Primary..... Middle ..... Matric ..... Intermediate ..... Graduation ..... Postgraduate..... Others [ <b>Specify</b> ].....
D2	What is the highest standard or grade that your <b>father completed</b> at school/college? آپ کے والد نے کس جماعت تک تعلیم حاصل کی؟	No schooling ..... 00 Primary..... 01 Middle ..... 02 Matric ..... 03 Intermediate ..... 04 Graduation ..... 05 Postgraduate..... 06 Others [ <b>Specify</b> ]..... 77
D3	When you were a child, did your mother work outside the home for pay? جب آپ بچے تھے، کیا کی والدہ نے آمدنی کے لئے گھر سے باہر کام کیا؟	Yes ..... 1 No..... 2 Don't know..... 3 Refuse..... 6
D4	When you were a child, did your mother work outside the home without pay (for example, working in a family farm or family business)? جب آپ بچے تھے تو آپ کی والدہ نے گھر سے باہر ایسا کوئی کام کیا جس کے پیسے نہ ملتے ہوں (مثلاً خاندانی زمینوں پر کام کیا یا خاندانی کاروبار)	Yes ..... 1 No..... 2 Don't know..... 3 Refuse..... 6
D5	Who took care of you when you were growing up? جب آپ بڑے ہو رہے تھے (بچپن / لڑکپن) کون آپ کا خیال رکھتا تھا؟	Mother ..... 01 Stepmother ..... 02 Father..... 03 Stepfather ..... 04 Grandparents ..... 05 Others [ <b>Specify</b> ]..... 77
D6a	Who was the most important male figure in your life when you were growing up, if any? جب آپ بڑے ہو رہے تھے تو آپ کی زندگی میں سب سے اہم مرد (جس نے کوئی کردار ادا کیا) کون تھا؟	No one ..... 00 Father ..... 01 Stepfather ..... 02 Uncle ..... 03 Grandfather ..... 04 Brother ..... 05 Family friend..... 06 Teacher..... 07 Religious leader ..... 08 Community/Civic/Political leader ..... 09 Others [ <b>Specify</b> ] ..... 77 Refuse..... 97
D6b	Who was the most important female figure in your life when you were growing up, if any?	No one ..... 00 Mother ..... 01 Stepmother ..... 02 Aunt..... 03 Grandmother ..... 04

		Sister..... 05 Family friend..... 06 Female teacher..... 07 Religious leader ..... 08 Community/Civic/Political leader ..... 09 Others [ <b>Specify</b> ]..... 77 Refuse..... 97
D7	Between the ages of 0-18, how many years did you live with your biological father? جب آپ کی عمر 0-18 سال کے درمیان تھی تو آپ اپنے سگے والد کے ساتھ کتنے سال رہے؟	<b>Completed years:</b> __ __
D8	If you did not live with your biological father, were there other important male figures in your life when you were growing up? If yes, who? اگر آپ اپنے سگے والد کے ساتھ نہیں رہے تو کیا کوئی اور مرد تھا جو کہ آپ کے لئے اہم ہو جب آپ بڑے ہو رہے تھے؟	None..... 01 My stepfather ..... 02 My uncle ..... 03 My grandfather ..... 04 My brother..... 05 Family friend ..... 06 Teacher, coach, or religious leader ..... 07 Others [ <b>Specify</b> ] ..... 77
	Between the ages of 0-18, have you ever been involved in any paid economic activity?	Yes..... 1 No ..... 2
	If yes, what type of work did you do?	
D9	Did your father/stepfather treat your mother with respect? کیا آپ کے والد / سوتیلے والد آپ کی والدہ کے ساتھ عزت سے پیش آتے تھے؟	Often..... 1 Sometimes..... 2 Never..... 3
D10	Did your mother treat your father/stepfather with respect? کیا آپ کی والدہ آپ کے والد / سوتیلے والد کے ساتھ عزت سے پیش آتی تھیں؟	Often..... 1 Sometimes..... 2 Never..... 3

From the time you were a child until you were **18 years old**, how often did **your father or another man in the home who was not a domestic worker** do the following tasks:

جب آپ 18 سال کے نہیں ہوئے تھے ، آپ کے والد / گھر کا کوئی اور مرد (جو کہ ملازم نہ ہو ) درج ذیل کون کون سے گھریلو کام کاج کرتے تھے

D11		NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN	DON'T KNOW	N/A
a.	Preparing food	1	2	3	4	5	8
b.	Cleaning the house	1	2	3	4	5	8
c.	Washing clothes	1	2	3	4	5	8
d.	Taking care of you or your siblings	1	2	3	4	5	8

e.	Clean the bathroom/toilet	1	2	3	4	5	8
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Now, I would like to ask who had the final word in your household on the following decisions, **specifically from the time you were born until you were 18 years old:**

اب میں آپ سے چند سوالات پوچھوں گی کہ گھر میں درج ذیل آخری فیصلے کون کرتا تھا جب تک کہ آپ 18 سال کے ہوئے:

<b>D12</b>	Your schooling and that of your brothers (such as where you studied and for how long) آپ اور آپ کے بھائی کے سکول سے متعلق (جیسا کہ کہاں سے پڑھنا ہے اور کتنے عرصے کے لئے)  <b>Note to interviewer:</b> Read out answer choices if necessary. Mark one option.	Mother ..... 01 Father ..... 02 Mother and father equally ..... 03 Elder sisters ..... 04 Elder brothers ..... 05 Myself/ourselves ..... 06 Other relatives ..... 07 Don't know ..... 98
<b>D13</b>	Your sisters' schooling (such as where they studied and for how long) آپ کی بہن کی سکولنگ (جیسا کہ اس نے کہاں پڑھنا ہے اور کتنے عرصے کے لئے)  <b>Note to interviewer:</b> Read out answer choices if necessary. Mark one option.	Mother ..... 01 Father ..... 02 Mother and father equally ..... 03 Elder sisters ..... 04 Elder brothers ..... 05 Herself/themselves ..... 06 Other relatives ..... 07 Others [ <b>Specify</b> ] ..... 77 Don't know ..... 98
<b>D14</b>	Large investments, such as buying a car, land, a house, jewelry, or a major household appliance بڑی سرمایہ کاری جیسا کہ گاڑی خریدنا، زمین، گھر، جیولری یا گھریلو پیمانے پر  <b>Note to interviewer:</b> Read out answer choices if necessary.	Mother ..... 01 Father ..... 02 Mother and father equally ..... 03 Elder sisters ..... 04 Elder brothers ..... 05 Other relatives ..... 06 Others [ <b>Specify</b> ] ..... 77 Don't know ..... 98

<b>D15: <i>When you were between the ages of 10 and 18, how often did you participate in:</i></b>		<b>NEVER</b>	<b>SOMETIMES</b>	<b>OFTEN</b>	<b>VERY OFTEN</b>	<b>DON'T KNOW</b>	<b>N/A</b>
جب آپ کی عمر 13-18 سال تک تھی تو آپ مندرجہ ذیل میں سے کن سرگرمیوں میں حصہ لیتے تھے؟							
a.	Preparing food	1	2	3	4	5	8
b.	Cleaning the house	1	2	3	4	5	8
c.	Washing clothes	1	2	3	4	5	8
d.	Taking care of your siblings	1	2	3	4	5	8
e.	<b>Clean the bathroom/toilet</b>	1	2	3	4	5	8

Now, I will read some statements about how your childhood was different from that of your sisters. If you do not have sisters, think about other girl relatives or neighbors who were about your age. Please tell me if you **STRONGLY AGREE**, **AGREE**, **DISAGREE**, or **STRONGLY DISAGREE**.

اب میں آپ کے سامنے چند باتوں کا ذکر کرونگا کہ ان کے متعلق آپ کا بچپن آپکی بہنوں سے کس طرح مختلف تھا؟ اگر آپ کی بہنیں نہیں ہیں تو آپ اپنی عمر کی دوسری لڑکیوں یا ہمسایہ لڑکیوں کے بارے میں سوچ کر بتائیں؟ آپ مندرجہ ذیل باتوں سے بہت زیادہ اتفاق کرتے ہیں، صرف اتفاق کرتے ہیں، اتفاق نہیں کرتے یا بالکل اتفاق نہیں کرتے؟

<b>D16: <i>Compared to my sisters or to girls in my neighborhood...</i></b>		<b>STRONGLY AGREE</b>	<b>AGREE</b>	<b>DISAGREE</b>	<b>STRONGLY DISAGREE</b>	<b>DON'T KNOW</b>
a.	My brothers and I got more and better food (e.g., we ate more food, or ate sooner) میں اور میرے بھائی کو بہتر اور زیادہ کھانا ملتا تھا ( ہم زیادہ کھانا کھاتے تھے یا جلد کھا لیتے تھے)	1	2	3	4	5
b.	It was easier for my brothers and I to go outside. میرے اور میرے بھائیوں کیلئے باہر جانا زیادہ آسان تھا	1	2	3	4	5
c.	My brothers and I had more free time because we were not expected to do housework like our sisters and other girls. میرے اور میرے بھائیوں کے پاس زیادہ ٹائم فارغ ہوتا تھا کیونکہ ہمیں اپنی بہنوں یا دوسری لڑکیوں کی طرح گھر کا کام نہیں کرنا پڑتا تھا	1	2	3	4	5
d.	My brothers and I had less free time because we were expected to earn money for our family. میرے اور میرے بھائیوں کے پاس کم ٹائم فارغ ہوتا تھا کیونکہ ہم سے توقع کی جاتی تھی کہ ہم اپنے گھرانے کیلئے کمائیں	1	2	3	4	5
e.	My birth or my brothers were more celebrated than my sisters or other girls. میری اور میرے بھائیوں کی پیدائش پر میری بہنوں یا دوسری لڑکیوں کی نسبت زیادہ خوشیاں منائی گئیں	1	2	3	4	5

Now I would like to ask you about difficult things that might have happened to you in your childhood. Please remember that all the answers you provide today will be kept confidential and will only be used for research purposes. For each question, please tell me how often each of the following things happened to you **before you turned 18**. Did they happen NEVER, SOMETIMES, OFTEN, VERY OFTEN?

**Note to interviewer:** Please mark N/A if the question is not applicable to the respondent, e.g., he grew up without a mother or sisters, he did not attend school, etc.

D17		NEVER	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN	DON'T KNOW	REFUSE	N/A
<b>Before I reached age 18:</b> میرے 18 سال تک پہنچنے تک:								
a.	There were times when I did not have enough to eat. اس بھی وقت تھا جب میرے پاس کھانے کو زیادہ نہیں ہوتا تھا	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
b.	I saw or heard my mother being beaten by my father or another male relative. میں نے اپنے والد یا کسی مرد رشتہ دار سے اپنی ماں کو مار پڑتے ہوئے دیکھا؟	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
c.	I was insulted or humiliated by someone in my family in front of other people. مجھے میرے گھر والے دوسرے لوگوں کے سامنے ڈانٹتے تھے	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
d.	I was spanked or slapped by my parents in the home. مجھے گھر میں والدین تھپڑ یا مکا مار دیتے تھے	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
e.	I was beaten at home with a belt, stick, whip, or another hard object. مجھے گھر میں بیلت، چھڑی یا کسی سخت چیز سے مارا جاتا تھا	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
f.	I was beaten so hard at home that it left a mark or bruise. مجھے گھر میں اتنی سختی سے مارا جاتا تھا کہ مجھے نشان یا نیل پڑ جاتے تھے	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
g.	I was beaten or physically punished at school by a teacher, a tutor, or a mullah in a madrasa or mosque. مجھے سکول میں ٹیچر، ٹیوٹر، مسجد یا مدرسہ میں ملا سے مار پڑتی تھی	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
h.	I was repeatedly made fun of, teased, intimidated, threatened, or physically abused by other children in my school or in my community. میرے سکول یا علاقے کے بچے میرا مذاق اڑاتے تھے، تنگ کرتے تھے، دھمکی دیتے تھے، جسمانی تکلیف دیتے تھے	1	2	3	4	5	6	8

	I repeatedly made fun of, teased, intimidated, threatened, or physically abused other children in my school or in my community.							
<b>i.</b>	Someone touched my private parts/made me touch their private parts against my will. کوئی میرے جسم کے مخصوص اعضاء کو چھوتا تھا یا وہ اپنے مخصوص اعضاء کو چھونے کو کہتا تھا	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
<b>j.</b>	I saw or heard my sister(s) being beaten by my father or another male relative. میں نے اپنی بہنوں کو اپنے والد یا کسی دوسرے مرد رشتہ دار کو مارتے ہوئے دیکھا یا سنا	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
<b>k.</b>	I saw or heard my sister(s) being beaten by my mother or another female relative. میں نے اپنی بہنوں کو اپنی والدہ یا خاتون رشتہ دار کو مارتے ہوئے دیکھا یا سنا	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
<b>l.</b>	I saw or heard my mother being beaten by her mother-in-law or other female relative. میں نے اپنی والدہ کو ان کی ساس یا خاتون رشتہ دار کو مار کھاتے ہوئے دیکھا یا سنا	1	2	3	4	5	6	8

## SECTION E: HOUSEHOLD RELATIONS

**THIS WHOLE SECTION IS FOR EVER-MARRIED MEN ONLY, INCLUDING DIVORCED MEN**

*The next questions are about **your life now and the relationship you have with your current or most recent wife.***

اگلے سوالات آپ کی موجودہ زندگی کے بارے میں ہیں اور آپ کی موجودہ بیوی کے ساتھ تعلقات کے بارے میں ہیں

<b>E1</b> <b><i>Who has/had the final say on...</i></b> مندرجہ ذیل کے متعلق فیصلہ کون کرتا ہے؟	ME	MY SPOUSE	MY SPOUSE AND I JOINTLY	SENIOR MALE FAMILY MEMBER	SENIOR FEMALE FAMILY MEMBER	SOMEONE ELSE	N/A
<b>a.</b> Spending money on large investments (such as buying a car, land, a house, jewelry, or a major household appliance)? بڑی سرمایہ کاری کے متعلق جیسا کہ گاڑی خریدنا، زمین، گھر، زیورات یا گھر کی کوئی بڑی چیز خریدنا	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
<b>b.</b> Whether <b>your wife</b> can go outside the home alone? کہ آپ کی بیوی گھر سے باہر اکیلی جا سکتی ہے	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
<b>c.</b> Whether <b>you and your wife</b> use contraception? کہ آپ یا آپ کی بیوی مانع حمل ادویات استعمال کر سکتے ہیں	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
<b>d.</b> Regarding visiting / spending time with family, friends, or relatives رشتہ داروں، دوستوں اور خاندان کے لوگوں کے گھر جانا اور ٹائم گزارنے کے متعلق	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
<b>E2</b> Do you and your spouse receive any outside help for tasks at home, including cleaning the house, preparing food, and taking care of children? If so, from who? کیا آپ یا آپ کی بیوی گھر کے کاموں کے لئے کسی کی مدد لیتے ہیں جیسے گھر کی صفائی، کھانا بنانا اور بچوں کی دیکھ بھال شامل ہیں، اگر ایسا ہے تو کون مدد کرتا ہے؟	Yes, from our child/children.....1 Yes, from paid help (maid, nanny, etc.) .....2 Yes, from others (family, relatives). .....3 No help..... 4 Refused to answer .....5						

**If you disregard the help you receive from others, how do you and your spouse divide the following tasks?**

اگر آپ کسی اور کی مدد نہ لیں تو آپ اور آپ کی بیوی گھر کے مندرجہ ذیل کاموں کی تقسیم کیسے کرتے ہیں؟

<b>E3</b>	ME	MY SPOUSE	MY SPOUSE AND I JOINTLY	SENIOR MALE FAMILY MEMBER	SENIOR FEMALE FAMILY MEMBER	SOMEONE ELSE
<b>a.</b> Preparing food	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>b.</b> Cleaning the house	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>c.</b> Washing clothes	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>d.</b> Taking care of the livestock	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>e.</b> Fetching water	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>f.</b> Repairing house items	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>g.</b> Shopping for groceries	1	2	3	4	5	6



h.	Controlling the daily budget	1	2	3	4	5	6
i.	Paying bills	1	2	3	4	5	6
j.	Attending community meetings	1	2	3	4	5	6
E4	What do you think of this division of tasks? آپ کا ان کاموں کی تقسیم کے بارے میں کیا خیال ہے؟	She does a lot more..... 1 She does a little more..... 2 We do equal work ..... 3 I do a little more..... 4 I do a lot more..... 5					
E5	Are you satisfied with this division? کیا آپ اس تقسیم مطمئن ہیں؟	Very satisfied ..... 1 Fairly satisfied..... 2 Unsatisfied..... 3 Refused to answer..... 4					
E6	Do you think your spouse is satisfied with this division? آپ کے خیال میں آپ کی بیوی اس تقسیم سے مطمئن ہے؟	Very satisfied ..... 1 Fairly satisfied..... 2 Unsatisfied..... 3 Refused to answer ..... 4					
E7	Have you personally or both of you ever sought help in order to solve problems related to your relationship, e.g., family counseling, or guidance from a religious figure or family member? If so, who took the initiative to get help? کیا آپ نے ذاتی طور پر یا آپ اور آپ کی بیوی دونوں نے اپنے تعلق سے منسلک مسائل کیلئے کبھی کسی دوسرے کی مدد حاصل کی؟ (جیسا کہ مشاورت، گھرانے یا مذہبی شخصیت سے رہنمائی) اور ایسا ہوا تو کس نے رہنمائی لینے میں پہل کی؟	I did..... 1 My spouse did ..... 2 Both of us did..... 3 Have not used such help ..... 4					

**What activities do you do together with your spouse, and how much do you enjoy them? Please rank these activities from 1 to 4, with 4 meaning you greatly enjoy and 1 meaning you don't enjoy these activities.**

آپ مندرجہ ذیل میں سے کون سے کام اپنی بیوی کے ساتھ مل کر کرتے ہیں اور ان کو اکتھا کرتے ہوئے کتنے لطف اندوز ہوتے ہیں؟

E8	Never enjoy	Sometime enjoy	Often enjoy	Enjoy very often	Do not know	Refused	N/A
a. Caring for or spending time with children	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
b. Traveling	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
c. Going to cultural events (theatre, movies, music, dancing)	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
d. Participating in sports/recreation	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
e. Talking	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
f. Having meals together	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
g. Working together	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
h. Watching TV together	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
i. Cooking together	1	2	3	4	5	6	8

## RELATIONSHIP EXPERIENCES WITH SPOUSE

This section is for ever-married men only, including divorced men

(In case of unmarried men skip this section)

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES
E9	How would you characterize your relationship with your wife on the whole? آپ اپنی بیوی کے ساتھ تعلقات کو کیسے بیان کریں گے؟ <b>Note to interviewer:</b> Read out answer choices.	Very good ..... 1 Good.....2 Neither good nor bad .....3 Bad.....4 Very bad .....5 Refuse.....6
E10	When was the last time you and your wife talked about problems/issues you are facing in your life? آخری دفعہ آپ نے اپنی بیوی کے ساتھ اپنی زندگی کے مسائل جن کا آپ نے سامنا کیا، کب بات کی تھی؟ <b>Note to interviewer:</b> Read out answer choices.	Never .....0 Within this week ..... 1 1 to 2 weeks ago .....2 2 to 4 weeks ago .....3 More than a month ago .....4 Refuse.....6
E11	Do you want your wife to share all of her daily activities with you? /how does she spend her day? کیا آپ جانتے ہیں کہ آپ کی بیوی تمام وقت کہاں ہوتی ہے؟	Strongly agree ..... 1 Agree .....2 Disagree .....3 Strongly disagree .....4 Refuse.....6

Generally, men and women in a marriage share good and bad moments. I would like to ask you some questions about your marriage(s). For the following questions, please state how often you have done each action.

E12	Do you praise/appreciate your wife for her contributions in household chores, bringing up the children, and any other thing she does well? کیا آپ اپنی بیوی کے گھریلو کام کاج کرنے، بچوں کی پرورش کرنے یا کوئی اور اچھا کام کرنے سے متعلق تعریف کرتے ہیں؟	Yes ..... 1 No.....2 Don't know.....3 Refuse.....6
E13	Do you think she is the best/better than many other women? کیا آپ سمجھتے ہیں کہ وہ سب عورتوں سے اچھی یا کچھ عورتوں سے اچھی ہے؟	Yes ..... 1 No.....2 Don't know.....3 Refuse.....6
xx	Do your wife praise/appreciate your contributions in household chores, bringing up the children, and any other thing you do well?	Yes ..... 1 No.....2 Don't know.....3 Refuse.....6
xx	Does she think you are best/better than many other men?	Yes ..... 1 No.....2 Don't know.....3 Refuse.....6

<b>Note to interviewer:</b> Repeat reassurance about confidentiality several times if you see respondent becomes agitated. <b>E14</b>		A. How often has this happened <i>ever</i> ?						B. Has this happened <i>in the last twelve months</i> ?		
		NEVER	ONCE	A FEW TIMES	MANY TIMES	N/A	Refuse	YES	NO	N/A
a.	How often do you demonstrate your respect/appreciation towards your wife through your actions or words? آپ کتنی دفعہ اپنی بیوی کی تعریف / عزت اپنے الفاظ میں یا اشاروں سے کرتے ہیں	0	1	2	3	8	6	1	0	8
b.	How often do you take inputs from your wife in making major decisions about the family? آپ اپنی بیوی سے خاندان کے بارے فیصلوں کے بارے میں کتنی رائے لیتے ہیں	0	1	2	3	8	6	1	0	8
c.	How often do you remember important dates, e.g., her birthday or your wedding anniversary? آپ اس کے لئے اہم تاریخوں مثلاً اس کی سالگرہ یا شادی کی سالگرہ کو کتنا یاد رکھتے ہیں	0	1	2	3	8	6	1	0	8
d.	How often do you accompany your wife on her visits to your in-laws? آپ کتنی دفعہ اپنی بیوی کے ساتھ سسرال جاتے ہیں	0	1	2	3	8	6	1	0	8
e.	How often have you prohibited your wife from getting a job (outside the house), going to work, trading, or earning money? آپ کتنی دفعہ اپنی بیوی کو گھر سے باہر ملازمت کرنے سے ، کام کے لئے جانے سے ، کاروبار کرنے سے یا پیسہ کمانے سے منع کرتے ہیں	0	1	2	3	8	6	1	0	8
f.	How often have you taken your wife's earnings against her will? آپ کتنی دفعہ اپنی بیوی کی کمائی اس کی مرضی کے بغیر لے لیتے ہیں	0	1	2	3	8	6	1	0	8
g.	How often have you kept money from your earnings for yourself when you knew your wife was finding it hard to meet household expenses? آپ کتنی دفعہ اپنی کمائی کی رقم اپنے پاس رکھ لیتے ہیں حالانکہ آپ کی بیوی کو گھریلو اخراجات کے لئے اس کی سخت ضرورت ہوتی ہے	0	1	2	3	8	6	1	0	8
h.	How often have you insulted your wife or deliberately made her feel bad about herself? آپ اپنی بیوی کی کتنی دفعہ بے عزتی میں یا جان بوجھ کر اپنے چہرے سے برا تاثر دیتے ہیں	0	1	2	3	8	6	1	0	8
i.	How often have you done things to scare or intimidate your wife on purpose, for example, by the way you looked at her, yelling, or smashing things?	0	1	2	3	8	6	1	0	8
j.	How often have you belittled or humiliated your wife in front of other people?	0	1	2	3	8	6	1	0	8
k.	How often have you threatened to hurt your wife or someone who is important to her? آپ نے کتنی دفعہ اپنی بیوی یا ایسے آدمی کیلئے جو اس کے اہم ہو کو نقصان	0	1	2	3	8	6	1	0	8

	پہنچانے کی دھمکی دی ہے									
<b>l.</b>	How often have you slapped your wife or thrown something at her that could hurt her? آپ نے کتنی دفعہ اپنی بیوی کو تھپڑ یا کوئی چیز اس کی طرف پھینکی ہو جس سے اس کو نقصان ہو سکتا تھا	0	1	2	3	8	6	1	0	8
<b>m.</b>	How often have you pushed, cornered, or pulled your wife's hair? آپ نے کتنی دفعہ اپنی بیوی کو دھکا دیا ، کونے کی طرف دھکیلا یا اس کے بال کھینچے	0	1	2	3	8	6	1	0	8
<b>n.</b>	How often have you hit your wife with a fist or with something else that could hurt her?	0	1	2	3	8	6	1	0	8
<b>o.</b>	How often have you choked your wife on purpose?	0	1	2	3	8	6	1	0	8
	How often have you burned your wife on purpose?	0	1	2	3	8	6	1	0	8
<b>p.</b>	How often did you prevent your wife from going to seek health services when she needed to?	0	1	2	3	8	6	1	0	8
<b>q.</b>	How often has your wife hit you?	0	1	2	3	8	6	1	0	8
<b>xx</b>	How often your wife demonstrates respect/appreciation towards you through her actions or words?									
<b>xx</b>	How often your wife remembers important dates, e.g., your birthday or your wedding anniversary?									

**FILTER: ASK THE NEXT QUESTION ONLY IF RESPONDENT SAID THEY DID ONE OR MORE OF THE ABOVE ACTS [= MEN WHO ANSWERED 1-3 TO ANY ONE OF QUESTIONS j-q]**

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES
E15	Did any of these acts take place in front of your children? کیا ان میں سے کوئی بھی کام بچوں کے سامنے ہوا؟	Yes ..... 1 No.....2 Did not have children at the time ..... 3 Don't know ..... 4 Refuse ..... 6
<b>NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: At the end of this section, read out:</b> Thank you very much for answering these questions. I understand that these are personal questions, but it is only by hearing from you that we can really understand relationships and families.		
E16	Do you have any male friend, family member or neighbor who uses physical violence against his spouse or any female member of his family? کیا آپ کا کوئی مرد دوست یا خاندان یا ہمسائے میں کوئی ایسا فرد ہے جو اپنی بیوی یا کسی اپنی فیملی کی کسی خاتون پر تشدد کرتا ہو؟	Yes.....1 No .....2 Don't know ..... 3 Refuse ..... 6
E17	If yes, against whom does he use violence? اگر ہاں تو وہ کس پر تشدد کرتا ہے؟	Spouse ..... 1 Sister ..... 2 Mother ..... 3 Mother in law ..... 4 Sister in law ..... 5 Others [Specify] ..... 7
E18	What did you do the last time you saw, heard, witnessed, or otherwise knew that your male friend, family member or neighbor was using physical violence against his spouse/any female? آخری بار جب آپ نے اسے تشدد کرتے ہوئے دیکھا ، سنا یا کسی اور ذریعے سے اس کے اپنی بیوی یا اپنی کسی رشتہ دار خاتون پر تشدد کے بارے میں معلوم ہوا تو آپ نے کیا کیا؟	I did nothing ..... 1 Directly intervened or asked the man's family to intervene 2 Contacted religious leader ..... 3 Contacted police..... 4 Contacted community leader or elder ..... 5 Refuse ..... 6 Others [Specify] ..... 7

## SECTION F: PARENTING FOR ALL MEN

These questions are about your relationships with children who live (or have lived) with you.

اب میں آپ سے آپ کے ساتھ رہنے والے اور وہ بچے جو آپ کے ساتھ نہیں رہتے ، ان سے متعلقہ سوالات کروں گا

#	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES
F1	<p>Do you have any children that you consider yours, whether you were with them since the beginning of the pregnancy or not?</p> <p>آپ کے اپنے کتنے سگے بچے ہیں جن کے ساتھ آپ حمل سے لے کر اب تک رہ رہے ہیں؟</p> <p><b>Note to interviewer:</b> Include biological and non-biological, adopted or orphaned children that respondent considers theirs.</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No ..... 2</p> <p>Wife is pregnant with first child ..... 3</p> <p>Don't know ..... 4</p> <p>Refuse ..... 6</p>
F2	<p>How many children do you have?</p> <p>آپ کے کتنے بچے ہیں؟</p>	<p><b>Biological Children :</b> Total _ _</p> <p>Boys _ _</p> <p>Girls _ _</p> <p><b>Adopted Children :</b> Total _ _</p> <p>Boys _ _</p> <p>Girls _ _</p>
F3	<p>What is the age and sex of your youngest child?</p> <p>آپ کے سب سے چھوٹے بچے کی عمر اور جنس کیا ہے؟</p> <p><b>Note to interviewer:</b> Write 0 if child is less than 1 year old.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"> <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>         Years old       </p> <p>Girl.....1</p> <p>Boy .....2</p>
F4	<p>Thinking only about your youngest biological child, how often did you accompany the mother of your child to an antenatal care visit, including transporting or waiting for her?</p> <p>اپنے سب سے چھوٹے بچے کے بارے میں سوچئے کہ آپ نے اس کی ماں کے ساتھ پیدائش سے پہلے چیک اپ کے لئے جس میں ٹرانسپورٹ اور انتظار شامل ہے کے لئے گئے؟</p>	<p>Never .....0</p> <p>To one visit.....1</p> <p>To some visits .....2</p> <p>To every visit.....3</p> <p>Mother of child did not attend antenatal care visits..4</p> <p>Refuse .....6</p>
F5	<p>When you accompanied the mother of your child to antenatal visits, how far did you go within the clinic?</p> <p><b>Note to interviewer:</b> Read out all the answer choices.</p>	<p>Dropped her off at the entrance or waited for her outside .....1</p> <p>Sat in the waiting room.....2</p> <p>Joined her for at least part of the consultation with her health care provider.....3</p> <p>Other .....7</p>
F6	<p>Why did you not join the mother of your child in the consultation with the health care provider?</p> <p>آپ اپنے بچے کی ماں کے ساتھ صحت کی سہولت فراہم کرنیوالی کے پاس کیوں نہیں گئے؟</p>	<p>I did not want to go with her.....1</p> <p>I wanted to go with her but was not allowed by the hospital .....2</p> <p>Don't know .....3</p> <p>Other .....7</p> <p>Refuse .....6</p>

F7	Thinking only of your youngest biological, did you receive any information or education on pregnancy from a health worker? آپ اپنے سب سے چھوٹے بچے کے بارے میں سوچئے کہ آپ نے سہولت فراہم کرنیوالی سے حاملہ کے بارے میں کوئی معلومات لیں؟	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....3
F8	Where were you during the birth of your youngest child? جب آپ کے چھوٹے بچے کی پیدائش ہوئی تو آپ کہاں تھے؟	I was in the delivery room with my wife.....01 I was in the waiting room.....02 I was at some other place in the hospital or clinic.....03 I was at home.....04 It didn't occur to me to be present.....05 My wife did not want me present.....06 Her family did not want me present.....07 I had to work.....08 I was traveling or living outside the city.....09 I wanted to go but was not permitted entry to the delivery room.....11 I was scared.....12 It's not common in my community for men to be with the wife in the delivery room.....13 Other (specific).....77
F9	Was it you or your spouse who wanted to have a child the last time you had a child or adopted one? آپ اور آپ کی بیوی جو آخری دفعہ بچے چاہتے تھے آپ کا اپنا تھا یا لے پالک؟	Mostly me.....1 Mostly my spouse.....2 Both equally.....3 Not planned.....4
F10a	Did you take leave from work the last time you had a child? جب آپ کا آخری بچہ پیدا ہوا تو کیا آپ نے کام سے چھٹی لی تھی، اگر لی تو کتنے دنوں کی؟	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....3
F10b	If so, how many days? اگر چھٹی لی تو کتنے دنوں کی؟	____ ____ days
F11	If you did not take leave, why not? اگر چھٹی نہیں لی تو کیوں نہیں؟	Work did not permit.....1 Did not want to.....2 Could not afford.....3 Other (specific).....
F12	Would you say that this period at home with the child led to better contact or relationship with the child later on? وہ وقت جو آپ نے بچے کے ساتھ گزارا، کیا یہ آنے والے وقت میں بچے کے لئے سود مند ہو گا؟	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....3
F13	How many days/weeks of leave (paid and unpaid) did your spouse take last time you had or adopted a child? جب آپ کا آخری بچہ پیدا ہوا یا آپ نے کسی کا لے کر پالا (لے پالک) تو کیا آپ کی بیوی نے (معاوضہ / غیر معاوضہ) چھٹی لی؟	She took____days of paid leave.....1 She took____days of unpaid leave.....2 She took no leave.....3 She was not employed at the time.....4 Other (specific).....7

## ALL MEN WHO HAVE CHILDREN UNDER 18

(In case of unmarried and do not have under 18 children skip this section)

The next questions are about the methods you used with your children who are currently/ when they were younger than 18 years old

<b>F15 Adults use certain ways to teach children the right behavior or to address a behavioral problem. I will read to you various methods that parents use. Please tell me If you have used any of these methods with your child(ren) when (s)he/they were younger than 14.</b>		<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>DON'T REMEMBER</b>	<b>N/A</b>
<b>a.</b>	Explained to your child why his/her behavior was wrong اپنے بچے کے بارے میں بتائیں کہ اس کا / کی رویہ غلط تھا	1	2	3	8
<b>b.</b>	Took away something your child liked or wanted to do (e.g. privileges), or forbade something (e.g. did not allow your child to leave the house) اگر آپ کے بچے نے اپنی پسندیدہ چیز چھیننے کی کوشش کی ہو تو کیا آپ نے اس کو گھر سے نکل جانے کے لئے کہا	1	2	3	8
<b>c.</b>	Shouted or screamed at your child اپنے بچے پر چیخنا چلانا	1	2	3	8
<b>d.</b>	Spanked or slapped your child اپنے بچے کو چھڑی / تھپڑ مارنا	1	3	3	8
<b>e.</b>	Hit your child with something like a belt, stick, or other hard object بیلٹ ، چھڑی یا کسی سخت چیز سے اپنے بچے کو مارنا	1	3	3	8

Next I'd like to ask you about different child care tasks that take or took place in your home. If you disregard the outside help you receive from others, how do you and your spouse(s) divide the following tasks?

**Note to interviewer:** If respondent has more than one spouse, ask about the most recent spouse.

<b>F16</b>	<b>ALMOST ALWAYS me</b>	<b>USUALLY me</b>	<b>SHARED EQUALLY</b>	<b>USUALLY SPOUSE(S)</b>	<b>ALMOST ALWAYS SPOUSE(S)</b>	<b>N/A</b>
<b>a.</b> Daily routine care of the child, including feeding and supervising the child بچے کی روزانہ کی دیکھ بھال جس میں کھانا کھلانا اور اس کی نگرانی	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>b.</b> Playing with the child or doing various leisure time activities بچے کے ساتھ کھیلنا یا مختلف فارغ اوقات میں سرگرمیاں	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>c.</b> Scolding the child or using verbal discipline	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>d.</b> Spanking or beating the child or using other physical discipline بچے کو ڈانٹنا یا زبانی نظم و ضبط کا استعمال	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>e.</b> Changing the child's diapers or clothes بچے کو مارنا	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>f.</b> Giving the child a bath	1	2	3	4	5	8



	بچے کو نہلانا						
<b>g.</b>	Talking with the child about any personal matters in their lives بچے کی زندگی میں کسی بھی ذاتی معاملات پر بات چیت کرنا	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>h.</b>	Helping the child with homework سکول کے کام میں بچے کی مدد کرنا	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>i.</b>	Attending meetings related to children's education (e.g., parent-teacher meetings) اساتذہ کے ساتھ ملاقات کرنا (یعنی والدین اور اساتذہ کی ملاقات)	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>j.</b>	Staying at home when a child is sick بچے کی بیماری کی صورت میں اس کے ساتھ گھر پر رکنا	1	2	3	4	5	8

## Section G: RELATIONS BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN (GEM)

We are progressing very well. Thank you for your participation in this study. This section will ask you about your views regarding various issues in society, including relations between men and women.

I will read you some statements about relations between men and women. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree, and how strongly you hold that view. Feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers.

اب کچھ بیانات پڑھوں گا جو کہ عورتوں اور مردوں کے تعلقات کے بارے میں ہیں۔ برائے مہربانی کیا آپ ان سے اتفاق یا اختلاف کرتے ہیں اور آپ اپنے جوابات آزادانہ طور پر جن پر آپ یقین رکھتے ہیں دے سکتے ہیں

G1		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
a.	More rights for women mean that men lose out. عورتوں کے ساتھ حقوق کا مطلب مردوں کو نقصان پہنچانا	1	2	3	4	5
b.	We have already achieved equality between women and men in society. معاشرے میں ہم پہلے ہی مردوں اور عورتوں کے درمیان برابری حاصل کر چکے ہیں	1	2	3	4	5
c.	A woman's most important role is to take care of the home and cook for the family. ایک عورت کا گھر میں سب سے اہم کردار گھر کی دیکھ بھال اور خاندان کے لئے کھانا پکانا ہے	1	2	3	4	5
d.	A man should have the final word about decisions in the home. ایک آدمی کا گھر میں فیصلہ اس کے آخری الفاظ ہوتے ہیں	1	2	3	4	5
e.	Sex is more important to men than to women. جنس مردوں کی زیادہ اہم ہے عورتوں کی نسبت	1	2	3	4	5
f.	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten. ایک وقت میں عورت مار کے قابل ہوتی ہے	1	2	3	4	5
g.	To be a man, you need to be tough. مشکل میں آپ کو ایک مرد کی ضرورت ہوتی ہے	1	2	3	4	5
h.	Changing diapers, giving baths to children, and feeding children are the mother's responsibility, not the father's. ایک ماں کی ذمہ داری ہوتی ہے جب بچے میں تبدیلیاں رونما ہوتی ہیں اس کو غسل خانے میں لے کر جانا اور کھانا کھلانا، نہ کہ والد کی	1	2	3	4	5
i.	A woman should tolerate violence to keep the family together. جب ایک خاندان اکٹھا رہ رہا ہوتا ہے تو عورت پر تشدد کو نظر انداز کر دینا چاہیے	1	2	3	4	5
j.	A married woman should have the same rights to work outside the home as her husband. ایک عورت جب گھر سے باہر کام کرتی ہے تو اس کے بھی وہی حقوق ہونے چاہئیں جیسے اس کے خاوند	1	2	3	4	5

	کے					
<b>k.</b>	If resources are scarce, it is more important to educate sons than daughters. اگر ذرائع آمدنی کم ہیں تو بیٹیوں کی نسبت بیٹوں کی تعلیم زیادہ اہم ہے	1	2	3	4	5
<b>l.</b>	Boys are responsible for punishing the bad behavior of their sisters, even if they are younger than their sisters. لڑکوں کو سزا دینی چاہیے اگر وہ اپنی بہنوں کے ساتھ برا سلوک کریں بے شک بہنوں سے چھوٹے ہی کیوں نہ ہوں	1	2	3	4	5
<b>m.</b>	Women in Pakistan don't have enough rights. پاکستانی عورت کے زیادہ حقوق نہیں ہیں	1	2	3	4	5
<b>n.</b>	Women who work outside the home cannot also be good wives or mothers. ایک عورت جو گھر سے باہر کام کرتی ہے وہ اچھی بیوی اور ماں نہیں ہے	1	2	3	4	5
<b>o.</b>	It is woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant	1	2	3	4	5
<b>p.</b>	A man and woman should decide together what type of contraceptive to use	1	2	3	4	5
<b>q.</b>	The participation of the father is important in raising children	1	2	3	4	5
<b>r.</b>	It's important for men to have friends to talk about his problems	1	2	3	4	5
<b>s.</b>	Couples should decide together if they want to have children	1	2	3	4	5
<b>xx</b>	Has man a right to remarry if his wife is continuously bearing daughters?					
	A woman is responsible for bearing a son or a daughter					
	Men get out of control due to women's dressing and gait					
	Parents are more important than wife					
	A woman is responsible for domestic violence, sensible women never					

	let the violence happen					
	Women should not go out for work					
	Changing diapers, giving kids a bath, and feeding the kids are the mother's responsibility					
	I would be outraged if my wife asked me to use a condom.					

I will read to you some statements about relations between men and women. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree, and how strongly you hold that view. Feel free to answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers.

<b>G2. What are your views about the following statements</b>		<b>STRONGLY AGREE</b>	<b>AGREE</b>	<b>DISAGREE</b>	<b>STRONGLY DISAGREE</b>	<b>DON'T KNOW</b>	<b>N/A</b>
a.	If a man does not marry, he is not a real man. اگر مرد شادی نہیں کرتا وہ مرد نہیں ہوتا	1	2	3	4	5	8
b.	A man should not marry a woman who is more educated than he is. ایک مرد کو ایسی عورت سے شادی نہیں کرنی چاہیے جو اس سے زیادہ پڑھی لکھی ہے	1	2	3	4	5	8
c.	A man should not marry a woman who is older than he is. ایک مرد کو اپنے سے زیادہ بڑی عمر کی عورت سے شادی نہیں کرنی چاہیے	1	2	3	4	5	8
d.	Ultimately it should be the couple's decision, not the family's decision, to get married to each other. بالآخر ایک دوسرے کے ساتھ شادی کرنے کا فیصلہ میاں بیوی کو کرنا چاہیے نہ کہ خاندان والوں کو	1	2	3	4	5	8
e.	Divorced women are less worthy of respect than those who are not divorced. میرے خیال میں شادی کے لئے عورت کو طلاق دے کر لڑائی جھگڑے کو حل کرنا نامناسب ہے	1	2	3	4	5	8
f.	A man should not allow his wife to work outside the house.	1	2	3	4	5	8
g.	Marrying a younger wife is always better.	1	2	3	4	5	8

<b>h.</b>	I believe it is inappropriate to settle disputes by giving a woman in marriage ( <i>Vani/Swara</i> )	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>i.</b>	A man should appreciate his wife for her role in bringing up the children/doing household chores. ایک مرد کو اپنی بیوی کی تعریف کرنی چاہیے جو وہ بچوں کی پرورش اور گھر کے کام کرتی ہے	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>j.</b>	Gender equality, meaning that men and women are equal, has come far enough already in Pakistan? جنس کی برابری کا مطلب ہے کہ مرد اور عورت برابر ہیں جو کہ پاکستان میں پہلے کافی فرق ہے	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>k.</b>	Work to achieve gender equality today benefits mostly well-to-do people کام میں بہتری لانے کے لئے لوگوں میں صنفی مساوات کو حاصل کرنا ضروری ہے	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>xx</b>	Does a real man is who never lives at wife's parents' house?						
<b>G3</b>	Are you for or against a quota system that guarantees a fixed proportion of places for women to work in government? کوٹہ سسٹم کے تحت گورنمنٹ عورتوں کو نوکری کے مواقع فراہم کرتا ہے ، کیا آپ اس کے حق میں ہیں یا خلاف ؟	For..... 1 Against ..... 2 Don't know..... 3					
<b>G4</b>	Are you for or against a quota system that guarantees a fixed proportion of places for women to study in universities? کیا آپ عورتوں کو کوٹہ سسٹم کے تحت جو یونیورسٹیوں میں ایک خاص تعداد میں حصہ دیا جاتا ہے اس کے حق میں ہیں یا خلاف	For..... 1 Against ..... 2 Don't know ..... 3					
<b>G5</b>	Are you for or against a quota system that guarantees a fixed proportion of places for women in executive positions? کیا آپ عورتوں کو کوٹہ سسٹم کے تحت انتظامی عہدوں پر جو ایک خاص تعداد میں حصہ دیا جاتا ہے اس کے حق میں ہیں یا خلاف؟	For..... 1 Against ..... 2 Don't know ..... 3					
<b>G6</b>	Are you for or against laws that promote equal salaries for men and women in the same position? کیا آپ ایک جیسے عہدوں پر مردوں اور عورتوں کو یکساں تنخواہ دینے کے حق میں ہیں یا اس قانون کے خلاف؟	For..... 1 Against ..... 2 Don't know ..... 3					



## SECTION H: LAWS AND POLICIES

### THIS SECTION IS FOR ALL MEN

*Now I will read a series of ideas for new legislation in Pakistan. Please tell me whether you think there should be a law to address the following issues. Please just tell me YES or NO.*

H1		YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
a.	Allowing equal inheritance for both men and women	1	2	3
b.	Ensuring social protection and fair pay for informal workers	1	2	3
c.	Allowing women to give divorce, not just ask for it	1	2	3
d.	Panelizing sexual harassment in public places	1	2	3
e.	Treating honor killings like any other murder <b>Note to Interviewer:</b> Clarify if needed--Honor killing means <i>killing a woman for bringing shame to the family by behaving in a way perceived to be inappropriate</i>	1	2	3
H2	Do you know about following women's rights laws in Pakistan?	Yes	No	DON'T KNOW
a.	The Protection Against Harassment of Women at Workplace Act 2010	1	2	3
b.	The Punjab Protection of Violence Against Women Act 2016	1	2	3
c.	The Acid Control and Acid Crime Prevention Act 2010	1	2	3
d.	The Domestic Violence (Prevention and Protection) Act 2013	1	2	3
e.	The Sindh Hindu Marriage Act 2016	1	2	3
f.	The Sindh Child Marriage Restraint Act 2013	1	2	3
g.	Enforcement of Women Ownership Rights Act 2012 (Inheritance right)	1	2	3
h.	Elimination of Custom of Ghag Act 2013	1	2	3
i.	Act on Honor killing			
j.	Act on Rape			
k.	Act on workplace harassment			
	Have you ever heard of any campaigns or activities in your community or workplace that talk about preventing violence against women?	Yes..... No..... Don't know ..... 3		
	Have you ever seen an advertisement or public service announcement on television questioning men's use of violence against women?	Yes..... No..... Don't know ..... 3		
	Have you ever participated in an activity (group session, rally, etc.) in your community or workplace to question other men's use of violence against women?	Yes..... No..... Don't know ..... 3		

	<p>Have you ever participated in an activity (group session, rally, etc.) in your community or workplace to talk about fatherhood or your role in your children's lives?</p>	<p>Yes.....</p> <p>No.....</p> <p>Don't know ..... 3</p>
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## SECTION I: HEALTH AND QUALITY OF LIFE

### FOR ALL MEN

*The next sets of questions are about different aspects of your health.*

<b>I1a</b>	Do you usually, seek medical help whenever you face any health problem?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
<b>I1b</b>	Why do you not seek medical treatment when you face ay health problem	_____  _____  _____
<b>I2</b>	When was the last time you sought health services for yourself from a clinic, hospital or traditional healer?	Within the last 3 months..... 0 Within the last year ..... 1 Within the last 2 years ..... 2 Within the last 5 years ..... 3 More than 5 years ago ..... 4 Never ..... 5
<b>I3</b>	The last time you sought health care services, what was the principal reason	Medical check-up ..... 01 Exam, diagnosis, or treatment for an STD..... 02 To accompany my spouse to an appointment (including prenatal) ..... 03 To get the result of an HIV/AIDS test ..... 04 To get HIV/AIDS treatment ..... 05 Health certificate ..... 06 Sexual dysfunction..... 07 Acne or other skin problems ..... 08 Dental treatment..... 09 To get information about sex, family planning, or STDs ..... 10 Related to coronary illness or other chronic illness ..... 11 Other (specific) ..... 77 No answer ..... 99
<b>I5</b>	Have you ever been tested for HIV/STIs?	Within last 12 months ..... 1 2-5 years ago ..... 2 More than 5 years ago..... 3 Never tested ..... 4
<b>I6</b>	Did you take or go back for the result?	Yes..... 1 No ..... 2

<b>I7</b>	Has a spouse of yours ever had an abortion?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 I don't know ..... 3
<b>I8</b>	Have you ever participated in a decision to abort a spouse's pregnancy?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 I don't know ..... 3 No answer ..... 4
	Are you addict any of these ?	Cigarate ..... 1 Bairi ..... 2 Gutka ..... 3 Naswar ..... 4

I10	<p>Did you provide financial support for the abortion? (If more than once, ask about the last abortion.)</p> <p>کیا آپ نے ابارشن کے لئے مالی مدد کی تھی؟ (اگر ایک سے زیادہ ابارشن ہیں تو آخری کے بارے میں پوچھیں)</p>	<p>Yes ..... 1</p> <p>No ..... 2</p> <p>I don't know ..... 3</p> <p>No answer ..... 4</p>
I11	<p>Did you accompany the spouse for the abortion? (If more than once, ask about the last abortion.)</p> <p>کیا آپ ابارشن کے لئے بیوی کے ساتھ گئے تھے؟ (اگر ایک سے زیادہ ابارشن ہیں تو آخری کے بارے میں پوچھیں)</p>	<p>Yes ..... 1</p> <p>No ..... 2</p> <p>I don't know ..... 3</p> <p>No answer ..... 4</p>
I12	<p>What type of contraception, if any, do you or your wife (current or most recent) use to avoid pregnancy?</p> <p>کس طرح کے خاندانی منصوبہ بندی کے طریقے ، آپ اور آپ کی بیوی نے (آجکل یا ابھی) حمل کو روکنے کے لئے استعمال کئے؟</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: <i>Mark all that apply</i></p>	<p>None ..... 1</p> <p>Female sterilization..... 2</p> <p>Male sterilization..... 3</p> <p>Pill ..... 4</p> <p>Injectables ..... 5</p> <p>Intrauterine device (IUD) ..... 6</p> <p>Implant..... 7</p> <p>Male condom ..... 8</p> <p>Female condom ..... 9</p> <p>Spermicides/foam/jelly ..... 10</p> <p>Diaphragm/cap ..... 11</p> <p>Ring..... 12</p> <p>Lactation amenorrhea method..... 13</p> <p>Rhythm/temperature/calendar method/cycle beads..... 14</p> <p>Withdrawal ..... 15</p> <p>Other ..... 77</p> <p>Don't know ..... 98</p>

We would like to ask you some more questions concerning health and well-being.

I13		Completely agree	Partly agree	Partly agree and disagree	Partly disagree	Completely disagree
a.	I am happy with my body میں اپنے وجود / جسم سے مطمئن ہوں	1	2	3	4	5
b.	I feel that my life is of no use to anyone مجھے لگتا ہے کہ میری زندگی کا کسی کو کوئی فائدہ نہیں	1	2	3	4	5
c.	I have a lot to be proud of on the whole میرے پاس بہت کچھ ایسا ہے جس پر میں فخر کرتا ہوں	1	2	3	4	5
d.	I feel inferior sometimes when I get together with friends جب میں اپنے دوستوں کے ساتھ اکٹھے بیٹھتا ہوں تو کبھی کبھی مجھے اپنا آپ کم تر محسوس ہوتا ہے	1	2	3	4	5
xx	I feel myself only a money making machine					
I14	When you feel sad, disappointed or frustrated, do you seek help from others? If yes, from whom? جب آپ اداس ، مایوس یا نامید ہوتے ہیں تو کیا آپ کو دوسروں کی مدد کی ضرورت ہوتی ہے ، اگر ہاں تو کس کی؟	No..... 01 Spouse/girlfriend..... 02 Relatives..... 03 Professional counseling ..... 04 Family meetings..... 05 Teacher/Social worker ..... 06 Doctor ..... 07 Priest/Religious leader..... 08 Female friends ..... 09 Male friends ..... 10 Traditional healer ..... 11 No answer..... 12 Others..... 77				

**In the last month, how often did you experience the following?**

<b>I15</b>		<b>Never</b>	<b>Seldom</b>	<b>Sometimes</b>	<b>Often</b>
<b>a.</b>	Stress	1	2	3	4
<b>b.</b>	Depression	1	2	3	4
<b>c.</b>	Suicidal thoughts	1	2	3	4
<b>d.</b>	Weight gain or loss	1	2	3	4
<b>e.</b>	Indigestion/stomach problems	1	2	3	4
<b>f.</b>	Headache	1	2	3	4
<b>g.</b>	Loss of sexual desire	1	2	3	4
<b>h.</b>	A health problem related to work or an injury at work	1	2	3	4
<b>I16</b>	Have you ever sought services for treatment for mental health – including stress, depression, anxiety, sleeping disorders, suicidal thoughts, or substance abuse? کیا آپ نے دماغی صحت کے لئے کبھی کوئی علاج کی خدمات حاصل کیں، جیسے ذہنی دباؤ، ڈپریشن، نیند نہ آنا، خودکشی کے خیالات یا ...			Yes .....1 No .....2 Refuse ..... 3	
<b>I17</b>	If yes, what type of services, care, or medication did you seek? اگر ہاں تو کس قسم کی خدمات یا ادویات حاصل کی تھیں؟			Regular health clinic/doctor .....1 Mental health counselor/therapist ..... Medication with prescription ..... Medication without prescription ..... Other .....7	
<b>I18</b>	Have you suffered any permanent disability or health problem as a result of an accident, injury or violence? کیا کسی حادثے، زخم یا تشدد کی وجہ سے؟			Yes, as a result of injury ..... 1 Yes, as a result of violence .....2 Yes, as a result of traffic or other accident .....3 Yes, as a result of illness .....4 No .....5 No answer .....6	
<b>I19</b>	Do you believe that there should be specific health facilities for men or specific times/days for male health services? کیا آپ کے خیال میں مردوں کے لئے صحت کی خدمات کے خاص دن یا وقت مقرر ہونا چاہیے؟			Yes .....1 No .....2 Don't know .....3 No answer .....4	
<b>I20</b>	Do you feel that the health services available to you are friendly towards men? آپ کے خیال میں آپ کو مہیا ہونے والی صحت کی خدمات مردوں کے لئے دوستانہ ہیں؟			Yes .....1 No .....2 Don't know .....3 No answer .....4	

## SECTION J: TRADITIONAL PRACTICES

FOR ALL MEN

**What are your views on the following statements?**

<b>J1</b>		<b>STRONGLY AGREE</b>	<b>AGREE</b>	<b>DISAGREE</b>	<b>STRONGLY DISAGREE</b>	<b>DON'T KNOW</b>
<b>a.</b>	A woman who is out alone is asking to be harassed وہ عورت جو اکیلی باہر جائے وہ خود ہراساں ہونے کے لئے دعوت دیتی ہے	1	2	3	4	5
<b>b.</b>	Men who look or act like women are inviting harassment وہ مرد جو عورت کی طرح نظر آئیں یا حرکتیں کریں وہ ہراساں ہونے کی دعوت دیتے ہیں	1	2	3	4	5
<b>c.</b>	Women who don't cover her head outside the house are inviting harassment وہ عورتیں جو سر پر دوپٹہ نہیں رکھتیں وہ خود ہراساں ہونے کے لئے دعوت دیتی ہے	1	2	3	4	5
<b>d.</b>	Women who don't wear a burka outside the house are inviting harassment وہ عورتیں جو برقعہ نہیں پہنتیں وہ خود ہراساں ہونے کے لئے دعوت دیتی ہے	1	2	3	4	5
<b>xx</b>	A woman modernly dressed up mean she is asking to be harassed	1	2	3	4	5
	A woman can feel it when she is being stared by a man?	1	2	3	4	5

*The next set of questions asks about some practices in your community, and how you or your community view them. Please answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements, please state whether you STRONGLY AGREE, AGREE, DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE.*

<b>J2</b>		<b>Strongly Agree</b>	<b>Agree</b>	<b>Disagree</b>	<b>Strongly Disagree</b>
<b>a.</b>	It is important to have a son to carry on the family name or lineage. کیا نسل بڑھانے کے لئے بیٹے کا ہونا ضروری ہے	1	2	3	4
<b>b.</b>	It is important to have a son to take care of you in your old age. کیا بڑھاپے میں آپ کی دیکھ بھال کرنے کیلئے بیٹا ہونا ضروری ہے	1	2	3	4
<b>c.</b>	Having a daughter is a financial burden/loss. بیٹی کے ہونے کا مطلب مالی بوجھ یا نقصان ہے	1	2	3	4

<p><b>J3</b></p>	<p>In the last year, were any women or girls killed for “family honor” in your community?  پچھلے سال آپ کے علاقے / کمیونٹی میں کوئی عورت یا لڑکی عزت کے نام پر قتل کی گئی تھی؟</p> <p><b>Note to interviewer:</b> Define for respondent if needed - this means <i>killing a woman for bringing shame to the family by behaving perceived to be inappropriate?</i></p>	<p>Yes ..... 1  No..... 2  Don't know..... 3  Refuse..... 4</p>
<p><b>J4</b></p>	<p>What would most people in your community think of such an action (a woman or girl being killed for family honor)? Would they STRONGLY APPROVE, APPROVE, DISAPPROVE, or STRONGLY DISAPPROVE?  پچھلے سال آپ کے علاقے / کمیونٹی میں کوئی عورت یا لڑکی عزت کے نام پر قتل کی گئی تھی؟</p>	<p>Strongly approve..... 1  Approve..... 2  Disapprove..... 3  Strongly disapprove ..... 4  Don't know..... 5  Refuse..... 6</p>

## SECTION K: WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC LIFE

### FOR ALL MEN

Now I will read some statements about men and women in politics. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree, and how strongly you hold that view. Please answer in a way that reflects what you truly believe -- there are no right or wrong answers. For the following statements.

K1 STATEMENTS		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
a.	Women are too emotional to be leaders	1	2	3	4	5
b.	Women who participate in politics or in leadership positions cannot also be good wives or mothers	1	2	3	4	5
c.	Given the same qualifications, a woman can do as good a job as a man as a political leader	1	2	3	4	5
<b>K2</b>	<b><i>Do you approve of women in the role of:</i></b> کیا آپ عورت کو ان حیثیتوں میں قبول / منظور کرتے ہیں:			<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>DON'T KNOW</b>
a.	Members of parliaments/assemblies, ministers			1	2	3
b.	Voters			1	2	3
c.	Police officers			1	2	3
d.	Leaders of businesses			1	2	3
e.	Judges			1	2	3
f.	Soldiers or combatants in the military or armed forces			1	2	3
g.	Teachers			1	2	3
h.	Religious leaders			1	2	3
i.	Doctors			1	2	3
j.	Pilots			1	2	3
xx	Drivers					
xx	Others					



**SECTION L:  
FOR ALL MEN**

*We have now come to the end of the survey. I have just a few final questions related to how you experienced this interview.*

QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES
<p><b>L1</b> Do you think the following actions may be considered violence against women?</p> <p>میں کچھ عوام آپ کو بتاتا ہوں اور آپ مجھے یہ بتائیں کہ کیا آپ سمجھتے ہیں کہ یہ عورت کے خلاف تشدد میں شامل ہوتا ہے؟</p>	<p>Humiliating/insulting..... 01</p> <p>Beating/slapping ..... 02</p> <p>Honor killing..... 03</p> <p>Forced marriage..... 04</p> <p>Vatta satta ..... 05</p> <p>Vani..... 06</p> <p>Marriage with Quran ..... 07</p> <p>Rape..... 08</p> <p>Denial of financial resources ..... 09</p> <p>Child marriage ..... 10</p> <p>Scaring her with threats..... 11</p> <p>Locking her in or out..... 12</p> <p>Forcing her to take care of her in-laws..... 13</p> <p>Forbidding her from visiting her family or friends ..... 14</p> <p>Forbidding her from visiting her family or friends ..... 15</p> <p>Restricting her to work outside ..... 16</p> <p>Restricting her to vote..... 17</p> <p>Others</p>
<p><b>L2</b> Based on all the information you have shared with us, we would appreciate it if you give us any suggestions/ideas on what needs to be done to reduce GBV in society. How can men be involved in reducing it?</p> <p>وہ تمام باتیں جو آپ نے ہمیں بتائی ہیں ، ہم بہت خوش ہوں گے اگر آپ اپنا مشورہ دیں کہ معاشرے میں جنسی تشدد کو ختم کرنے کے لئے کیا کرنا چاہیے اور کس طرح مردوں کو اسے کم کرنے کے لئے شامل کیا جائے؟</p>	
<p><b>L3</b> I have asked you some easy and some difficult questions. How has talking about these things made you feel?</p> <p>میں نے آپ سے کچھ آسان اور کچھ مشکل سوالات پوچھے ہیں آپ کو ان کے بارے میں جواب دینا کیسا لگا؟</p>	<p>Good ..... 1</p> <p>Bad ..... 2</p> <p>Neither good nor bad ..... 3</p>

<b>L4</b>	<p>Are there any comments you would like to share with the interviewer and research team?</p> <p>اب آخر میں کیا کوئی ایسی باتیں ہیں جو آپ ہمیں بتانا چاہتے ہیں؟</p> <p><b>Note to interviewer:</b> <i>Write comments verbatim</i></p>	<i>Respondent comments:</i>
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